

# Ligand representation and validation in the Protein Data Bank

Akira R. Kinjo, Haruki Nakamura, Genji Kurisu  
PDBj, Institute for Protein Research, Osaka University



## Protein Data Bank

- PDB: 1<sup>st</sup> Open Access digital resource in biology  
(est. in 1971 with 7 entries)
- Initially, managed jointly by data centers in US and UK
- Today, single global PDB macromolecular structure archive  
(>138,000 entries)

*Nature New Biology* 233, page 223 (1971)

**(>26,000 entries with sugars)**

### CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

## Protein Data Bank

A repository system for protein crystallographic data will be operated jointly by the Crystallographic Data Centre, Cambridge, and the Brookhaven National Laboratory. The system will be responsible for storing atomic coordinates, structure factors and electron density maps and will make these data available on request. Distribution will be on magnetic tape in machine-readable form whenever possible. There will be no charge for the service other than handling costs. Files will be updated as new material is received. The total holding will be announced annually in the organic bibliographic volumes of the reference series "Molecular Structures and Dimensions" published for the Crystallographic Data Centre and the International Union of Crystallography by Oosthoek's, Utrecht.

The success of the proposed system will depend on the response of the protein crystallographers supplying data. These will be

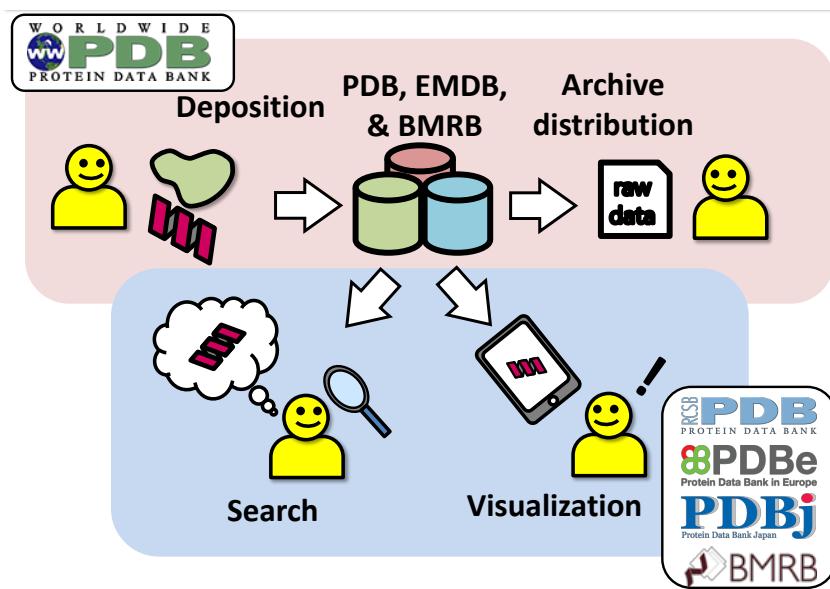
## Worldwide Protein Data Bank (wwPDB)

- Ensures data are freely and globally available
- Members
  - RCSB PDB (US)\*Archive Keeper
  - PDBj (Osaka University, Japan)
  - PDBe (EMBL-EBI)
  - BioMagResBank (University Wisconsin, Madison, US)
- Collaborate on data processing and annotation
- Each site provides different websites that offer different services and views of the data



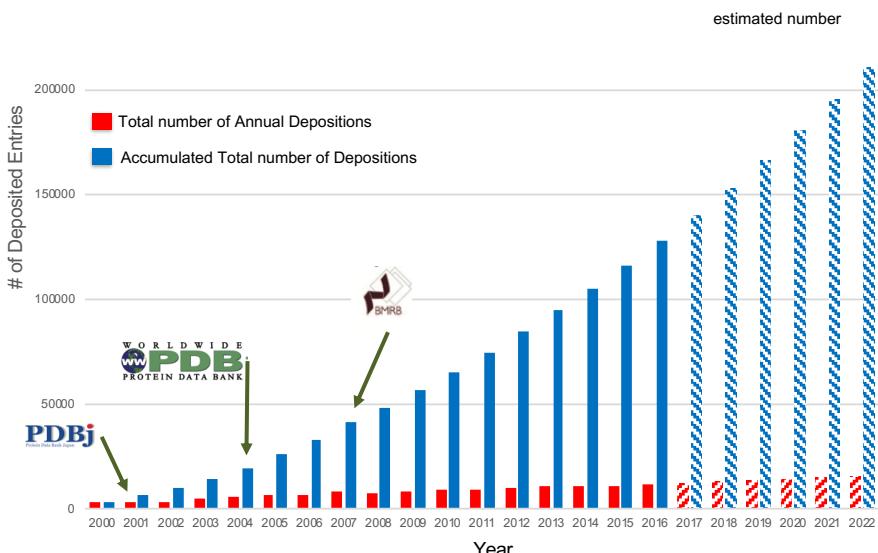
2

## wwPDB collaboration



3

## Growing Number of Depositions



4

## PDB File formats from wwPDB

- (Legacy) PDB format
  - NOT RECOMMENDED!
- mmCIF
  - The canonical format of the wwPDB.
  - Ver. 5 released.
- PDBML
  - “direct translation” of mmCIF into XML.
- PDB/RDF
  - Translation of PDBML into RDF/XML (the standard format for the Semantic Web).

