Semician 7 -10 Aprilie 2024 -> Exercitive romandin seminoral 6 > Ex#5, Ex#6, Ex#7, Ex#8 EX#1 Gositi o factorizable peutre N=77 stimol co (e,d) = (43,7). Algoritan Fie ed-1=2k, k impace, NEN P1) Alique la intomplove a ES1,2,-, W-1] P2) Calculone gcd (a, on). P3) Daco ged (a, n) =1, atmei colonier pentre t=10-1, 10-2, ... calculo me g=geol (adk_1 (mod n), n) pour cond g >1 sant=0. P4) Daeo g>1, aven eo g=p san g=g, STOP Altels seia algorithmeil en alt a (return PASI), Calculon ed-1=43.7-1=301-1=300 = 22,52, 3 = = 22,45 => 5/8=2 R=45 1) Alegen la intâmplore 0,051,2, _,763 Fle a = 2. 2) Calculon (folosind algoritms lu Euclid) ged (2,44) = 1. 3)· 1= 8-1(=) t=2-1(-) t=1 $2^{2.45} - 1 = 4^{45} - 1 = 1 - 1 = 0 \pmod{44} \Rightarrow g = 1$ · t= 10-2 (=) t= 1-2 (=) t=0 2+5-1=43-1=43 (and 47) Exponentier rapido: 75=64+8+2+1 22 = 4 (mod 74) = 16 (wood 77) 28 = 25 (and 47) 216 = 9 (mod 77) 232 = 4 (and 74) 264 = 16 (wod 44) deci 2+= 16.25.4.2 = 43 (and 77)

Hovem acum g=ged(42,77)=771 Algoritmul lui Erelid: 77=42-1+35 => ged (42,77)=7 42=35.1+7 35 = 4.5+0 4) g=771 , deci p=7 si g=N:7 (=)g=11, Asador N=P2=7.11. EX#2 - Examen dola-2013. RSA, Man anexaj este criptorel folosinal algorithmsel RSA cu N=33 si cheia publico e=13. Mesajul criptorteste c=20. Aflati anexajul origemal, Stim co c= ou e (and N) Observam ex 33 = 3.11. Asador perteur calcular P(N)= 9(33) = 9(3)9(U), ie P(N) =2.10=20. Strind P(N) perteur afla d'antiel imed Ed = 1 (med P(N)) Aplicom algoritment lui Freclid pentru P(N) = do mi E=13 si avenu 20=13.1+7 1327.1+6 7=6-1+1 6 = 1.6+0 deci 1 = 7-6=7-(13-7)= = 7.2-13 = (20-13).2-13= = 20.2 - 13.3 Modulo P(N) gosin co -13.3=1 (mod ((N)), i e 13.17=1 (mod 20) Asadar au gosit cheia preleto d=17. Acum putem ortha quzed (auod N), an = 20 17 (mod 33) Adigor systemenogys so huntiropla nossilat

Observan co 17=1+16, Calculone 20' = 20 (and 33) 20 = 4 (aud 33) do" = 16 (mod 33) 208 = 25 (mod 33) 2016 = 31 (and 33) Deci en = 2017 = 20.2016 = 20.31=620 (mod 33), adico au = 26 (aud 33). Ex#3 ElGamal adition, Se de modelle N= 1000 en generatoral 9=143. Cheia publico ede h=3 voi nuesajul exiphat ede (c1,C2)=(2,100). Afloti anesajal outial on. Vrew on Stinu N=1000 (c1, c2)=(2,100). Lucion poste (2,000,+) apador operative classice dia El Gamal or over Laustoula astel {ab Hab a-1 --ab Hatb Astfel, cheia rectato ra gosph upor stimal eo the gk amod N, ie k=g-1h and N. 20 obsorvant co g est intradisor un generator pentre co ged (143, 1000)=1, deci existo 443-1 aud 1000. Aplicion algorimal lui Fredid oi aven 1000 = 143.6 + 142 143 = 142.1+1 142= 1.142+0 deci 1=143-142 = 143- (1000-143.6) = z 143.7-1000

```
143-1 =4 (mod 1000)
     Calculou, acum k = g-1h (mod 1000)
k = 7.3 (mod 1000)
                       R=21 (wad 1000)
    Perken afla, acur, mesajul ou = Cz-kic, (mod 1000)
                   an = 100 - 21. 9 = 100 - 47 (mod 1000) <=>
                   an = 58 (mod 1000)
 [EX#4] ElGamal multiplication. Se do modulul p=29 in grupel generat de q=2. Cheia publico est h=19 iou mesajul exiptat est (C1,C2)=(7,21).
Affati mesajul ou.
 Aflati auesajul au.
     Lucron in (H23,°)
Stem co cheia publico le este doto de le = gle mod p sende le est cheia princato (de care aven vievoir). Cum lucrom cu munere mia, putem afla le prin
 forto breto, Astfel calculone
                                          23=8 (mod 29)
               2 = 2 (mod 29)
                22 = 4 (aud 29)
                                          2 = 16 (mod 29)
                25 = 3 (mod 29)
                                          26 = 6 (mad 29)
                27 = 12 (wod 29)
                                          2°=24 (mod 29)
               29 = 19 (med 29)
      Açador au gosit co k = 9.
      Have ween so aflow on = co (c, b)-1, is
                  Que = 21. (79)-1 (mod 29)
     Aplican algoritment de exponentiere rapido obsorvant co 9=1+8. Andor
                      7' = 7 (mod 29)
                       72 = do ( wood 29)
                       7 = 23 (mod 29)
                       78 = 7 (and 29)
    Deci 79=7.78=7.7=72=20 (mod 29)
```

