



You:

```
import requests import cv2 import numpy as np import imutils # Load YOLO yolo_net =
cv2.dnn.readNet("yolov3.weights", "yolov3.cfg") yolo_layer_names =
yolo_net.getUnconnectedOutLayersNames() # Load Haar Cascade Classifier for face detection
face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(cv2.data.harcascades +
'haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml') # Replace the below URL with your own. Make sure to add
"/shot.jpg" at last. url = "http://192.168.0.104:8080/shot.jpg" # List of object classes for YOLO
yolo_classes = [ "Unknown", "dog", "cat", "bird", "rabbit", "fish", "snake", "turtle", "lion", "monkey",
"human", ] # List of objects corresponding to detected faces feeder_objects = [ "Human", "Dog",
"Cat", "Bird", "Rabbit", "Fish", "Snake", "Turtle", "Hamster", "Guinea Pig", "Lizard", "Ferret",
"Parrot", "Horse", "Pig", "Cow", "Sheep", "Goat", "Elephant", "Monkey" ] # Flags for different modes
surveillance_mode = False feeder_mode = False # Create a window with minimize and maximize
flags cv2.namedWindow("Pet_Feeder_CAM_V4.0_Stable (Dual mode) by alan_cyril for IoT Mini
Project [Team Pet Feeder]", cv2.WINDOW_NORMAL) # While loop to continuously fetch data from
the URL while True: img_resp = requests.get(url) img_arr = np.array(bytearray(img_resp.content),
dtype=np.uint8) img = cv2.imdecode(img_arr, -1) img = imutils.resize(img, width=640, height=480)
# Press 's' key to toggle surveillance mode key = cv2.waitKey(1) if key == 27: # Press Esc key to
exit break elif key == ord('s'): # Press 's' key to toggle surveillance mode surveillance_mode = not
surveillance_mode feeder_mode = False # Turn off feeder mode when surveillance mode is
activated print(f"Surveillance Mode {'On' if surveillance_mode else 'Off'}") # Press 'f' key to toggle
feeder mode elif key == ord('f'): feeder_mode = not feeder_mode surveillance_mode = False #
Turn off surveillance mode when feeder mode is activated print(f"Feeder Mode {'On' if
feeder_mode else 'Off'}") # Process detections only if surveillance mode or feeder mode is on if
surveillance_mode or feeder_mode: # Get the blob from the image blob =
cv2.dnn.blobFromImage(img, 1 / 255.0, (416, 416), swapRB=True, crop=False) if
surveillance_mode: # Set the input to the YOLO neural network for surveillance mode
yolo_net.setInput(blob) yolo_detections = yolo_net.forward(yolo_layer_names) # Process the
YOLO detections for surveillance mode for detection in yolo_detections: for obj in detection: scores
= obj[5:] class_id = np.argmax(scores) confidence = scores[class_id] if confidence > 0.5: # You can
adjust the confidence threshold # Get the coordinates of the bounding box box = obj[0:4] *
np.array([img.shape[1], img.shape[0], img.shape[1], img.shape[0]]) (x, y, w, h) = box.astype("int") #
Draw the bounding box and label cv2.rectangle(img, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (255, 0, 0), 2) # Ensure
that the class_id is within the range of the classes list if class_id < len(yolo_classes): label = f"
{yolo_classes[class_id]}: {confidence:.2f}" else: label = f"Unknown: {confidence:.2f}"
cv2.putText(img, label, (x, y - 10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.9, (255, 0, 0), 2) elif
feeder_mode: # Convert the image to grayscale for face detection gray = cv2.cvtColor(img,
cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY) # Perform face detection for feeder mode faces =
face_cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbors=5, minSize=(30, 30)) # Draw
rectangles around the detected faces and display objects for i, (x, y, w, h) in enumerate(faces):
cv2.rectangle(img, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 0), 2) # Display object label on the face obj_label =
feeder_objects[i] if i < len(feeder_objects) else "Unknown Object" cv2.putText(img, obj_label, (x, y -
10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.9, (0, 255, 0), 2) # Display the mode status on the frame
mode_status = "Surveillance Mode: ON" if surveillance_mode else "Feeder Mode: ON" if
feeder_mode else "Both Modes: OFF" cv2.putText(img, mode_status, (10, 30),
cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.7, (0, 0, 255), 2) # Display the frame
cv2.imshow("Pet_Feeder_CAM_V4.0_Stable (Dual mode) by alan_cyril for IoT Mini Project [Team
Pet Feeder]", img) # Cleanup cv2.destroyAllWindows() explain in detail
```



ChatGPT:

Sure, let me explain the code in detail:

1. Import Libraries:

- `requests`: Used to make HTTP requests to get the image from the specified URL.
- `cv2` (OpenCV): Main library for computer vision tasks.
- `numpy`: Used for numerical operations on arrays.
- `imutils`: A set of convenience functions to make working with OpenCV easier.

2. Load YOLO (You Only Look Once):

- `cv2.dnn.readNet`: Loads the YOLO model with its pre-trained weights and configuration files.
- `yolo_layer_names`: Retrieves the output layer names from the YOLO network.

3. Load Haar Cascade Classifier for Face Detection:

- Uses a pre-trained Haar Cascade Classifier for face detection.

4. Set Up URL for Video Stream:

- Specifies the URL for the video stream. This is typically from an IP camera or webcam. The stream is fetched continuously.

5. Define Classes for YOLO:

- `yolo_classes`: List of classes that the YOLO model can detect.

6. Define Objects for Feeder Mode:

- `feeder_objects`: List of objects corresponding to detected faces in the feeder mode.

7. Flags for Different Modes:

- `surveillance_mode`: Flag to indicate whether surveillance mode is active.
- `feeder_mode`: Flag to indicate whether feeder mode is active.

8. Create OpenCV Window:

- `cv2.namedWindow`: Creates a window to display the video feed with a specific name.

9. Main Loop:

- A continuous loop to fetch frames from the video stream.

10. Processing User Input:

- Press 's' to toggle surveillance mode.
- Press 'f' to toggle feeder mode.
- Press 'Esc' to exit the program.

11. Processing Modes:

- If either surveillance mode or feeder mode is active, it processes the frames accordingly.

12. Surveillance Mode:

- Uses YOLO to detect objects in the frame.
- Draws bounding boxes and labels around detected objects.

13. Feeder Mode:

- Converts the frame to grayscale.
- Uses Haar Cascade Classifier to detect faces.
- Draws rectangles around detected faces.
- Displays labels for detected faces based on the `feeder_objects` list.

14. **Display Mode Status:**

- Displays the current mode status on the frame.

15. **Display Frame:**

- Displays the processed frame with all the annotations and labels.

16. **Cleanup:**

- Closes all OpenCV windows when the program is terminated.

This code essentially creates a simple system that can operate in two modes: surveillance mode for general object detection using YOLO and feeder mode for detecting and labeling faces using a Haar Cascade Classifier. It's designed to work with a live video stream from an IP camera or webcam.