5

## Other data provided from wwPDB

- Validation Report  
Translation to the RDF format is on going.
- PDB archive of Structure factors (for crystal structures)
- BMRB archive of NMR distance restraints
- EMDB archive of Cryo-TEM maps

6

## mmCIF: an example

The screenshot shows the 'Resources' page for the PDB entry 1gof. The main content area lists several file types for download:

- PDB:**
  - 全データ (1gof.ent.gz, 109.89 KB)
  - 余分の情報 (1gof.ent, 456.73 KB)
  - ヘッダのみ (1gof.header.gz, 7.93 KB)
- mmCIF:** 1gof.cif.gz (140.02 KB)
- PDBML:**
  - 全データ (1gof\_neutron.xml.gz, 36.35 KB)
  - 底面情報をのみ (1gof\_extatom.xml.gz, 120.21 KB)
- PDBplus:**
  - ヘッダのみ (1gof\_plus\_neutron.xml.gz, 39.6 KB)
  - 付加情報をのみ (1gof\_plus.xml.gz, 3.24 KB)
- RDF:** 1gof.rdf.gz (26.03 KB)
- 構造因子:** 1gof.refl.gz (558.08 KB)
- 生物学的単位 (PDB形式):** 1gof\_as1.gz (105.21 KB) (A)  
\*author\_defined\_assembly, 1 molecule(s) (monomeric)
- PDF:** 1gof\_validation.pdf.gz (231.36 KB)
- PDF-full:** 1gof\_full\_validation.pdf.gz (296.43 KB)

Below the file list, there are '画面表示' (View) buttons for each item.

The right sidebar contains a 'ダウンロード' (Download) section with links to other databases and a '他のデータベース情報' (Other Databases) section listing various protein databases.

7

## mmCIF basics

- Data are divided into “categories”.
  - `_category.item`
  - e.g., `_entry.id` → “entry” is the category name, “id” is an item of the “entry” category.
  - `_entry.id 1GOF` → The value of “id” item of “entry” category is “1GOF”.
- Two ways of presenting data.
  - key-value: if only one value exists for an item.
  - loop: if more than one item exists for an item.

8

## More about mmCIF

- Context-free grammar (STAR [Self-defining Text Archive and Retrieval])
- All the categories and items are defined in the PDBx/mmCIF dictionary.
- For details, see <http://mmcif.wwpdb.org/>

9

## A closer look at mmCIF

```

data_1GOF ← This tag starts a data ("datablock" is the unit of data [entry])
#
# entry.id 1GOF ← entry ID (PDB ID) is "1GOF".
#
# _audit_conform.dict_name    mmcif_pdbx.dic
# _audit_conform.dict_version 5.287
# _audit_conform.dict_location http://mmcif.pdb.org/dictionaries/ascii/mmcif_pdbx.dic
#
# _database_2.database_id    PDB
# _database_2.database_code   1GOF
# ...                         Provenance information is also included.

```

10

## Example of key-value pairs.

_cell.entry_id	1GOF
_cell.length_a	98.000
_cell.length_b	89.400
_cell.length_c	86.700
_cell.angle_alpha	90.00
_cell.angle_beta	117.80
_cell.angle_gamma	90.00
_cell.Z_PDB	4
_cell.pdbx_unique_axis	?
#	

The last "#" is a convention to indicate the end of a category.

11

## Example of “loop” structure

loop ← Start of a loop

\_entity.id  
\_entity.type  
\_entity.src\_method  
\_entity.pdbx\_description  
\_entity.formula\_weight  
\_entity.pdbx\_number\_of\_molecules  
\_entity.details  
\_entity.pdbx\_mutation  
\_entity.pdbx\_fragment  
entity.pdbx\_ec

1 polymer man 'GALACTOSE OXIDASE' 68579.250 1 ? ? ? 1.1.3.9  
2 non-polymer syn 'COPPER (II) ION' 63.546 1 ? ? ? ?  
3 non-polymer syn 'SODIUM ION' 22.990 1 ? ? ? ?  
4 non-polymer syn 'ACETIC ACID' 60.052 2 ? ? ? ?  
5 water nat water 18.015 316 ? ? ? ?

#

The last "#" is a convention to indicate the end of a loop.

A list of items.  
"One item per line" is just a convention.

- Each item is whitespace-delimited.
- In the same order as the item list (above).
- Use quotes ('') for data with whitespace.

12

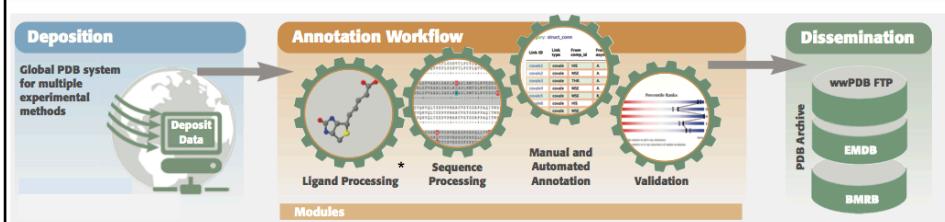
## Atomic coordinates in mmcIF

## Main category groups

- \_entity (Info about molecules)
  - entity, entity\_poly, pdbx\_entity\_nonpoly, ...
- \_atom (Info about atoms)
  - atom\_site
- \_struct (structural info)
  - struct, struct\_conf, struct\_sheet, struct\_conn, pdbx\_struct\_assembly, ...
- \_chem\_comp (chemical components)
  - chem\_comp
- \_citation (literature info)
  - citation, citation\_author, ...

14

## wwPDB Common Deposition & Annotation



- Enables workload balancing and has increased productivity
- Better quality assurance of polymer sequences and ligand chemistry
- PDBx/mmCIF is now the master file format
- Validation based on recommendations from expert task forces
- Federation with other Data Resources (e.g., EMDB, SASBDB, ...)

