

Cuprins

1.	Utilitatea bazei de date	3
2.	Diagrama Entitate-Relatie	4
3.	Diagrama Conceptuala	5
4.	Definirea tabelelor si a constrangerilor	6
5.	Inserarea datelor	8
6.	Subprogram stocat cu minim doua tipuri de colectii	31
7.	Subprogram stocat cu doua tipuri de cursoare	33
8.	Subprogram stocat de tip functie cu 3 tabele intr-o singura nanda si minim doua exceptii definite	34
	Subprogram stocat cu 5 tabele intr-o singura comanda si ceptiile no_data_found si too_many_rows tratate	39
10.	Trigger de tip LMD la nivel de comanda	41
11.	Trigger de tip LMD la nivel de linie	42
12.	Trigger de tip LDD	43
13.	Pachet cu obiectele realizate in cadrul proiectului	44
14.	Pachet cu flux de actiuni	50

1. Utilitatea bazei de date

Baza de date contine informatii cu privire la turneele competitiei Esports League of Legends, meciurile jucate in cadrul acestora, echipele participante, jucatorii si statistici legate de acestia, campionii jucati cat si cei banati.

Scopul crearii acestei baze de date este de a facilita generarea de statistici, ce ulterior vor fi analizate in cadrul evenimentelor de catre casteri in timpul pauzelor.

Aceasta competitie are un numar mare de turnee an de an. Fiecare turneu contine informatii relevante precum numele, data inceperii, data terminarii si locatia unde are loc acesta.

In cadrul fiecarui turneu au loc mai multe meciuri la care participa doua echipe, si se desfasoara intr-o data bine stabilita. In mod evident trebuie sa retinem si rezultatele acestor meciuri pentru generarea viitoarelor statistici.

In cadrul jocului League of Legends serverele sunt distribuite in urmatoarele regiuni: "NA" – North America, "EU" – Europe, "KR" – Korea, "AS" – Asia, "TUR" – Turkey. Aceste regiuni sunt date specifice atat jucatorilor cat si echipelor, aratand zona de provenienta a acestora.

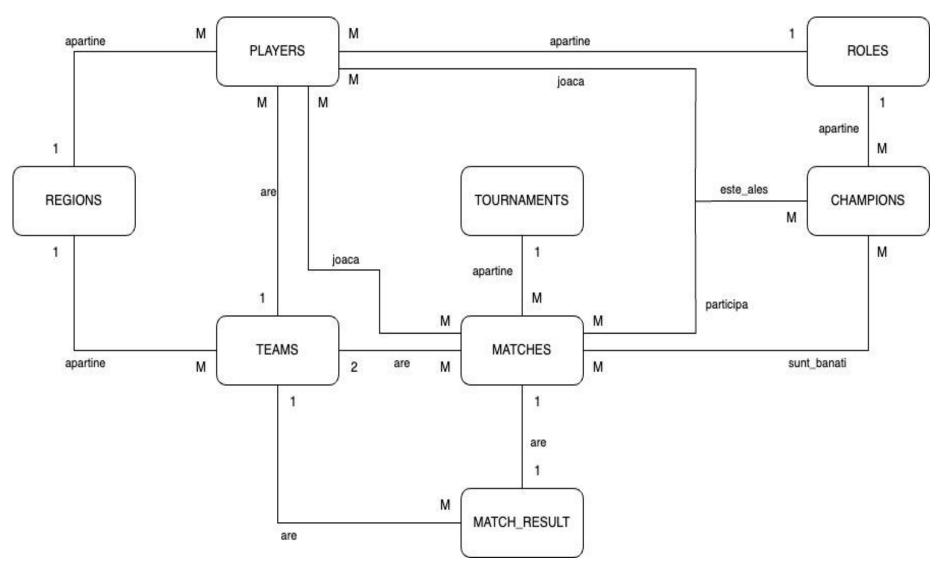
Fiecare echipa are un nume si apartine unei regiuni, iar in cadrul fiecarei echipe avem 5 jucatori ce au un nume, un prenume, un nume de joc cat si un rol.

Rolurile bine cunoscute ale acestui joc sunt in numar de 5 si sunt urmatoarele: "Top", "Jungle", "Mid", "ADC", "Support".

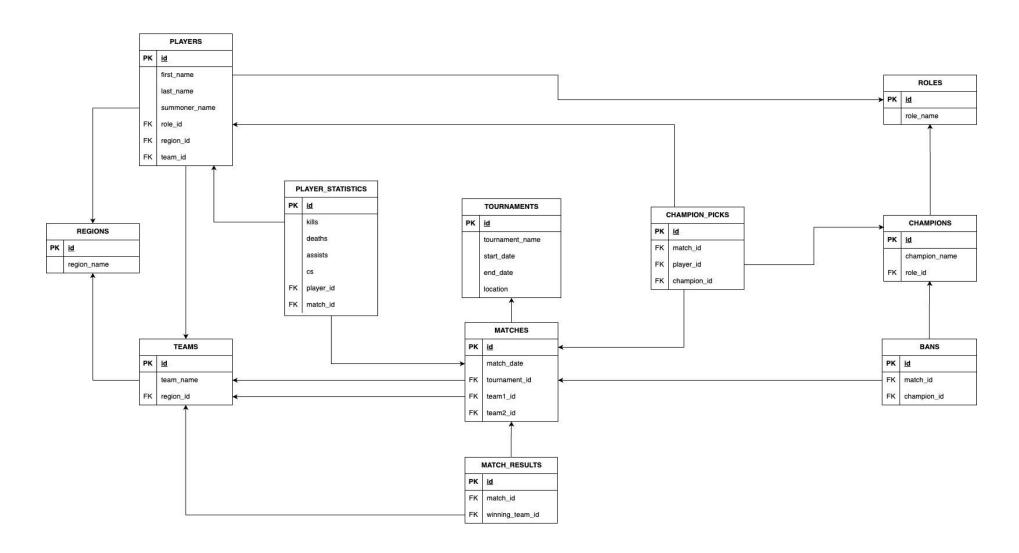
Pentru fiecare meci jucat de catre o echipa, pentru toti jucatorii acesteia vom salva date despre cate kill-uri, death-uri, assist-uri si creep score au acestia in respectivul meci.

