Sentiment Analysis

Clasificación de Textos

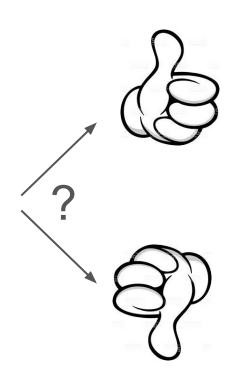
Detección de sentimiento

@juanma25



Que bien que estoy!

Empanadas + Netflix, infalible!



Métodos:



Opción 1

- Uso de reglas y expresiones regulares

Opción 2

- Supervised Machine Learning

Sentiment Lexicons

Bing Liu Opinion Lexicon

- 2006 positive words: accessable, easy, gifted, ingenious, ingeniously
- 4783 negative words: abnormal, darkness, friction, zombie...

Características:

- Errores ortográficos, lunfardo, variantes morfológicas
- Orientado a opiniones de productos

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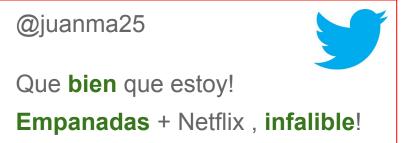
Empanadas + Netflix , infalible!

Sentiment Lexicons

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- Positive = 3/7
- Negative = 0/7



Sentiment Lexicon

Hedonometer (10k palabras)

word	Happiness	
Laughter	8.50	
Happiness	8.44	
love	8.42	

rape	1.44	
suicide	1.30	
terrorist	1.30	

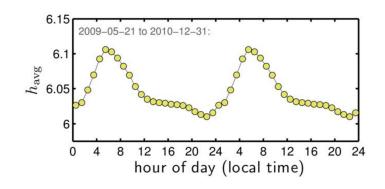
6.1 Groucho Marx:

Outside of a dog, a book is a man's best friend. Inside of a dog it's too dark to read.