15

**wwPDB Common Deposition & Annotation**

<https://wwpdb.org>

16

**wwPDB Common Deposition & Annotation**

**wwPDB OneDep System**

Welcome to the wwPDB OneDep system.

<http://deposit.wwpdb.org/deposition/>

To continue with an existing deposition, please login on the left. Please note that un-submitted sessions will expire 3 months after last login. Un-submitted sessions and uploaded files will be removed once they expire.

If you have any feedback, please write to us at deposit-help@mail.wwpdb.org

At this time this deposition system does not work with Internet Explorer versions 8 or less.

Warning: Please note the current system does not support multiple simultaneous depositions.

Please select the location of the institute of your PI. This will automatically direct to the closest wwPDB data center (RCSB PDB/US, PDB/UK, or PDB/Japan) for faster response times for communication and computation.

Country:   United Kingdom  
 United States

Version: V2.6

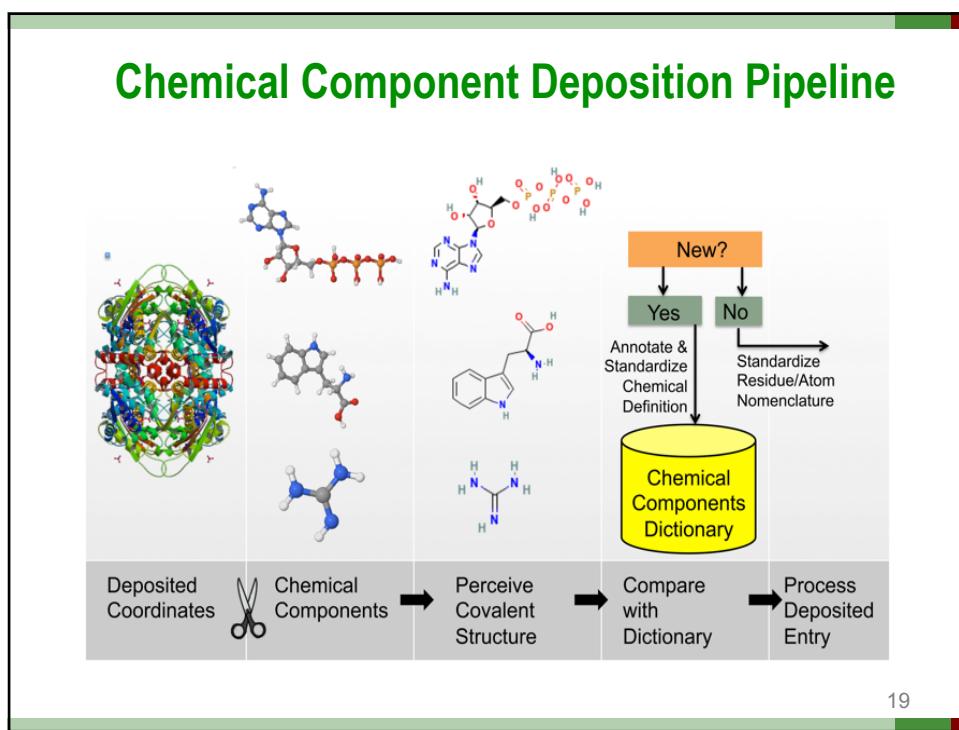
17

## wwPDB Common Deposition & Annotation

- As of 2016 region-based processing of D&A-deposited entries:
  - RCSB PDB: Americas & Oceania
  - PDBe: Europe & Africa
  - PDBj: Asia & Middle east

Year	Total Depositions	Processed By		
		RCSB PDB	PDBj	PDBe
2000	2983	2297	158	528
2001	3287	2408	383	496
2002	3565	2401	657	507
2003	4830	3135	1026	669
2004	5508	3082	1614	812
2005	6678	3563	2110	1005
2006	7282	4252	1945	1085
2007	8130	4703	2299	1128
2008	7073	4106	1994	973
2009	8300	5069	2173	1058
2010	8878	5464	2041	1373
2011	9250	5938	1816	1496
2012	9972	6408	1888	1676
2013	10566	6652	2128	1786
2014	10364	6038	1781	2545
2015	10958	4845	2100	4013
2016	11614	5326	2238	4050
2017	2577	1579	394	604
TOTAL	131815	77266	28745	25804

18



## Chemical Component Dictionary (CCD)

- Complete descriptions of constituent small molecules in experimentally-determined 3D macromolecular structures in the PDB
- Data items include
  - Atom Nomenclature
  - Connectivity/Chirality
  - Chemical Formula, InChI/SMILES, etc.
  - Molecular Names
  - Idealized 3D Structure
  - 3D Structure Example from PDB Archive

20

## Chemical Component Dictionary Entry

a)

```

data_HYP
#
CC1(C)C(O)CN1C(=O)C
#
```

b)

Atom names

Stereochemistry & aromaticity

Model coordinates

Ideal coordinates

c)

