#### **TESLA**

### **FLIGHT RESERVATION SYSTEM**

#### A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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### PROJECT STATEMENT

The problem that we have tried to solve is to build an airline reservation system. The Airline Reservation System project is an implementation of a general Airline Ticketing website like Kayak, where the customers can search the availability of flights offered by various airlines to desired location and their prices. The features to be covered by the system are user-profiles (the user can create an account with the website), where the user can view his/her personal details given during account creation, booking history, 'Buy' and 'Cancel' option to purchase tickets and cancel already purchased tickets. The user can input the source location, destination location, arrival date and destination date and view search results to book tickets according to his travel plans. The user can write reviews and rate the airlines about his experience during a journey. The user can also view other user's comments and rating of an airline just before buying a ticket. The user also gets points for every purchase and can also purchase tickets using the points.

# PROPOSED SOLUTION

We plan to implement the project by creating a profile page for the user. From the profile page of the user, the user can search the availability of tickets. This search query is sent to the web services and the data is fetched by using an external API which returns the data in JSON format. Once the data has been fetched it will be displayed in the search results page. The user can choose any one of the search results and can book a flight. While booking flight, the user will also be able to view the rating and comments on the airline the user has chosen to travel with.

The user also has the option of using either dollars or frequent flier miles while booking a flight. The frequent flier miles are accumulated for every user, when he/she purchases a ticket using dollars. The accumulated frequent flier miles can be redeemed whenever needed and used to book a flight.

The user can rate and review an airline that he/she had travelled with. The user can also change the rating and review after given, if he/she changes his/her mind.

The user profile page displays the current bookings made by a user and also allows the user to cancel a booking or view the itinerary of a booking.

# **ARCHITECTURE**

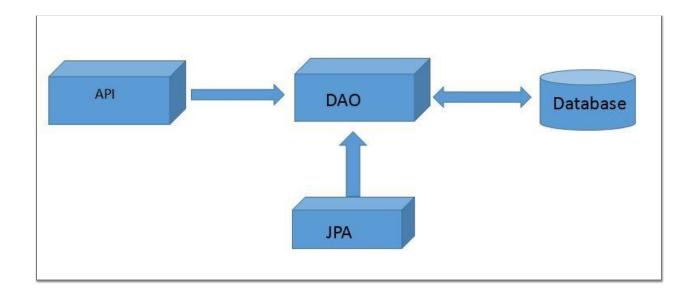
The initial part of the project involved fetching data from the external API. The API that was used was 'Sabre Dev Studio'. The data obtained from the API was in JSON format and were parsed using a server side web service client to display the search results. The data were parsed using JSON.simple toolkit- a java toolkit for JSON to decode JSON text.

Once the user selects an itinerary to book and enters the passenger details, the itinerary and passenger details are persisted into the database using JPA.

The persisted data is displayed using JSP to the user.

The user admin is created and can create, delete, update and read all user profiles.

JWS was implemented to handle the use cases of user admin.



# API's

The External API that we have used is 'Sabre Dev Studio' API to display the flight search results from departure location to destination location for that particular departure date and return departure date to travel with in the country live data of flights is shown.

Internal Java persistence API for the user admin implemented using JWS technology to Create a User, Delete a User, Update User Details and Read All the Users in the Database

# **TECHNOLOGIES USED**

- JPA
- JWS
- Bootstrap
- CSS
- MYSQL
- JSON

# **USE CASES**

• Use Case: Guest Registration [userRegistration]

**Description:** Guest wants to register to the web application

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** A user with same credentials should not exist

**Steps:** 

**Actor Actions**: Guest Submits Details

System Responses: Guest successfully registered as user

Post Condition: User directed to login page

Alternate paths: Guest submits user name that already exists

Error Message: User name already exists

• Use Case: User Login[userLogin]

**Description:** User wants to login

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** User name should exist and password should match