Felicidad promedio = 5.09

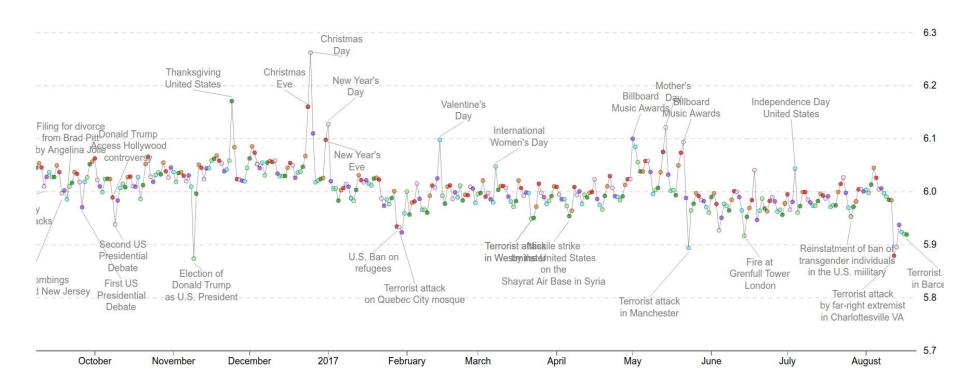
7.2 5.0

6.9 5.1 5.0 5.9

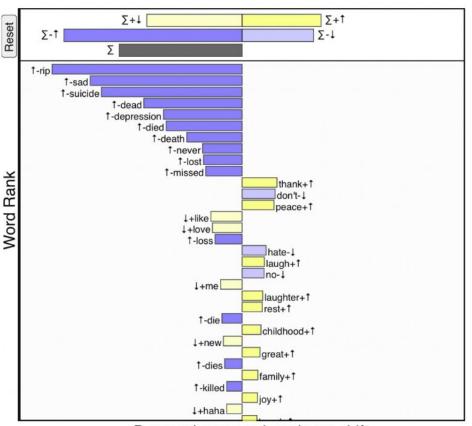


Léxico de felicidad para twitter

Hedonometer

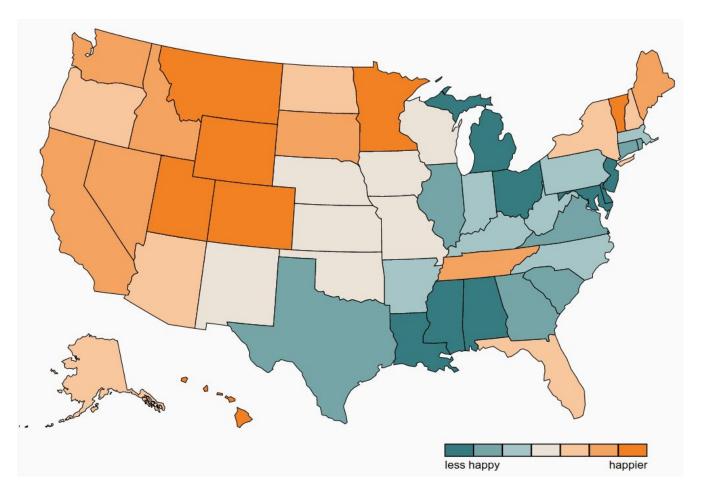


Palabras representativas en el día de la muerte de Robin Williams



Per word average happiness shift

Word shift showing how happiness dropped on Twitter for the day of Robin Williams's death compared to the previous seven days. Click for interactive version.



- General Inquire (182 listas, abierto para investigación)
 - Positiv, Negativ
 - Strong, Weak
 - Active, Passive
 - Pleasure, Pain
 - Arousal (excitation)
 - Content: Academ, Econ@, Relig, etc.
 - 0

- General Inquire (182 listas, abierto para investigación)
- LIWC
 - Linguistic Dimensions (pronouns, Articles, Negations)
 - Psychological Processes (Affective processes, Anger, pos/neg emotions)
 - Social processes (Family, Friends)
 - Cognitive processes (Insight, Causation, Certainty)
 - Biological processes (Health, sexual, Ingestion, Body)
 - Time orientations (Past, Present, Future)

- General Inquire (182 listas, abierto para investigación)
- > LIWC
- > NRC EMOLEX
 - Anger fear anticipation trust surprise sadness joy disgust
 - Positive Negative

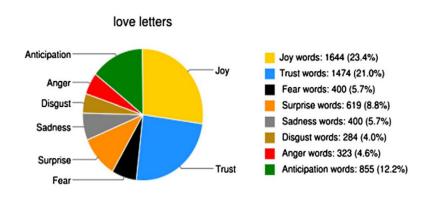


Fig. 4. Percentage of emotion words in the love letters corpus.

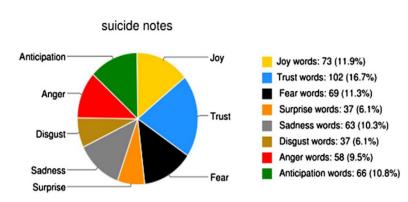
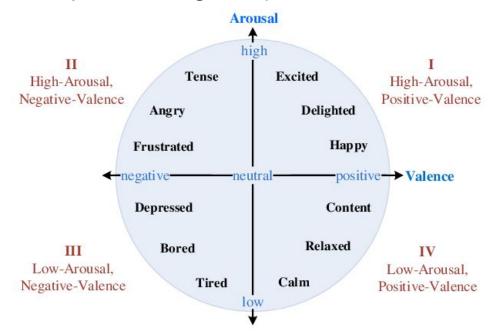


Fig. 6. Percentage of emotion words in the suicide notes corpus.

- General Inquire (182 listas, abierto para investigación)
- > LIWC
- > NRC EMOLEX
- MPQA Subjectivity lexicon
 - positive vs negative
 - objective vs subjective

- General Inquire (182 listas, abierto para investigación)
- > LIWC
- > NRC EMOLEX
- MPQA Subjectivity lexicon
- Warriner's Norms
 - Valence (pos-neg)
 - Arousal (Intensidad)
 - Dominance



- General Inquire (182 listas, abierto para investigación)
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- Concreteness ratings

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- Dictionary of Affect in Language (DAL)
 - Pleasantness
 - Activation
 - Imagery (qué tan fácil es de imaginar)