Connected atoms

Bond type

Stereochemistry & aromaticity

d)

```

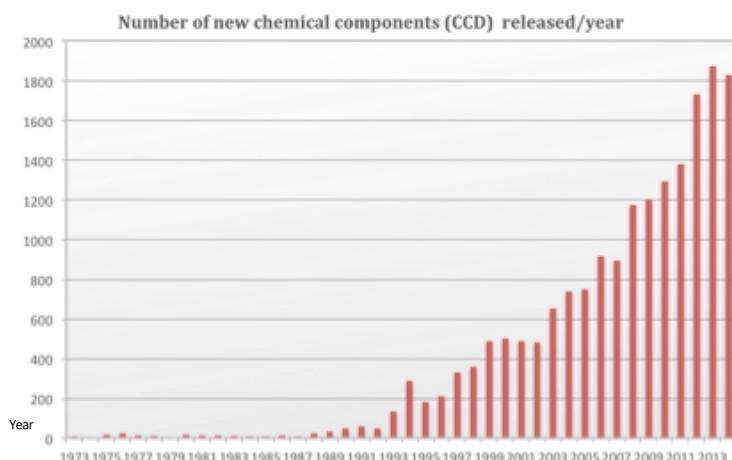
loop_
CC1(C)C(O)CN1C(=O)C
#
```

SMILES

InChI 21

InChIKey

## Growth of Chemical Components in PDB

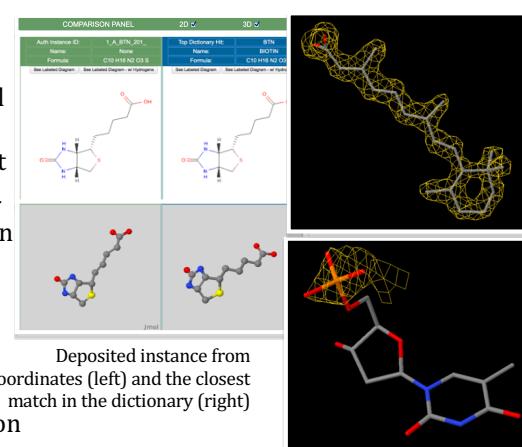


Growth trends new Chemical Components in the PDB

22

## Improved Ligand Annotation

- Batch search against Chemical Component Dictionary with automated CCD ID assignment
- Captures and displays author-provided chemical information
- Comparison panel
  - 2D and 3D views of ligand for review
  - ID assignment
- Display of local ligand electron density fit



23

## wwPDB/CCDC/D3R Ligand Validation Workshop

*Meeting Objectives: To bring together co-crystal structure determination experts from Academe and Industry with Crystallography and Computational Chemistry Software Developers to discuss, develop, and recommend:*

- Best practices PDB archive deposition/validation of co-crystal structures
- Editorial/Refereeing/Publication standards for co-crystal structures
- Improvements in ligand representation across the PDB Archive



24

## Workshop White Paper

- White Paper describing recommendations re deposition/validation and editorial/refereeing/publication standards is published in *Structure* 24, 502-508 (2016)

CellPress

### Structure Meeting Report

#### Outcome of the First wwPDB/CCDC/D3R Ligand Validation Workshop

Paul D. Adams,<sup>1</sup> Kathleen Aertgeerts,<sup>2</sup> Cary Bauer,<sup>3</sup> Jeffrey A. Bell,<sup>4</sup> Helen M. Berman,<sup>5,6</sup> Talapady N. Bhat,<sup>7</sup> Jeff M. Blaney,<sup>8</sup> Evan Bolton,<sup>9</sup> Gerard Bricogne,<sup>10</sup> David Brown,<sup>11,12</sup> Stephen K. Burley,<sup>5,6,13,\*</sup> David A. Case,<sup>6</sup> Kirk L. Clark,<sup>14</sup> Tom Darden,<sup>15</sup> Paul Emsley,<sup>16</sup> Victoria A. Feher,<sup>17,\*</sup> Zukang Feng,<sup>5,6</sup> Colin R. Groom,<sup>18,\*</sup> Seth F. Harris,<sup>8</sup> Jorg Hendle,<sup>19</sup> Thomas Holder,<sup>4</sup> Andrzej Joachimiak,<sup>20</sup> Gerard J. Kleywegt,<sup>21</sup>

(Author list continued on next page)

25

## Improved Validation

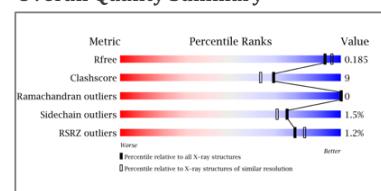
- wwPDB Validation Task Forces X-ray, NMR, SAS
- wwPDB/EMDataBank VTF for EM
- Recommendations about validating new and existing structures
  - Implemented in software pipeline
  - Produces summary report (PDF) and XML file with detailed statistics
- Validation at different stages
  - While determining/depositing the structure
  - After annotation (official; should be sent to journals)
  - Upon release (publicly available; updated annually)

26

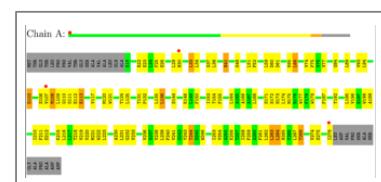
## X-ray Validation Report

- Model Quality
  - Bond lengths and angles (outlier info, RMS-Z)
  - Chirality, planarity
  - Close contacts (including worst clashes, MolProbity clash score)
  - Torsion angles (Ramachandran statistics, protein rotamers)
  - Ligand geometry (Mogul analysis)
- Residue Plots
  - Residues with model-quality outliers (0, 1, 2, >2)
  - Residues with RSR-Z > 5 are highlighted
  - Residues not observed