Fiecare jucator trebuie sa joace cate un campion in cadrul fiecarui meci, iar despre campioni stim numele acestora, cat si rolul specific al acestora (un jucator cu rolul x nu trebuie neaparat sa joace un campion cu rolul x, dar este incurajat de catre sensul jocului). De asemenea in cadrul fiecarui meci exista si sectiunea de ban-uri in care unii campioni sunt blocati din a fi alesi de catre jucatorii celor doua echipe participante.

2. Diagrama Entitate-Relatie



3. Diagrama Conceptuala



4. Definirea tabelelor si a constrangerilor

```
CREATE TABLE regions
               NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS IDENTITY,
    region name VARCHAR2(3) NOT NULL,
CREATE TABLE teams
             NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS IDENTITY,
   team name VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
   region id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (region id) REFERENCES regions (id)
CREATE TABLE roles
             NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS IDENTITY,
    role name VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL,
);
CREATE TABLE players
                 NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS
    id
   role_id NUMBER NOT NULL, region_id NUMBER NOT NULL, team_id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (role id) REFERENCES roles (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (region_id) REFERENCES regions (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (team id) REFERENCES teams (id)
);
CREATE TABLE tournaments
                   NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS
    id
   end date
   location
                   VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (id)
```

```
CREATE TABLE matches
                 NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS
   id
   DATE
   match date
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (team1 id) REFERENCES teams (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (team2 id) REFERENCES teams (id)
CREATE TABLE match results
   id
                  NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS
IDENTITY,
   match id
   winning team id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (winning team id) REFERENCES teams (id),
   UNIQUE (match id)
CREATE TABLE player statistics
             NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS IDENTITY,
   id
   player id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   kills
   deaths
   assists
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (player_id) REFERENCES players (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (match id) REFERENCES matches (id),
   UNIQUE (player id, match id)
);
CREATE TABLE champions
                NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS
   id
IDENTITY,
   champion name VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
   role id
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (role id) REFERENCES roles (id)
CREATE TABLE champion picks
```

```
id
   match id
   player id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   champion id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (player id) REFERENCES players (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (champion id) REFERENCES champions (id),
   UNIQUE (match id, player id)
CREATE TABLE bans
               NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS IDENTITY,
   id
   match id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   champion id NUMBER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (match id) REFERENCES matches (id),
   FOREIGN KEY (champion id) REFERENCES champions (id),
   UNIQUE (match id, champion id)
```

5. Inserarea datelor

```
INSERT INTO regions (region name)
VALUES ('NA');
INSERT INTO regions (region name)
INSERT INTO regions (region name)
VALUES ('KR');
INSERT INTO regions (region name)
VALUES ('AS');
INSERT INTO regions (region name)
INSERT INTO teams (team name, region id)
INSERT INTO teams (team_name, region_id)
VALUES ('Fnatic', 2);
INSERT INTO teams (team name, region id)
INSERT INTO teams (team name, region id)
VALUES ('EDward Gaming', 4);
INSERT INTO teams (team name, region id)
VALUES ('Royal Never Give Up', 4);
```

```
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO roles (role name)
VALUES ('Top');
INSERT INTO roles (role name)
INSERT INTO roles (role name)
VALUES ('Mid');
INSERT INTO roles (role name)
INSERT INTO roles (role name)
VALUES ('Support');
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team i\overline{d})
VALUES ('Søren', 'Bjerg', 'Bjergsen', 3, 1, 1);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Mingyi', 'Shen', 'Spica', 2, 1, 1);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Heo', 'Seung-hoon', 'Huni', 1, 1, 1);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Yiliang', 'Peng', 'Doublelift', 4, 1, 1);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Vincent', 'Wang', 'Biofrost', 5, 1, 1);
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Gabriël', 'Rau', 'Bwipo', 1, 2, 2);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Oskar', 'Boderek', 'Selfmade', 2, 2, 2);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Tim', 'Lipovšek', 'Nemesis', 3, 2, 2);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Martin', 'Larsson', 'Rekkles', 4, 2, 2);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role_id, region_id, team_id)
VALUES ('Zdravets', 'Galabov', 'Hylissang', 5, 2, 2);
COMMIT;
```

```
INSERT INTO players (first_name, last_name, summoner_name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Kim', 'Dong-ha', 'Khan', 1, 3, 3);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team i\overline{d})
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Lee', 'Sang-hyeok', 'Faker', 3, 3, 3);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Park', 'Jong-ik', 'Teddy', 4, 3, 3);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role_id, region_id, team_id)
VALUES ('Ming', 'Kai', 'Clearlove', 2, 4, 4);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role_id, region_id, team_id)
VALUES ('Hu', 'Xian-zhao', 'iBoy', 4, 4, 4);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team i\overline{d})
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
VALUES ('Hung', 'Hau-Hsuan', 'Karsa', 2, 4, 5);
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team id)
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role id, region id, team i\overline{d})
INSERT INTO players (first name, last name, summoner name,
role_id, region_id, team id)
VALUES ('Shi', 'Sen-Ming', 'Ming', 5, 4, 5);
COMMIT;
```

```
INSERT INTO tournaments (tournament name, start date, end date,
VALUES ('Worlds 2022', TO DATE('2022-09-29', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
TO DATE('2022-11-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'Tokyo');
INSERT INTO tournaments (tournament name, start date, end date,
location)
VALUES ('Worlds 2021', TO DATE('2021-09-29', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
TO DATE('2021-11-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'Berlin');
INSERT INTO tournaments (tournament name, start date, end date,
location)
VALUES ('Worlds 2020', TO_DATE('2020-09-29', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
TO DATE('2020-11-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'London');
location)
VALUES ('Mid-Season Invitational 2022', TO DATE('2022-05-09',
'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO DATE('2022-05-22', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
        'Reykjavik');
INSERT INTO tournaments (tournament name, start date, end date,
location)
VALUES ('Mid-Season Invitational 2021', TO DATE('2021-05-09',
'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO DATE('2021-05-22', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
        'Stockholm');
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
match date)
VALUES (1, 1, 2, TO DATE('2022-10-07', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
match date)
VALUES (1, 1, 3, TO DATE('2022-10-08', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
match date)
VALUES (1, 1, 4, TO DATE('2022-10-08', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
match date)
VALUES (1, 1, 5, TO DATE('2022-10-09', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
match date)
VALUES (1, 2, 3, TO DATE('2022-10-10', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
match date)
VALUES (1, 2, 4, TO DATE('2022-10-11', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
VALUES (1, 2, 5, TO DATE('2022-10-12', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
match date)
VALUES (1, 3, 4, TO DATE('2022-10-13', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
match date)
VALUES (1, 3, 5, TO DATE('2022-10-14', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO matches (tournament id, team1 id, team2 id,
match date)
VALUES (1, 4, 5, TO DATE('2022-10-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
VALUES (2, 1);
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
VALUES (3, 1);
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
VALUES (5, 2);
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
VALUES (6, 2);
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
VALUES (9, 3);
INSERT INTO match results (match id, winning team id)
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (7, 1, 0, 4, 1, 90);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
```

```
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (9, 1, 0, 5, 2, 300);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (15, 2, 1, 0, 4, 45);
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (1, 3, 5, 2, 8, 320);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
```

```
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (19, 3, 1, 4, 3, 270);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (20, 3, 0, 1, 4, 30);
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (4, 4, 5, 1, 8, 305);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (23, 4, 2, 8, 2, 295);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (25, 4, 1, 0, 4, 60);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
```

```
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (6, 5, 4, 2, 6, 310);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (9, 6, 5, 1, 7, 320);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (16, 6, 1, 5, 0, 290);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
```

```
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (18, 6, 2, 7, 1, 300);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match_id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (22, 7, 1, 5, 2, 100);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (25, 7, 0, 1, 4, 35);
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
```

```
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (11, 9, 4, 2, 8, 325);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
COMMIT;
```

```
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
VALUES (23, 10, 6, 2, 5, 350);
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
INSERT INTO player statistics (player id, match id, kills,
deaths, assists, cs)
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Gnar', 1);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Camille', 1);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Vi', 2);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Sejuani', 2);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
```

```
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Orianna', 3);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
INSERT INTO champions (champion_name, role_id)
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Vayne', 4);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Braum', 5);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Alistar', 5);
INSERT INTO champions (champion name, role id)
VALUES ('Janna', 5);
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion_picks (match_id, player_id, champion_id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (1, 4, 9);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (1, 5, 15);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (1, 8, 5);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (1, 10, 14);
```

```
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (2, 2, 6);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (2, 4, 9);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (2, 12, 10);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (2, 14, 11);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (2, 15, 16);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (3, 1, 2);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (3, 17, 9);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (3, 19, 11);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (3, 20, 16);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (4, 3, 4);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (4, 5, 14);
```

```
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (5, 7, 2);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (5, 10, 14);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (5, 12, 10);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (5, 15, 16);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (6, 7, 2);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (6, 17, 10);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (6, 19, 11);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (6, 20, 16);
```

```
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion_picks (match_id, player_id, champion_id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (7, 10, 14);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (7, 21, 5);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (7, 25, 16);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (8, 12, 2);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (8, 16, 5);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (8, 17, 10);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (8, 20, 16);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 11, 1);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 12, 2);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 14, 9);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 15, 14);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
```

```
VALUES (9, 21, 5);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 22, 10);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 23, 8);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 25, 16);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (10, 16, 1);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (10, 18, 4);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (10, 19, 9);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (10, 22, 10);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (10, 24, 11);
INSERT INTO champion picks (match id, player id, champion id)
VALUES (10, 25, 16);
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (1, 1);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (1, 6);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (2, 3);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (2, 8);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (3, 5);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (4, 12);
```

```
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (5, 9);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (5, 14);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (6, 16);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (7, 18);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (8, 20);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
VALUES (9, 22);
INSERT INTO bans (match id, champion id)
INSERT INTO bans (match_id, champion_id)
COMMIT;
```