- Spanish Dictionary of Affect in Language (SDAL)
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- Spanish Dictionary of Affect in Language (SDAL)
- Spanish Warriner's Norms
- Emociones (Ferré):
 - Felicidad
 - Enojo
 - Miedo
 - Disgusto
 - Tristeza

- Spanish Dictionary of Affect in Language (SDAL)
- Spanish Warriner's Norms
- Emociones (Ferré):
- The Madrid Affective Database for Spanish (MADS)
 - Familiaridad (que tan cotidiana es la palabra)
 - Dominancia: (que tanto dominio uno tiene. ej: la ira es una emoción dominante, mientras que el miedo es una emoción sumisa)
 - Edad de adquisición (estimación de edad de adquisición)
 - Experiencia sensorial (que tan sensorial es)

Anotaciones humanas



Anotaciones humanas



- De manera semi-supervisada (semantic orientation, Turney)
 - 1. Defino seeds:

```
neg_words = [mala, malo, horrible, fea, feo...]
pos_words = [buena, bueno, hermosa, hermoso, linda, lindo...]
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Defino una métrica de cercanía semántica

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```

- 2. Defino una métrica de cercanía semántica
- 3. Para cada palabra del vocabulario calculo su orientación (sentimiento)

$$polaridad(w) = \sum_{w_p \in pos_words} cercania(w, w_p) - \sum_{w_n \in neg_words} cercania(w, w_n)$$

$$polaridad(w) = \sum_{w_p \in pos_words} PMI(w, w_p) - \sum_{w_n \in neg_words} PMI(w, w_n)$$

Turney usa bigramas

Pos tag 1	Pos tag 2	
adjetivos	sustantivo	
adverbio	verbo	
adverbio adjetivos sustantivo	adjetivos (no a la iz de un sustantivo)	

$$polaridad(w) = PMI(w, w_p) - PMI(w, w_n) \ = \log\left(rac{p(w, w_p)}{p(w).p(w_p)}
ight) - \log\left(rac{p(w, w_n)}{p(w).p(w_n)}
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ight)$
 $= \log\left(rac{p(w|w_p)}{p(w|w_p)}
ight)$
 $Probabilidad condicional p(A, B) = p(A|B)p(B)$

Como lo calculó? (Turney 2001)