**Steps:** 

Actor Actions: User submits login details

System Responses: User authentication passed

**Post Condition:** User directed to his profile page

Alternate paths: User authentication fails

**Error Message:** The username or password you entered is incorrect

• Use Case: Search for Flights[flightSearch]

**Description:** User wants to search for flights

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** Flights for the requested dates should have seats available

**Steps:** 

Actor Actions: User selects arrival, departure dates and boarding, destination

locations

System Responses: Flight details displayed

Post Condition: User should give the dates of travel and location of

departure and arrival

Alternate Paths: No flights available for the user entered details

Error Message: Flights not available

• **Use Case:** Select a flight[selectFlight]

**Description:** User selects a flight from the search results

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** Flights for the requested dates should have seats available

**Steps:** 

**Actor Actions:** User selects a flight from the search results

**System Responses:** Gives the flight journey details

**Post Condition:** Displays the flight journey details like time of departure, arrival and stops etc.

• Use Case: Book Seats [seatsBooking]

**Description:** User selects the number of seats(i.e passengers traveling) and

books them

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** User should select the number of passengers traveling

**Steps:** 

**Actor Actions:** User clicks the book button

System Responses: booking details are displayed

**Post Condition:** The tickets are purchased and are added to his booking list

Alternate Paths: User booking fails as number of seats requested are no

longer available

Error Message: Booking failed

• Use Case: Enter Passenger Details

**Description:** Once the number of seats are selected the user should enter each passenger details in order to process the booking

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** User should select the number of passengers traveling

**Steps:** 

**Actor Actions:** User clicks the book button

**System Responses:** booking details are displayed

**Post Condition:** The tickets are purchased and are added to his booking list

Alternate Paths: User booking fails as number of seats requested are no

longer available

Error Message: Booking failed

• Use Case: View Booking History [viewBooking]

**Description:** User wants to view an booking history and is displayed in

descending order of date of booking (i.e latest transaction first)

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** Orders exists, customer authenticated

**Steps:** 

**Actor Actions:** User requests booking history

**System Responses:** All booking details are displayed

**Post Condition:** all orders are displayed in descending order of date of

booking (i.e latest transaction first)

Alternate path: User requests booking history, no history found

**Error message:** No purchases made

• Use Case: View Travel Details [Itenary]

**Description:** User selects travel details of a particular journey from his

booking history

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** should be present in the booking history

**Steps:** 

**Actor Actions:** User clicks on the travel ID from the booking history

**System Responses:** Displays the journey details

Post Condition: System displays all the journey details related to that booking

i.e travel id

Alternate Paths: Booking has been canceled

Error Message: Shows all the journey details with the message "This is no

longer available as the order has been canceled"

• **Use Case:** Cancel a Booking[cancelBooking]

**Description:** User selects a travel id of upcoming journey and selects the cancel button for that passenger or the complete travel

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** The journey should be upcoming

**Steps:** 

Actor Actions: User selects either a particular passenger or the whole travel

System Responses: Cancels order

Post Condition: The journey details are still visible but the order is canceled

for a selected passenger or the whole travel

Alternate Paths: If the travel id is of past journey

**Error Message:** Order cannot be canceled as it is a past journey

• Use Case: Comment on Airlines [Comments]

**Description:** A user can comment about his experience during the journey with a particular airlines

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** the airlines should be displayed

**Steps:** 

Actor Actions: User selects a particular airlines and comment there

**System Responses:** the comment if it is posted

**Post Condition:** The posted comment is displayed under the airlines reviews

**Alternate Paths:** If there is no text

Error Message: Comment cannot be posted as there is no description

• Use Case: Rate an Airline [rating]

**Description:** A user can rate a particular airlines

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** the airlines should be displayed

