Someword - 05 martie 2024 [Ex#1] Pendra operation [31] = [6 1] | 21] amod 26 gositi regala de dedejotore / cheia de decriptore. OBS () anabice ou elementelle en Xn est invocadato deloca det (M) est invocadail en Xn, le doca ged (N, det (M)) = 1. Notocu M = 6 17. Calculom det (M) = 6-5=1. Evident, 1 est involoabil in In, deci quanicea est inversabili. OBS Pentre a orta involved envei matrice 2x2 de tipul A= ab; det A=ad-bc

ce aven de focut este so involvom positife etementelor de pe diagonalo, semuel elmentelor de pe diagonalo, semuel elmentelor de pe diagonalo, semuelos estel obtinuto so o inmultime cu invoval determinantelui

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad-bc} \begin{bmatrix} a & -b \\ -c & a \end{bmatrix}$$

Asador  $M^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 25 \end{bmatrix}$  anodulo 26

Prin wand, ce aven de focut est so inmultion la stonga cu M-1.

1/11

EX#2 Tie en alfabet #A=26 litere oi bocersi de buyeined deci exiptorea va fi de tipul x12 + 39142. Idantificou A cu [31] = [6 2] [961] and 26 226. Operation ann est benno gentre a qualita o criptore liviaro pentre co geol 26, det 11)=2, dei 17 am est inversabilo. Gosifi dono Locuri xxxx si xi xx core se due in acelasi Loe gige. Dew Noton M= 6 2 5 2 Daco ou santeur riguri es Mon est inversabilé, verificoin det M=12-10=2 Obsanson co det ged (216, 2) + 1, deci Men advorat our est invasobili Exemplu de dozeo bocadi come ex duc in acelani loc sent [0] m 13. Jes? Verifican  $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 & 2 \\ 5 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6\% \\ 5\% \end{bmatrix}$  $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 13 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 26 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 2 \\ 5 + 26$ Lema Chineso a Resterilor Fie p 72, 00, i= Tip énhegi positivi en ged (oui, nj) = 1, tij=Tip, i+j
Atzuei oricore ar fi a,, -, ap onneve intégé, existé en intreg et polutie a woundtoenhei sistem Se = a1 (mod 11) St = a2 (mod 12) X = ap (mod up) Tou dows, took solutife se ale vistembriquet congressed and N=Mi' up [EX#3 | Kihai neca so so tino vorsta reduto, Prieterii lui stizi co - Acum un an socrato tui Kilvai ora divizibilo cui 3 - The doi ani, avorsta lei va fi meeltigle de 5 - Tou pour ani, va fi mueltiplu de 7 Coti ani are Mihou?

```
Motor oc = Norsta le Milian
     Resolven conditite: 82-1 = 0 mod 3

Resolven conditite: 82-1 = 0 mod 3
                           x+4=0 wod 7
 Sau, altfel, aven sex = 1 mod 3

(* = -2 mod 5

(* = -4 mod 7

(* = 3 mod 7
  Observoir co 3,5 5 7 ocut prime inte el , deci perter optica LCR of avenu
  OBS Na mai faceu demanstratia LCR, dor de acolo reiese forma mix. Mai
exact: > Definin bi = Mone (produced abortalti vj. j #i)
        - Detrine bi' = bi-1 (mod ni)
        - Gesim x = Z aisibil (wood N) solutie zuico.
 2 = (1.5.7. ((5.7) ] and 3)+
       3.3.7. ((3.7) wood 5)+
        3.3. J. ((3.5) wod +)) mod (3.5.7) <=7
 nt = (35. (35-1 mool 3) + 63. (21-1 amod 5) +45. (15-1 amod 4)) wood 105
      Luxu separat 35-1 mod 3 = 2-1 mod 3 = 2
                     \Delta l^{-1} \mod 5 = l^{-1} \mod 5 = l
15^{-1} \mod 7 = l^{-1} \mod 7 = l
 Reveniu maveu &= (35.2+63+45) mod 105
                     70 La (301+07) mad wot
                     A = (70+3) mod 405
                     A = 73 mod 65.
[EX#4] Afloti & soffel inest
                                  5x = 2 mod 5
                                    x=3 med 7
                                    2 = 10 www 11
  Dem N=5.7.11=385
   nt = (2.7.11. (77 wod 5) + 3.5.11. (55 wod 7) + 10.5.7. (35 wod 1)) mod 385
         77 - wood 5 = 2 - wood 5 = 3 wood 5
         77-1 wood 7 = 6 - 1 bow 1-7-
         35-1 wood 11 = 2-1 wood 11 = 6 wood 11
   0x = (154.3 + 165.6 + 350.6) wood 385
   X = 3552 and 385 = (385.9+87) = 87 wod 385
```

