Semenal 5 - 27 martie 2024 - D'Exercitüle restaute d'in seminorul 4 - 1 EX#4, EX#5, EX#6. RIGA claric I Generalea dicilor · Bob alege p + g prime; calculato N=pg roi ((N)=(p-1)(g-1) · Bob valige 1<=< ((N) cu ged(e, ((N))=1 · Bob ealculoso, folosiud algoritmul externs al lui Euclid, 0<d<(N) ai red = 1 (mod q(N)) Linuers anodulate up d = 1 (mod ((N)) De obtione cheia publico (N, e) roi cheia privoto (N, d). II Criptoveca tie P= que N: 1< on < N3 \* Alice calculato c= one (mod N) III Decliptorea · Bob divipleaso prin ouzed (mod N) Ex#1 Se considero madulul RSA N=85. Alice folosepte cheia publico e=3 mi vicea so trimito anesoizal nu=80 estre Bab, Gositi; a) mesajul criptail b) cheia preveto c) avoitoti cum Bob alecripteoso mesajul de la Alice Folositi vomanta closico de RSA. . Criptorea mesajzetzei N=85 4 an = 80 => e= ane (anod N) => c = 803 (unod 85) = (-5)3 (unod 85) C=-125 (wod 85) C = 45 ( wod 85).

Stinu eo ed = 1 (auad  $\varphi(N)$ ). Calculotu, diei,  $\varphi(N)$ .  $\varphi(85) = \varphi(5.17) = \varphi(5)\varphi(17) = (5-1)(17-1) = 4.16 = 64$ Acum seun e = 5,  $3 \cdot d = 1$  (mod 64) (=)  $d = 3^{-1}$  (mod 64)

Deci hebrie  $z_0^{\omega} g_0^{\omega} s_1^{\omega} m_0 z_0^{\omega} = 1$  (mod  $z_0^{\omega} m_0 z_0^{\omega} = 1$ )

lui Eziclid.

Deci  $l = 64 - 3 - 2l = 64 + 3 \cdot (-21) \pmod{64}$   $l = 3 \cdot (-21) \pmod{64}$  $l = 3 \cdot 43 \pmod{64}$ 

adles 43=3-1 (mad 64)

Prior romove, ducia redato d=43,

Destiphorea
Pentre destiphore, Bob trebaire so calculete 4548 (mod 85). Acusta
aplico algoritment de exponentiere vapido

$$=743 = 101011_{(2)}$$

$$45 = 25 + 23 + 2 + 1$$

$$43 = 32 + 8 + 2 + 1$$

Calculone

· 45 43 = 4632. 458, 452, 45 (mod 85)

· 45 2 = 40 (wed 85)= (-15) (wed 85)

· 45 4 = 70.40 = 55 (wod 85)

· 458 = 55.55 = 50 (wod 85)

· 45 16 = 50 , 50 = 35 (wod 85)

· 4532 = 35.35 = 35 (wod 85)

Deei 45 = 35.50.70.45 (wod 85) = 80 (wod 85).

1

2/12



Ex#2 Acelasi auesaj au este criptat folosiud RAA so toinuis co the A si B (doi rebilisatosi). A soci duria quelico (1531, 17), ison B (1531, 5), Docar inferceptaszo textele ci frate c<sub>1</sub>=849 si c<sub>2</sub>=22. Cum poste Oscal, inv eaudi to reale, detornina textel simply om? Gositi-1.

Deur

A are cheia publico (au, eA) = (1591, 17) B ave cheia publico (m, eB) = (1591, 5)

Mesajal criptat en acrote chei me do

{c1=au^{EA} (auod w) (=) {au^{7}=849 (nuod 1591)} {c1=au^{EB} (mod au) (=) {au^{5}=42 (anod 1591)}

Com ged (ep, ep) = ged (17,5)=1 =) Foli, «2 e / al. 170, +502=1, Folosim solgoritmed lui Fredio gentre a afla «1, of «2.

H = 5.3 + 2 = 2 = 14 - 5.3 5 = 2.2 + 1 = 2 = 1 = 5 - 2.22 = 1.2 + 0

Deer'  $l = 5 - 2 \cdot 2 = 5 - 2 \cdot (17 - 5 \cdot 3)$   $l = 4 \cdot 5 + (-2) \cdot 17$  $l = (-2) \cdot 17 + 4 \cdot 5$ 

Adles X1=-2 of X2=7.

Aven vous torel calcul

 $qw = qu^{1} = qu^{(-2)\cdot 17 + 7\cdot 5} = (qu^{17})^{-2} (m^{5})^{7} = 849^{-2} \cdot 22^{7} \pmod{1591}$ 

Pendre a gos 849 apricon algoritment extens al lui Euclid. Construion numétoral tabel:

> Stj=tj-2-2j-1tj-1 72k-2=21k-191k-1+91k

to=0, +1=1

OBS The ging ghe sent restroite since Algebraite dine Algebraite 3

k	92R	2k	tk
0	1591	-	0
1	849	1	1
2	742	1	-1
3	104	6	2
4	100	1	-13
5	7	14	15
6	ا لك	3	-223
7	1	2	684)
	I word	00 2	1000

Asadar 849-1 (mod 1591)=684.