Overall Quality Summary



Residue Plots



27

**Validation Report is requested for peer review**

**EDITORIAL**

**nature**  
**structural &**  
**molecular biology**

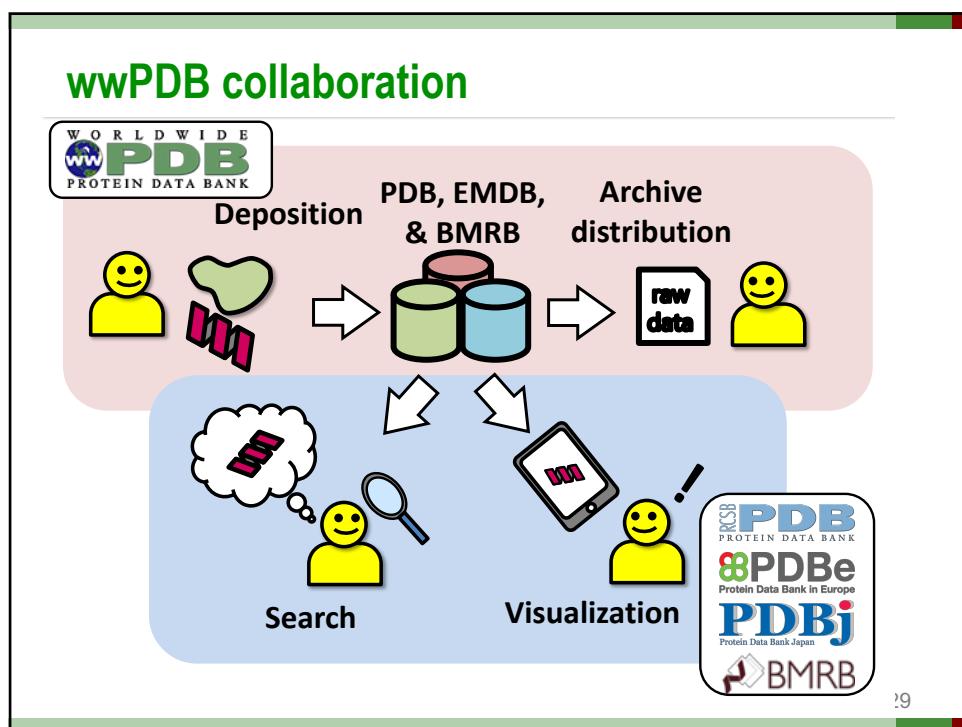
*Nature Struct. Mol. Biology, 23 (10), 871, 2016*

Where are the data?

Here, we announce two policy changes across Nature journals: data-availability statements in all published papers and official Worldwide Protein Data Bank (wwPDB) validation reports for peer review.

We are now taking a further step and are **requesting official wwPDB validation reports for peer review**. These reports are made available by the wwPDB after data deposition (<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/validation-reports>). Other Nature journals will soon follow suit.

28



**Worldwide Protein Data Bank (wwPDB)**

30

**5BVU**

31

# DOI Landing Page Layout (Planned)

The screenshot shows the planned layout for the DOI landing page. It includes a green header bar with the title, the wwPDB logo, and a navigation menu. A sidebar on the left contains links for various sections like About, Contact Us, and Publications. The main content area displays data access options for a specific entry and provides links to download files in different formats. At the bottom, there are social media sharing icons and links to further resources.

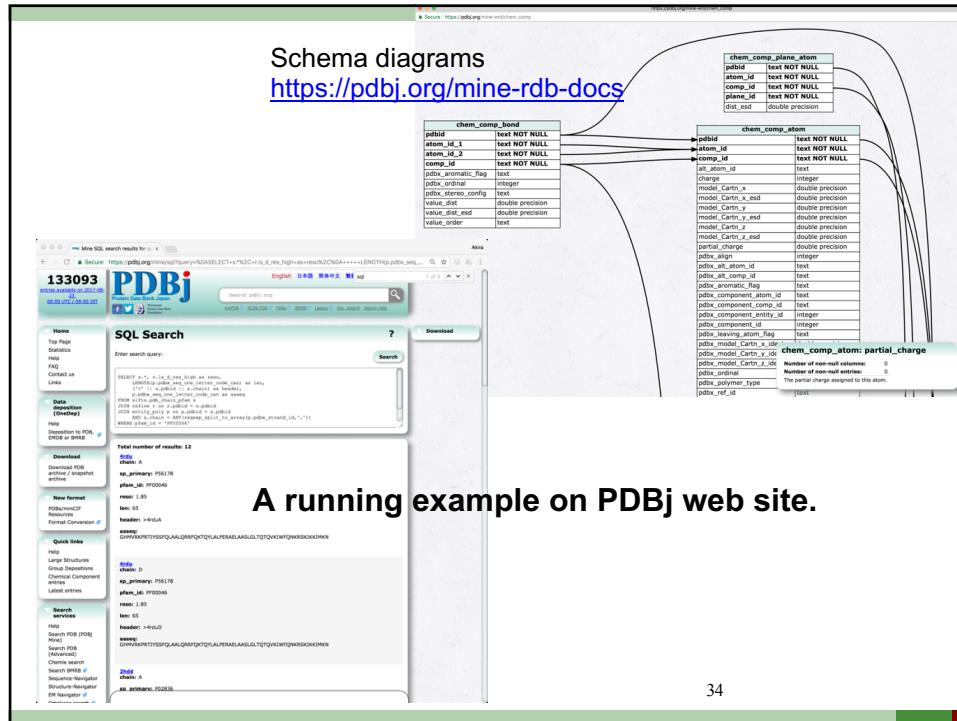
32

# PDBj Mine2 RDB (<https://pdbj.org>)



- Relational database working behind the PDBj.
- Docs: <https://pdbj.org/mine-rdb-docs>
  - Complete database schema with diagrams.
- Web SQL interface: <https://pdbj.org/mine>
- REST API: [https://pdbj.org/rest/mine2\\_sql](https://pdbj.org/rest/mine2_sql)
- SQL dump: <ftp://ftp.pdbj.org/mine2/>
  - Requires PostgreSQL >= 9.3
  - See <https://pdbj.org/help/mine2-rdb-local-install>
- Many examples: <https://pdbj.org/help/mine2-sql>