Module N=1000 aven 143.7 = 1 (and 1000), is

Aenn aflicon algoritment lui Exelid pentre a afla do $1 \pmod{49}$ $29 = 20 \cdot 1 + 9$ $20 = 9 \cdot 2 + 2$ $9 = 2 \cdot 4 + 1$ $2 = 1 \cdot 2 + 0$

de zurde 1 = 9 - 2.4 = 9 - (20 - 9.2).4 = = 9.9 - 20.4 = (29 - 20).9 - 20.4 = = 29.9 - 20.13

Hodulo 29 aven $-20.13 = 1 \pmod{29}$, ie $20.16 = 1 \pmod{29}$, ie $20.16 = 16 \pmod{29}$, ie $20^{-1} = 16 \pmod{29}$.

[EX#5] Shavuir seevet showing. Fix P& I/29[X] un polinous de grad 2 louvoiderons peredite (x,P(x)) unde x& I/29:303 pi P(x)& I/29. Daço aven drei aufel de peredi (2,11), (4,24), (8,25) deducet elmentel ordret D=P(0)& I/29.

Problema Anem on persoane. Fierove submartime de t persoane un poole reconstrui elemental recht, dor fierove submartime de t+1 persoane parte soi paimente oucces.

Le vezi exemplal en cheite ej bamba nuclearo

Metoda lui Shamir

1) Se alige un corp tog en g>n

2) Elemental occut transmis est un element rocto ales aliabor. Se aleg t elemente aliabora, un neaporat diferite, fi, -, ficto ri se considero polimonnal

f(x) = n+f,x+f2x2+ -+fext = Fg[x]

3) Ficeau personuis primepte o chichelo zunico xi etty. Personua i primepte perchea si=(xi, f(xi)).

5/10

Teoremo Dato constructia de mai rous, ficerare pubmentime de t+1 persoane parte reconstrui elimental roceret 10= f(0), pe cond firecore submenti- one de t persoane un parte.

Counideram polionomial P(90) = 10+000+ B x = Igg [x]. Vrem as aflown 10,00 pi B. Azador, consideran insternal

(6)
$$\begin{cases} 8+2x+4p=11 \\ 8+4x+16p=27 \\ 8+8x+64p=25 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 8+2x+4p=11 \\ 8+4x+16p=27 \\ 8+8x+6p=25 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 11 \\ 1 & 4 & 16 & 27 \\ 1 & 8 & 6 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_2-L_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 11 \\ 0 & 2 & 12 & 16 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & 14 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}L_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & 6 & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_3-3L_2}$$

OBS: Primal paro sona so verificanu da co misternel (S) sore soluti.
Pentre asta hebria sò calcula ou determinantel

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 4 & 16 \\ 1 & 8 & 64 \end{vmatrix} = (1-2)(2-4)(4-1) = 1\cdot 2\cdot 3 = 6 \neq 0$$

Com ged (6, 29)=1, deduem co sistem (6) some soluti.