REGIONS

	of ID ÷	■. REGION_NAME ÷
1	1	NA
2	2	EU
3	3	KR
4	4	AS
5	5	TUR

TEAMS

	⊶ ID ÷	■. TEAM_NAME ÷	• REGION_ID ÷
1	1	TSM	1
2	2	Fnatic	2
3	3	SK Telecom T1	3
4	4	EDward Gaming	4
5	5	Royal Never Give Up	4

ROLES

	⊶ ID ÷	■. ROLE_NAME ÷
1	1	Тор
2	2	Jungle
3	3	Mid
4	4	ADC
5	5	Support

PLAYERS

	of ID ÷ ■ FIRST_NAME		‡	E. SUMMONER_NAME	¢	or ROLE_ID ÷	or REGION_ID ÷	❤ TEAM_ID ÷
1	1 Søren	Bjerg		Bjergsen		3	1	1
2	2 Mingyi	Shen		Spica		2	1	1
3	3 Heo	Seung-hoon		Huni		1	1	1
4	4 Yiliang	Peng		Doublelift			1	1
5	5 Vincent	Wang		Biofrost			1	1
6	6 Gabriël	Rau		Bwipo		1	2	2
7	7 Oskar	Boderek		Selfmade		2	2	2
8	8 Tim	Lipovšek		Nemesis		3	2	2
9	9 Martin	Larsson		Rekkles			2	2
10	10 Zdravets	Galabov		Hylissang			2	2
11	11 Kim	Dong-ha		Khan		1	3	3
12	12 Moon	Woo-chan		Cuzz		2	3	3
13	13 Lee	Sang-hyeok		Faker		3	3	3
14	14 Park	Jong-ik		Teddy			3	3
15	15 Lee	Jae-wan		Effort			3	3
16	16 Li	Jian		Flandre		1		4
17	17 Ming	Kai		Clearlove		2		4
18	18 Lee	Yeon-jae		Scout		3		4
19	19 Hu	Xian-zhao		iBoy				4
20	20 Tian	Xin		Meiko				4
21	21 Yan	Jun-ze		Letme		1		5
22	22 Hung	Hau-Hsuan		Karsa		2		5
23	23 Li	Yuan-Hao		Xiaohu		3		5
24	24 Jian	Zi-Hao		Uzi				5
25	25 Shi	Sen-Ming		Ming		5	4	5

TOURNAMENTS

	⊶ ID ÷	E. TOURNAMENT_NAME ÷	■. START_DATE ÷	■. END_DATE ÷	■ LOCATION ÷
1	1	Worlds 2022	2022-09-29	2022-11-06	Tokyo
2	2	Worlds 2021	2021-09-29	2021-11-06	Berlin
3	3	Worlds 2020	2020-09-29	2020-11-06	London
4	4	Mid-Season Invitational 2022	2022-05-09	2022-05-22	Reykjavik
5	5	Mid-Season Invitational 2021	2021-05-09	2021-05-22	Stockholm

