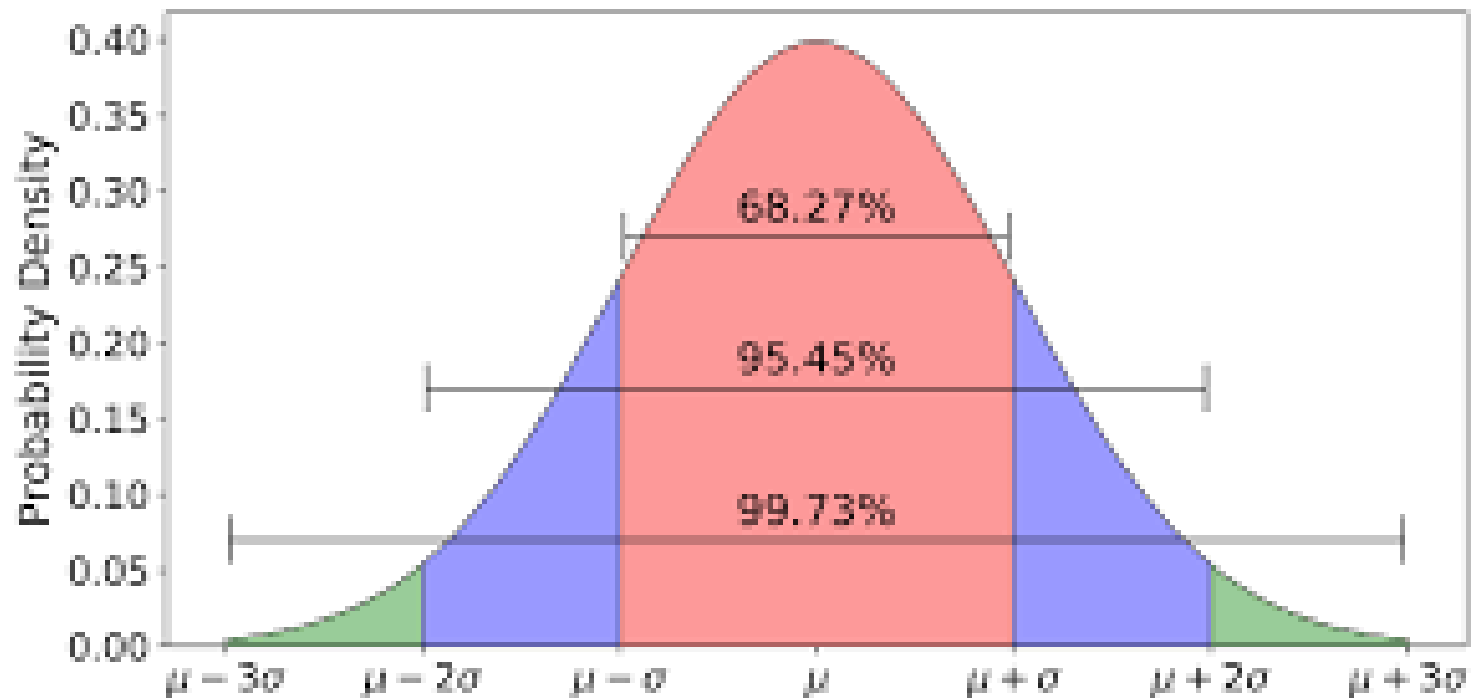


Z-Score

Standard Rule



Z-Score

- How many standard deviations away a data point is from the mean
- $Z = (x_i - \text{mean}) / \text{standard deviation}$
- Useful for outlier detection