

auto-ptr, unique-ptr, shared-ptr, weak-ptr.

string {

*data (b)

capacity

size

}

Value x = {

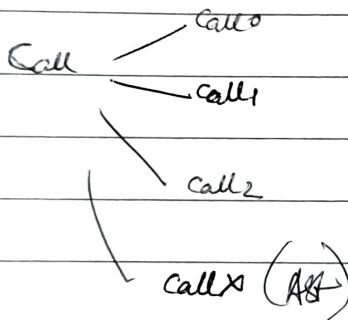
·

"hello"

}

y = x

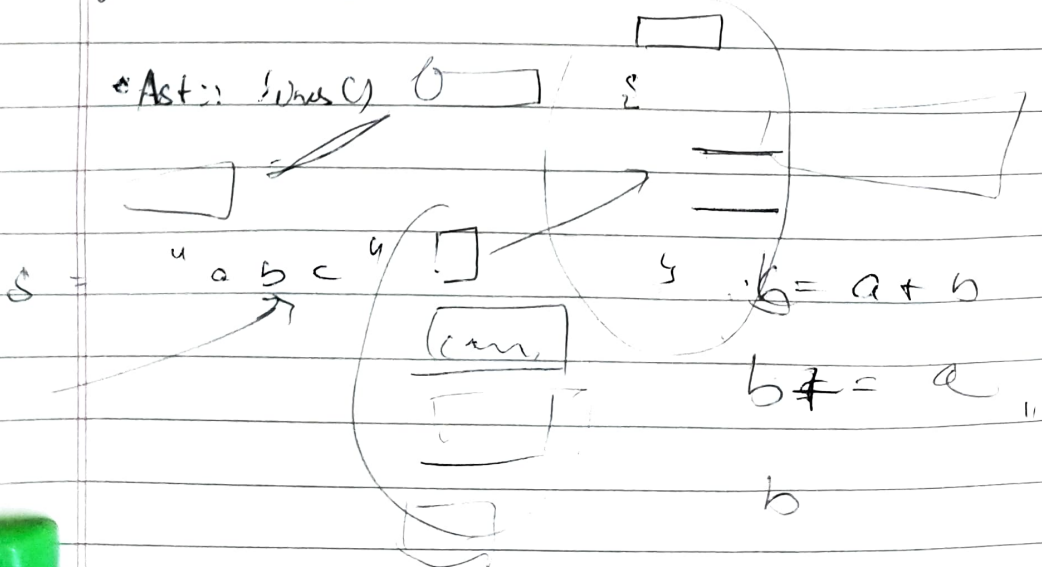
function call, expressions



① take AST → transform.

② generate ready AST

m =



FUNCTION f (—, —)

END SUB

IF c THEN t ELSE e

↳ CGOTO !c e call0.

t

GOTO end

e

end,

3AC

On

PRINT str

env.

PC

ra

[stack,]

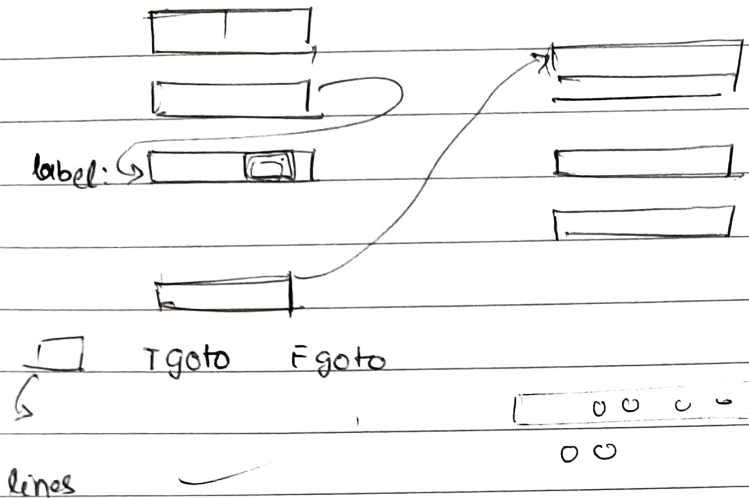
fn0

fn1

fnv.

jnc

- ① LOAD that takes an executable tree and performs the execution.



FUNCTION	x - y = z -	} env:
SHARED	a - b -	

(a b) x y z

In → exec	rstack
(call stack)	raddn
estack	rener.
e	rleabele
	rf0map
	rf2map.
	rfxmap.

get	set	into	
watch (C)	→ variable.	step (C)	Stepover (C)
set		watch point	breakpoint.
		vars:	break if.

what is a program?

a set of functions. (map).

map <string, Function> program

what is a function?

a set of steps

vector <Step>

} and also shared (set).
variables

what is execution context?

program,

stack

address

environment.

break points.

watches.

Step into

step over

~~step~~ Continue()

exec()

add break.

~~err.~~ file no.s

Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

int

'break point

line

label → line → (Step)

conditione.

Asl.

while loop X tree

Step

Ast

type

type

fields.

Ast

↓ to step

TGOTO

FGOTO

PCALL

PRET

(Step)

multiple types,

GOTO

GOSUB

Gosub is different in
syntax (AST) - label

RETURN

LET, PLET

CALLO

and different in step
(step).

CALL 1

CALL 2

① id → id || call || call 0.

(goto - label)

while c ' 10 → goto #1

print x

print i

gotof is 10 #1

wena

#2: print x

label:

print y

goto #2

#1

STAGES

- ① flex (scanner) types.
label. (a)
- ② bison (parser) id can include '.'
- ③ AST & mast
- ④ AST code (mast. pp)
- ⑤ AST transformations

- given a set of functions
convert IDs to function calls.

↓
AST program block.

- transform calls to calln / callp.
- transform AST to calln.
- transform INPUT, PRINT, LET
- transform LOOPS to cgotos.
- transform select case to cgotos.
- transform program to steps.

- labels to step
(procedures)
- function to step
- run program.