Notes to consolidated financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2018

35. Net employee defined benefit liabilities (Contd.)

c) Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligation representing reconciliation of opening and closing balance thereof are as follows:

INR Crores

	Gratuity	
	March 31, 2018	March 31, 2017
Opening defined benefit obligation	63	56
Interest cost	5	3
Current service cost	9	11
Benefits paid	(4)	(5)
Actuarial changes arising from changes in financial assumption	(3)	(2)
Past service cost	0	-
Exchange difference	3	(0)
Closing defined benefit obligation	73	63

d) Changes in the fair value of plan assets are as follows:

INR Crores

	Gratuity	
	March 31, 2018	March 31, 2017
Opening fair value of plan assets	28	25
Return on plan assets	2	2
Actuarial changes arising from changes in financial assumption	(1)	1
Closing fair value of plan assets	29	28

INR Crores

	Gratuity	
	March 31, 2018	March 31, 2017
e) Expected contribution to defined benefit plan for the year 2018-19	23	17
	23	17

f) The major categories of plan assets as a percentage of the fair value of total plan assets are as follows:

INR Crores

	Gratuity	
	March 31, 2018	March 31, 2017
	%	%
Investments with insurer under:		
Funds managed by insurer	100	100

g) The principal actuarial assumptions at the Balance Sheet date.

INR Crores

	March 31, 2018	March 31, 2017
Discount rate	2.80%-7.70%	2.75 - 7.29%
Return on plan assets	2.80%-7.70%	6.85 - 7.29%
Mortality Rate	Indian Assured Lives	Indian Assured Lives
	Mortality (2006-08) Ult. and	Mortality (2006-08) Ult. and
	Indonesia - III (2011)	Indonesia - III (2011)
Annual increase in salary costs	7%	8%
Attriation rate	8%	8%