Front Matter (as used herein) includes: Cover, pages through title page, verso (copyright page), table of contents, and acknowledgements/permissions page (if explicitly listed in TOC). It does not include introduction, foreword, or preface or other pages in the book (exception – when trying to determine whether work is based on previous work – often need to check preface etc. to determine if there is new material included or if it is a straight reprint of an older work).

Step	Sequence of Copyright Investigation	Description*	Explanation	Instructions	Instructions for Note Text	Note Text Examples	Examples in Historical Reviews
1		matches Info on digitized work, e.g., title page, verso,	somehow got associated with the wrong bibliographic record and	1. Code: und/nfi Note Category: Wrong Record 2. report problem to MDPCorrections@umich.edu	reported and include info on mismatch, including the title or other information that appears on the digitized piece/page images.	reported to MDPCorrections	uc1.b30173 mdp.39015010463845 mdp.39015003684076
2	Language/Script	Language or script not comprehensible to reviewer		Code: <b>und/nfi</b> Note Category: <b>Language</b>	Note language if known (check Mirlyn or HT Catalog Record for info)	•German; •Arabic	wu.89101488328 wu.89099316341
3	Missing Pages/Illegibility	present or not readable (e.g., blurry).	Missing info could exclude or obscure relevant publication or copyright information.	Code: <b>und/nfi</b> Note Category: <b>Missing</b>		<ul><li>tp;</li><li>verso of tp;</li><li>full title page</li></ul>	wu.89104411277 uc1.b3875160
4	Dissertation or Thesis	6 - /     / 6 - / -		Code: und/nfi Note Category: Dissertation/Thesis	Note if includes copyright notice on piece	Includes notice     No copyright notice	mdp.39015031328100 uc1.b50795
5	Periodical	Terms to watch out for: Journal; Magazine; Bulletin. Look for some indication of periodicity (e.g., seasons, months, years). The presence of a number on a work, by itself, does		Code: <b>und/nfi</b> Note Category: <b>Periodical</b>	date (if known), and any other pertinent details	•R.N.: May 1948 v.11, no.8; •American Antiquity v.22 no.4 pt.2 1957; •Reprinted from The Modern Language Journal Vol. XII, No. 7, April, 1928; •Reprinted from the Chicago Daily News - 1941, dispatches	uc2.ark:/13960/t9474pt3x wu.89058375668 wu.89053908281 wu.89005534557

Step	Sequence of Copyright Investigation	Description*	Explanation	Instructions	Instructions for Note Text	Note Text Examples	Examples in Historical Reviews
6		Front matter, title page or verso includes evidence that work in hand is a foreign publication (primary place of publication on piece is not US); or was first/previously published outside US.  Note: if title page or verso says (literally) "published simultaneously" in another country, consider it a US work.  Note: if work includes statement referencing international copyright (e.g. Berne Convention or International Copyright Union), look for evidence that work was previously published outside the U.S., otherwise ignore and consider it a U.S. work.	necessarily subject to US	Code: <b>und/nfi</b> Note Category: <b>Foreign Pub</b>	Note country and date of publication (if known), and any other pertinent details	London - 1922;     Basel, 1961; 3rd     manuscript version first     published in Florence, Italy 1928;     Possible previous UK ed.;     1957, Munich Hanns Reich Verlag.	inu.3000005339159 mdp.39015000839905 wu.89096217401 mdp.39015030046281
7	Translation	translation of a work originally published in a different language possibly first /previously outside the United States.	l '		language, date of publication, title of original work (if known), and any other pertinent details	•France / 1911?; •From Russian. Date: 1916-1917; •includes translations of all passages quoted from Nietzsche's writings	mdp.39015026765795 mdp.39015008505136 mdp.39015026467715 uc1.b136205
8		Front matter includes evidence that work was published prior to 1923 (in the US).  Note: if there is only a copyright date listed, and no date of publication, consider the copyright date as date of publication.		Code: <b>pd/cdpp</b> Note Category: <b>Date</b>	date as printed on the	•pub 1912 / 1919 printing; •c1917 (only date on pub)	uc2.ark:/13960/t59c6xv9r uc2.ark:/13960/t2n58j74p wu.89100443472
9	Publication Date post- 1963	Front matter, title page or verso includes evidence that work was published 1964 or later.  This situation may also arise when a volume is part of a multivolume set (all on one bib record), as the date displayed will be for the first volume in the set, so the volume being reviewed may have a later publication date outside the range of 1923-1963.  Note: if there is only a copyright date listed, and no date of publication, consider the copyright date as date of publication.	1963 in the US are not subject to the renewal	Note Category: <b>Date</b>	Note actual publication date as printed on the piece. (If there is only a copyright date, cite the copyright date.) If the work is part of a multivolume set, note the volume number. Use "c" in front of copyright date. See example.		mdp.39015039456721 inu.30000000233266