MATCHES

	o∰ ID ÷	TOURNAMENT_ID ÷	TEAM1_ID ÷	TEAM2_ID ÷	■. MATCH_DATE ÷
1	1	1	1	2	2022-10-07
2	2	1	1	3	2022-10-08
3	3	1	1	4	2022-10-08
4	4	1	1	5	2022-10-09
5	5	1	2	3	2022-10-10
6	6	1	2	4	2022-10-11
7	7	1	2	5	2022-10-12
8	8	1	3	4	2022-10-13
9	9	1	3	5	2022-10-14
10	10	1	4	5	2022-10-15

MATCH_RESULTS

	⊶ ID ÷	MATCH_ID ÷	❤ WINNING_TEAM_ID ÷
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	1
3	3	3	1
4	4	4	1
5	5	5	2
6	6	6	2
7	7	7	2
8	8	8	3
9	9	9	3
10	10	10	4

PLAYER_STATISTICS (nu toate, sunt 100 de date inserate)

			122 (116	toutt, sur			- /
	o∰ ID ÷	• PLAYER_ID ÷	o∰ MATCH_ID ÷	■. KILLS ÷	■. DEATHS ÷	■. ASSISTS ÷	E. CS ÷
1	1	1	1	6	1	7	310
2	2	2	1	4	0	10	110
3	3	3	1	8	2	5	350
4	4	4	1	5	0	7	320
5	5	5	1	0	1	14	45
6	6	6	1	1	6	0	260
7	7	7	1	0	4	1	90
8	8	8	1	2	8	1	280
9	9	9	1	0	5	2	300
10	10	10	1	1	0	3	35
11	11	1	2	4	2	6	315
12	12	2	2	5	1	8	130
13	13	3	2	7	3	4	360
14	14	4	2	3	1	9	290
15	15	5	2	0	1	12	50
16	16	11	2	2	4	1	270
17	17	12	2	1	5	2	80
18	18	13	2	3	7	1	285
19	19	14	2	1	3	3	260
20	20	15	2	1	0	4	45
21	21	1	3	5	2	8	320
22	22	2	3	3	1	11	120
23	23	3	3	7	3	6	340
24	24	4	3	4	1	8	300
25	25	5	3	1	2	13	40
26	26	16	3	2	5	1	280

CHAMPIONS

	⊶ ID ÷	E. CHAMPION_NAME	‡	• ROLE_ID ÷
1	1	Gnar		1
2	2	Darius		1
3	3	Fiora		1
4	4	Maokai		1
5	5	Camille		1
6	6	Lee Sin		2
7	7	Elise		2
8	8	Vi		2
9	9	Sejuani		2
10	10	Jarvan IV		2
11	11	Ahri		3
12	12	Orianna		3
13	13	Zed		3
14	14	Syndra		3
15	15	Yasuo		3
16	16	Vayne		4
17	17	Ezreal		4
18	18	Caitlyn		4
19	19	Jhin		4
20	20	KaiSa		4
21	21	Thresh		5
22	22	Braum		5
23	23	Leona		5
24	24	Alistar		5
25	25	Janna		5

CHAMPION_PICKS (nu toate, sunt 100 de date inserate)

			toate, sunt 100 de	date miserate)
	o∰ ID ÷	on MATCH_ID ÷	PLAYER_ID ÷	CHAMPION_ID ÷
1	1	1	1	2
2	2	1	2	7
3	3	1	3	3
4	4	1	4	9
5	5	1	5	15
6	6	1	6	4
7	7	1	7	8
8	8	1	8	5
9	9	1	9	10
10	10	1	10	14
11	11	2	1	1
12	12	2	2	6
13	13	2	3	4
14	14	2	4	9
15	15	2	5	14
16	16	2	11	5
17	17	2	12	10
18	18	2	13	7
19	19	2	14	11
20	20	2	15	16
21	21	3	1	2
22	22	3	2	7
23	23	3	3	3
24	24	3	4	8
25	25	3	5	14
26	26	3	16	4

BANS

	o∰ ID ÷	⊶ MATCH_ID ÷	od CHAMPION_ID ≎
1	1	1	1
2	2	1	6
3	3	2	3
4	4	2	8
5	5	3	5
6	6	3	10
7	7	4	7
8	8	4	12
9	9	5	9
10	10	5	14
11	11	6	11
12	12	6	16
13	13	7	13
14	14	7	18
15	15	8	15
16	16	8	20
17	17	9	17
18	18	9	22
19	19	10	19
20	20	10	24

6. Subprogram stocat cu minim doua tipuri de colectii

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE ex6(p tournament name IN
    TYPE t role kills IS TABLE OF NUMBER INDEX BY PLS INTEGER;
    TYPE t role players IS TABLE OF NUMBER INDEX BY PLS INTEGER;
   v result
                    t result := t result();
    v role kills
    v role players t role players;
   v max kills
                    NUMBER;
   v player id
                    players.id%TYPE;
   v role id
                    roles.id%TYPE;
   v tournament id tournaments.id%TYPE;
    SELECT id INTO v tournament id FROM tournaments WHERE
tournament name = p tournament name;
    FOR r IN (SELECT id FROM roles)
            v role id := r.id;
            SELECT ps.player_id, MAX(ps.kills)
            INTO v player_id, v max_kills
            FROM player statistics ps
                      JOIN matches m ON m.id = ps.match id
                      JOIN players p ON p.id = ps.player id
            WHERE m.tournament id = v tournament id
              AND p.role id = v_role_id
            GROUP BY ps.player id
            ORDER BY MAX(ps.kills) DESC
                 FETCH FIRST ROW ONLY;
            IF v role kills.EXISTS(v role id) THEN
                 IF v max kills > v role kills(v role id) THEN
                     \overline{\mathbf{v}} role kills (\overline{\mathbf{v}} role id) := \overline{\mathbf{v}} max kills;
                     v role players(v role id) := v player id;
                END IF;
                 v role kills(v role id) := v max kills;
                v role players(v role id) := v player id;
            END IF;
        END LOOP;
    v role id := v role kills.first;
    WHILE v role id IS NOT NULL
```

Rulare:

7. Subprogram stocat cu doua tipuri de cursoare

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE ex7(p tournament name IN
tournaments.tournament name% TYPE)
        SELECT id, team name
        FROM teams;
    TYPE ref cur type IS REF CURSOR;
   v_team_wins ref_cur_type;
v_team_id teams.id%TYPE;
v_team_name teams.team_name%TYPE;
v_wins NUMBER;
    v_tournament_id tournaments.id%TYPE;
BEGIN
    SELECT id INTO v tournament id FROM tournaments WHERE
tournament name = p tournament name;
        FETCH c teams INTO v team id, v team name;
        OPEN v team wins FOR
             SELECT COUNT(*) AS wins
             FROM match results mr
                      JOIN matches m ON m.id = mr.match id
             WHERE m.tournament id = v_tournament_id
               AND mr.winning team id = v team id;
        FETCH v team wins INTO v wins;
        CLOSE v team wins;
        dbms output.put line('Team: ' || v team name || ' - Wins:
' || v_wins);
   END LOOP;
   CLOSE c teams;
END ex7;
```

