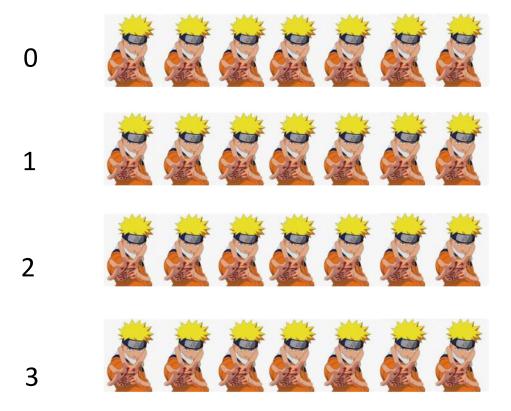


Estatística Aplicada Amostragem por grupos

Profa. Me. Aline Cipriano

AMOSTRAGEM POR GRUPOS

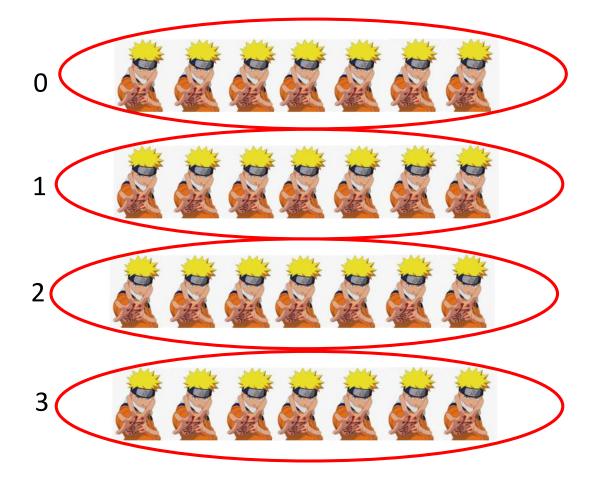


População: 28 narutos

4 grupos

Selecionar randomicamente um dos grupos

AMOSTRAGEM POR GRUPOS



População: 28 narutos

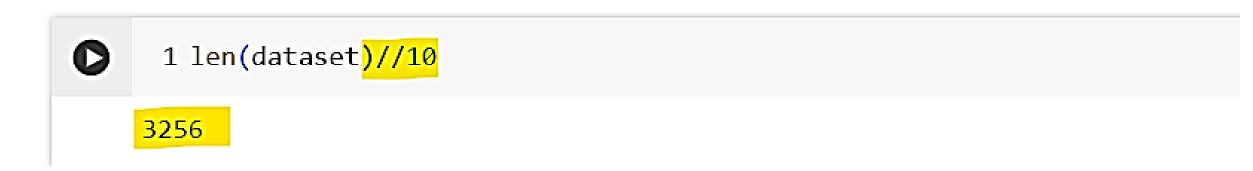
4 grupos

Selecionar randomicamente um dos grupos

Amostragem por grupos



Amostragem por grupos



```
    1 len(dataset) / 10

    3256.2

    1 grupos = []
    2 id_grupo = 0
    3 contagem = 0
    4 for _ in dataset.iterrows():

    1 len(dataset) / 10

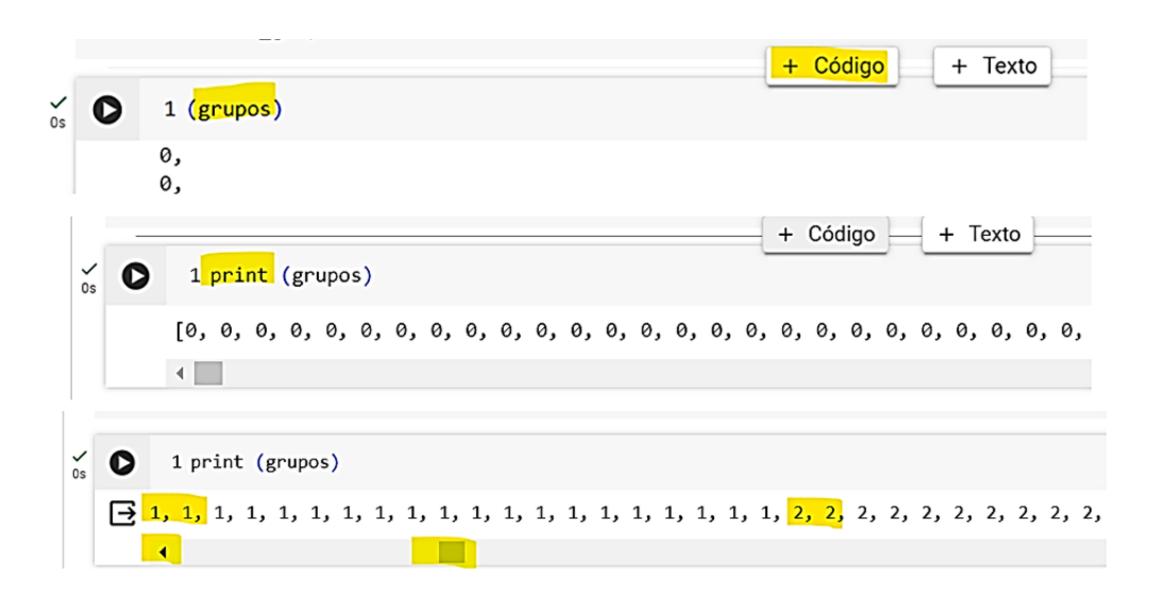
    + Código + Texto

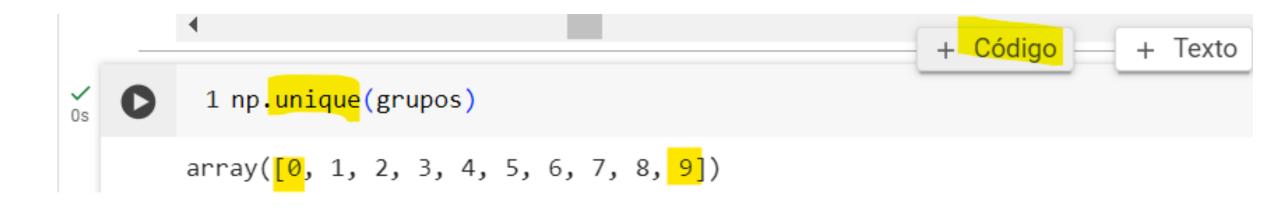
    + Código + Texto

    | Codigo + Texto |

    | Codigo + Te
```

```
5 grupos.append(id_grupo)
6 contagem += 1
7 if contagem > 3256:
8  contagem = 0
9 id_grupo += 1
```





