

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. SUBSTANCE AND SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier
SRM Number: 2288

SRM Name: *t*-Amyl-Methyl Ether in Reference Gasoline (Nominal 2.0 Weight Percent Oxygen)

Other Means of Identification: Not applicable.

Recommended Use of This Material and Restrictions of Use

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is intended primarily for use as a primary standard for the calibration of instruments and the evaluation of methods used for the determination of oxygen content of motor fuels. A unit of SRM 2288 consists of two 20 mL ampoules each containing approximately 18 mL of a *t*-Amyl-methyl Ether in gasoline solution, and one 20 mL ampoule containing approximately 18 mL of reference gasoline intended for use as a measurement blank.

Company Information

National Institute of Standards and Technology
Standard Reference Materials Program
100 Bureau Drive, Stop 2300
Gaithersburg, Maryland 20899-2300

Telephone: 301-975-2200

FAX: 301-948-3730

E-mail: SRMMSDS@nist.gov

Website: <http://www.nist.gov/srm>

Emergency Telephone ChemTrec:

1-800-424-9300 (North America)

+1-703-527-3887 (International)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Physical Hazard:	Flammable liquid	Category 2
Health Hazard:	Skin Irritation	Category 2
	Eye Irritation	Category 2B
	Germ Cell Mutagenicity	Category 1B
	Carcinogenicity	Category 1B
	Reproductive Toxicity	Category 2
	STOT, Single Exposure	Category 3
	STOT, Repeated Exposure	Category 1
	Aspiration Hazard	Category 1

Label Elements
Symbol

Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statement(s)

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H315+H320	Causes skin and eye irritation.
H340	May cause genetic effects.
H350	May cause cancer.
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H373	May cause damage to organs (liver, kidneys, and nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statement(s)

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210	Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, hot surfaces. — No smoking.
P233	Keep container tightly closed.
P241	Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, and lighting equipment.
P242	Use only non-sparking tools.
P243	Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260	Do not breathe fumes, mist, vapors, or spray.
P264	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280	Wear protective gloves, eye protection, protective clothing.
P301+P310+P331	If swallowed: Immediately call a doctor. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P302+P361+P352	If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
P304+P340	If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338	If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308+P313	If exposed or concerned: Get medical attention.
P332+P337+P313	If skin or eye irritation occurs: get medical attention.
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P403+P235+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents and container according to local regulations.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: None.

Ingredients(s) with Unknown Acute Toxicity: None.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

Substance: Gasoline

Other Designations: Gasoline blend.

Note: The concentrations of the compounds that are not listed in this section are below the reportable limit for hazardous components (1 % or greater) and carcinogens (0.1 % or greater), required by OSHA, 29 CFR 1910.1200 (g)(2)(i)(C)(1), for SDS information. For actual concentrations, see the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Hazardous Component	CAS Number	EC Number (EINECS)	Nominal Mass Concentration (%)
Reformulated Gasoline	8006-61-9	232-349-1	87
<i>t</i> -Amyl-methyl Ether	994-05-8	213-611-4	13
Individual Hazardous Components			
<i>m</i> -Xylene,	108-38-3	203-576-3	0 to 21
<i>o</i> -Xylene	95-47-6	202-422-2	
<i>p</i> -Xylene	106-42-3	203-396-5	
Toluene	108-88-3	203-625-9	0 to 15
Benzene	71-43-2	200-753-7	0 to 5
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	202-436-9	0 to 5
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	202-849-4	0 to 5
<i>n</i> -Hexane	110-54-3	203-777-6	0 to 4
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	203-806-2	0 to 2

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

Inhalation: If adverse effects occur, remove to well-ventilated (uncontaminated) area. If breathing is difficult, qualified personnel may administer oxygen. If not breathing, qualified personnel should give artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention.

Skin Contact: Rinse affected skin with water for at least 15 minutes, then wash thoroughly with soap or mild detergent and water. If skin irritation persists, seek medical aid and bring the container or label.

Eye Contact: Immediately flush eyes, including under the eyelids, with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek immediate medical attention.

