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## Glycan Arrays

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- Glycoinformatics Consortium (GLIC)
- List of Glycoinformatics
  - Software tools
  - Databases
  - Standards
- Form for submission requests for software/database
- Mailing list: glycoinformatics-consortium-glic@googlegroups.com

02/06/2023	René Ranzinger and Akul Mehta	Introduction to glycan arrays
02/13/2023	Yukie Akune	CarbArrayART for glycan microarray data storage, presentation and reporting
02/27/2023	Akul Mehta	Using GLAD for exploratory glycan microarray data analysis and visualization
03/06/2023	Zachary Klamer	Using CarboGrove to guide experimental design and data interpretation
03/20/2023	René Ranzinger	The Glycan Array Data Repository
03/27/2023	Jon Lundstrøm	LectinOracle@glycowork: Lectin binding predictions & glycan sequence analysis in Python











# Introduction to Glycan Arrays



Akul Y. Mehta

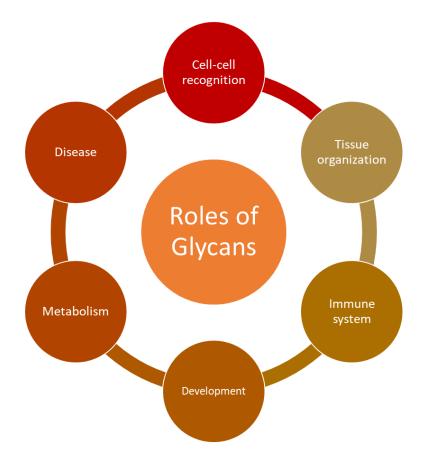
National Center for Functional Glycomics
(NCFG)

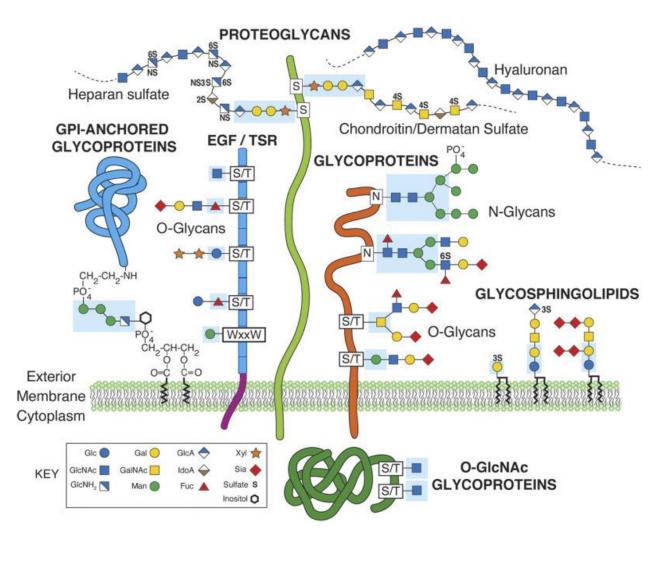
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### What are Glycans?

 Glycans are carbohydrate molecules often found attached to proteins or lipids or as free oligosaccharides in extracellular matrix.

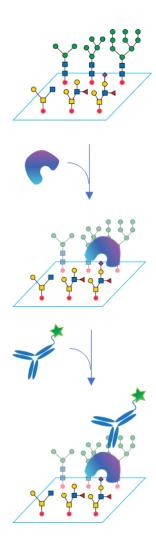




## Principle of Glycan Arrays

• Technique to investigate binding partners to glycans.

• Similar to ELISA but miniaturized.



## Steps of Glycan Array Experiment

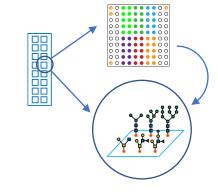
Highlighting Key Data In Each Step

## Glycan Array Preparation

- Glycans usually conjugated to a linker.
- Glycoconjugates printed on slides with complimentary reactive surface.
- Printing performed either:
  - Piezo dispensing / contact-free printing
  - Pin dispensing / contact printing

#### Data:

- Glycan sequence information
- Linker metadata
- Pattern of printing



#### Linear

Mana1-6(Mana1-3)Manb1-4GlcNAcb1-4GlcNAcb1

#### Glytoucan ID

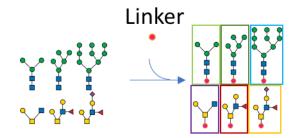
G22768VO

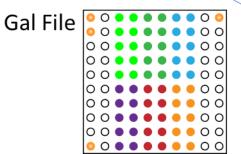
**GlycoCT** 

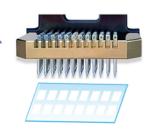
RES LIN

1b:b-dglc-HEX-1:5 1:1d(2+1)2n
2s:n-acetyl 2:1o(4+1)3d
3b:b-dglc-HEX-1:5 3:3d(2+1)4n
4s:n-acetyl 4:3o(4+1)5d
5b:b-dman-HEX-1:5 5:5o(3+1)6d
6b:a-dman-HEX-1:5 6:5o(6+1)7d
7b:a-dman-HEX-1:5







