Demonary 4 - 27 10.2021

Ex. 1: Aratati cà mu existà fire-sire ou prope cà If(x)-f(y)/>1 tx,y Rez: Pp. ca 3 f: R-siR ou raceasta propr 1f(x)-f(y) >1 > +x, y \ (R, x \ y) => f ing. => | Jmf | - |R| domonius R= V [m, m+1) | Imp n [m, m+1) | \le 1 Daca Fran, pry) e [m, m+1) => If (ac)-fry) K1 Junt = Junt U (MEST [W'W+1)) = (Junt U [W'W+1)) 1 Jm f 1 = 1 U (Jmf n [m, m+1)) = m EN sau = 17/ (finita) (numqnabiki) monumarabila Obs.: A=U (Jong (Im, M+1)). In cazul in care Jong (Im, M+1) one un elem tree I putem gooi o bijectic intre Z oi A.

m + s fix) e [m, m+1). Putem reder A ca o submultime a lui ?

10:A>A, 10(a)=a (a+3a)

Relatu de echivalenta

Det . O relatie bimara " n' pe o multime A se mum red de echiv. docă îndeplimete simultan canditile:

1. REFLEXIVITATE: AND STOCA

2. SIMETRIE: ON b= 1 b Na tas b EA

3. TRAMZITIVITATE: AND & DNC => ANC Yarb, CEA

Ex.2: Verificati care dintre womat, rel sunt rel de ochiv pe R:

a. xny (=) x-y ∈ 7/

b. x ~ y (=) 1x-y/<2

Ret: a xny => x-y= 21

1. refe: x ~ x + x e ff

 $3c - \infty = 0 \in \mathbb{Z} = 3 \times n \times \infty$

2. 18im: x~y => y~x + x,y ∈ x y x ∈ x => y~x.

3. transit: xvy & Hvx =) xvz + xx1915 EB yne => y-tell }=> (x-y)+ (y-t)=x-Iell=>xnf.

Dim 1, 2 à 3 => " ~ este rel. de cohir.

b. xny (=) 1x-y/<2 1. refl: xx ~x, yxeR 1x-x1=101=0<2=)2~x

2. sim .: x ~ y => y ~ x x~y -> 1x-y/<2 -> 14-x/<2 => y~x.

3. franzit: XNY oi Ynz =), XNE 202 => 12-8/-5/5) => 1x-5/-5/5 \ m- doti contraex 1x-21=110 15-x1=3,8>2 X=0, Y=1,9, 7=3,8

17-21=1,9

Obs.: la+bl < la/+1bl , ta,b \(\alpha-\forall + 1\forall - \tell | \lambda + 1\forall - \tell | < 4.

T. Pe C def. rel. " ~ prim } ~ w => 7-w ∈ R. Aristoti ca " osle rel de cchiv.

000 : 7-w E R (-) Jm (7-w) = 0 (= , Jm 7 = Jm nv.

C. xny(=) x+y c 2/ 1. refl: xnx, xxER $x \cdot n \times (=) \times + \infty = 2 \times (=) \times (=)$ x=1,2 => 2x=2,4 & Z. --> un" mu este keflexing _ .. n" mu este rel role echiv. XNX Gentle XNX Howard XNX

Obs. Clase de resturi 2n Ex3: Pe Z/ se def. rel. n' prin xny (=) (x-y): m. Anàtatica ... n' este rel de echiv (m mr. mat. fixat, m = 2) Rey: 1. refe: x~x, fxeZ (x-x): m => 0:m (A) 2. sim: x ~y = y ~x

2. Sim: $x \sim y = y \sim x$ $(x-y) : m = y (y-x) : m (decorrece <math>y-x = (x-y) \cdot (-1)$ 3. transit: $x \sim y \neq y \neq y \neq y \neq z = x \sim y$ $(x-y) : m = x \sim y \neq y \neq y \neq z = x \sim y = x = x \rightarrow y = x = x \rightarrow y = x = x \rightarrow y =$

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EX 4: Pe ZXIN definion rol "~" plus:
    (a, b) ~ (c, d) (=) ad = 6c
Avatala cà "~" este rel de echiv.
  Rep:
1 reft: (asb)~(asb), YaeZsbelV
           ab = ba (0x)
2. oim: (a,b)~(c,d) => (c,d)~(a,b).
(asb) ~ (c,d) = ) ad = bc - > cb = da = > (c,d) ~ (a,b)
3. tranget: lasb) ~ (csd) & (csd) v(e,f) = > (asb) ~ (e,f)
(asb) ~ (csd) -) od = bc
                               Irem: [af = be
(c,d)~(e,f) = cf = de
ascse e ZLs bidifelN*
            vox. 1. Le immultim: acdp=bcde/dxo
 lad=bc
cf=de
                                 acf=bce
                 c $0: af=be
                 c = 0 : revenim la jod = 0 = 2 0 0 d + 0
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Var. 2:) ad = bc/b=? $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ cf = de/e = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} c = \frac{od}{b} \\ c = \frac{de}{f} \end{cases}$ =) (a,b) ~ (e,f) Dim 1,2,3 => 1,24 este rel de cohiv.

Obs: (a,b) ~ (c,d) <= > = = = = =

Ex5: Fie A o multime mevida à 7 multimer function f. AJA. ge 7 definim rel: frag (=) fuet bij. a.i. fou=nog. Arratati cà "" este rec. de echiv.

1. refe: fof, +fef Vrom ue 7 bij. a.i. fou = nof. duam u=/A

2. sim: fng = 3 gn f frg = 2 Juet bij a.c. fou = nog (vrem veta? gon=nog) ubij -) u innervabila => J u-1 EP, bij.

u-10/for= nod/on-1 u'ofouou' = u'ouogou' = u'of=gou'-, gou'= u'of S. tranget: frag si guh => fuh (fow= woh > WE # frg => Juet bij ar fou = uog => g= vofou gra => fretbij. a.î. gov=voR =) u-10 fouor = voh => fohor)=(horse = fon= moh w=uon e7 bij 2 Da. quin.