Ingestion: Aspiration hazard. Do not induce vomiting. Contact local poison control immediately; if vomiting occurs, keep head lower than hips to prevent aspiration. If unconscious, turn head to side; get medical attention immediately.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed: Aspiration hazard, blood damage, liver damage, central nervous system depression, cancer hazard (in humans).

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary: If any of the above symptoms are present, seek immediate medical attention.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Fire and Explosion Hazards: Severe fire hazard. Vapor/air mixtures are explosive above the flash point. Vapors or gases may ignite at distant ignition sources and flash back. See Section 9, "Physical and Chemical Properties" for flammability properties.

Extinguishing Media

Suitable: Regular dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water, or alcohol-resistant foam.

Unsuitable: None listed.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical: Not applicable.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters: Move container from fire area if it can be done without personal risk. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

NFPA Ratings (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health = 3

Fire = 3

Reactivity = 0

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures: Use suitable protective equipment; see Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection". Keep out of waters supplies and sewers.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean up: Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Stop leak if possible without personal risk, with water spray to reduce vapors. Absorb spilled material with sand or non-combustible material and collect in appropriate container for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Safe Handling Precautions: See Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection".

Storage and Incompatible Materials: Store in a well-ventilated area. Keep separated from incompatible substances (see Section 10, "Stability and Reactivity").

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits			
Components	OSHA (PEL)	ACGIH (TLV)	NIOSH (REL)
Gasoline	There is no PEL for gasoline in general industry in 29 CFR 1910.1000 Z-1 Table. ^(a)	TWA: 300 ppm STEL: 500 ppm	NOEL ^(b)
<i>t</i> -Amyl-methyl Ether	NOEL	STEL: 20 ppm	NOEL
<i>Individual Components of Reformulated Gasoline in SRM 2288 with occupational exposure limits.</i>			
<i>m</i> -Xylene <i>o</i> -Xylene <i>p</i> -Xylene	NOEL	100 ppm TWA 150 ppm STEL	TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (100 ppm) STEL: 655 mg/m ³ (150 ppm) IDLH: 900 ppm
Toluene	TWA: 200 ppm Ceiling: 300 ppm	TWA: 20 ppm	TWA: 375 mg/m ³ (100 ppm) STEL: 560 mg/m ³ (150 ppm) IDLH: 500 ppm
Benzene	TWA: 1 ppm STEL: 5 ppm ^(c) Ceiling: 25 ppm ^(c) Action level: 0.5 ppm ^(d)	TWA: 0.5 ppm STEL: 2.5 ppm Skin ^(e)	TWA: 0.1 ppm STEL: 1 ppm IDLH: 500 ppm
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NOEL	NOEL	TWA: 25 ppm
Ethyl benzene	TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (100 ppm)	TWA: 20 ppm	TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (100 ppm) STEL: 545 mg/m ³ (125 ppm) IDLH: 800 ppm ^(f)
<i>n</i> -Hexane	TWA: 1800 mg/m ³ (500 ppm)	TWA: 50 ppm Skin ^(e)	TWA: 180 mg/m ³ (50 ppm) IDLH: 1100 ppm ^(f)
Cyclohexane	TWA: 1050 mg/m ³ (300 ppm)	TWA: 100 ppm	TWA: 1050 mg/m ³ (300 ppm) IDLH: 1300 ppm

^(a) The composition of these materials varies greatly. The content of benzene, other aromatics and additives should be determined individually.

^(b) NOEL: No occupational exposure limits established.

^(c) 15 minutes.

^(d) Cancer hazard, flammable, see 29 CFR 1910.1028.

^(e) Skin – Potential significant contribution to overall exposure by the cutaneous route.

Engineering Controls: Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

Personal Protection Measures: In accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132, subpart I, wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to minimize exposure to this material.

Respiratory Protection: If workplace conditions warrant a respirator, a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29CFR 1910.134 must be followed. Refer to NIOSH 42 CFR 84 for applicable certified respirators.