Rulare:

```
BEGIN
    ex7('Worlds 2022');
END;
/
```

```
-- EXPECTED
-- Team: TSM - Wins: 4
-- Team: Fnatic - Wins: 3
-- Team: SK Telecom T1 - Wins: 2
-- Team: EDward Gaming - Wins: 1
-- Team: Royal Never Give Up - Wins: 0
```

```
ADMIN> BEGIN

ex7('Worlds 2022');

END;

[2023-05-23 15:57:36] completed in 461 ms

Team: TSM - Wins: 4

Team: Fnatic - Wins: 3

Team: SK Telecom T1 - Wins: 2

Team: EDward Gaming - Wins: 1

Team: Royal Never Give Up - Wins: 0
```

8. Subprogram stocat de tip functie cu 3 tabele intr-o singura comanda si minim doua exceptii definite

```
FROM players p
                 JOIN player statistics ps ON ps.player id = p.id
                 JOIN matches m ON m.id = ps.match id
                 JOIN tournaments t ON t.id = m.tournament id
        WHERE t.tournament name = p tournament name
        GROUP BY p.summoner name;
BEGIN
    SELECT COUNT(*)
    INTO v tournament exists
    FROM tournaments
    WHERE tournament name = p_tournament_name;
    IF v tournament exists = 0 THEN
    ELSIF v tournament exists > 1 THEN
        RAISE e multiple tournaments found;
    END IF;
    SELECT AVG((ps.kills + ps.assists) / NULLIF(ps.deaths, 0))
    INTO v kda avg
    FROM players p
             JOIN player statistics ps ON ps.player id = p.id
             JOIN matches m ON m.id = ps.match id
             JOIN tournaments t ON t.id = m.tournament id
    WHERE t.tournament name = p tournament name;
    IF v kda avg IS NULL THEN
        RAISE e no statistics found;
    END IF;
    OPEN c kda cursor;
        FETCH c kda cursor INTO v player name, v player kda;
        EXIT WHEN c kda cursor% NOTFOUND;
        IF v player kda > v kda avg THEN
            v players above avg.extend;
            v players above avg(v players above avg.count) :=
v_player_name;
        END IF;
    END LOOP;
    CLOSE c kda cursor;
    RETURN v players above avg;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN e no statistics found THEN
        RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20001, 'No statistics found for
tournament ' || p_tournament_name || '.');
        RETURN NULL;
    WHEN e multiple tournaments found THEN
        RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20002,
                                 'Multiple tournaments found with
name ' || p tournament name || '.');
```

```
RETURN NULL;

WHEN e_tournament_not_found THEN

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20003, 'Tournament with name '

|| p_tournament_name || ' does not exist.');

RETURN NULL;

END ex8;
/
```

Rulare:

```
[2023-05-23 15:59:38] completed in 422 ms
Spica
Doublelift
Bjergsen
Hylissang
Meiko
Biofrost
Ming
Effort
Selfmade
```

```
players players_table;

BEGIN

players := ex8('Worlds 2021');

FOR i IN 1..players.count

LOOP

dbms_output.put_line(players(i));

END LOOP;

END;
/

-- EXPECTED
-- No statistics found for tournament Worlds 2021.
```

```
[2023-05-23 16:00:25] [72000][20001]
[2023-05-23 16:00:25] ORA-20001: No statistics found for tournament Worlds 2021.
[2023-05-23 16:00:25] ORA-06512: at "ADMIN.EX8", line 61
[2023-05-23 16:00:25] ORA-06512: at line 4
[2023-05-23 16:00:25] Position: 0
```

```
-- Cream un turneu cu un nume ce este deja prezent in baza de date
-- pentru a testa exceptia multiple_tournaments_found.

INSERT INTO tournaments (tournament_name, start_date, end_date, location, id)

VALUES ('Worlds 2020', TO_DATE('2020-09-29', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO DATE('2020-11-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'London', 999);
```

```
[2023-05-23 16:01:29] [72000][20002]

[2023-05-23 16:01:29] ORA-20002: Multiple tournaments found with name Worlds 2020.

[2023-05-23 16:01:29] ORA-06512: at "ADMIN.EX8", line 64

[2023-05-23 16:01:29] ORA-06512: at line 4

[2023-05-23 16:01:29] Position: 0
```

```
DECLARE
    players players_table;
BEGIN
    players := ex8('BadName');
    FOR i IN 1..players.count
        LOOP
        dbms_output.put_line(players(i));
        END LOOP;

END;
/-- EXPECTED
-- Tournament with name BadName does not exist.
```

9. Subprogram stocat cu 5 tabele intr-o singura comanda si exceptiile no data found si too many rows tratate

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE ex9(p_tournament_name IN
tournaments.tournament name% TYPE)
    TYPE r cs champions type IS RECORD
                                    champion name
champions.champion name%TYPE,
                                    average cs
    TYPE t cs champions table IS TABLE OF r cs champions type;
    v tournament exists NUMBER;
    \overline{CURSOR} c top\overline{5} avg IS
        SELECT c.champion name, AVG(ps.cs) AS average cs
        FROM champions c
                 JOIN champion picks cp ON c.id = cp.champion id
                 JOIN player statistics ps ON cp.player id =
ps.player id AND cp.match id = ps.match id
                 JOIN matches m ON cp.match id = m.id
                 JOIN tournaments t ON m.tournament id = t.id
        WHERE t.tournament name = p tournament name
        GROUP BY c.champion name
        HAVING AVG(ps.cs) > 250
        ORDER BY AVG (ps.cs) DESC;
BEGIN
    SELECT id INTO v tournament exists FROM tournaments WHERE
tournament name = p tournament name;
    OPEN c top5 avg;
    FETCH c top5 avg BULK COLLECT INTO v cs champions;
    CLOSE c top5 avg;
    FOR i IN 1..LEAST(v cs champions.count, 5)
            dbms output.put line('Champion ' | |
v cs champions(i).champion name || ' has an average CS of ' ||
ROUND(v cs champions(i).average cs, 0));
        END LOOP;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN no data found THEN
        RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20001, 'Tournament with name '
|| p tournament name || ' does not exist.');
    WHEN too_many_rows THEN
        RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20002, 'Multiple tournaments
```

