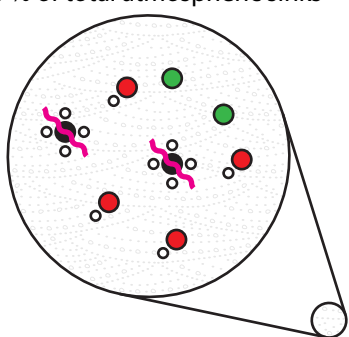


## Oxidation by OH or Cl

$600 \pm 100 \text{ Tg CH}_4 \text{ yr}^{-1}$

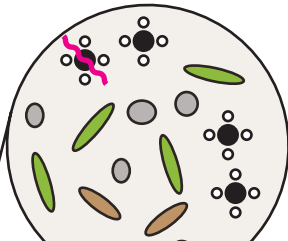
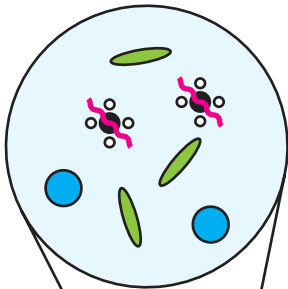
>90 % of total atmospheric sinks



## Freshwater/marine environments

wetlands are 1° source

aerobic/anaerobic oxidation responsible for consumption of >½ of produced  $\text{CH}_4$

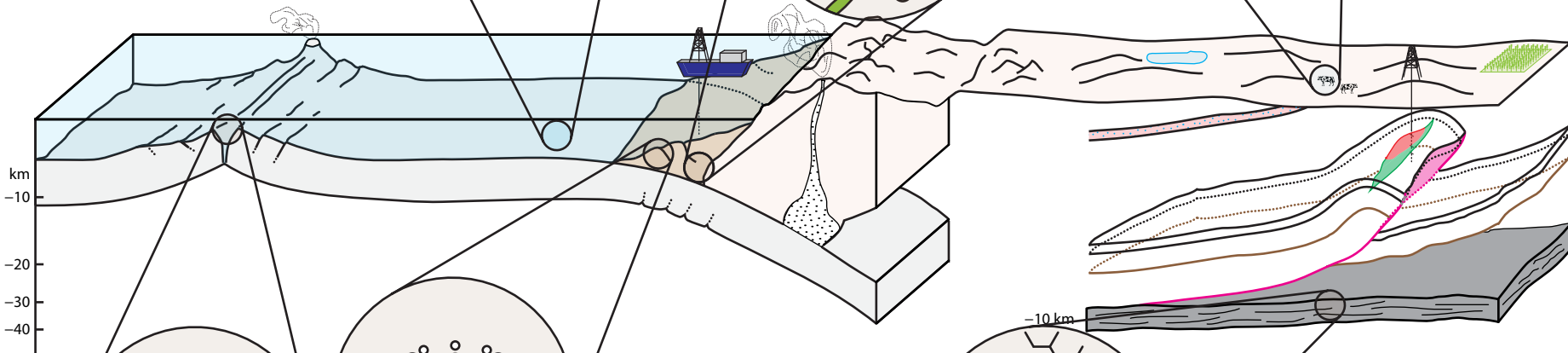
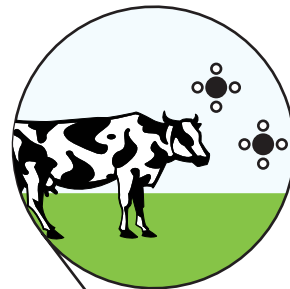


## Ruminant livestock

$90 \pm 4 \text{ Tg CH}_4 \text{ yr}^{-1}$

(>4.5 TCF  $\text{yr}^{-1}$ )

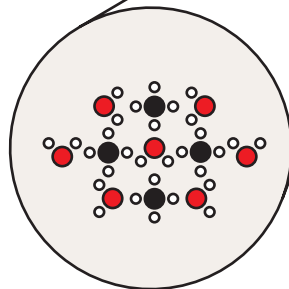
~15% of emissions



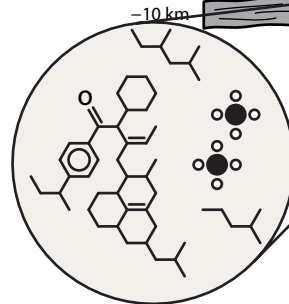
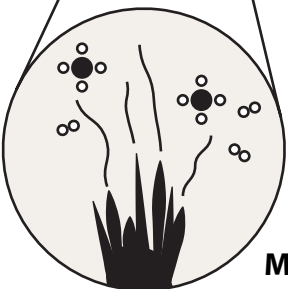
## Gas hydrates

$2 \times 10^{18} \text{ g CH}_4$  or ~2000 Gt C

(>100,000 TCF)



Mid-ocean ridges  $\sim 0.02 \text{ Tg CH}_4 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  (?)



## Conventional resources

>200 Gt C

(~10,000 TCF)