 $\alpha w = 849^{-2}$ ,  $22^{7} = (849^{-1})^{2}$ ,  $22^{7} = 684^{2}$ ,  $22^{7}$  (mod 1591)  $\alpha w = 102 \cdot 816 = 500 \pmod{1591}$ 

În conclusie stextel simple est ou = 500 (pentru co 1 < ou < ou),

[Ex#3] Fle N = 85 = 5.14, 9(N) = 9(85) = 4.16 = 64. Alegen e = 5.

Dem

Aplicoon algoritment extress al leu Fuclid

 $f = 5 - 4 \cdot 1 = 5 - 4(64 - 5 \cdot 12)$  $1 = 13 \cdot 5 - 64 \pmod{64}$ 

13.5=1 (mod 64)

R	942	2ks	tk
0	64	350	0
1	5	12	1
2	14	1	-12
3	1	4	(13)
	100	1	

4/19

au=10. Criptati-l mi sualidati dichiptorea. · Ciptorea C = au ( and N) <=7 C=105 ( and 85) Exponentiere rapido 105=104.10 (mad 85) 102 = 100 = 15 (mod 85) 10t = 15.15 = 55 (wod 85) 105 = 104. 10 = 55. 10 = 40 (wed 85) Deci & CZAO · Deeniptorea Arene au = cd (mod N), deci de calculat au = 4029 Exponentiere ropido 29=1+28=1+22+23+24=1+4+8+16 40d = 40 (mod 85) 404 = 40.70=55 (mod 85) 408 = 55.55 = 50 (mod 85) 4016 = 50. TO = 35 (wood 85) Deci auz 4029 = 40.404.408,4016 = 40.55,50.35 (mod 85) aw = 10 (mod 85) au=10/ . Det Spermen co en muior este liber de potrate doice micien potrail diferit de 1 mu-l'divide. The descampemene in factori poimi a zum oumos liber de porrate, toate unevele prime au exponentel 1. lew (a,b) = ab ged (a,b) · Chude:

· The on un aumor liber de potrate of m= P1P2-Pk discourprincerea and in factori paimi. Definim 1 (m) = lem (p,-1, P2-1, -, Pk-1)

· Generalizare wiea The a lui Fermat

Fre N liber de promote on e= or 1(N)+1. Atemei pendre tot XEI ge = ox mod N

RISA modificat

Pou coodiauta clasico se inlocuiente ((m) cu 1(m).

EX#5 | Aplicati RSA reformulat

a) Calculati I(N)

b) Aflati cheia de decriptored

e) Calculatione

a) Efectuati decriptorea

· Caladian 1(m)=len (4-1, 14-1)=len (6, 16)= 6.16=6.8=48 . Cheia de decliptore

ed = 1 (aud /(au)) (=7 d = e - (aud /(u)) (=) (=) d =5-1 (mod 48)

Eredid extino:

$$48 = 5.9 + 3$$
  
 $5 = 3.1 + 2$   
 $3 = 2.1 + 1$ 

k	942	2k	tr
0	48	1-	0
1	5	9	1
2	3	1	-9
3	2	1	10
4	1	2	-19

· Creptare c= aut (aud or) <= 7 c=115 (mod 119) Exponentiere ropido: 115=114.11 (and 119) 112 = & (anod 119) 114 = 4 (need 119) 115 = 4.11=44 (mod 119) Deci [c = 44] · Dediplowe are = cd (ared on) <=7 are = 44 dy mod 119 29=1+4+8+16 44 = 32 (mod 119) 444 = 42 (mod 119) 448 = 67 (mod 119) A416=86 (mod 119) Azadar qu = 4429 mad 119 qu = 44.72.64.86=11 (mad 119). 0B5 Folosirea lui 1(n) in the loc de 9(n) one poste da o cliveie privato de dimensieni mai mici. /ElGamal · Creptosistemal ElGamal oc baseoso pe -> problema logaritmoleri disotet - Protocolul Diffie - Hellman ElGamal « Aflice il trimite anoscijal on lui Bob, an € {0,1,-, P-13 I Generarea cheilor · Alice generation aludor en redocimo primitivo x mod p

