

WEEK 3

SANGER PCR of 2,4,6,7

2.2. BigDye V3.1 - Reaction Setup

Sequence mix	
Volume Per Reaction (μ L)	1X
deionized (MQ) H ₂ O	4.75 (adjust to final volume)
Sequence buffer	1.75
Sequence mix Big dye	0.5
Sequencing primer 10mM	1
Template (purified)	2 (adjusted to conc.)
Total	10

2.3. BigDye Cycling Condition

Parameter	Stage/step				
	Incubate	25 cycles			Hold
		Denature	Anneal	Extend	
Ramp rate	—	1°C/second			
Temperature	96°C	96°C	50°C	60°C	4°C
Time [mm:ss]	01:00	00:10	00:05	04:00 ⁽¹⁾	Hold until ready to purify.

⁽¹⁾ Shorter extension times can be used for short templates.

SEQUENCING REACTION CLEAN UP

Ethanol/EDTA Precipitation

To precipitate 20 μ L sequencing reactions in 96-well reaction plates: Note: 10 μ L of nuclease free water can be added to the PCR mixture for making the volume to 20 μ L.

- 1.Remove the 96-well reaction plate from the thermal cycler and briefly spin.
- 2.Add 5 μ L of 125 mM EDTA to each well. Note: Make sure the EDTA reaches the bottom of the wells.
- 3.Add 60 μ L of 100% ethanol to each well.
- 4.Seal the plate with aluminium tape and mix by inverting 4 times.
- 5.Incubate at room temperature for 15 min.
- 6.Spin in a plate centrifuge for 30 min at 3000g. (Alternatively, in case of limiting maximum speed, spin for 45 minutes at 2200 g)
- 7.Invert the plate and spin up to 185g for 1 minute, then remove from the centrifuge. (Provide a cushion of three-four tissue layers in the plate holder for absorbing the decanted ethanol) Note: Start timing when the rotor starts moving.
- 8.Add 60 μ L of 70% ethanol to each well
- 9.With the centrifuge set to 4°C, spin at 1650 g for 15 min.
- 10.Invert the plate and spin up to 185 × g for 1 min, then remove from the centrifuge. Note: Start timing when the rotor starts moving.
- 11.To continue, resuspend the samples in the injection buffer (10 μ L HiDi Formamide), cover with septa, denature, snapchill and proceed for electrophoresis. To store, cover with aluminium foil, and store at 4 °C.

SANGER SEQUENCING

Sample Files	Sample Files With QV	Low QV	Med QV	High QV
4	4	< 15	= 15 and < 20	= 20

Length of Read (LOR): AverageQV of 20 bases = 20

Low LOR = 0–300	Medium LOR = 301–500	High LOR > 500
Samples with low LOR = 1	Samples with medium LOR = 0	Samples with high LOR = 3

