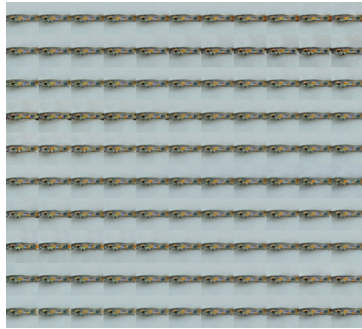
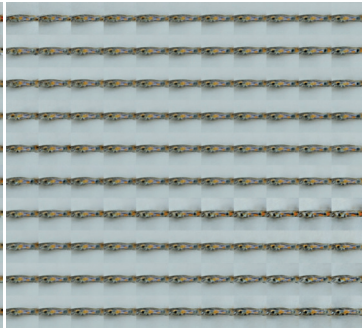


z_i latent factor ($z_{i,j}$)



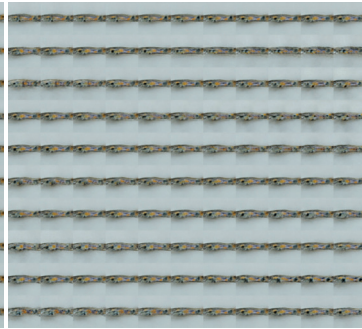
z_1



z_2

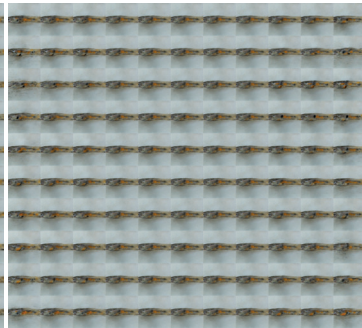
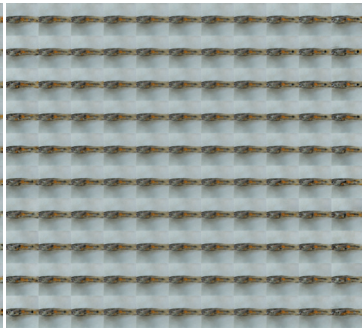
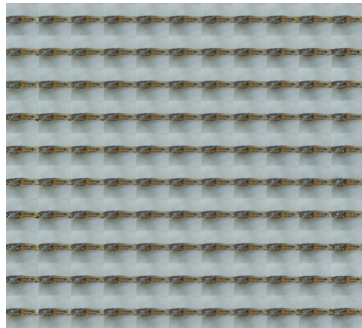


z_3



z_4

z_i latent factor ($z_{i,j}$)



-2 ————— 2