ARHITECTURA SISTEMELOR DE CALCUL – SEMINAR 1

NOTIȚE SUPORT SEMINAR

Cristian Rusu

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8: 0 001 000 100 010 001

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8: 0 001 000 100 010 001 = 10421

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8: 0 001 000 100 010 001 = 10421

baza 10: 4369

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10: 65280

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

			0xFEED

hexa: 0xFEED

binar:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

				0xFEED

hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

				0xFEED

hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01

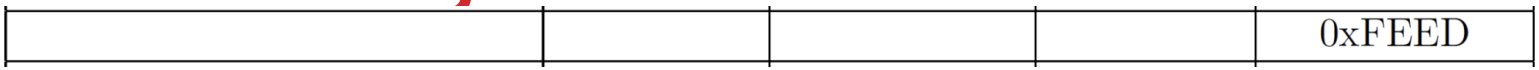
baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2



hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

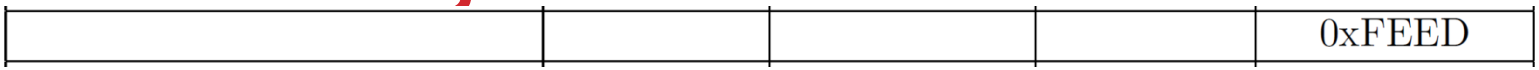
baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2



hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

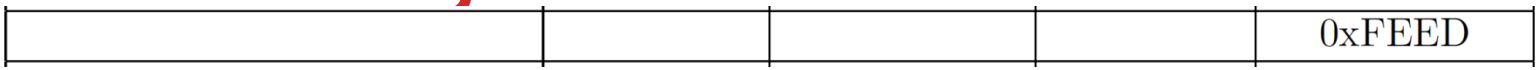
baza 8: 1 111 111 011 101 101

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2



hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

baza 8: 1 111 111 011 101 101 = 177355

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

				0xFEED

hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

baza 8: 1 111 111 011 101 101 = 177355

baza 10: -275

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10: -256

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

0101 1100 1111 0011	
1111 1111 0000 0000	+

1111 1111 1111 1111	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+

- **care sunt operanzii (zecimal)?**

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

0101 1100 1111 0011	
1111 1111 0000 0000	+

1111 1111 1111 1111	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+

- **care sunt operanzii (zecimal)?**
  - stânga: 23795 și -256
  - dreapta: -1 și +1

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

1111 1111 1111 1111	
1000 0000 0000 0000	+

1000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+

- **care sunt operanzii (zecimal)?**

.

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

1111 1111 1111 1111	
1000 0000 0000 0000	+

1000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+

- **care sunt operanzii (zecimal)?**
  - stânga: -1 și -32 768
  - dreapta: -32 768 și +1

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 4

0101 1100 1111 0011 0101 1100 1111 0011	AND

X	Y	X AND Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

1101 1100 1111 0011 1101 1100 1111 0011	XOR

X	Y	X XOR Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 4

0000 0000 1111 1111	
0000 0001 0000 0000	AND

1100 0110 1001 1110	
1001 1111 0110 1100	XOR
1100 0110 1001 1110	XOR

X	Y	X AND Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

X	Y	X XOR Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

ÎNTREBĂRI SCURTE, EX 5

a) $2^N - 1$

b) $2^{N-1} - 1$ și -2^{N-1}

c) aproximativ $\log_2 x$, exact sunt ceil($\log_2 (x+1)$)

d) 4k

e) ceil (4 / k)

f) ceil (k $\log_2$ 10)

ceil() rotunjește mereu în sus

BINARY FIXED-POINT, EX 6

...	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0	2^{-1}	2^{-2}	2^{-3}	2^{-4}	2^{-5}	2^{-6}	2^{-7}	...

- **½ = 0.5**
- **¼ = 0.25**
- **1/8 = 0.125**
- **1/16 = 0.0625**
- **...**

- **Calculați reprezentările pentru**

(a) 101.101;
(b) 111.001;
(c) 1110.00111;

(a) 3.75;
(b) 12.3125;
(c) 3.078125;

BINARY FIXED-POINT, EX 6

...	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0	2^{-1}	2^{-2}	2^{-3}	2^{-4}	2^{-5}	2^{-6}	2^{-7}	...

- **½ = 0.5**
- **¼ = 0.25**
- **1/8 = 0.125**
- **1/16 = 0.0625**
- **...**

- **Calculați reprezentările pentru**

(a) 101.101; 5.625
(b) 111.001;
(c) 1110.00111;

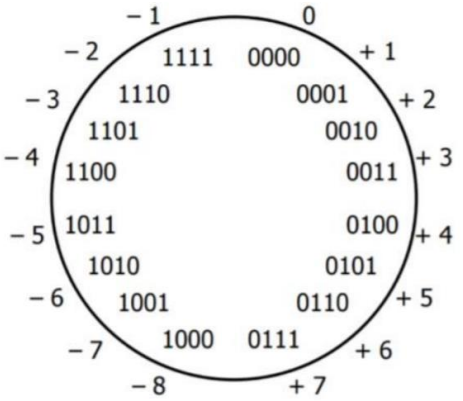
(a) 3.75; 11.11
(b) 12.3125;
(c) 3.078125;

COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

- **ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luam valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu**
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**
  - pornim de la faptul că folosim aritmetică modulo
  - fixăm și suntem pe 8 biți



COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

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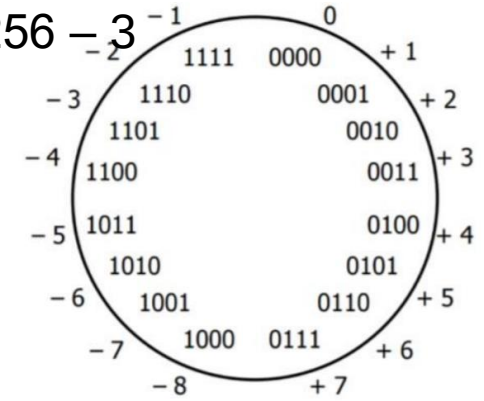
  - deci, să scădem 3 e echivalent cu a aduna 256 – 3
  - -3 ≡ 256 – 3 =



COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

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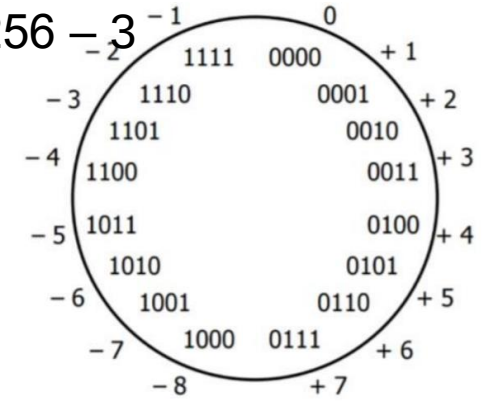

COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

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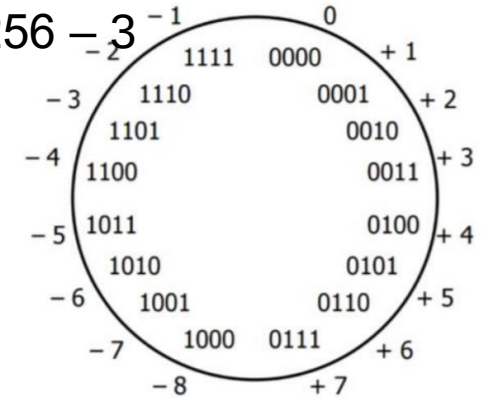
  - -3 ≡ 256 – 3 = 1 0000 0000 – 0000 0101
    = 1 + 1111 1111 – 0000 0101



COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

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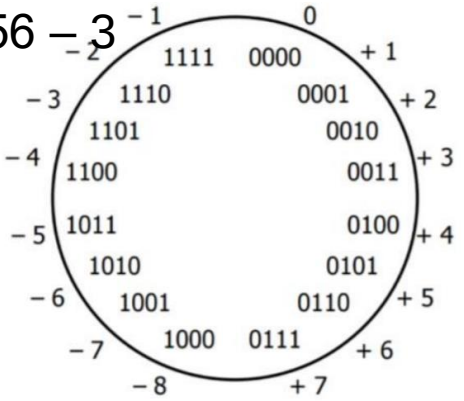
  - pornim de la faptul că folosim aritmetică modulo
  - fixăm și suntem pe 8 biți
  - deci, să scădem 3 e echivalent cu a aduna 256 – 3
  - -3 ≡ 256 – 3 = 1 0000 0000 – 0000 0101
    = 1 + 1111 1111 – 0000 0101
    = 1 + (3 cu biții inversați)



COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

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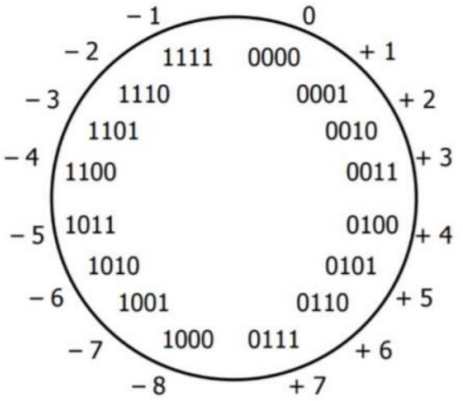
$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) =$$



COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
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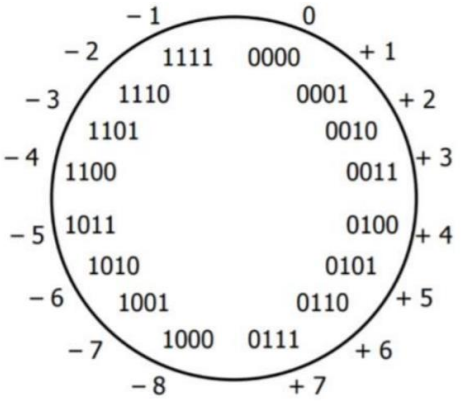
- ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luam valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu
- de ce funcționează această procedură?