Step	Sequence of Copyright Investigation	Description*	Explanation	Instructions	Instructions for Note Text	Note Text Examples	Examples in Historical Reviews
10	Not Class A*	indication that work is or includes any of the following:	database.	Code: und/nfi Note Category: Not Class A		<ul><li>play;</li><li>opera libretto; •musical;</li><li>lecture</li></ul>	inu.30000004427906 mdp.39015009771133 mdp.39015070678175 wu.89007250111
11	Inserts	likely to be separately copyrighted (Class A or Not Class A). Examples might include:	without checking copyright in all the underlying works.	Note Category: Inserts		•	mdp.39015059417793 inu.30000005347871 inu.30000001739402 mdp.39015006580081

Step	Sequence of Copyright Investigation	Description*	Explanation	Instructions	Instructions for Note Text	Note Text Examples	Examples in Historical Reviews
12		reprint or photocopy (e.g., microfilm facsimile) of a previously published work (straight reprint = no new material added to original publication such as updated intro, preface, notes, etc.)	copyright status of original work and ignore the date when the reprint/photocopy was produced.	2. If you are unsure that work is	copyright date) if known; please also note if work is a photocopy/facsimile	Reprinted from 1846 ed.      Reprint of 1899 pub.      straight reprint of a 1947 work - no renewal for the original	uc1.b4406347 mdp.39015064375572 mdp.39015005398162 mdp.39015042766553

Step	Sequence of Copyright Investigation	Description*	Explanation	Instructions	Instructions for Note Text	Note Text Examples	Examples in Historical Reviews
13		Front matter indicates work is a new edition of a previously published work (not necessarily with the same title), or there is evidence that the work is based on an earlier work and new material has been added or the contents has been updated or revised.	We must base our final determination on the renewal status of both the original work and the new work	renewal id and date, code: ic/ren.	of 2b, note that renewal is for a previous edition or work and provide pub date of work for which a renewal was	Examples for case 2b: 1942	hand or earlier work)  2b. uc1.b4339538  mdp.39015069594177
14	No Renewal in Stanford DB	No matching renewal record was located in the Stanford Renewal Database for the work in hand, or where applicable, for an earlier work upon which the work in hand is based. Note: renewal date must be 1950 or later	hand, and where applicable, the corresponding underlying work, were not renewed,	Check Stanford Renewal Database for renewal. If not found code pd/ren. If renewal is found, check for copyright notice (see step 16). Note: renewal date must be 1950 or later	N/A	N/A	inu.30000007165057 mdp.39015001338576 inu.30000007100302
15		Renewal located for work in hand but there is no copyright notice on the piece.  The copyright notice <u>must have</u> the symbol © or the word Copyright (or its abbreviation Copr.) followed by the date, and the name of the copyright holder.	but there is no copyright	Check for presence of copyright notice, which is most often displayed on the verso of the title page but if not found, check carefully all front matter including first page of text.  Note: if it seems that pages are missing from front matter, follow instructions for Missing in step 1.  1. If notice found, enter renewal ID and date (see step 14 above), code: ic/ren.  2. If no copyright notice found, code: pd/ncn	l :	N/A	1. inu.30000007112182 inu.30000007091303 (renewal located and includes notice) 2. mdp.39015013150977 (renewal located but not copyright notice on piece)