· Be alige aliable as I and < 0 < P-2 · balentoso sta (mod p) · Obtime cheia publició (p, x, xa) o duia grivoto a 11 Criptorea suresajzitui · Bob preia cheia probico · Alege un namor b<p-1, moternal, aleator · Calculeato x (mod p) pi m x (mod p) · Obtime mesajzel c=(xb, mxab) pe case il trimite III Decliptarea · Alier folosope cheir privato o calculazo Little Fermat  $(x^b)^{-\alpha} = (x^b)^{p-1-\alpha} \pmod{\varphi}$ ep-1=1 (amod p) R-9= x-1-1-4 (modp) · Calculato (26)-am & ab = nuxab-ab = an (mod p) Desavouraj El Gamal La textel ei fratisi dullioso dimensionea in raport en textel in dos ou [Ex#6] Alice si Bob folossoe El Gamal aditive modulo 100 cu generatoral g=31. Alice alige cheia presto R=17. Calculiazo cheia publico roi ei tramomite lui Bob. Bob alrege cheia y-11. El falosopte cheia publició si cadeaso suesagul su=72 Alice isi foloseste elicia si gosephe suesajul su clar Ferent toute conference. Luczon in (L11,+) =: G. molati-Namoral 9=31 est generator pendre G pendre co ged (31,100)=1.
Pendre co santem im cadre aditio, cheir publico est doto de h= gk (mod w), ie h=31-17 (ouod 100) h = 27 (mad 100) Bob calculeato (c1, c2) = (gy) ou + hy) = (31.11, 27.11+72)=(41, 97+72) (e1, c2) = (41, 69)

Hice primepte (C, 102). Pentre a after ou, en calculação aw=G-Ricy=Ry+m-kgy=gky+m-kgy=m ok 9w = 69 - 17 - 41 = 69 - 97 = 72 (wood 100) [Ex#7] Tou ipotade problemei autorioare, Oscoli le interceptes to mesajal (41,69) rij vica so afte cheia recteto le Ce trebuie so faco pentre autor? Vecal cumpapte cheix publició h = 14 (mod 100) k= gk (mod 100) => & k= g-1h (mod 100) Les involved modular al lui g. Aplicom Exected 100 = 31.3+7 97 RU 31 = 4·4+3 100 7 = 3.2+1 31 3 = 1.3+0 4 | 4 | -3 >> g-1 = -29=71 (mod 100) à go sote co k = 9-1 h (and 100) k = 41.24 (wood 100) k = 17 (mod 100), Conclusie: Siguranto O. · Calculete auxalulo 11 · Generator 9=2

EX#8 Alice of Bob folorese ElGamal multiplication

Alice alige cheia proteto le=9

· Bob aliege cheia y=7

· Bob codição averajal ou = 8 Facilitoate calculate.



Alice calculato cheia publico h=gk (mod 11), ie h=29 (mod 11) Exponentiere rapido 2 = 4 (mad 11) 2 = 16=5 (mod 11) 28 = 25= 3 (mod 11) Deci 1229 = 21+8 = 2.28 = 2.3 = 6 (mod 11) Alice face public h si q Bab calculação · C1 = 98 (mod 11) <-7 C1 = 27 = 21+2+4 = 2.4.5 = 40=33+7=7 (11) · C2 = out (mod 11) => C2 = 8-6+ (mod 11) 6 = 61+2+4 (mod 11) 6 = 36 = 33 + 3 = 3 (mod 11) 67 = 9 (mad 11) 6 = 6.3.9 = 18.9 = (11+7)-9=63=55+8=8 (mod 11) C2 28.8 = G= 55+9=9 (mod 11) ( Su=9 Alice trebuie no deduptere (c1, c3)=(4,9) pentre a obtine m. au=C,(C,k)-1= onhy (q-4)k= on (gk)y(q-3)k= on ok que = 9. (49)-1 (mod /1) Calculeero 79=71+8=7.78 (mod 11) 42 = 49 = 44 +5 = 5 (wod 11) 44=25=22+3=3 (wod 11) 48 = 9 (mod 11) Deei 49=7.9=63=8 (mod 1) Deer ou = 9.8-1 (anod 11). 10/10

Calculan 81 (mad 11) en Exclid. 20/ to 2k 11 = 8.1 + 3 8=3.2+2 11 0 3=2.1+1 2=1.2+0 Jeei 8-1z-4=7 (mod 11) Revenir no gosim au = 9.7 = 63 = 8 (mad 11) Asadar [one=3] ok, Condusie -> Colcube suoui conneplicat de efectest sigurauto mai mave.

Mica teorema or his Format

Tie p 2110 minor prim of DIEN prime en p. Akenei

DIP-1 = 1 (mod p)

Logarithu discret

Tie Grew grap ciclic de ordin me N m' « un generator a hui G. Tie acum elemental BEG. Nermine logaritmed discret p in boson (lagar), nunoral enice în heg e = #(G-1) astel ca « E= p.

Problema logaristment diselet Considération General ment diselet au prime à upar. Fix a genéraler a lui  $\mathbb{T}p^*$  or en element  $\mathbb{P} \in \mathbb{T}p^*$ , se cen so se gossasco unicul émbreg ment  $\mathbb{P} \in \mathbb{P}p^*$ , se  $\mathbb{P} \in \mathbb{P} \in \mathbb{P} \in \mathbb{P} \in \mathbb{P} = \mathbb{$ 

Be aumeste rodocino primetivo modulo on aumoral acz en ged (0, u) =1, doco sortisface

 $a^{\varphi(u)} = 1 \pmod{u}$   $a^{\varphi} \neq 1 \pmod{u}$ 

pendre orice de / en de (0, 4(h)).

OBS w= Pi Pa - Pik => P(ii)= (pi-1) pi-1 - (pi-1) pik