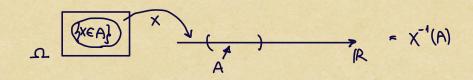
Variabile aleatoore Reportiția unei v.a. Eunctia de reportitie

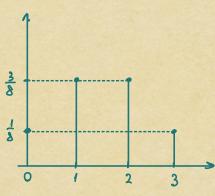


Function de reportitie (fet, cumulativa - CDF)
$$F: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow [0,1)$$

$$F(\mathfrak{X}) = \mathbb{P}_{X}((-\infty, \mathfrak{X}))$$

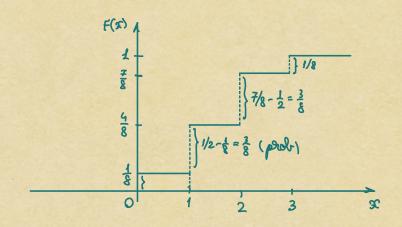
$$= \mathbb{P}(X \leq \mathfrak{X}) + \mathfrak{X} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Exp: Assuncarm de 3 ori cu banul X = 100 de capeté în cele 3 obrunciorie core este fict de sup a lui X^{2} $\Omega = \frac{1}{2}H_{1}T_{1}^{2} \quad X \in \left\{0,1,2,3\right\}$ $P(X=0) = P(\left\{TTT\right\}) = \frac{1}{2}$ $P(X=1) = P(\left\{HTT, THT, TTH\right\}) = \frac{3}{8}$ $P(X=2) = \frac{3}{8}$ $P(X=3) = \frac{1}{8}$



Decă
$$0 \le \infty < 1 \Rightarrow | X \le \infty | = | X = 0 |$$
 $1 \le \infty < 2 \Rightarrow | X \le \infty | = | X = 0 | U | X = 1 |$
 $1 \le \infty < 3 = | X \le \infty | = | X \le \infty | = | X = 0 | U | X = 2 |$
 $1 \le \infty < 3 = | X \le \infty | = | X \le \infty | = | X = 0 | U | X = 2 |$
 $1 \le \infty < 3 = | X \le \infty | = | X \le \infty | = | X = 0 | U | X = 2 |$
 $1 \le \infty < 3 = | X \le \infty | = | X \le$

$$0 = 1P(\phi)$$
, $\Re < 0$
 $1/8$, $0 \le \Re < 1$
 $1/8 + 3/8 = 4/8$, $1 \le \Re < 2$
 $1/8 + 3/8 + 3/8 = 7/8$, $2 \le \Re < 3$
 $1/8 + 3/8 + 3/8 = 3/8$



Brop. functiei de reportitie

c)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} F(x) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} F(x) = 1$$

In plus,
d)
$$P(x > x) = 1 - P(x \le x) = 1 - F(x)$$

e)
$$P(x < x_0) = P(x \le x) - P(x = x)$$

$$= \lim_{x \to x_0} F(x) = F(x_0 - x)$$

$$= \lim_{x \to x_0} F(x) = F(x_0 - x)$$

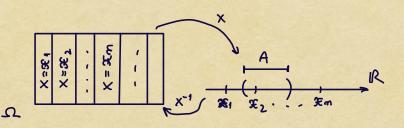
$$f) \mathbb{P}(x=x) = f(x) - f(x-1)$$

Vorialile aleatoure discrete

X v.o. discreto, X: n→R
AEIR P(XEA)=

X(12) - cel mult numorabila

C=U {x=Xm}



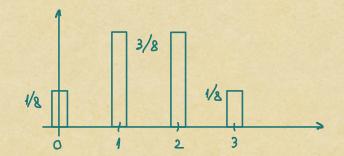
$$\mathbb{P}(x \in A) = \mathbb{P}(x \in \bigcup \mathcal{J}_{\mathcal{X}}) = \sum_{x \in \mathcal{A} \cup X(\mathcal{D})} \mathbb{P}(x = x)$$

$$(\mathfrak{X}_m)_m$$
, $\mathfrak{X}_1 = m$ $(\mathfrak{X}_m)_m$, $\mathfrak{X}_m = \frac{1}{2^m}$

Def: Fie (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P) un c.p. si $X: \Omega \rightarrow R$ o v.a. discreta. Se numerate funcția de movă asociotă $g(x) = P(X=x), +\infty \in X(\Omega), f: X(\Omega) \rightarrow [0,1]$

Obs: Se moi foloseste si notația p(x) sau $p_{x}(x)$ $A_{i}=h x=x_{i}$

Exp: Asuncarn de 3 ari cu bronul, X = nr H în cele 3 aruncari Seterminați (cț de mosă a lui X $f(x) - |P(X-x)|, \forall x \in \{0,1,2,3\} = X(\Omega)$ f(0) = 1/2; f(1) = 3/8; f(2) = 3/8; f(3) = 1/8



Obs:
$$X \in \mathcal{J}_{\mathfrak{X}_{1}, \mathfrak{X}_{2}, \ldots, \mathfrak{X}_{m}}$$

$$|P(X = \mathfrak{X}_{i}) = P_{i} \qquad \qquad X \sim \begin{pmatrix} \mathfrak{X}_{1} & \mathfrak{X}_{2} & \dots & \mathfrak{X}_{m} \\ P_{1} & P_{2} & \dots & P_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