Eye Protection: Splash resistant safety goggles and emergency eyewash are recommended.

Skin and Body Protection: Chemical resistant clothing and gloves are recommended.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Properties	Gasoline	<i>t</i> -Amyl-methyl Ether 13 %
Molar Mass (g/mol)	not applicable	102.18
Molecular Formula	not applicable	C ₆ H ₁₄ O
Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)	clear, colorless to amber liquid	not available
Odor	distinct odor	not available
Odor threshold	0.25 ppm	not available
pH	not available	not available
Evaporation rate (carbon tetrachloride = 1)	not available	not available
Melting point/freezing point	not available	not available
Specific Gravity (water = 1)	0.7 to 0.8 at 15 °C	0.77
Density	694.1 kg/m ³ at 15 °C	not available
Vapor Pressure	not available	not available
Vapor Density (air = 1)	3 to 4	1.39
Viscosity	not available	not available
Solubilities	water: insoluble; soluble in absolute alcohol, ether, chloroform, and benzene	water: no information available; soluble in organic solvents
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	not available	not available
Thermal Stability Properties		
Autoignition Temperature	280 °C to 456 °C (536 °F to 853 °F)	not available
Thermal Decomposition	not applicable	not applicable
Initial boiling point and boiling range	38 °C to 204 °C (100 °F to 399 °F)	85 °C to 86 °C (185 - 187 °F)
Explosive Limits, LEL (Volume %)	1.2 %	not available
Explosive Limits, UEL (Volume %)	7.6 %	not available
Flash Point (Estimate)	-35 °C (-31 °F)	not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	not applicable	not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: This material is stable at normal temperatures and pressure.

Stability: X Stable Unstable

Possible Hazardous Reactions: Not applicable.

Conditions to Avoid: Avoid heat, flames, sparks, and other sources of ignition. Minimize contact with material. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Keep out of water supplies and sewers.

Incompatible Materials: Oxidizing materials, halogens, metal salts, acids, bases, combustible materials.

Hazardous Decomposition: Oxides of carbon.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will Occur X Will Not Occur

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Route of Exposure: X Inhalation X Skin X Ingestion

Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics: Skin irritation, eye irritation, central nervous system depression, and nerve damage.

Potential Health Effects (Acute, Chronic, and Delayed)

Inhalation: Acute exposure may result in irritation, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, vomiting, sleep disturbances, emotional disturbances, tremors, loss of coordination, visual disturbances, chest pain, difficulty breathing, irregular heartbeat, lung congestion, internal bleeding, blood disorders, kidney damage, liver damage, paralysis, brain damage, convulsions, unconsciousness, and coma. Chronic exposure may result in the same effects as acute exposure but with changes in body temperature, changes in blood pressure, loss of appetite, menstrual disorders, nerve damage, reproductive effects, and cancer.

Skin Contact: Acute exposure may cause irritation, skin disorders. Chronic exposure may cause irritation, skin disorders, tingling sensation, and allergic reactions.

Eye Contact: Exposure may result in irritation and other reversible effects.

Ingestion: Aspiration hazard. Exposure may cause the same effects as listed for inhalation. Repeated or prolonged ingestion may result in reproductive effects and cancer.

Numerical Measures of Toxicity

Acute Toxicity: Not classified.