Sample Details

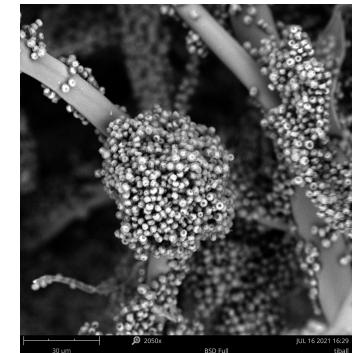
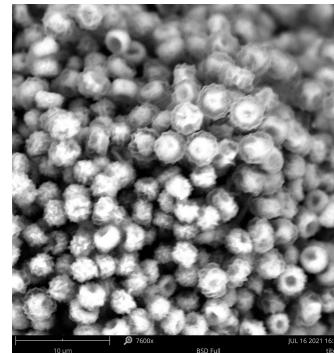
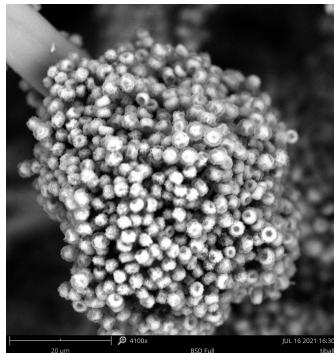
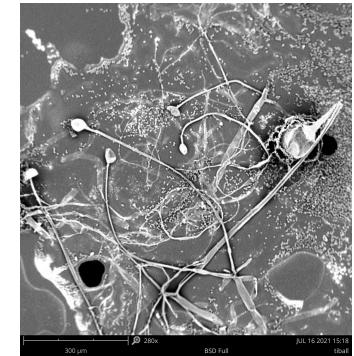
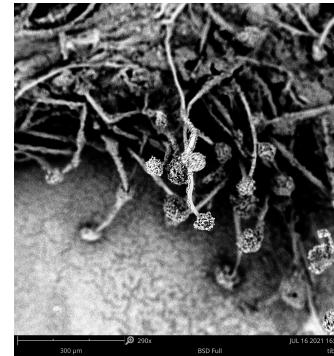
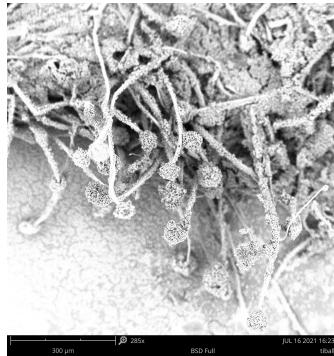
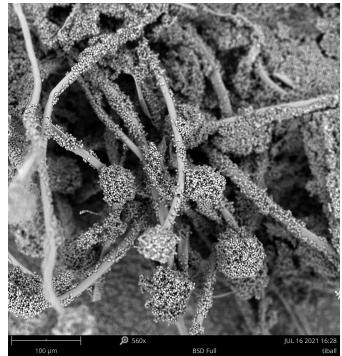
Sample File Name	BC Status	PP Status	Well #	Cap #	Peak 1	Base Spacing	# Low QV	# Med QV	# High QV	Sample Score	L O R	'A'	'C'	'G'	'T'	Avg S/N	C R Start	CR Stop
B03_2_02	◆	N/A	B0 3	2	1020	13.25	54	6	2	9	0	72	53	51	54	58	N/A	N/A
C03_4_03	◆	N/A	C0 3	3	1031	10.19	26	7	621	44	649	202	212	218	237	217	N/A	N/A
D03_6_04	■	N/A	D0 3	4	919	9.5	24	3	632	55	654	309	285	262	282	284	N/A	N/A
E03_7_05	■	N/A	E0 3	5	987	9.98	48	7	586	52	609	208	276	237	200	230	N/A	N/A

Legend: Success ■ Success with warnings ◆ Failed Analysis ▲
System Error ●

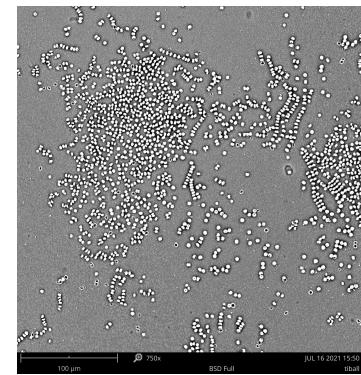
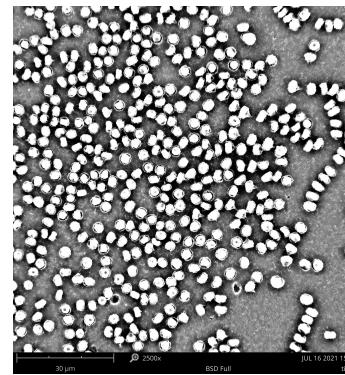
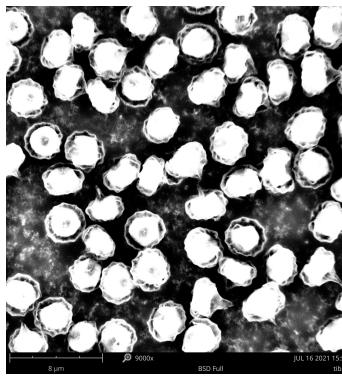
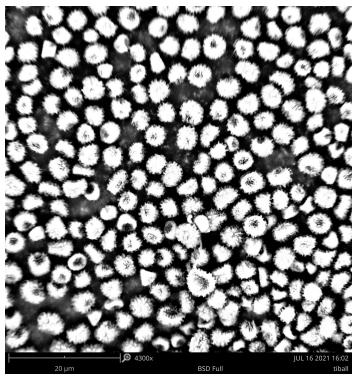
RESULT

SAMPLE	IDENTIFIED AS
1	<i>Aspergillus versicolor</i> (looks same as 8th)
2	<i>Aspergillus niger</i> (on basis of morphology)
3	<i>Rhizopus oryzae</i>
4	<i>Phanerochaete sordida</i>
5	<i>Fusarium solani</i>
6	<i>Nodulisporium indicum</i>
7	<i>Trichoderma virens/Trichoderma harzianum</i>
8	<i>Aspergillus versicolor</i>

