

# Statistics for Data Science

Summarizing,  
Analyzing &  
Visualization

Descriptive

Inferential

→ Population &

1) Measure of Sample  
central tendency → Random  
variable  
→ Mean  
Median  
Mode  
→ pdf, cdf

2) Measure of Dispersion

→ Range  
IQR  
Standard deviation & Variance

3) Outliers → Box Plot  
(IQR, lower & upper whisker)

4) Histogram, Bar graph, Scatterplot

5) Distribution → Normal/Gaussian Distribution

Central Limit Theorem

(Real Time Application)

Skewed/Non-Skewed Distribution

Poisson Distribution

Bernoulli/Binomial Distribution

Hypothesis Testing

→ 1) Null vs  
Alternate  
Hypothesis

( $\alpha$ )  
2) Type 1 &  
Type 2 ( $\beta$ )  
error

3) P-value

4) Confidence  
Interval

↳ Correlation coefficient

· `corr()`

↳ covariance

↳ Z-score — Standard Normalization

↳ Z-test, T-test, Anova test

↳ Log Normal Distribution

↳ univariate, bivariate, multivariate  
analysis