Components	Acute Toxicity
Gasoline	Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 300 g/m ³ (5 min)
<i>t</i> -Amyl-methyl Ether	Rat, Oral, LD50: 3500 mg/kg; 2100 mg/kg, 1602 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: >5400 mg/m ³ (4 h) Rabbit, Skin LD50: >3160 mg/kg
<i>Individual Components of Reformulated Gasoline in SRM 2288 with Acute Toxicity information available are listed.</i>	
<i>m</i> -Xylene and <i>p</i> -Xylene	Rat, Oral, LD50: 4988 mg/kg; >3392 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 4550 ppm (4 h); Mouse, Inhalation, LC50: 5267 ppm (6 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: 14 100 µL/kg
<i>o</i> -Xylene	Rat, Oral, LD50: 3567 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 2180 ppm (4 h); Mouse, Inhalation, LC50: 4595 ppm (6 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: 14 100 µL/kg
Toluene	Rat, Oral, LD50: 636 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: >26 700 ppm (1 h); 12.5 mg/L (4 h); 49 g/m ³ (4 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: 8390 mg/kg; 14 100 µL/kg
Benzene	Rat, Oral, LD50: 930 mg/kg; 1 mL/kg; 6400 mg/kg; 1800 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 13 050 ppm to 14 380 ppm (4 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: >9400 µL/kg
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	Rat, Oral, LD50: 3400 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 18 g/m ³ (4 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: >3160 mg/kg
Ethylbenzene	Rat, Oral, LD50: 3500 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 17.2 mg/L (4 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: 15 354 mg/kg
<i>n</i> -Hexane	Rat, Oral, LD50: 15 840 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 48 000 ppm (4 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: 3000 mg/kg
Cyclohexane	Rat, Oral, LD50: >5000 mg/kg Rat, Inhalation, LC50: 13.9 mg/L (4 h); >9500 ppm (4 h) Rabbit, Dermal LD50: >2000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 2

Gasoline, Rabbit skin: 500 µL (24 h) – mild

t-Amyl-methyl Ether, Rabbit skin: 500 µL (4 h) – severe

Toluene, Rabbit skin: 435 mg (24 h) – mild; 20 mg (24 h) – moderate; 500 mg – moderate

Benzene, Rabbit skin: 20 mg (24 h) moderate; rabbit open skin: 15 mg (24 h) – mild

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2B

Gasoline, Human eyes: 140 ppm (8 h) – mild; man eyes: 500 ppm (1 h) – moderate

t-Amyl-methyl Ether, Rabbit eyes: 100 µL (24 h) – severe

Toluene, Human eyes: 300 ppm; Rabbit eyes: 870 µg – mild

n-Hexane, Rabbit eyes: 10 mg – mild; Vapors at 880 ppm for 15 min caused irritation.

Benzene, Rabbit eyes: 88 mg – moderate; 2 mg (24 h) severe

Respiratory sensitization: No data available.**Skin sensitization:** No data available.

Individuals have reported sensitivity to some of the components.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: Mutagenic Category 1B

Benzene: cytogenic analysis, human inhalation: 0.1 ppm

Carcinogenicity: Category 1BListed as a Carcinogen/Potential Carcinogen X Yes No

IARC: Benzene is listed by IARC as Group 1, carcinogenic to humans; gasoline, ethylbenzene, and naphthalene are listed by IARC as Group 2b, possibly carcinogenic to humans; toluene is listed by IARC as Group 3, not classifiable.

NTP: Benzene is listed by NTP as known human carcinogen;

OSHA: Benzene is on the list of OSHA identified carcinogens.

Reproductive Toxicity: Category 2

Toluene, Rat, Inhalation, TClO: 1500 ppm (7 to 20 days pregnant)

Benzene, Rat Inhalation, TClO: 50 ppm (24 h, 7 to 14 days pregnant)

STOT, Single Exposure: Category 3, Central Nervous System Depressant

Gasoline and the individual components have shown central nervous system depressant effects.

STOT, Repeated Exposure: Category 1

Benzene may affect blood and kidney systems.

Aspiration Hazard: Category 1Gasoline, toluene, *n*-hexane, and benzene are aspiration hazards.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity Data: *Components of Reformulated Gasoline in SRM 2288 with ecotoxicity data are listed.*

Components	Aquatic Toxicity
Gasoline	Fish: 96 Hr LC50 Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>): 56 mg/L Algae: 72 Hr EC50 <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> : 4700 mg/L
Toluene	Fish: 96 Hr LC50 Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>): 5.8 mg/L [semi-static] Algae: 96 Hr EC50 <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> : >433 mg/L Invertebrate: 48 Hr EC50 Freshwater water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>): 5.46-9.83 mg/L
<i>n</i> -Hexane	Fish: 96 Hr LC50 Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>): 2.1-2.98 mg/L [flow-through] Invertebrate: 24 Hr EC50 Freshwater water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>): >1000 mg/L
Benzene	Fish: 96 Hr LC50 Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>): 5.3 mg/L [flow-through] Algae: 72 Hr EC50 <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> : 29 mg/L Invertebrate: 48 Hr EC50 Freshwater water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>): 9–16 mg/L [static]