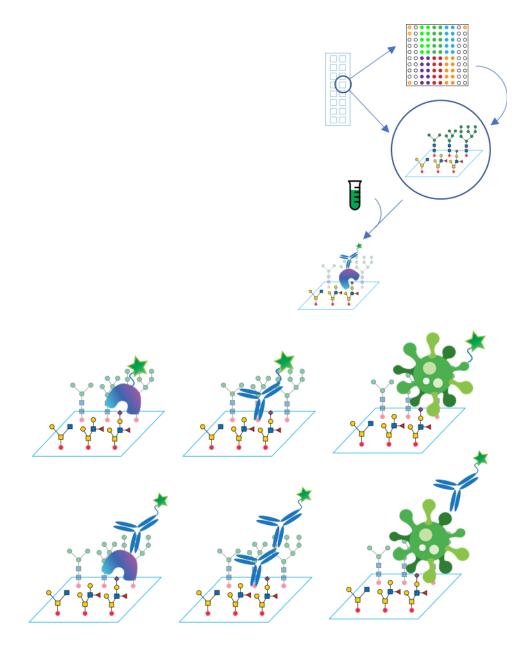


## Sample Overlay

- Samples can be:
  - Proteins
  - Antibodies
  - Biospecimens
    - Serum
    - Viruses
    - Bacteria
- Samples need to be either
  - · Directly fluorescently labelled
  - Fluorescent detection reagent

#### Data:

- Sample metadata e.g. purity, expression information, stability information etc.
- Assay metadata e.g. slide pretreatment, concentrations, buffers, incubation conditions etc.

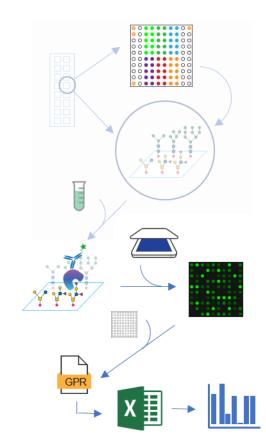


## Acquisition and Processing

- Binding observed using scanners.
- Array list file overlayed over image and aligned to produce raw result - GPR file
- GPR file processed to produce final results for a single experiment.

#### Data:

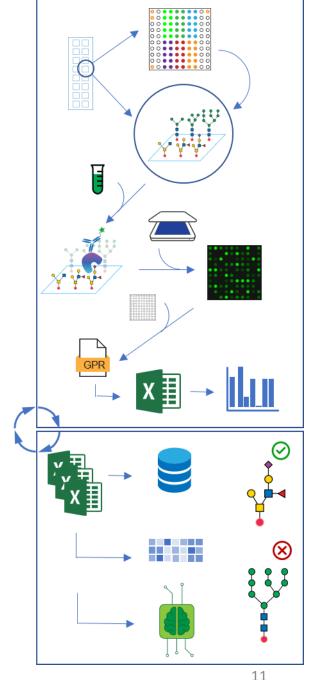
- Acquisition metadata e.g. scanner settings, region of scan.
- TIFF file
- GPR file
- Excel/processed data file



### Array Datasets and Tools

- Data Management Tools
- Data Repositories
- Manual Data Analysis/Visualization Tools
- Automated Data Analysis Tools

## **GLIC Seminar Series** - Glycan Arrays

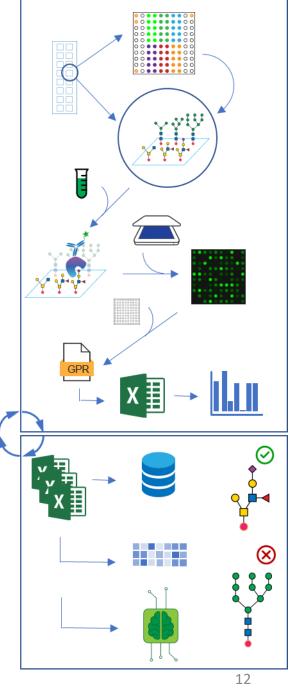


## Resources for Investigators

- Arrays as a Service
  - NCFG
  - ICL Carbohydrate Microarray Facility
- Custom Arrays
  - NCFG
  - ICL Carbohydrate Microarray Facility
- Request Slides to Perform Independently (only under special circumstances)
  - NCFG
  - ICL Carbohydrate Microarray Facility









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#### MIRAGE



- Minimum Information Required for A Glycomics Experiment
- Consortium for the definition of minimum reporting guidelines for Glycomics
- Do not dictate how experiments should be performed
- List information that need to be reported for an experiment to make it
  - Understandable
  - Reproducable

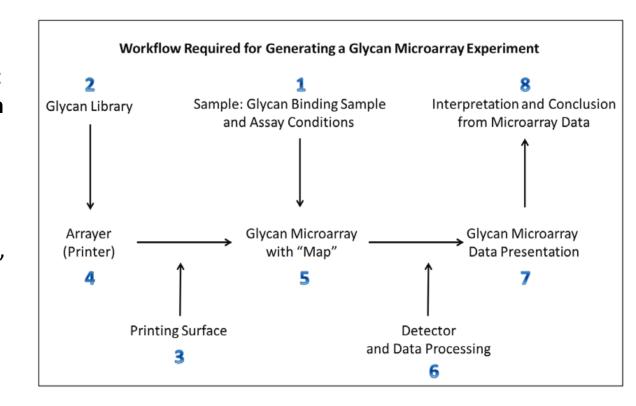




The minimum information required for a glycomics experiment (MIRAGE) project: improving the standards for reporting glycan microarray-based data.

Liu Y, McBride R, Stoll M, Palma AS, Silva L, Agravat S, Aoki-Kinoshita KF, Campbell MP, Costello CE, Dell A, Haslam SM, Karlsson NG, Khoo KH, Kolarich D, Novotny MV, Packer NH, Ranzinger R, Rapp E, Rudd PM, Struwe WB, Tiemeyer M, Wells L, York WS, Zaia J, Kettner C, Paulson JC, Feizi T, Smith DF. Glycobiology. 2017 Apr;27(4):280-284.

PMID: 27993942



### Next Event - 02/13/2023



Yukie Akune

Department of Metabolism, Digestion and Reproduction

Imperial College London London, UK CarbArrayART for glycan microarray data storage, presentation and reporting

