

Worksheet 7 - editing tables

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Your Name: _____

Names of people you worked with: _____

- Do you remember everyone's name? On which social media platform/website/TV series do you waste too much of your time?
- What are your plans for the summer? Have you started working toward figuring them out?

Consider the following fictional tables which exist in a fictional hospital database.¹

| donor | | | doctor | | | organ | | |
|-------|-----|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|
| dName | age | bloodType | docName | insurance | rate | donor | organ | available |
| Alice | 53 | A+ | Wilhelm | HMO | 15,000 | Alice | Heart | 2014 |
| Peter | 34 | AB+ | Wilhelm | PPO | 20,000 | Bob | Lung | 2015 |
| Bob | 44 | AB- | Heinz | HMO | 12,000 | Bob | Bladder | 2015 |
| Gert | 23 | A- | Pferd | PPO | 14,000 | Peter | Foot | 2011 |
| | | | | | | Gert | Lung | 2014 |

| patient | | | | takeCare | | |
|---------|-----------|-----|-----------|----------|-------|---------|
| pName | insurance | age | bloodType | patient | organ | doctor |
| Hilde | HMO | 13 | A- | Hilde | Lung | Wilhelm |
| Fritz | PPO | 87 | AB+ | Fritz | Heart | Wilhelm |

- Variables with black background are the primary keys of a table.
- The variable **donor** of table **organ** is a foreign key to table **donor**.
- The variable **patient** of table **takeCare** is a foreign key to table **patient**.

¹Example taken from <http://cs.iit.edu/~cs425/previous/14fall/>

- The variable `doctor` of table `takeCare` stores doctors. However, it is not a foreign key to table `doctor`, because the primary key of that table also includes insurance information.

Task:

Write **SQL** code to accomplish the following tasks (one **SQL** operation for each of the four tasks).

1. Delete all organs that were available before 2014.
2. Increase the rate of all doctors for HMO insurances by 1,000.
3. Insert a new organ ‘Liver’ for donor ‘Alice’ available in ‘2016’.
4. Update the availability of all hearts to 2016 if their current availability is 2015.

Solution:

1. Delete all organs that were available before 2014.

```
DELETE FROM organ  
WHERE available < 2014;
```

2. Increase the rate of all doctors for HMO insurances by 1,000.

```
UPDATE doctor  
SET rate = rate + 1000  
WHERE insurance = 'HMO'
```

3. Insert a new organ ‘Liver’ for donor ‘Alice’ available in ‘2016’.

```
INSERT INTO organ VALUES ( 'Alice' , 'Liver' , 2016);
```

4. Update the availability of all hearts to 2016 if their current availability is 2015.

```
UPDATE organ  
SET available = 2016  
WHERE organ = 'Heart' AND available = 2015;
```