$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) =$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$



COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

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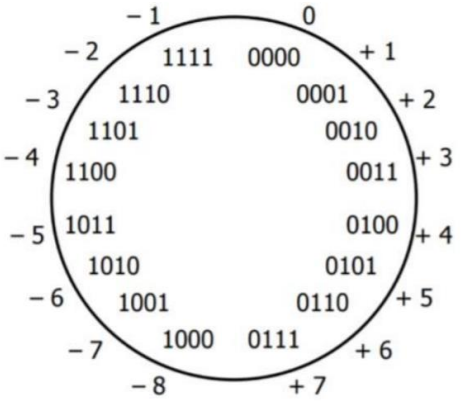
- ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luam valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu
- de ce funcționează această procedură?

$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) = 2^N - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$



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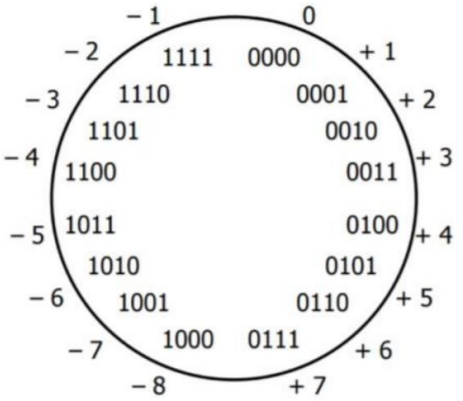
$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} 2^i + 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$



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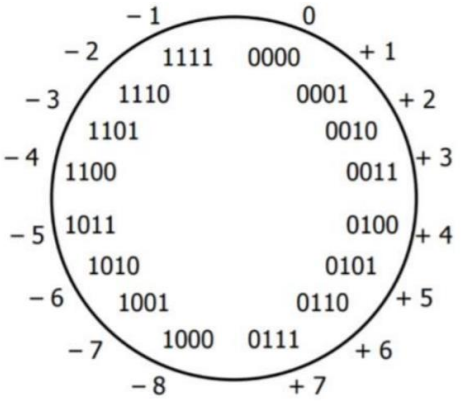
$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) = 2^N - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} 2^i + 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (1 - b_i) 2^i + 1$$



COMPLEMENT FATA DE DOI, EX 7

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2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

- ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luam valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu
- de ce funcționează această procedură?

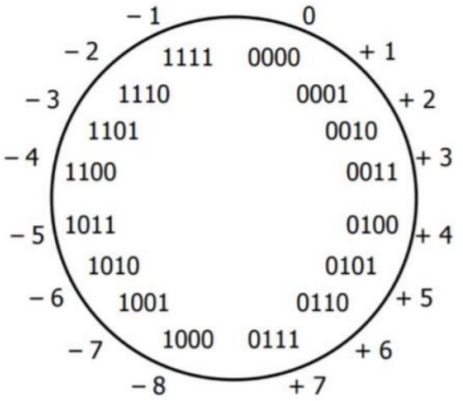
$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) = 2^N - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$

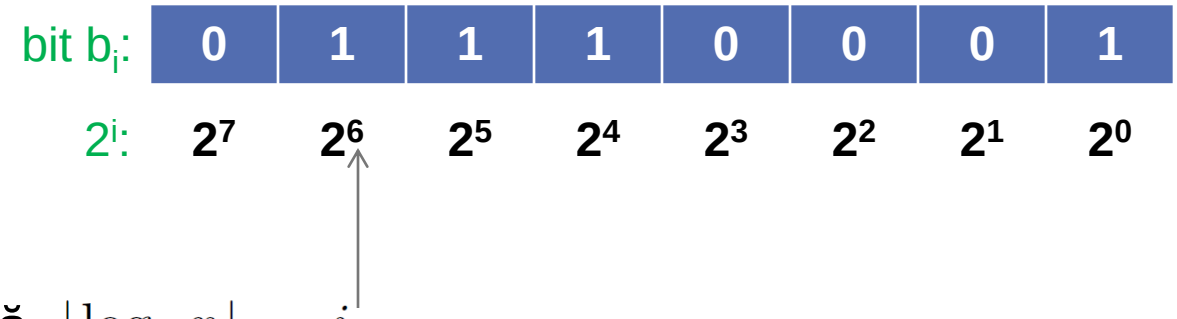
$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} 2^i + 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (1 - b_i) 2^i + 1$$

$$= (\text{inversam bitii}) + 1$$



LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9



- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
- **pornim de la reprezentarea binară și aplicăm logaritmul**

$$x = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$\log_2 x = \log_2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i \right)$$

LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9

bit b_i:	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
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$$x = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$\log_2 x = \log_2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i \right)$$

$$= \log_2 \left(2^{i_{\max}} \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9

bit b_i:	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
- **pornim de la reprezentarea binară și aplicăm logaritmul**

$$x = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$\log_2 x = \log_2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i \right)$$

$$= \log_2 \left(2^{i_{\max}} \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

$$= \log_2 2^{i_{\max}} + \log_2 \left(\left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9

bit b_i:	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
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$$= \log_2 2^{i_{\max}} + \log_2 \left(\left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

$$= i_{\max} + C,\ C < 1$$

.