Algoritment de exponentiere rapido Calculone be and a penter b, 91, on eN. Primed lucker pe code il faccin este so decompruent 97 in boso doi 92 = 2 aj 20 Anora só calculon c=62 (mod n), Faceus PAS INITIAL. Field = b m C= {1, daco 00=0 (0, does so=1 Pendra j'=11k focem: PASj: Calculau sustal postitiv bj pendre bj-1 mod n. Daco aj=1, setuci inlocuim c en es à reduceur resultatel mod n. Daco ej=0, losour c aremodificat. Azador, la jasul j, aveur G = by (mod n) ende ej et votul positivo pentre bj mad u mi  $f_j = \frac{2}{i = 0}, A_i 2$ Agador, la pasel ke au calculat c=57 (mod n). [EX#5] Folosind algoritment de exponentiere rapsido, calculoti 5117 mod 19. Dew PASI Scriew 117 in boza 2. Deer 117 (10) = 1110101(2), de zonde, co semio de puteri de de aveu 117 = 20+22+24+25+26 117=1+4+16+32+64 Agador 5117 mod 19=5 (1+4+16+32+64) mod 19 5117 and 19=5.54.516,532,564 mod 19 PAS 2: Caleulou . 51 and 19 = 5 · 5 and 19 = 52.52 and 19

52 and 19 = 25 and 19 = 6 54 mod 19 = 6.6 mod 19 = 36 mod 19 = 17 · 5 16 mod 9 = 58.58 md 19 58 mod 19 = 54.54 and 19 = 17.17 mod 19 = 189 mod 19 = 4 516 mod 19 = 4.4 mod 19 = 16 · 532 grad 19 = 516. 516 mod 19 = 16.16 mod 19 = 256 mod 19 = 9 " 564 wood 19 = 532, 532 wood 19 = 9.9 wood 19 = 81 wood 18 = 5 PAS3: Facew calculal final 5117 and 19=5.54.516,532,564 mod 19= = 5.17.16.9.5 wood 19 = = 17.80,45 mod 19= = 17.4,4 mod 19 = = 68,7 wed 19 = = 11.7 wood 19 = = 77 mod 19 = = 1 mod 19, [EX#6] Calculoti 7256 mod 13. Dew Dei 256 = 28 64 23 Tow part est, ealerdone: 1) 7 = 49 and 13 = 10 2) 74 = 72, 72 = 10-10 = 100 mod 13 = 9 3) 78 = 44, 74 = 9.9 = 81 = 3 mod 13 4) 716 = 78,78 = 3,3 = 9 wad 13 5)732=716,716=9.9=3 wad 13 6) 764 = 732, 734 = 3.3 = 9 mod 13 7) 7 128 = 764, 764 = 9, 9 = 3 mool 13 MAN / (MAN) 8) 7 850 = 7128, 7128 = 3.3 = 9 wool 13. Deci 4256 and 13=9

Ex## A O	I 8	@ 16	4 24
B 1	7 9	R 17	2 25
C2	K 10	5 18	¥ 26
D 3	L 11	T 19	7 27
€4	H 12	420	
F5		V 21	A 28
96	N 13	W 22	5 29
H7	0 14		
	P 15	X 23	J 30
	10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15		口 3人
A, B, -, 2 si couh	zen alfabet A	Leu 32 de 000	unaleder inco
A, B, -, 2 si eouti	surved as it		- 1 15
	A BOOM	1341715, LI.	tie Redt
paris on chiba	a so so,		
	ER (ELENA	) - mapin	
220011 50 100	CKICLEION	) - I ITTELL	

epénd cu

Py Gosifi ER (MARIA)

b) Calculoti Ex (k)

c) Calculoti cheia k.