1 np.shape(grupos), dataset.shape
((32562,), (32562, 15))



os 1 dataset.head()

		age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital- gain	capital- loss	hour- per-week	native- country i	income
(0 ;	age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital-status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital-gain	capital-loos	hour-per- week	native- country	income
,	1	39	State-gov	77516	Bachelors	13	Never- married	Adm-clerical	Not-in-family	White	Male	2174	0	40	United- States	<=50K
2	2	50	Self-emp-not- inc	83311	Bachelors	13	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	13	United- States	<=50K
3	3	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9	Divorced	Handlers- cleaners	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K
4	4	53	Private	234721	11th	7	Married-civ- spouse	Handlers- cleaners	Husband	Black	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K

[22] 1 dataset['grupo'] = grupos

↑ ↓ © **□ \$** ᡚ ii

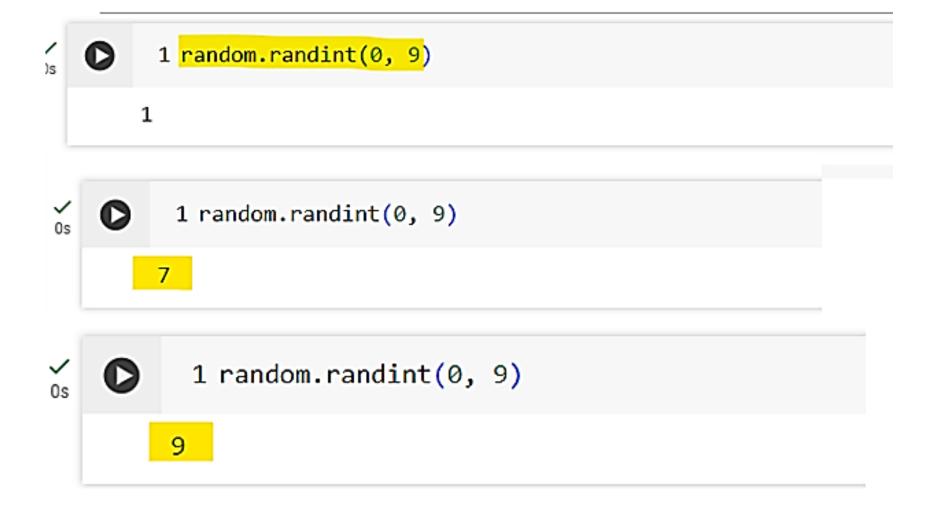
os 1 dataset<mark>.head</mark>()

	age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital- gain	capital- loss	hour- per- week	native- country	income	grupo
0	age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital-gain	capital-loos	hour-per- week	native- country	income	0
1	39	State-gov	77516	Bachelors	13	Never- married	Adm-clerical	Not-in-family	White	Male	2174	0	40	United- States	<=50K	0
2	50	Self-emp- not-inc	83311	Bachelors	13	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	13	United- States	<=50K	0
3	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9	Divorced	Handlers- cleaners	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K	0
4	53	Private	234721	11th	7	Married-civ- spouse	Handlers- cleaners	Husband	Black	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K	0