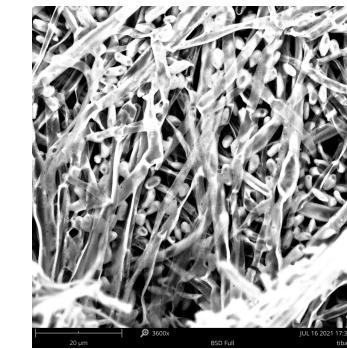
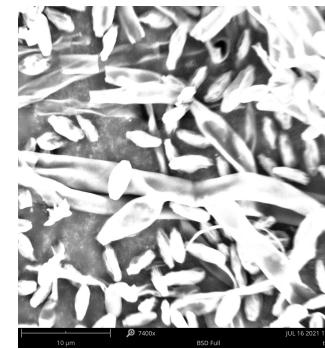
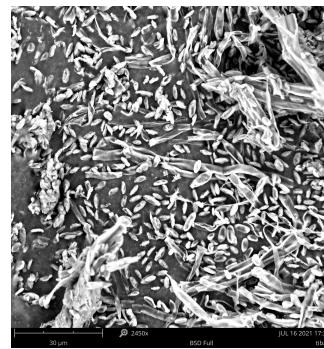
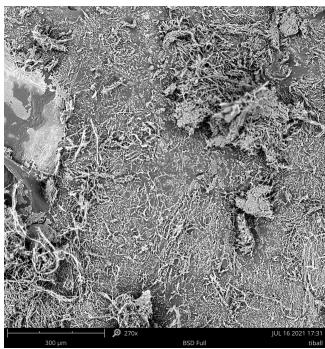
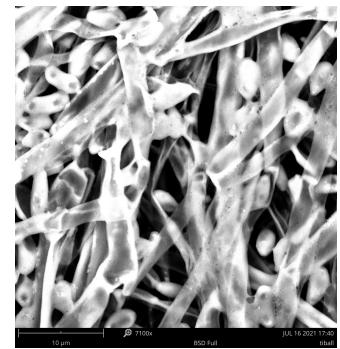
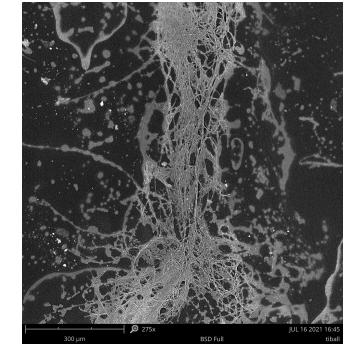
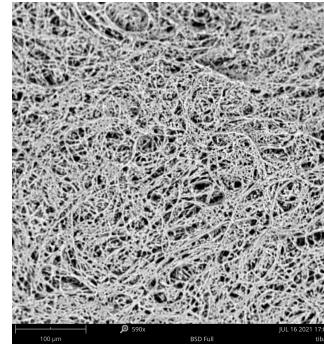
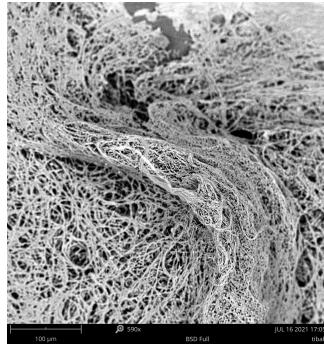
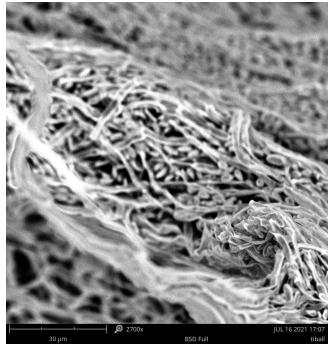
OBSERVED Aspergillus Niger UNDER SEM