Codel lui Vername (OTP)

A=30,13, #K=#M=#B=200 80 C= ON OR unde @ est aduravea peste F2 cove se face litero cu litero.

Stion co c = ou AR Deci & = c-nu.

Pirma dato calculou cheia R.

K=MARIA-ELENA=(12,0,17,8,0)-(4,11,4,13,0) and 32

= (8,-11,13,-5,0) amod 32 =

= (8,21,13,27,0) amod 32

Adico RZIVNTA

Calculoni

ER (MARIA) = (12,0,17,8,0)+(8,21,13,27,0) = = (20,21,30,35,0) guod 32 = (20, 21, 30, 3, 0) and 32

Deci ER (MARiA) = UVJDA

Acum ER (k) = R @ R = (16,42,26,54,0) mod 32 =

= (16, 10, 26, 22,0) quad 32

& die TR (k) = QKAWA



Ex#8 Consideron un alfabet A cu 32 de concetere ca în problema auterioară. Affabetul ost cadat folosiud sirvii binove occao, acol, —

—) MMM (adres von folosi representorea binario de lungione 5 a asocietii auterioare). Tie RESO, 1325 o cheie pentre OTP anodulo 2 ai.

ER (ELENA) - MARIA

a) Gossifi Eku(MARIA)

5) Calculoti Ex (k)

c) Calculati R.

Deul ER (ELENA) = MARIA <- TELENA DR = MARIA

Pendre ex faccin calculete modulo 2, puteur orduna R la egalitotea
anteriordio pi aveni

ELENA = MARIA DE (=)

Deci ER (MARIA) = ELENA.

Acum Ex(k)= kOk = 2R=0 = AAAAA

Calcular &.

Stim en c= nu P & <= 7 &= c-nu, dor, pender en luctoriu modes 8; -1= 1 aven &= c D m. Deci &= MARIA D ELENA.

 $M = 12 = 2^{3} + 2^{2} = 0.2^{4} + 1.2^{3} + 4.2^{2} + 0.2^{1} + 0.2^{0} = 0.1100(2)$ 

 $R_1 = 14 = 2^4 + 2^0 = 1 \cdot 2^4 + 0 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 10001(2)$ 

I = 8=23 = 01000(2)

E=4=2=00100(2)

L= 11=23+21+20=01011(2)

 $N = 13 = 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0 = 01101(2)$ 

10101(2) = 24+22+20=16+4+1=21(10)= 00101(2) = 2 + 20 = 4+1 = 5(10) = F Prim Lermone R=ILVFA [EX#9] Folosind algoritment de exponentiere rapido, calculati 9-1 awd 26. Teorema kui Euler Daco au 7 1 m ged (a, m) = 1, atzuci a ((m) = 1 (mod m) Franchia kui Erster Noton en P(n) rundrel runerelos moherale prime en n core and openione be in 9(n) = # 30m | ou = on 1 ged (m, n) = 13 Daeo w= Pr Pk akmei  $\varphi(n) = r_2\left(1 - \frac{1}{p_1}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{p_2}\right) - \left(1 - \frac{1}{p_k}\right) \iff$  $\leftarrow \gamma \cdot \varphi(u) = cu \cdot TT \left(1 - \frac{1}{Pc}\right)$ SAU (9(n)=mTT (1-7) Formbore echivabento (P(W) = P1 k1-1 (P1-1) P2 2-1 (P2-1) - Pr (Pr-1) Dem Dan Teorema lui Enter aven co, én general,  $a^{q(n)} = 1 \pmod{n} \Leftarrow 7$  $10. p(n)-1 = 1 \pmod{n} = 1$  $a^{-1} = a^{\varrho(u)-1} \pmod{u}$ 