33



# Integration with SIFTS

- “Structure Integration with Function, Taxonomy and Sequence” developed by PDBe & UniProt.
    - <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/docs/sifts/>
  - Integrates *UniProt*, *NCBI Taxonomy*, *Gene Ontology*, *Pfam*, *EC code*, *PubMed*, *SCOP*, *CATH* with PDB.
  - The “Quick access” data of SIFTS are integrated into the PDBj Mine RDB.
    - c.f., <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/docs/sifts/quick.html>

## New integration

- Chemical Component Dictionary (cc)
  - PDB's (3-letter) chemical components
  - Includes InChi keys, SMILES, etc.
- Chemical Component Model Data (ccmodel)
  - Xref to *Cambridge Structure Database* (CSD)
- BIRD (prd)
  - “Biologically Interesting Molecule Reference Dictionary”
  - Peptide-like antibiotic and inhibitor molecules.

36

## Example1: Gleevec using PDBj-Mine

The screenshot shows the PDBj-Mine website's search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for English, 日本語, 简体中文, 繁體中文, and 한국어. Below the navigation bar is a search bar containing "Search pdbj.org" and a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search bar are links for "Search CSD", "SCOP IDB", "PDB", "RCSB", "Ligand", "Adv. Search", and "Search help".

The main area is titled "Chemie search" and contains a form for searching the Chemical Component Dictionary. The "Quick search:" field contains "Gleevec". There are also fields for "Code (comp\_id)", "Molecular name", "Formula", "SMILES", and "InChi". Below the search form are "Search" and "Reset" buttons. At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with social media icons for Facebook and Twitter, and logos for RCSB Protein Data Bank, PDBj, and EMBL-EBI. The footer also includes the copyright notice "Copyright © 2013-2017 Protein Data Bank Japan".

37

# Explore 1T46: Gleevec using PDBj-Mine (cont.)

**132905**  
PDB ID: 132905, Version: 2023-08-18  
DOI: 10.2214/PDB132905

**PDBj**  
Protein Data Bank Japan  
[View in PDB](#) | [View in RCSB](#)

English | 日本語 | 韩国語 | 简体中文 | 繁體中文 | 捷克語

Summary | Structural details | Experimental details | Functional details | Sequence Neighbor | Downloads

**1T46**

### STRUCTURAL BASIS FOR THE AUTOINHIBITION AND ST1-571 INHIBITION OF C-KIT TYROSINE KINASE

**Summary for 1T46**

**Related** [1T56 \(1\)](#)

**Descriptor** Homo sapiens v-Harvey-Kit-Zuckerman 4 fibroblast sarcoma viral oncogene homolog, Phosphotyrosine 1000, 4-(4-METHYL-1-PHENYL)-5-(4-METHYL-3-(4-PYRRODIN-2-YLAKOZO)-2-YLAKOZO)-PHENYL-BENZOKA... [\[edit\]](#)

**Functional Keywords** kinase, inhibitor, ab-571, kinase, transferase activator

**Biological source** Homo sapiens (human)

**Total number of polymer chains** 1

**Total molecular weight** [16072.48](#)

**Authors** Mai, C.D., Dougan, D.R., Schreider, T.R., Steine, R.J., Kraus, M.L., Scheiba, D.V., Scott, C.P., Zou, H., Sung, B.C., Wilson, K.P.

Mai, C.D., Dougan, D.R., Schreider, T.R., Steine, R.J., Kraus, M.L., Scheiba, D.V., Scott, C.P., Zou, H., Sung, B.C., Wilson, K.P.

**Keywords** Ligand for the autoinhibition and ST1-571 inhibition of c-kit tyrosine kinase.

**Primary citation** J Am Chem Soc, 129(36), 11655-11663, 2007  
[\[bioRxiv\]](#) [\[PubChem\]](#) [\[Chem3D\]](#) [\[Chem3D Pro\]](#) [\[Chem3D Molecular Modeler\]](#)

**Experimental method** X-RAY DIFFRACTION (1.6 Å)

**Structure validation**

**More Asymmetric unit images**

**Database information**

RCSB-PDB | PDB | Virology | CATIE | PDBx | SCOP | VAST | PISA | UniProt | KEGG | 2,7,3,1120 | ZnFDB | 2,7,3,1120 | ZnMBP | 2,7,3,1120 | eZnF | Electron Density Map (Molmil) | Infrared spectra | EuCa2DB | 1401323 | IgBases

**Electron Density map (Molmil)**

**Molecular Viewers**

Help

**Data deposition (SmsDew)**

Deposition to PDB, EBI-DR or BIDS

**Download**

Download PDB archive / snapshot archive

**New format**

PDB/mmCIF Resources

Format Conversion

**Quick links**

Help

Large Structures

Small Structures

Chemical Component entries

Latest entries

**Search services**

Help

Search PDB (PDB) | Search PDB (Advanced)

Chemical search

Search BMRB

Sequence Navigator

Structure Navigator

EM Navigator

Ornithopeptides

westDB/NCBI

SeDbead

Upset/Browsing Sites (Graf)