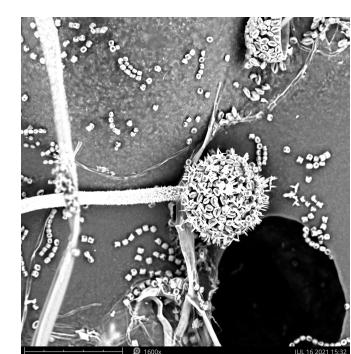
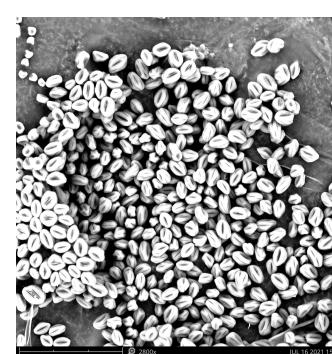
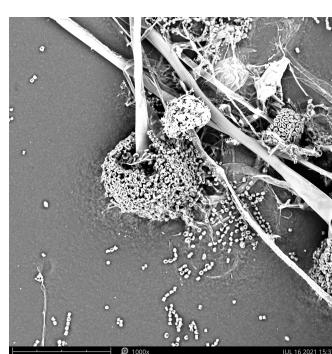
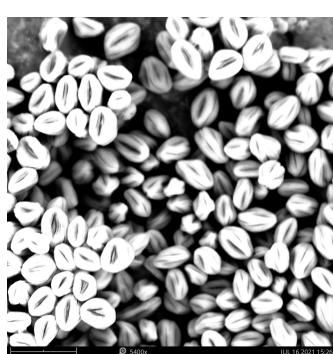
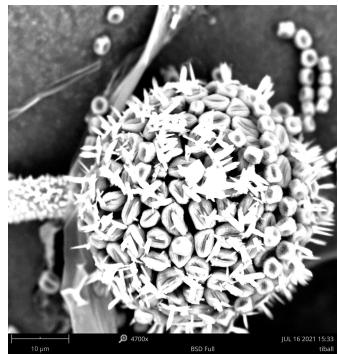
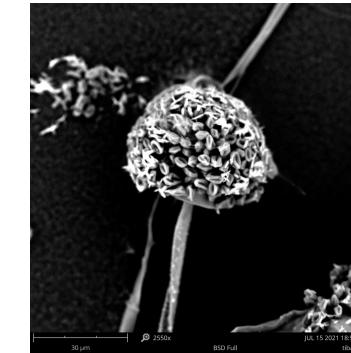
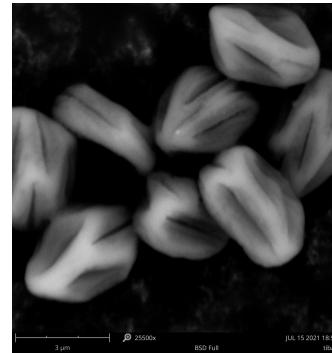
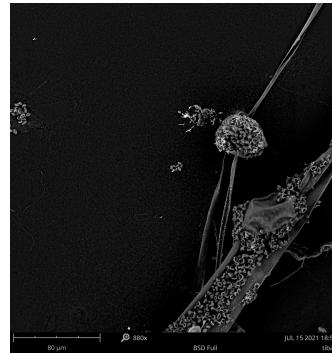
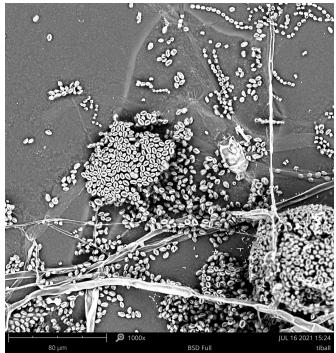
OBSERVED *Aspergillus versicolor* UNDER SEM



OBSERVED *Fusarium solani* UNDER SEM



OBSERVED *Rhizopus oryzae* UNDER SEM



SAMPLE	IDENTIFIED AS	WORKING SAMPLE	STOCK SAMPLE	GLYCEROL STOCK	SLIDE
2	Aspergillus niger (on basis of morphology)	F14 & F16		B21	BF,CF
3	Rhizopus oryzae	F 18	PETRI PLATE	B22	BF,CF, SEM
4	Phanerochaete sordida	F19		B20	BF
5	Fusarium solani	G5 & F1 & F5	1	A1, B1	CF,SEM
6	Nodulisporium indicum	F2 & F3	3	A3,B3	DIC
7	Trichoderma	F4 & F10	PETRI PLATE & 4	A4 ,B4	DIC,BF,CF
8	Aspergillus versicolor	G8 & F8 & F7	SS1	A8, B8	DIC, SEM

SUBCULTURE OF FUNGI

DATE	WORK
22/07/21	Made 12 slant PDA
26/07/21	Subculture of 3,4,5
26/07/21	Glycerol stock preparation of 2,3,4