```
with name ' || p_tournament_name || ' exist.');
END ex9;
/
```

```
BEGIN
    ex9('Worlds 2022');
END;
/

-- EXPECTED
-- Champion Maokai has an average CS of 343
-- Champion Fiora has an average CS of 322
-- Champion Gnar has an average CS of 316
-- Champion Camille has an average CS of 289
-- Champion Ahri has an average CS of 283
```

```
ex9('Worlds 2022');

END;

[2023-05-23 16:05:25] completed in 238 ms

Champion Maokai has an average CS of 343

Champion Fiora has an average CS of 322

Champion Gnar has an average CS of 316

Champion Camille has an average CS of 289

Champion Ahri has an average CS of 283
```

```
BEGIN
    ex9('BadName');
END;
/
-- EXPECTED
-- Tournament with name BadName does not exist.
```

```
[2023-05-23 16:05:51] [72000][20001]
[2023-05-23 16:05:51] ORA-20001: Tournament with name BadName does not exist.
[2023-05-23 16:05:51] ORA-06512: at "ADMIN.EX9", line 36
[2023-05-23 16:05:51] ORA-06512: at line 2
[2023-05-23 16:05:51] Position: 0
```

```
-- Cream un turneu cu un nume ce este deja prezent in baza de
date
-- pentru a testa exceptia multiple_tournaments_found.

INSERT INTO tournaments (tournament_name, start_date, end_date,
location, id)

VALUES ('Worlds 2020', TO_DATE('2020-09-29', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
TO_DATE('2020-11-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'London', 999);

COMMIT;

BEGIN
    ex9('Worlds 2020');
END;
-- EXPECTED
-- Multiple tournaments with name Worlds 2020 exist.
-- Stergem turneul creat anterior.

DELETE
FROM tournaments
WHERE id = 999;
```

```
[2023-05-23 16:06:43] [72000][20002]
[2023-05-23 16:06:43] ORA-20002: Multiple tournaments with name Worlds 2020 exist.
[2023-05-23 16:06:43] ORA-06512: at "ADMIN.EX9", line 38
[2023-05-23 16:06:43] ORA-06512: at line 2
[2023-05-23 16:06:43] Position: 0
```

10. Trigger de tip LMD la nivel de comanda

```
-- Acest trigger se asigura de faptul ca nu se pot actualiza sau sterge date din tabela regions.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trigger_ex10

BEFORE UPDATE OR DELETE

ON regions

BEGIN

IF UPDATING THEN

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Regions cannot be updated');

ELSIF DELETING THEN

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20002, 'Regions cannot be deleted');

END IF;

END;

//
```

```
UPDATE regions SET region_name = 'Europe' WHERE id = 1;
-- EXPECTED:
-- ORA-20001: Regions cannot be updated
```

```
DELETE FROM regions WHERE id = 1;
-- EXPECTED:
-- ORA-20002: Regions cannot be deleted
```

```
ADMIN> DELETE FROM regions WHERE id = 1

[2023-05-23 16:08:55] [72000][20002]

[2023-05-23 16:08:55] ORA-20002: Regions cannot be deleted

[2023-05-23 16:08:55] ORA-06512: at "ADMIN.TRIGGER_EX10", line 5

[2023-05-23 16:08:55] ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'ADMIN.TRIGGER_EX10'

[2023-05-23 16:08:55] Position: 31
```

11. Trigger de tip LMD la nivel de linie

```
-- Acest trigger se asigura de faptul ca la inserarea sau actualizarea datelor din tabela match_result,
-- echipa castigatoare este una dintre cele doua echipe care au jucat meciul respectiv.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trigger_ex11

BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE

ON match_results

FOR EACH ROW

DECLARE

v_team1_id teams.id%TYPE;

v_team2_id teams.id%TYPE;

BEGIN

SELECT team1_id, team2_id INTO v_team1_id, v_team2_id FROM matches WHERE id = :new.match_id;

IF (:new.winning_team_id <> v_team1_id AND
:new.winning_team_id <> v_team2_id THEN

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Team ' || :new.match_id);

END IF;

END;

//
```

```
INSERT INTO match_results (match_id, winning_team_id)
VALUES (1, 6);
-- EXPECTED:
-- ORA-20001: Team 6 is not in match 1
```

```
ADMIN> INSERT INTO match_results (match_id, winning_team_id)

VALUES (1, 6)

[2023-05-23 16:10:02] [72000] [20001]

[2023-05-23 16:10:02] ORA-20001: Team 6 is not in match 1

[2023-05-23 16:10:02] ORA-06512: at "ADMIN.TRIGGER_EX11", line 8

[2023-05-23 16:10:02] ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'ADMIN.TRIGGER_EX11'

[2023-05-23 16:10:02] Position: 12
```

```
INSERT INTO match_results (match_id, winning_team_id)
VALUES (28, 6);
-- EXPECTED:
-- ORA-01403: no data found
```

12. Trigger de tip LDD

```
-- Acest trigger se asigura de faptul ca doar userul ADMIN poate crea, sterge sau modifica tabele.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trigger_ex12

BEFORE CREATE OR DROP OR ALTER

ON SCHEMA

BEGIN

IF (sys.login_user() <> 'ADMIN') THEN

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Only ADMIN user can create, drop or alter tables');

END IF;

END;
/
```

```
-- Pentru a testa acest trigger, trebuie sa va logati cu un user care nu este ADMIN.
```

```
-- Pentru simplitate la rulare voi schimba conditia ca userul logat sa fie ADMIN2 pentru a declansa exceptia.

