

# CSC 565 2020 Fall Homework 4

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You can create a latex project of this homework through this [link](#).

## Simplicial Maps and Contractions

1. Give a contraction  $C_5$  to  $C_3$ .

*Answer:*

2. Give a surjective simplicial map  $C_5$  to  $C_3$  that is *not* a contraction.

*Answer:*

## Contracting Edges in Planar Graphs

3. Let  $G$  be a planar graph with  $n$  vertices,  $m$  edges, and  $f$  faces. Let  $e \in E_G$  be an edge of  $G$ . How many vertices, edges, and faces can  $G' = G/e$  have? This is the graph  $G$  with the edge  $e$  contracted. Please give your answer as a collection of  $(n', m', f')$  triples.

*Answer:*

## Forbidden Minors

4. Let  $H_0, \dots, H_{k-1}$  be a set of graphs. Let  $S$  be the set of graphs  $G$  such that for all  $i \in [k]$ ,

$$H_i \not\leq_M G.$$

Let  $G \in S$  and let  $G'$  be a minor of  $G$ . Prove that  $G' \in S$ .

*Answer:*

## Planar 3-connected graphs

5. Let  $G$  be a planar 3-connected graph. Let  $H = G + e$  still be a planar graph where  $e$  is an edge. Show that  $H^*$  contracts to  $G^*$ . Note that  $H^*$  is the dual of  $H$ .

*Answer:*