$$egin{array}{lll} polaridad(w) & = & PMI(w,w_p) - PMI(w,w_n) \ & = & \log\left(rac{p(w,w_p).p(w_n)}{p(w_p).p(w,w_n)}
ight) \ & = & \log\left(rac{rac{f(w,w_p)}{k.N}\cdotrac{f(w_n)}{N}}{rac{f(w,w_n)}{k.N}}
ight) \end{array}$$

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ight) \ & = & \log\left(rac{f(w,w_p)}{\frac{f(w,w_p)}{N}}rac{f(w_n)}{N}
ight) \ & = & \log\left(rac{f(w,w_p).f(w_n)}{f(w_n)}
ight) \end{array}$$
 Usa un buscador para calcular las f's $= & \log\left(rac{f(w,w_p).f(w_n)}{f(w_n).f(w_n)}
ight)$

Turney (2001) Thumbs Up or Thumbs Down? Semantic Orientation Applied to Unsupervised Classification of Reviews

La polaridad de un review es la polaridad promedio de sus bigramas

Extracted Phrase	Part-of-Speech	Semantic
	Tags	Orientation
little difference	JJ NN	-1.615
clever tricks	JJ NNS	-0.040
programs such	NNS JJ	0.117
possible moment	JJ NN	-0.668
unethical practices	JJ NNS	-8.484
low funds	JJ NNS	-6.843
old man	JJ NN	-2.566
other problems	JJ NNS	-2.748
probably wondering	RB VBG	-1.830
virtual monopoly	JJ NN	-2.050
other bank	JJ NN	-0.850
extra day	JJ NN	-0.286
direct deposits	JJ NNS	5.771
online web	JJ NN	1.936
cool thing	JJ NN	0.395
very handy	RB JJ	1.349
lesser evil	RBR JJ	-2.288
Average Semantic Orientation		-1.218

Pre-procesamiento

- Tokenización casual:
 - NLTK TweetTokenizer o WWBP happierfuntokenizing*
 - '@juancapo95: :-) Mejor día de mi vidaaaaaaa!! #quesoydulce <3'
 - [':', ':-)', 'mejor', 'dia', 'de', 'mi', 'vidaaa', '!', '!', '#quesoydulce', '<3']</p>

Pre-procesamiento

- Propagación de negaciones
 - ['Esto', 'no', 'está', 'bueno', 'ni', 'rico', '.', 'En', 'la', '...']
 - o ['Esto', 'no', 'no_está', 'no_bueno', 'no_ni', 'no_rico', '.', 'En', 'la', '...']

Pre-procesamiento

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 - ['Esto', 'no', 'está', 'bueno', 'ni', 'rico', '.', 'En', 'la', '...']
 - o ['Esto', 'no', 'no_está', 'no_bueno', 'no_ni', 'no_rico', '.', 'En', 'la', '...']