Brop functier de maria

a)
$$f(x) = |P(x = x)| \ge 0$$
 (positivā)

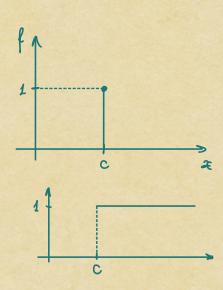
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} P(\Omega) = 1 \\ \Omega = \bigcup_{n \in X(\Omega)} \\ x \in X(\Omega) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow P\left(\bigcup_{n \in X(\Omega)} x = x \right) = 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n \in X(\Omega)} f(n) = 1$$
 mose totals = 1

$$\begin{cases} f(x) = k(x) - k(x) \\ h(x) = h(x < x) = \sum k(h) \end{cases}$$

Exemple de v.a. discrete

$$\beta(x) = P(x=x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x=0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = |P(x \le x)| = \begin{cases} 0, & x < c \end{cases}$$



$$\lambda_{\infty} \propto c = \lambda_{\infty} = \lambda_{\infty} = \lambda_{\infty} = \lambda_{\infty}$$

$$\lambda_{\infty} = \lambda_{\infty} =$$

Not: X & Bor(p) (san B(p)) este reportizata ca

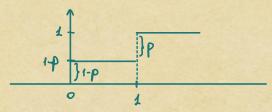
2 Vorialile aleatoone de tip Bornoulli

Aven un exporiment oi un eveniment A de intores. B. P(A) = P = [0,1]

$$X: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$
, $X(\omega) = \begin{cases} 1, & \omega \in A \\ 0, & \text{other} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases}
f(1) = |P(x=1) = |P(A) = p \\
f(0) = |P(x=0) = |P(A^{c}) = 1 - p
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) = |P(x=0) = |P(A^{c}) = 1 - p \\
f(x) = \begin{cases}
f(x) = f(x) = \begin{cases}
f(x) = f$$



V.a. indicator: 1/A(w) = 1/1, $w \in A$

Soriébre sub formé compocté a fct de moso: $f(x) = p^{x}(1-p)^{1-x}$, $x \in h_0, 1$

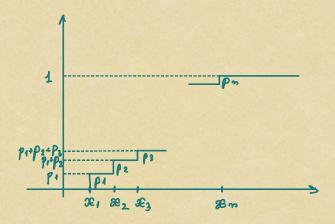
 $P(x=x_i) = \rho_i \in (0,1)$ or $\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \rho_i = 1$

$$F(x) = P(x \le x) = \begin{cases} 0 & , & x < x_1 \\ \rho_1 & , & x_1 \le x < x_2 \\ \rho_1 + \rho_2 & , & x_2 \le x < x_3 \end{cases}$$

$$P(x) = P(x \le x) = \begin{cases} 0 & , & x < x < x_2 \\ \rho_1 + \rho_2 & , & x < x < x_3 \end{cases}$$

$$P(x) = P(x \le x) = \begin{cases} 0 & , & x < x < x < x_3 \\ \rho_1 + \rho_2 & , & x < x < x_4 < x < x_4 \end{cases}$$

$$P(x) = P(x \le x) = \begin{cases} 0 & , & x < x < x < x_4 < x < x_4 <$$



4 Variabile abatoare de typ binomial

Bresupurem că avem un exp abator si A un er de interes. Respection experimentul de n ori si re interesom la m de realizati ale en. A

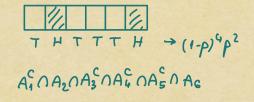
X = m de realizarie ale en. A în n repetarie ale exp

 $X \sim B(m,p)$ - va. reportizate binomial de parametru m si p and rep are reportizate a er A in control exp (P(A)) ale exp

Function de mossi
$$f(k) = |P(x=k)| = ?$$

$$|P(x=k)| = {1 \choose k} (1-p)^{n-k} p^{k}$$

$$\sum_{M=0}^{K=0} {\binom{K}{M}} (1-b)_{M-K} b_{K} = 7$$



Obs:
$$X = y_1 + y_2 + ... + y_m$$

 $y_i \sim \beta(p)$
(indep)

Exp Urnó allre oi negre
$$N$$
 lile , M negre $Extrogem$ m lile Cu intoorche $X = mr$ de lile negre din cele m lile extrose $X \sim B(m, \frac{M}{N})$

5 Va. representation hipergeometric

Avem a sumă cu N bile albe si M de culoore neagră. Extragem n bile fâră interessme la vi de bile negre din cele n esetrase.

X = 10 de bile negre din cele n esethase

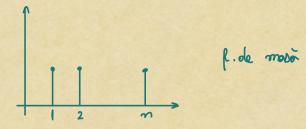
$$X \sim HG(m, N, M)$$
 $X \in \{0, 1, ..., min(M, m)\}$

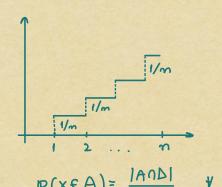
on de extrogrie on hile

regine

 $P(X=K) = \frac{\binom{M}{K} \binom{N-M}{m-K}}{\binom{N}{m}}$

6 Uniforma pe 11,2, ..., n} (Echiportiție) X: 2 → R, X(2)= 11,2,..., m} (D finita) $f(K) = |P(x=K) = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{|D|}\right) + K \in \{1, 2, ..., m\}$





f. de reportiție