Tow cased moster 9-1 = 94(26)-1 (wood 26). Cakulou  $\varphi(26) = \varphi(2.13) = \varphi(2)\varphi(13) = (2-1)(13-1)$ 9(26) = 12 Deci g-1=g12-1=g11 and &6. Here zuten aplied algoritment de exponentiere rapido: 11=23+21+20 911 = 98, 92, 9 mod 26 · 92 = 81 and 26 = 3 mad 26 · 98 = 94.94 mad 26 94=92.92=3.3=9 mod 26 98 = 9.9 and 26 = 81 mod 26 = 3 mod 26 Deei 91 = 3:3.9 and 26 = = 9.9 mod 26 = = 81 mod 26 = = 3 mod 26 Prin wanove 9 = 3 mod 26. 7-(F-21-811) 3= Algoritmsel rui Eredid Tie a, bell cuarb>0. Notom a=91-1, b=96. Aplicomd, in mod supetat, Tearema importiroi cu rest, Limem えごり = れら 28+1 +れさり cu 0 < 92:+1 < 92° , soude on este reltiment annor neurl ai 72:+1 =0. Tow out east good (a, b) = 9cm. Algoritmul extens al lui Enelid Harand at all an lo Tie a, b e M voi gi , i=1, u+1 coeficienti obtinuti pren aplicavea salgoritmului lui Euclid penon aflorea lui d=gcol(a,b), rende we 1/4 ai 9m+1=0. Daco t-1=1, to =0 m ti=ti-2-2n-i+2ti-1
pendre l=1,4+1, alanci d=tu+1 a+tub. 3/11 [Ex#10] Aflati ged pentre fiecove din edinistrative perechi folosind Alg lui Exclid oi perieti d=ged (a,b) ca o eoubinație liviaro de विक्रिक a) a=22, b=55 c) a=1224, b=567 d) 01=687, b=24 b) a=15, b=113 a) a=82, b=55 => ged (22,55)=11 55 = 22.2, + 11 22=11.2+0 11 = 55 - 22-2 (=7 11 = 1.55 + (-2).22 of b) a=15, b=113 43=15.4+8 -> ged(15,113)=1. 15 = 8.1+4 8=4.1+1 4=1.4+0 1=8-7.1=8-(15-8.1)=2.8-15= = 2 (113-15.7)-15 = 2.113 -15.15 €7 1=2·113+(-15)·15 Cove est énvoixel lui 113 mod 15? Faceur 2.113+ (-15).15=1 (mod 15) 2.113 = 1 (mod 15) Deci 113-1 = 2 (mod 15) c) a=1224, b=567 Word in bounds burnhaply 1224 = 567.2 + 90 564 = 90.6 + 24 =) gcd(1224,564) = 9. 27 = 9 - 3 +0 ides + a mot = de sousto Tinh = 2 voluco/11

$$9 = 90 - 47.3 =$$

$$= 90 - (567 - 90.6) \cdot 3 =$$

$$= 90.19 - 567.3 =$$

$$= (1824 - 567.2) \cdot 19 - 567.3 =$$

$$= 1824 \cdot 19 - 567.41$$

Deci  $9 = 1224 \cdot 19 + 567.(-41)$ ,
$$4) \cdot 00 = 687.5 = 24$$

$$687 = 24.88 + 15$$

$$24 = 15.1 + 9$$

$$15 = 9.1 + 6 = 7 \gcd(687.24) = 3$$

$$9 = 6.1 + 3$$

$$6 = 3.2 + 0$$

Vere root où  $3 = 687.6 + 24t$ .
$$3 = 9 - 6 =$$

$$= 9 - (15 - 9) = 9.2 - 15 =$$

$$= (24 - 15) \cdot 2 - 15 = 24.2 - 15.3 =$$

$$= 24.2 - (687 - 24.28) \cdot 3 =$$

$$= 24.86 - 687.3 \neq 7$$

$$(= 7 3 = 24.86 + (-3).687$$

Deci  $6 = -3.9$   $t = 86$ .

28/12