- > Otros:
 - Postags
 - Ortografía
 - Stopwords
 - Normalización de fechas, números, lugares, productos, etc...

Métodos totalmente supervisados

Medidas de Personalidad (Big-5)

- Openness Abierto a nuevas experiencias
- ConscientiousnessDisciplina, organización
- ExtroversionGrado de sociabilidad
- Agreeableness
 Que tan amistosa, agradable, cooperativa es
- Neuroticism
 Grado de estabilidad emocional



75.000 usuarios de Facebook tomaron un test de personalidad

Prepocesamiento

happyfuntokenizer

Prepocesamiento

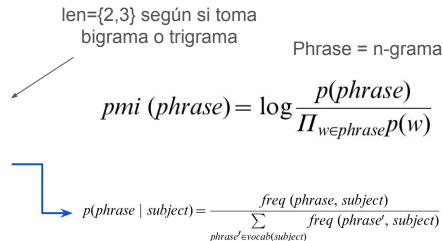
- happyfuntokenizer
- bigramas y trigramas con pmi > 2*len

len={2,3} según si toma
bigrama o trigrama

Phrase = n-grama $pmi \ (phrase) = log \frac{p(phrase)}{\prod_{w \in phrase} p(w)}$

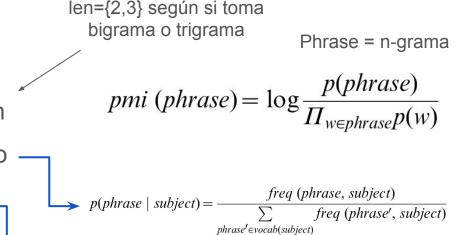
Prepocesamiento

- happyfuntokenizer
- bigramas y trigramas con pmi > 2*len
- Distribución de tokens de cada sujeto



Prepocesamiento

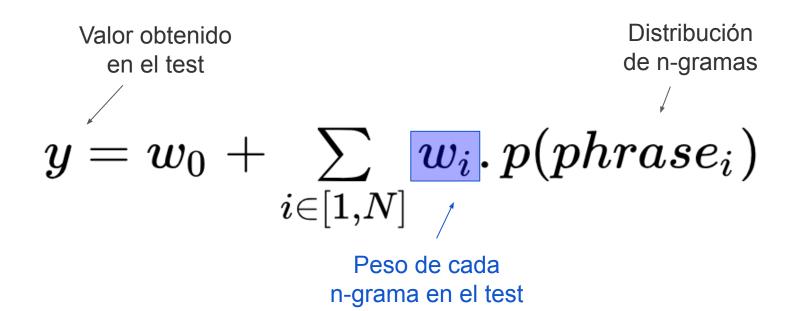
- happyfuntokenizer
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- Distribución de tokens de cada sujeto
- transformacion de Anscombe



 $p_{ans}(phrase \mid subject) = 2\sqrt{p(phrase \mid subject) + 3/8}$

Regresión Lineal

Para cada test fiteo:



Regresión Lineal

Extroversion

n-grama	Peso (w)		
party	0.110		
cant wait	0.099		
internet	-0.066		
anime	-0.087		

Agreeableness

n-grama	Peso (w)		
excited	0.059		
a great	0.056		
shit	-0.110		
fuck	-0.12		

Con los w_i calculo los Big-5 de personalidad de un nuevo documento!

$$y = w_0 + \sum_{i \in [1,N]} w_i$$
 . $p(phrase_i)$

Elementos de bienestar (PERMA)

- Positive emotions
- > Engagement
- Relationships
- Meaning
- Accomplish



Anotaciones manuales de perfiles de facebook de 5100 personas

Comparación de Corpus

Star Wars: The Last Jedi (2017)





Will never pay to see Star wars again