**Steps:** 

**Actor Actions:** User can give a rating of 0 to 5 for a particular airlines

**System Responses:** The rating of the user is posted

Post Condition: The average rating of all customers is displayed

**Alternate Paths:** 

**Error Message:** 

• Use Case: View Frequent flier points

**Description**: User views the frequent flier points

**Actors:** Customer

**Precondition:** User must have points in their profile

**Steps**:

Actor actions— User views the profile

**System Responses** – frequent flier points are displayed for a user profile

**Post condition**: frequent flier points displayed to the user profile

• Use Case: Edit Comment [editComment]

**Description:** A customer can edit a comment if it is necessary

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** customer should have created a comment

**Steps:** 

Actor Actions: Customer selects a comment to edit

**System Responses:** the comment is edited

**Post Condition:** The comment is edited

**Alternate Paths:** 

**Error Message:** 

• Use Case: Edit Rating [edit Rating]

**Description:** A customer can edit a rating if it is necessary

**Actors:** Customer

**Preconditions:** customer should have created a rating

Steps:
Actor Actions: Customer selects a rating to edit
System Responses: the rating is edited
Post Condition: The rating is edited
Alternate Paths:
Error Message:
Use Case: Update Profile
<b>Description:</b> A DBA can edit and update user profile
Actors: Database Administrator
<b>Preconditions:</b> the user should have admin rights
Steps:
Actor Actions: A DBA can edit previous data
System Responses: The updated information is stored
<b>Post Condition:</b> Displays the updated information on his profile
Alternate Paths:

• Use Case: View All Users [ViewAllUsers]

**Error Message:** 

**Description:** A DBA can view all users

**Actors:** Database Administrator

**Preconditions:** the user should have admin rights

**Steps:** 

Actor Actions: A DBA will view all users' profile

**System Responses:** The profile of all users are displayed

Alternate Paths: The users not signed up.

Error Message: No user exist

• Use Case: Delete User

**Description:** A DBA can delete user if the user wants to delete his/her profile

**Actors:** Database Administrator

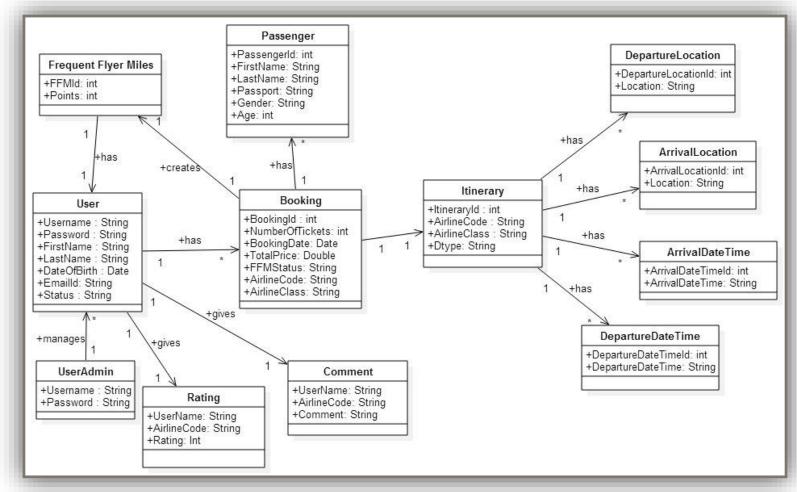
**Preconditions:** the user should have admin rights

**Steps:** 

Actor Actions: A DBA will check the details and delete the user

**System Responses:** The user is denied permission to access

# **UML DIAGRAM**



#### The Association classes are:

- 1. Booking and Frequent Flyer Miles
- 2. Frequent Flyer Miles and USER
- 3. Booking and Itinerary
- 4. Booking and Passengers

#### 2-NF:

The table Itinerary after applying 2NF we get the tables Arrival Date, Arrival Location, Departure Date and Departure Location tables.

# **FUTURE SCOPE**

- To fetch data from different API's and give price comparison.
- Ability to suggest users travel packages and latest deals.
- Provide Hotel booking.
- Give email alerts about the upcoming journey.