# EXPLORING WORKING STUDENTS' EXPERIENCES IN BLENDED LEARNING THROUGH PHOTOVOICE

Diosa B. Gonzaga

Joey P. Lubiano

Erica D. Talundata

An Undergraduate Thesis Presented to the

Faculty of College of Arts and Sciences

Partido State University, Goa, Camarines Sur

In Partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNICATION**

## APPROVAL SHEET

The undergraduate thesis attached hereto entitled, "EXPLORING WORKING STUDENTS' EXPERIENCES IN BLENDED LEARNING THROUGH

PHOTOVOICE" prepared and submitted by Diosa B. Gonzaga, Joey P. Lubiano, and

Erica D. Talundata in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Communication is hereby accepted.

SHERRY A. COMBIS	VANESSA MAE R. HERNANDEZ
Member	Member
Date Signed	Date Signed
LEEMA	AR C. SERRANO, Ph.D
	Chairman
	Date Signed
Respectfully submitted to the I Approval.	Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences for
RUTH DAPHNE D. PRILA	SHERRY A. COMBIS
Thesis Adviser	Thesis Facilitator
Date Signed	Date Signed
Approval as partial fulfillment	of the requirement to the degree of the Bachelor of
Arts in Communication	
JOHN	NIEL B. CAPUCAO, DIT
	Dean
	Date Signed

## **CERTIFICATION**

This is to certify the undergraduate thesis "EXPLORING WORKING STUDENTS' EXPERIENCES IN BLENDED LEARNING THROUGH

PHOTOVOICE" prepared and submitted by Diosa B. Gonzaga, Joey P. Lubiano and

Erica D. Talundata has been examined, edited and found to be accordance with the suggestion and recommendation made by the panel of evaluators.

## **RUTH DAPHNE D. PRILA**

Editor

#### **AUTHOR'S BIOGRAPHY**



**Diosa B. Gonzaga**. She is a 24 years old daughter of Mr. Diosdado Gonzaga and Mrs. Tereseta Gonzaga, and eldest among the nine siblings. She was born on June 28, 1998, and resident of Barangay Halawig-gogon, Goa, Camarines Sur.

She spent her elementary days at Goa, Central School and took her secondary and junior years at Juan L. Filipino Memorial High School. She is currently a graduating student at Partido State University taking a Bachelor of Arts in Communication program and attended various seminars related to the field. She loves to bake desserts and pastries. Furthermore, she is a dog lover. She also believes in the saying "Let your dreams become your Wings".

#### **AUTHOR'S BIOGRAPHY**



**Joey P. Lubiano**. He is a 23 years old son of Mr. Orlando Armienta Lubiano and Mrs. Maria. Elena Regala Puntay. He was born on January 4, 2000 and residents of San Francisco, Lagonoy Camarines Sur.

He spent his elementary days at Pugon Elementary School Brgy. Pugon San Francisco, Quezon and took his junior high school level at Pugon National High School while he graduated his senior high school level at Bondoc Peninsula Agricultural High School. Additionally, he is a graduating student in Partido State University taking Bachelor of Arts in Communication program and attended various seminars related to the field.

## **AUTHOR'S BIOGRAPHY**



Erica D. Talundata. She is a 22 years old daughter of Mr. Edgar T. Talundata and Mrs. Rita D. Talundata. She was born on July 26, 2000, and resident of Barangay May – Anao, Tigaon Camarines.

She spent her elementary days at Tigaon Central Pilot School and took her junior high school level at Saint Andrew Academy while she graduated her senior high school at San Rafael National High School Pugon National High. Additionally, she is a graduating student at Partido State University taking a Bachelor of Arts in Communication program and attended various seminars related to the field.