Search search

**Molecular Viewers**

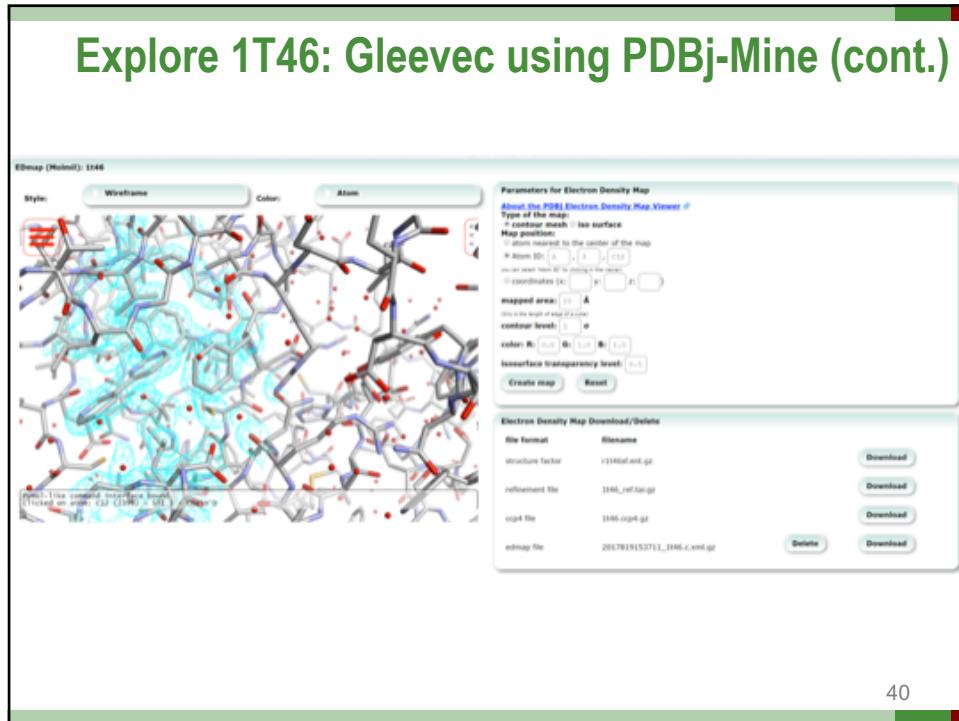
Help

Downloads

Sequence (FASTA) | PDBsumCIF | PDBx (mmCIF) | EBI-DR (mmCIF) | Validation Report (PDB)

Structures

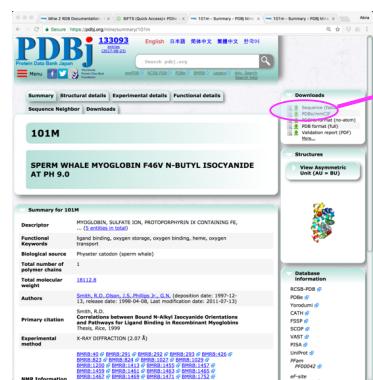
View Asymmetric Unit (AU) = AU1



40

## Example 2. PDB entries containing “HEM”

```
SELECT pdbid  
FROM pdbx_entity_nonpoly  
WHERE comp_id = 'HEM'
```



### “mmCIE tree view”

mmCIF tree view		
entity_id	name	comp_id
2	SULFATE ION	SO4
3	PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE	HEM
4	N-BUTYL ISOCYANIDE	NBN
5	water	HOH

“pdbx\_entity\_nonpoly” category

## PDB entries containing “HEM” sorted by the number of HEM's in asymmetric unit

```
SELECT a.pdbid, count(DISTINCT a.id) AS cnt
FROM wpdbx_entity_nonpoly e
JOIN struct_asym a ON a.pdbid = e.pdbid
AND a.entity_id = e.entity_id
WHERE e.comp_id = 'HEM'
GROUP BY a.pdbid
ORDER BY cnt DESC
```

	Total number of results: 4198
<b>4k9m</b>	cnt: 96
<b>217a</b>	cnt: 84
<b>4duu</b>	cnt: 36
<b>4tck</b>	cnt: 32
<b>2xrg</b>	cnt: 28
<b>7ahe</b>	cnt: 26
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 24
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 23
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 22
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 21
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 20
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 19
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 18
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 17
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 16
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 15
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 14
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 13
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 12
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 11
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 10
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 9
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 8
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 7
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 6
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 5
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 4
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 3
<b>4vqy</b>	cnt: 2
<b>4vqz</b>	cnt: 1

## Example 3. BIRD: Biologically Interesting Molecule Reference Dictionary

- See <https://www.wwpdb.org/data/bird>
- Antibiotics, inhibitors, etc.

In 1KQE:

```
_wpdbx_molecule_features.prd_id      PRD_000154
_wpdbx_molecule_features.name        'MINI-GRAMICIDIN A DIMER'
_wpdbx_molecule_features.type       Polypeptide
_wpdbx_molecule_features.class      Antibiotic
_wpdbx_molecule_features.details
;THE N-TERMINI OF THE TWO IDENTICAL PEPTIDES, EACH
;A TRUNCATED GRAMICIDIN A WERE LINKED BY A SUCCINIC
;ACID IN A HEAD-TO-HEAD MANNER.
;
#
```

## Combining with BIRD

Find PDB entries containing antibiotics of molecular weight less than 1000 Da.

```
SELECT mf.pdbid, rm.name
FROM pdbj.pdbx_molecule_features mf
JOIN prd.pdbx_reference_molecule rm
  ON rm.prd_id = mf.prd_id
WHERE rm.class = 'Antibiotic'
AND rm.formula_weight < 1000.0
```

The “prd” schema (for some historical reasons...)