CREATE TABLE test_table (id NUMBER);
-- DROP TABLE test_table;
-- EXPECTED:
-- ORA-20001: Only ADMIN user can create, drop or alter tables
```

```
ADMIN> CREATE TABLE test_table (id NUMBER)

[2023-05-23 16:12:53] [42000][4088]

[2023-05-23 16:12:53] ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'ADMIN.TRIGGER_EX12'

[2023-05-23 16:12:53] ORA-00604: error occurred at recursive SQL level 1

[2023-05-23 16:12:53] ORA-20001: Only ADMIN user can create, drop or alter tables

[2023-05-23 16:12:53] ORA-06512: at line 3

[2023-05-23 16:12:53] Position: 0
```

```
ADMIN> DROP TABLE test_table

[2023-05-23 16:13:25] [42000][4088]

[2023-05-23 16:13:25] ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'ADMIN.TRIGGER_EX12'

[2023-05-23 16:13:25] ORA-00604: error occurred at recursive SQL level 1

[2023-05-23 16:13:25] ORA-20001: Only ADMIN user can create, drop or alter tables

[2023-05-23 16:13:25] ORA-06512: at line 3

[2023-05-23 16:13:25] Position: 0
```

13. Pachet cu obiectele realizate in cadrul proiectului

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE package_ex13 AS

TYPE players_table_package IS TABLE OF VARCHAR2(100);

PROCEDURE ex6(p_tournament name IN

tournaments.tournament_name*TYPE);

PROCEDURE ex7(p_tournament_name IN

tournaments.tournament_name*TYPE);

FUNCTION ex8(p_tournament_name IN

tournaments.tournament_name*TYPE) RETURN players_table_package;

PROCEDURE ex9(p_tournament name IN

tournaments.tournament_name*TYPE);

END package_ex13;

/

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY package_ex13 AS

-- Pentru un turneu dat, pentru fiecare rol, sa se afiseze

id-ul jucatorului ce joaca acel rol

-- si are numarul maxim de kill-uri facute de acesta intr-un
singur meci. Afisati si numarul de killuri.

PROCEDURE ex6(p_tournament_name IN

tournaments.tournament_name IN

tournaments.tournament_name IN

tournaments.tournament_name IN

tournaments.tournament_name IN

TYPE t_role_kills IS TABLE OF NUMBER INDEX BY

PLS_INTEGER;
```

```
TYPE t role players IS TABLE OF NUMBER INDEX BY
PLS INTEGER;
        v result
        v role kills
                       t role kills;
        v role players t role players;
        v max kills
        v player id
                       players.id%TYPE;
        v role id
                      roles.id%TYPE;
        v tournament id tournaments.id% TYPE;
        SELECT id INTO v tournament id FROM tournaments WHERE
tournament name = p tournament name;
        FOR r IN (SELECT id FROM roles)
                v role id := r.id;
                SELECT ps.player id, MAX(ps.kills)
                INTO v player id, v max kills
                FROM player statistics ps
                         JOIN matches m ON m.id = ps.match id
                         JOIN players p ON p.id = ps.player id
                WHERE m.tournament id = v_tournament id
                 AND p.role id = v role id
                GROUP BY ps.player id
                ORDER BY MAX(ps.kills) DESC
                    FETCH FIRST ROW ONLY;
                IF v role kills.EXISTS(v role id) THEN
                    IF v max kills > v role kills(v role id) THEN
                        v role kills(v role id) := v max kills;
                        v role players(v role id) := v player id;
                    END IF;
                ELSE
                    v role kills(v role id) := v max kills;
                    v role players(v role id) := v player id;
                END IF;
            END LOOP;
        v role id := v role kills.first;
        WHILE v role id IS NOT NULL
            LOOP
                v result.extend;
                v result(v result.count) :=
                            'Player with id ' ||
v_role_players(v_role_id) || ' in role ' | v role id ||
                            ' had the maximum kills: ' ||
v role kills(v role id);
                v role id := v role kills.next(v role id);
            END LOOP;
        FOR i IN 1 .. v result.count
```

```
dbms output.put line(v_result(i));
            END LOOP;
    END ex6;
    PROCEDURE ex7(p tournament name IN
tournaments.tournament name% TYPE)
            SELECT id, team name
        TYPE ref cur type IS REF CURSOR;
        v_team_wins ref_cur_type;
v_team_id ref_cur_type;
        v team name
        v wins
        v tournament id tournaments.id%TYPE;
        SELECT id INTO v tournament id FROM tournaments WHERE
tournament_name = p_tournament_name;
            FETCH c teams INTO v_team_id, v_team_name;
            OPEN v team wins FOR
                SELECT COUNT(*) AS wins
                FROM match results mr
                          JOIN matches m ON m.id = mr.match id
                WHERE m.tournament id = v tournament id
                  AND mr.winning team id = v team id;
            FETCH v team wins INTO v wins;
            CLOSE v team wins;
            dbms output.put line('Team: ' || v team name || ' -
Wins: ' || v wins);
        END LOOP;
    END ex7;
    FUNCTION ex8 (p tournament name IN
tournaments.tournament name \% TYPE)
        v kda avg
                           VARCHAR2 (100);
        v player name
```

```
v player kda
        v tournament exists NUMBER;
        e tournament not found EXCEPTION;
        e multiple tournaments found EXCEPTION;
        v players above avg players table package :=
            SELECT p.summoner name,
                   (SUM(ps.kills) + SUM(ps.assists)) /
(NULLIF(SUM(ps.deaths), 0)) AS player kda
            FROM players p
                     JOIN player statistics ps ON ps.player id =
p.id
                     JOIN matches m ON m.id = ps.match id
                     JOIN tournaments t ON t.id = m.tournament id
            WHERE t.tournament name = p tournament name
            GROUP BY p.summoner name;
        SELECT COUNT (*)
        INTO v tournament exists
        WHERE tournament name = p tournament name;
        IF v tournament exists = 0 THEN
        ELSIF v tournament exists > 1 THEN
        END IF;
        SELECT AVG((ps.kills + ps.assists) / NULLIF(ps.deaths,
0))
        INTO v kda avg
        FROM players p
                 JOIN player statistics ps ON ps.player id = p.id
                 JOIN matches m ON m.id = ps.match id
                 JOIN tournaments t ON t.id = m.tournament id
        WHERE t.tournament name = p tournament name;
        IF v kda avg IS NULL THEN
            RAISE e no statistics found;
        END IF;
            FETCH c kda cursor INTO v player name, v player kda;
            EXIT WHEN c kda cursor% NOTFOUND;
            IF v_player_kda > v_kda_avg THEN
                v players above avg.extend;
                v players above avg(v players above avg.count) :=
v player name;
        END LOOP;
```

```
RETURN v players above avg;
    EXCEPTION
        WHEN e no statistics found THEN
            RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20001, 'No statistics found
for tournament ' | p tournament name | | '.');
        WHEN e multiple tournaments found THEN
            RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20002,
                                    'Multiple tournaments found
with name ' || p tournament name || '.');
            RETURN NULL;
        WHEN e tournament not found THEN
            RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20003, 'Tournament with name
' || p tournament name || ' does not exist.');
            RETURN NULL;
    END ex8;
    PROCEDURE ex9 (p tournament name IN
tournaments.tournament name% TYPE)
        TYPE r cs champions type IS RECORD
                                        champion name
champions.champion name% TYPE,
                                        average cs NUMBER
r cs champions type;
        v cs champions t cs champions table;
        v tournament exists NUMBER;
        CURSOR c top5 avg IS
            SELECT c.champion name, AVG(ps.cs) AS average cs
            FROM champions c
                     JOIN champion picks cp ON c.id =
cp.champion id
                     JOIN player statistics ps ON cp.player id =
ps.player id AND cp.match id = ps.match id
                     JOIN matches m ON cp.match id = m.id
                     JOIN tournaments t ON m.tournament id = t.id
            WHERE t.tournament name = p tournament name
            GROUP BY c.champion name
            HAVING AVG(ps.cs) > 250
            ORDER BY AVG(ps.cs) DESC;
        SELECT id INTO v tournament exists FROM tournaments WHERE
tournament name = p tournament name;
```

```
OPEN c top5 avg;
        FETCH c top5 avg BULK COLLECT INTO v cs champions;
        CLOSE c top5 avg;
        FOR i IN 1..LEAST(v cs champions.count, 5)
                dbms output.put line('Champion ' ||
v cs champions(i).champion name || ' has an average CS of ' ||
ROUND(v cs champions(i).average cs, 0));
           END LOOP;
    EXCEPTION
        WHEN no data found THEN
            RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20001, 'Tournament with name
' || p_tournament name || ' does not exist.');
            RAISE APPLICATION ERROR (-20002, 'Multiple tournaments
with name ' || p tournament name || ' exist.');
   END ex9;
END package ex13;
```

```
[2023-05-23 17:12:38] completed in 181 ms
Player with id 3 in role 1 had the maximum kills: 8
Player with id 2 in role 2 had the maximum kills: 6
Player with id 8 in role 3 had the maximum kills: 8
Player with id 9 in role 4 had the maximum kills: 5
Player with id 15 in role 5 had the maximum kills: 1
Team: TSM - Wins: 4
Team: Fnatic - Wins: 3
Team: SK Telecom T1 - Wins: 2
Team: EDward Gaming - Wins: 1
Team: Royal Never Give Up - Wins: 0
Spica
Doublelift
Bjergsen
Hylissang
Meiko
Biofrost
Mina
Effort
Selfmade
Champion Maokai has an average CS of 343
Champion Fiora has an average CS of 322
Champion Gnar has an average CS of 316
Champion Camille has an average CS of 289
Champion Ahri has an average CS of 283
```