This Film, was so off in so many ways, as a Star Wars movie Fan (not books) you will wonder what they were smoking. You will also feel insulted that the Characters you once knew are bent out of shape in odd ways. If you cant sit thourgh it twice you will literally start mothing "why" at loads of scenes.....



A fresh new beginning with the potential for a new direction and ideas. Loved it.

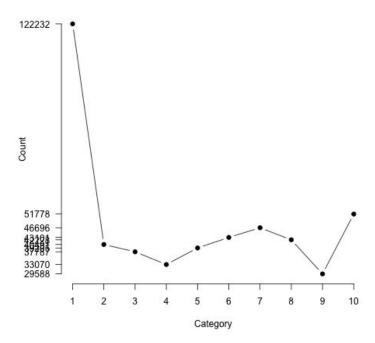
The Last Jedi instilled the same excitement, awe and wonder I first felt when seeing A New Hope back in 1977.

I agree with Luke and Kylo. It's time to forget the past and to move forward....

Las palabras y el sentimiento

¿Cómo se distribuye la palabra "BAD" en las críticas?

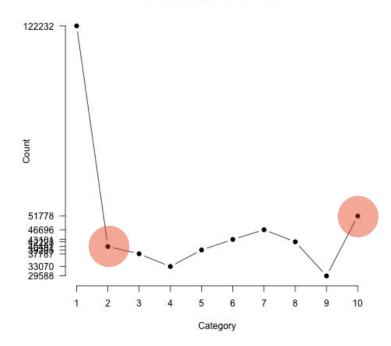
Counts of (bad, a) in IMDB



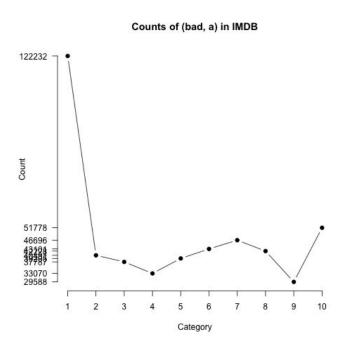
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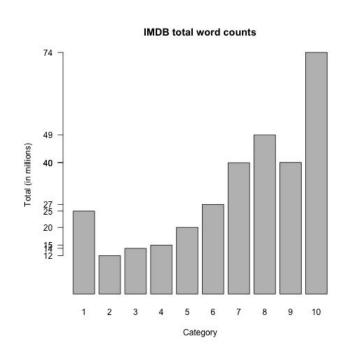
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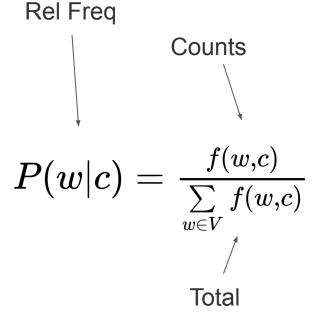


Las clases están desbalanceadas



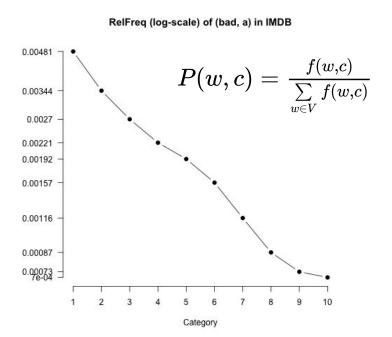


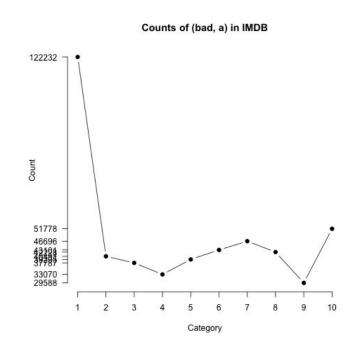
Probabilidades



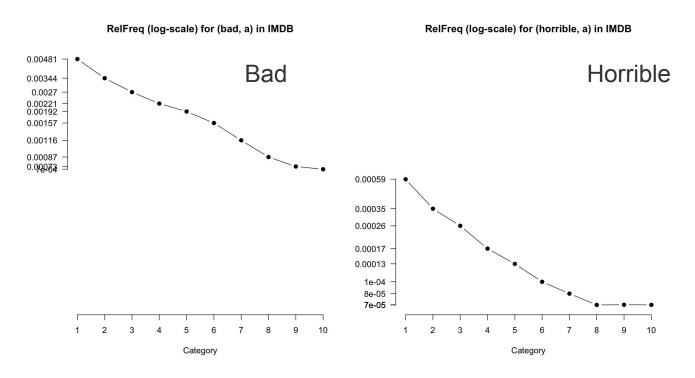
Word	Tag	Category	Count	Total	RelFreq
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bad	а	3	37787	13995838	0.0027
bad	а	4	33070	14963866	0.0022
bad	а	5	39205	20390515	0.0019
bad	а	6	43101	27420036	0.0016
bad	а	7	46696	40192077	0.0012
bad	а	8	42228	48723444	0.0009
bad	а	9	29588	40277743	0.0007
bad	a	10	51778	73948447	0.0007

Probabilidades





Comparación entre palabras



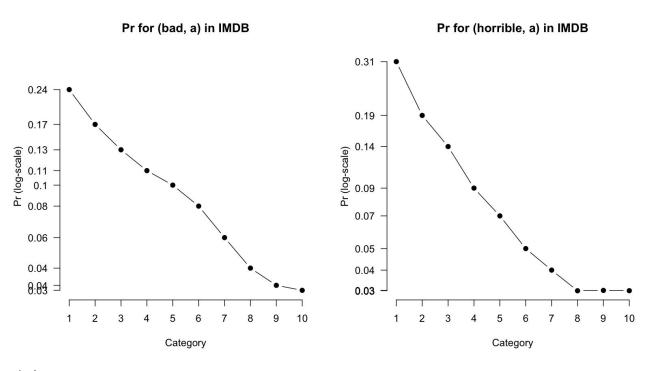
Probabilidades

$$P(w|c) = rac{f(w,c)}{\sum\limits_{w \in V} f(w,c)}$$

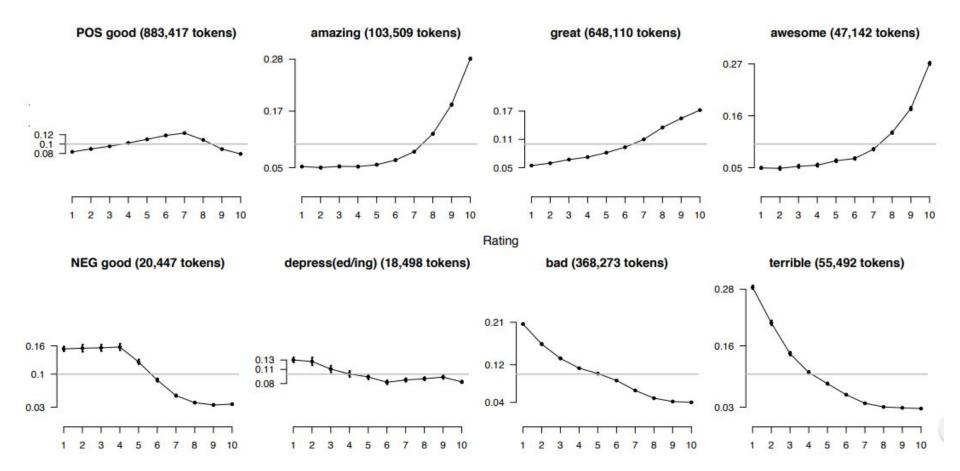
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Comparación entre palabras



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Potts, Christopher. (2011) On the negativity of negation

FIN