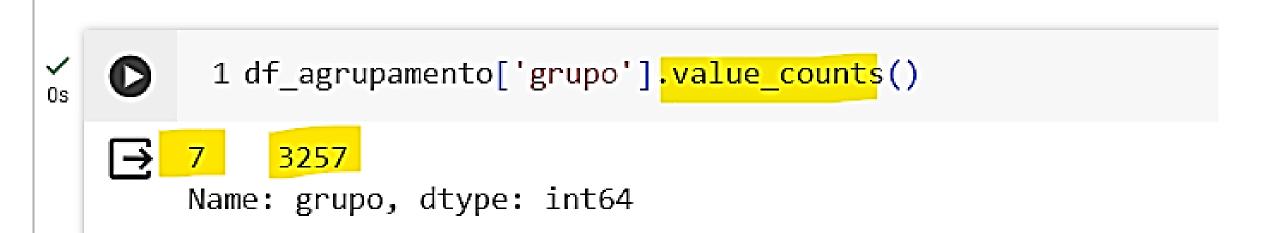
+ Coulgo - + Texto



✓ 0s	D	1 dataset.tail()													<u>↑ ↓ </u>	9 U I	<u> </u>	
(∌		age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital- gain	capital- loss	hour- per- week	native- country	income	grupo
		32557	27	Private	257302	Assoc- acdm	12	Married-civ- spouse	Tech-support	Wife	White	Female	0	0	38	United- States	<=50K	9
		32558	40	Private	154374	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Machine-op- inspct	Husband	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	>50K	9
		32559	58	Private	151910	HS-grad	9	Widowed	Adm-clerical	Unmarried	White	Female	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K	9
		32560	22	Private	201490	HS-grad	9	Never- married	Adm-clerical	Own-child	White	Male	0	0	20	United- States	<=50K	9
		32561	52	Self-emp- inc	287927	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Wife	White	Female	15024	0	40	United- States	>50K	9



```
1 df_agrupamento = dataset[dataset['grupo'] == 7]
2 df_agrupamento.shape
(3257, 16)
```



```
1 def amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, numero_grupos):
2 intervalo = len(dataset) / numero_grupos
```

```
1  [19] 1 len(dataset)//10
        3256
         1 grupos = []
         2 id_grupo = 0
         3 contagem = 0
         4 for _ in dataset.iterrows():
             grupos.append(id_grupo)
             contagem += 1
             if contagem > 3256:
         8
             contagem = 0
              id_grupo += 1
```

```
1 def amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, numero_grupos):
    intervalo = len(dataset) / numero_grupos
    grupos = []
    id_grupo = 0
    contagem = 0
    for _ in dataset.iterrows():
 8
      grupos.append(id_grupo)
      contagem += 1
10
      if contagem > intervalo:
11
        contagem = 0
12
        id_grupo += 1
```

```
1 def amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, numero_grupos):
[47]
          intervalo = len(dataset) / numero_grupos
         grupos = []
      5 id_grupo = 0
      6 contagem = 0
         for _ in dataset.iterrows():
            grupos.append(id_grupo)
      8
            contagem += 1
     10
            if contagem > intervalo:
     11
             contagem = 0
              id_grupo += 1
     12
     13
          dataset['grupo'] = grupos
     14
          #grupo_selecionado = random.randint(0, numero_grupos)
     15
          grupo_selecionado = random.randint(0, numero_grupos_ - 1) #Atualizado 16/10/2023
     16
          return dataset[dataset['grupo'] == grupo_selecionado]
     17
```

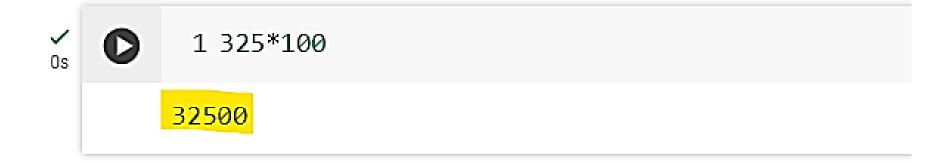
_

326

Name: grupo, dtype: int64)

```
1 def amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, numero_grupos):
          intervalo = len(dataset) / numero_grupos
       3
          grupos = []
          id grupo = 0
          contagem = 0
          for _ in dataset.iterrows():
            grupos.append(id_grupo)
       8
            contagem += 1
       9
            if contagem > intervalo:
      10
              contagem = 0
      11
      12
              id grupo += 1
      13
      14
          dataset['grupo'] = grupos
          #grupo selecionado = random.randint(0, numero grupos)
      15
     16
          random.seed(1)
          grupo_selecionado = random.randint(0, numero_grupos - 1) #Atualizado 16/10/2023
      17
          return dataset[dataset['grupo'] == grupo_selecionado]
      18
   0
         1 df amostra agrupamento = amostragem agrupamento(dataset, 100)
1s
         2 df amostra agrupamento.shape, df amostra agrupamento['grupo'].value cc
        ((326, 16),
         17
               326
         Name: grupo, dtype: int64)
```







1 df_amostra_agrupamento.head()

	age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital- gain	capital- loss	hour- per- week	native- country	income
5542	33	Private	158416	HS-grad	9	Never- married	Machine-op- inspct	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K
5543	40	Self-emp- inc	169878	Assoc- acdm	12	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Wife	White	Female	0	0	40	United- States	>50K
5544	44	Private	296728	Masters	14	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	>50K
5545	33	Local-gov	342458	Assoc- acdm	12	Divorced	Protective- serv	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	56	United- States	<=50K
5546	21	Local-gov	38771	Some- college	10	Never- married	Adm-clerical	Own-child	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K