14. Pachet cu flux de actiuni

```
bans score
                            performance
                        );
    PROCEDURE parse champion (p champion id IN NUMBER,
p tournament id IN \overline{NUMBER}, t champion O\overline{UT} t champion);
    PROCEDURE calculate champion performance (p champion IN OUT
t champion);
    FUNCTION calculate meta score (p champion IN t champion)
    FUNCTION get meta champion (p tournament id IN NUMBER) RETURN
t champion;
END package ex14;
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY package ex14 AS
    PROCEDURE parse champion (p champion id IN NUMBER,
p tournament id IN NUMBER, t champion OUT t champion) IS
        v total bans NUMBER;
        v bans count NUMBER;
        SELECT COUNT(*)
        INTO v total bans
        FROM bans b
                  INNER JOIN matches m ON b.match id = m.id
        WHERE m.tournament id = p_tournament_id;
        SELECT COUNT(*)
        INTO v bans count
        FROM bans b
                  INNER JOIN matches m ON b.match id = m.id
        WHERE m.tournament id = p tournament id
          AND champion id = p champion id;
        t champion.id := p champion id;
        SELECT champion name, role id
        INTO t champion.champion name, t champion.role id
        FROM champions
        WHERE id = p champion id;
        t champion.bans score := (v bans count * 100) /
v total bans;
        calculate champion performance(t champion);
    END parse champion;
    PROCEDURE calculate champion performance (p champion IN OUT
```

```
SELECT ROUND(AVG((ps.kills + ps.assists) /
NULLIF(ps.deaths, 0)), 3)
        INTO p champion.performance
        FROM player statistics ps
                 INNER JOIN champion picks cp ON ps.match id =
cp.match id AND ps.player id = cp.player id
        WHERE cp.champion id = p champion.id;
    END calculate champion performance;
    FUNCTION calculate meta score (p champion IN t champion)
RETURN NUMBER IS
        RETURN p champion.bans score * 10 +
p champion.performance * 5;
    END calculate meta score;
    FUNCTION get meta champion(p_tournament_id IN NUMBER) RETURN
        v best champion
        v current champion t champion;
        v best score
                          NUMBER := 0;
        v current score
                           NUMBER;
        e no champion data found EXCEPTION;
        CURSOR c champions with data IS
            SELECT id
            FROM champions
            WHERE 0 < (SELECT COUNT(*)
                       FROM champion picks
                       WHERE champion id = champions.id
                         AND match id IN (SELECT id FROM matches
WHERE tournament_id = p_tournament id))
               OR 0 < (SELECT COUNT(*)
                       FROM bans
                       WHERE champion id = champions.id
                         AND match id IN (SELECT id FROM matches
WHERE tournament id = p_tournament_id));
    BEGIN
        FOR r IN c champions with data
                parse champion (r.id, p tournament id,
v current champion);
                v current score :=
calculate meta score(v current champion);
                IF v current score > v best score THEN
                    v best score := v current score;
                    v best champion := v current champion;
                END IF;
            END LOOP;
        IF v best champion.id is NULL THEN
            RAISE e no champion data found;
        RETURN v best champion;
```

[2023-05-24 01:51:25] completed in 99 ms Meta champion is Yasuo with a score of 14

```
[2023-05-24 15:02:05] [72000][20001]
[2023-05-24 15:02:05] ORA-20001: No champion data found for tournament with id 3
[2023-05-24 15:02:05] ORA-06512: at "ADMIN.PACKAGE_EX14", line 77
[2023-05-24 15:02:05] ORA-06512: at line 4
[2023-05-24 15:02:05] Position: 0
```