Persistence and Degradability: No data available.**Bioaccumulative Potential:** Bioconcentration factors: benzene (3.5 to 4.4, species fish).**Mobility in Soil:** No data available.**Other Adverse effects:** No data available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal: Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations. Subject to hazardous waste regulations US EPA 40 CFR 262:

Gasoline: Hazardous waste number D018 for concentrations at or above the regulatory level (0.05 mg/L); Hazardous waste number D001.

t-Amyl-methyl Ether: Hazardous waste number D001.

Toluene: Hazardous waste number U220.

Benzene: Hazardous waste number U019, ignitable waste, toxic waste, regulatory level 0.5 mg/L.

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

U.S. DOT and IATA: UN1203; Gasoline; Hazard Class 3; Packing Group II.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Regulations

CERCLA Sections 102a/103 (40 CFR 302.4): Final RQ listed below.

Toluene:	1000 lbs (454 kg)
<i>n</i> -Hexane:	5000 lbs (2270 kg)
Benzene:	10 lbs (4.54 kg)

SARA Title III Section 302 (40 CFR 355.30): None of the components are regulated.

SARA Title III Section 304 (40 CFR 355.40): None of the components are regulated.

SARA Title III Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65):

Toluene:	1.0 % de minimis concentration
<i>n</i> -Hexane:	1.0 % de minimis concentration
Benzene:	0.1 % de minimis concentration

OSHA Process Safety (29 CFR 1910.119): None of the components are regulated.

SARA Title III Sections 311/312 Hazardous Categories (40 CFR 370.21):

ACUTE HEALTH:	Yes
CHRONIC HEALTH:	Yes
FIRE:	Yes
REACTIVE:	No
PRESSURE:	No

State Regulations

California Proposition 65:

WARNING! This product contains chemicals (benzene, toluene) known to the state of California to cause reproductive developmental effects.

WARNING! This product contains chemicals (benzene, ethylbenzene) known to the state of California to cause cancer.

U.S. TSCA Inventory: Gasoline, *t*-amyl-methyl ether, cyclohexane, toluene, *o*-xylene, *m*-xylene, *p*-xylene, *n*-hexane, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, ethylbenzene, benzene are listed.

TSCA 12(b), Export Notification: Not listed.

Canadian Regulations: WHMIS Information is not provided for this material.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Issue Date: 06 May 2015

Sources: ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *Gasoline, Automotive, Unleaded*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *Benzene*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *Toluene*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *Cyclohexane*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *Ethylbenzene*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *n-Hexane*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *m-Xylene*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *p-Xylene*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *o-Xylene*, 15 December 2014.
ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *t-Amyl-Methyl Ether*, 20 March 2011.
Vendor, SDS, *Unbranded Conventional Gasoline*, 26 February 2013.

Key of Acronyms:

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
DOT	Department of Transportation	REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances	RQ	Reportable Quantity
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act	RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
IATA	International Air Transportation Agency	SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health	SRM	Standard Reference Material
LC50	Lethal Concentration	STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
LD50	Median Lethal Dose or Lethal Dose, 50 %	STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	TPQ	Threshold Planning Quantity
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association	TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health	TWA	Time Weighted Average
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology	UEL	Upper Explosive Limit
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Disclaimer: Physical and chemical data contained in this SDS are provided only for use in assessing the hazardous nature of the material. The SDS was prepared carefully, using current references; however, NIST does not certify the data in the SDS. The values for this material are given in the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the SDS in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail srmmsds@nist.gov; or via the Internet at <http://www.nist.gov/srm>.