node is 基础分享

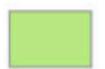
王永东

Nodejs历史背景

- ◆高性能的web服务器
- ◆ 非阻塞 1/○
- ◆ 事件驱动

核心架构

Node.js主要分为四大部分,Node Standard Library, Node Bindings, V8, Libuv,架构图如下:



Javascript



C/C++

Node standard library

http,net,stream,fs,events,buffer...

Node bindings

V8

Javascript VM

libuv

Thread pool
Event pool
Async I/O

C-ares

Async DNS

http_parser

OpenSSL

zlib,etc...

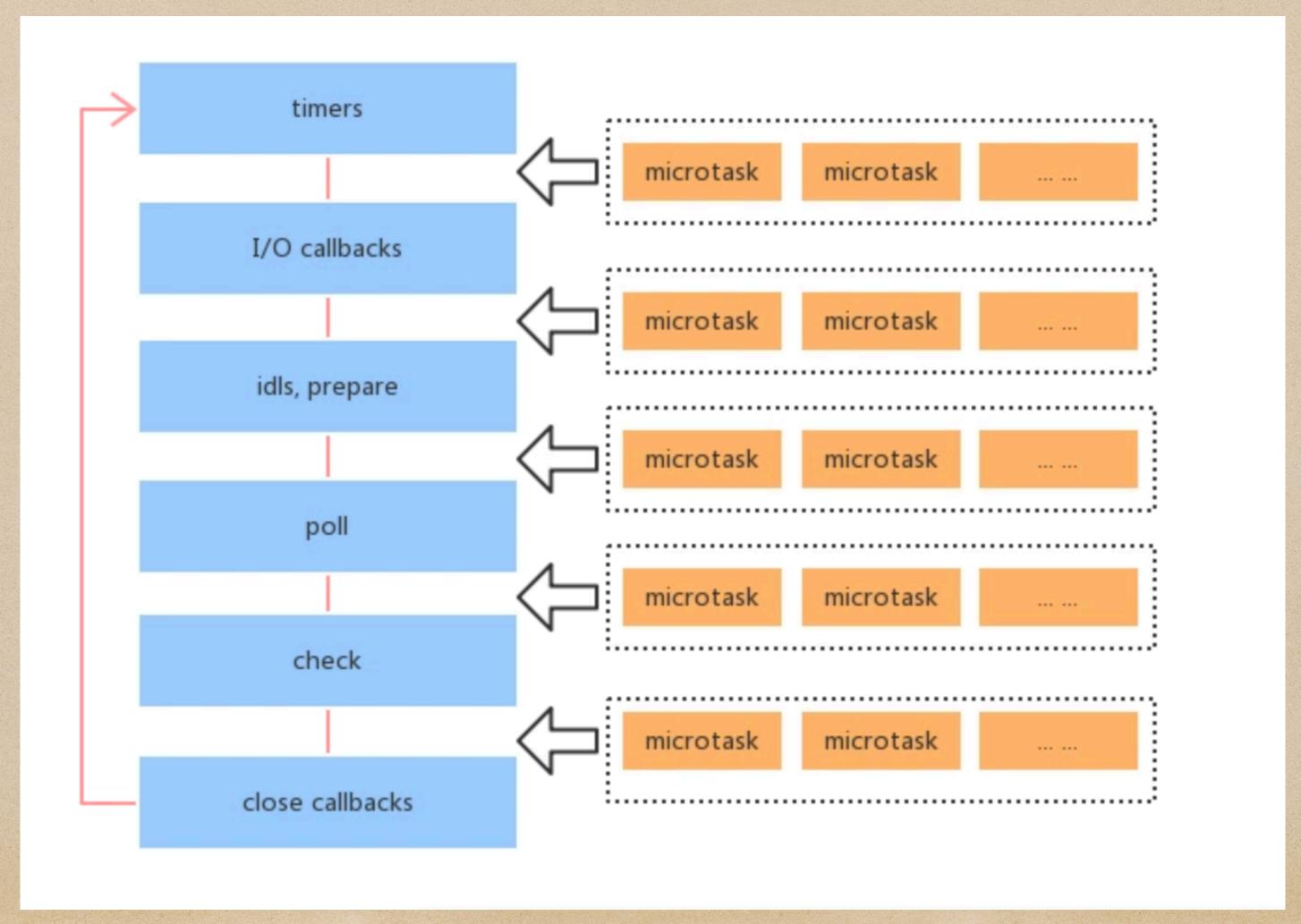
任务

在JavaScript中,任务被分为Task(又称为MacroTask,宏任务)和MicroTask(微任务)两种。它们分别包含以下内容:MacroTask: script(整体代码), setTimeout, setInterval, setImmediate(node独有), I/O, UI rendering

MicroTask: process.nextTick (node独有), Promises, Object.observe(废弃), MutationObserver

https://segmentfault.com/a/1190000013861128

事件驱动



来道题

```
console.log('start')
                       // callback1
setTimeout(() => {
 console.log(111);
 setTimeout(() => {
                       // callback2
  console.log(222);
 }, 0);
 setImmediate(() => {
                        // callback3
  console.log(333);
 process.nextTick(() => { // callback4
  console.log(444);
}, 0);
setImmediate(() => {
                        // callback5
 console.log(555);
 process.nextTick(() => { // callback6
  console.log(666);
setTimeout(() => {
                       // callback7
 console.log(777);
 process.nextTick(() => { // callback8
  console.log(888);
}, 0);
process.nextTick(() => { // callback9
 console.log(999);
console.log('end');
```

核心模块

- events
- stream
- ★ F5
- http

网关生态

- express/koa
- Inversely
- ◆ Cookie-session
- Cookie parser
- Logger
- Body-parser
- Cors
- Static
- Tracelogger (async-hooks)