6/10

[Ex#6] Shamir secret shering in the field In. Be evalueoro un polinan executescut de grad doi f E III [x]. Trei cetilizatori au perecluire (x,f(x)) E IIII (ave ocut (1,10),(2,26),(3,14). Gositi cheia recreto f(o).

Considersm polimonnel f(x)=10+101x+6x2. Serieu

$$\begin{cases} 70 + 10 + 10 = 10 \\ 70 + 20 + 14 = 14 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 60 + 30 + 96 = 14 \end{cases}$$

Resolvane sistemal followind calculate mudulo tel

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 26 \\ 1 & 3 & 9 & 14 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_2 - L_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 16 \\ 0 & 2 & 8 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{0} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 16 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_3 - L_3}$$

Asadar Sro=4

Deer elemental recent est 10 = f(0) = 7.

Ex#7 Decideti daco 8 este potrat moderle d3.

Var 1. Ne vam folosi de roimbolul lui Legendre. Daco $\left(\frac{8}{23}\right)=1$, atruci 8 esti potrat anodulo 23.

Criterial lui Enter => [p prim simpor si gcd (a,p)=1 atruci $a^{\frac{p-1}{2}}=\frac{a}{p}$ anod p

Evident · 23 prim import
$$7 = 8^{\frac{23-1}{2}} = (8)$$
 and 23 $\cdot 3 = 1$ $\cdot 3 = 1$

$$8^{\frac{23-1}{2}} = 8^{11} = 8^{1+2+8}$$
 and 23

· 82=64=-5 and 23

· 84 = 25 = 2 and 23

· 88 = 4 amod 23

Deci $8^{11} = 8 \cdot (-5) \cdot 4 = 8 \cdot (-20) = 8 \cdot 3 = 24 = 1$ and 23, and iso $\left(\frac{8}{23}\right) = 1$, deci 8 est potant anodulo 23.

$$\frac{\sqrt{2912}}{23} + \frac{\sqrt{2912}}{23} + \frac{\sqrt{$$

[Ex#8] Giósití o voalocare pendre expresion 723 and 77,

Dem

Să observam co 23 e Z/4, ged (23, 44)=1.

3 tim eo # Z/4 = 9(44) = 9(4) 9(11) = 6.10 = 60,

Calculon

Folosiud algoritmel lui Euclid, calculo u 4-1 aud 60.

$$60 = 7.8 + 4$$
 $7 = 4.1 + 3$
 $4 = 3.1 + 1$
 $3 = 1.3 + 0$

=)
$$1 = 4 - 3 = 4 - (7 - 4) = 4 \cdot 2 - 7 =$$

= $(60 - 7 \cdot 8) \cdot 2 - 7 = 60 \cdot 2 - 7 \cdot 17$ (and 60)

Deci 723 and 77 = 2343 and 74.

Observou co 43 = 1+2+8+32, Aplicou expoueu/reveo ropiolo 8/

Di aven 23 = 23 (mod 77) 23 = -10 (mod 47) 23 = 100 = 23 (mod 77) 238 = - 10 (mod 77) 23M=23 (wood 77) 2332=-10 (wood 77) Azador 2343 = 23,234,238,238 = = 23 (-10) (-10) (-10) = = 23.23.(-10) = = (-10) (-10) = = 23 (mod 77) Tow equelistic 1/23 awad 77 = 23 awad 77. [EX#9] RSA. Un mesaj este exiptot en RSA modulo 91, cheia publico e=5, averajul exiptat c=3. Aflori ou, Observou ex 91=7.13. Azador 4(91)=4(7)4(13)=6.12=72. stim es ed=1 (mod ((u)), decid=e-1 (mod ((u)). La mai d=5-1 (mod 72) Fuelid: 72=5.14+2 5 = 2.2 + 1 2=1.2+0 => 1=5-2,2=5-(72-5,14).2=5.29-72.2 (mod 72) 1=5.29 (mod 72) 5-1=29 (mod72) -) [d=29] Stim co ou = cd (and u), deci ou = 329 (und 21). Aneue co 29=1+4+8+16. Calculou ·31=3 (mod 91) · 32 = 9 (wood 91) · 34 z-10 (mod 91) . 38 = 9 (wod 91) · 316 z - 10 (wood 91)

Azador 389 = 3.34.38.316 = = 3 (-10) . 9 . (-10) = 23.9.9211691189 = 3 , (-10) = = -30 = = 61 (mod 21). 15 62 66 86 - 61/2 rabach Jeei [m=61] 10/10