#### **ABSTRACT**

This qualitative research study explored the life experiences, challenges, and opportunities encountered by five working students in dealing with blended learning. The photovoice method was used to give voices to the participants in interpreting their captured photos that symbolize their experiences. There are a total of five (5) photos that had been interpreted by each respective informant presented in the figures. The data has been interpreted through face-to-face interviews following the semi-structured questions with the informants. The questions were a combination of structured mnemonics by Wang & Burris, 1997 and follow-up questions from the interviewers. The data has been analyzed by each theme using a coding method. Seven (7) recurring themes were developed to identify the challenges and opportunities encountered by the informants. These are the financial problem, conflict time management, health risks, and opportunities to earn money, opportunities to gain experiences, opportunities for selfimprovement, and opportunities to maximize time. In addition to that, most of the information had similar reasons in terms of their challenges and opportunities. Poverty was found as the primary reason why the participants ended up working while studying. Working students are considered in this study as a breadwinner in their families.

**Keywords:** blended learning, experiences, working students, photovoice, challenges, opportunities

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

We would like to extend our heartfelt thanks to the people who lent a helping

hand and guided us in pursuing this study.

First and foremost, praises and thanks to **Our Almighty God** for His showers of

blessing throughout our research and its successful completion.

The researchers would also like to express our deep and sincere gratitude to our

research adviser Ms. Ruth Daphne Prila for providing us with invaluable supervision,

support, and tutelage during our research study. We would also like to thank our research

facilitator **Ms. Sherry Combis** for her empathy, patience, and knowledge that she

imparts to us. It was a great privilege and honor to work and study under their guidance.

Our thanks and appreciation also goes to our **Informants** who willingly helped

with their full cooperation which has made the research study achieve its smooth

completion. We also like to give thank you for the time and knowledge that you have

given us to conduct this study.

Last but not the least; we do our dearest parents for their deep consideration of

the finances and undying support throughout the making of the research study. As well as

their words of encouragement for all those nights that we've spent making the research

study.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH!!!

The Researchers

## TABLES OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
AUTHOR'S BIOGRAPHY	iv
ABSTRACT	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
CHAPTER 1 THE PROBLEM AND ITS SETTING	
Introduction	2
Objectives	3
Assumptions	4
Significance of the Study	4
Scope and Delimitation	5

## CHAPTER 2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND STUDIES

Related Literature	7	
Related Studies	11	
Synthesis of the Art	13	
. Gap Bridge by the Study	15	
Theoretical Framework	.15	
Theoretical Paradigm	17	
Conceptual Framework	18	
Conceptual Paradigm	19	
Definition of Terms	20	
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY		
Research Design	22	
Methodology	22	
Informants	23	

Data Gathering Instruments	23	
Data Construction Method	23	
Data Analysis	24	
CHAPTER 4 DATA PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND		
INTERPRETATION		
Experiences of Working Students in a Blended Learning	26	
Challenges encountered by working students	31	
Opportunities develop for working students during blended	36	
learning		
CHAPTER 5 SUMMARY, FINDINGS, CONCLUSION AND		
RECOMMENDATION		
Summary	42	
Objective 1. Describe the socio-demographic data of the	43	
Informants		
Findings	43	

	Tentative Conclusion	43
	Objective 2. Explore the experiences of Working Students in a	43
	Blended Learning	
	Findings	43
	Tentative Conclusion	43
	Objective 3. Identify the challenges encountered by working students	44
	Findings	44
	Tentative Conclusion	44
	Objective 4. Explore the opportunities develop for working students	44
	during blended	
	Findings	44
	Tentative Conclusion	45
Reference	es	46

# **List of Appendices**

A.	Letter to Adviser	50
B.	Letter of Consent	51
C.	Questionnaire	52
D.	Transcription	53
E.	Documentation	68
F.	Special Project	70

## LIST OF FIGURES

<b>TABLES</b>		PAGE
Figures 1	Theoretical Paradigm	17
Figures 2	Conceptual Framework	19

# LIST OF TABLES

TABLES		PAGE
Table 1	Socia damagraphia data of Informants	25
Table 1	Socio-demographic data of Informants	25