<https://pdbj.org/mine-rdb-docs?schema=prd>

44

## List BIRD entries or their types according to popularity

```
SELECT prd_id, name, COUNT(pdbid)
FROM pdbx_molecule_features
GROUP BY prd_id, name
ORDER BY COUNT DESC
```

Total number of results: 835
prd_id: PRD_000020 name: D-Phe-Pro-Arg-CH2Cl count: 51
prd_id: PRD_000238 name: Ac-Asp-Glu-Val-Asp-CMK count: 46
prd_id: PRD_000142 name: Cyclosporin A count: 30
prd_id: PRD_000398 name: N-(2S)-2-[(N-acetyl-L-threonyl-L-isoleucyl)amino]hexyl-L-norleucyl-L-glutaminyl-N-5-[(amino(mono)methyl)-L-ornithyl]amide count: 29
prd_id: PRD_001243 name: CARFILZOMIB, bound form count: 28
prd_id: PRD_000454 name: Saquinavir count: 27
prd_id: PRD_000557 name: Peptatin count: 24

```
SELECT type, COUNT(pdbid)
FROM pdbx_molecule_features
GROUP BY type
ORDER BY COUNT DESC
```

Total number of results: 17
type: Peptide-like count: 1032
type: Oligopeptide count: 146
type: Cyclic peptide count: 130
type: Polypeptide count: 117
type: Glycopeptide count: 38
type: Cyclic depsipeptide count: 23
type: Thiopeptide count: 18
type: Peptabol count: 15
type: Non-polymer count: 8
type: Cyclic lipopeptide count: 3
type: Lipopeptide count: 3

45

## Example 4. Combining with CC model

Find PDB entries containing a compound corresponding to a Cambridge Structure Database (CSD) entry.

```
SELECT p.pdbid, p.id, p.name, r.db_code
FROM pdbj.chem_comp p
JOIN ccmode1.pdbx_chem_comp_model m
  ON m.comp_id = p.id
JOIN ccmode1.pdbx_chem_comp_model_reference r
  ON r.model_id = m.model_id
WHERE r.db_name = 'CSD' AND r.db_code = 'YARXEW'
```

The "ccmodel" schema.

<https://pdbj.org/mine-rdb-docs?schema=ccmodel>

46

## Combining with CC

Find PDB entries containing monomers with the given InChIKey.

```
SELECT p.pdbid, p.id
FROM pdbj.chem_comp p
JOIN cc.pdbx_chem_comp_descriptor cc
  ON cc.comp_id = p.id
WHERE cc.type = 'InChIKey'
AND cc.descriptor = 'ZKHQWZAMYRWXGA-KQYNXXCUSA-N'
```

The "pdbj" schema is the default and can be omitted.

Chemical Component Dictionary entries are under the "cc" schema.

For complete information:

<https://pdbj.org/mine-rdb-docs?schema=cc>

47

**Integration with GlyTouCan**

Listing PDB ID's that contain GlyTouCan entries.

```

SQL Search
Enter search query:
SELECT cc.pdbid, g.acc
FROM glytoucan.chem_comp g
JOIN chem_comp cc
ON cc.id = g.chem_comp_id

Total number of results: 26009
acc: G50720WY

1mb9
acc: G50720WY

1mbf
acc: G50720WY

1b3y
acc: G503144F

1b4e
acc: G50720WY

1b5g
acc: G50720WY

1b5f
acc: G50720WY

1b5s
acc: G50720WY

1b5t
acc: G50720WY

1b5u
acc: G50720WY

1b5v
acc: G50720WY

1b5w
acc: G50720WY

1b5x
acc: G50720WY

1b5y
acc: G50720WY

1b5z
acc: G50720WY

```

The “glytoucan” schema contains only  
1 table: chem\_comp  
kindly provided by the GlyTouCan team  
& Dr. I. Yamada.

48

**Another CC example (sugars!)**

Find all “saccharides” from the Chemical Component Dictionary.

```

SQL Search
Enter search query:
SELECT comp_id, type, name
FROM cc.chem_comp
WHERE type ILIKE '%saccharide%'

Total number of results: 536
comp_id: 045
type: D-SACCHARIDE
name: beta-D-fructofuranosyl-(2->6)-beta-D-fructofuranosyl-alpha-D-glucopyranoside

comp_id: 047
type: D-SACCHARIDE
name: 2-(acetamido)-2-deoxy-6-O-phospho-alpha-D-glucopyranose

comp_id: 080
type: D-saccharide
name: 3-methyl-1-(2-methoxypropyl)butyl 4-O-beta-L-gulopyranosyl-beta-D-glucopyranoside

comp_id: 094
type: L-SACCHARIDE
name: L-Ribopyranose

comp_id: 092
type: SACCHARIDE
name: 2-deoxy-6-O-phospho-beta-D-alabino-hexopyranose

comp_id: 075
type: D-saccharide 1,4 and 1,4 linking
name: beta-D-glucopyranosyl-(1->4)-4-thio-beta-D-glucopyranosyl-(1->4)-beta-D-glucopyranosyl-(1->4)-4-thio-beta-D-
```

There are too many varieties in annotation:  
D-SACCHARIDE, D-saccharide, etc. :(

49

If you want to do complicated queries,  
we may be able to help!

Feel free to ask any questions at:  
<https://pdbj.org/contact?tab=PDBjmaster>

50

## Acknowledgements



51