

R Documentation

Menu 1 : Data Cleaning

1. Tab : Upload Here
2. Tab : Cleaning Na
3. Tab : Convert Values

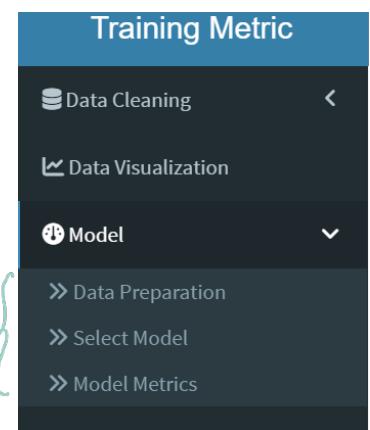
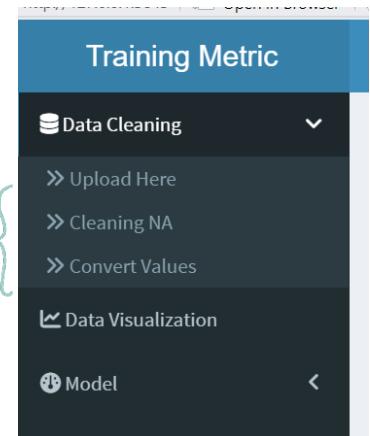
UI Structure in General

UI

```
library(shiny)
library(shinydashboard)
library(shinythemes)
library(shiny)
library(tidyverse)
library(dplyr)
library(tidyr)
library(data.table)
library(DT)

source("trainers_classes.R") → classes & objects from the modelling
```

ui <- dashboardPage(
 dashboardHeader(title="Training Metric Program"),
 dashboardSidebar(
 sidebarMenu(
 ## 01. DATA CLEANING
 menuItem("Data Cleaning", tabName = "preps", icon = icon("database"),
 menuSubItem("Upload Here", tabName="uploadcsv"),
 menuSubItem("Cleaning NA", tabName="cleaning"),
 menuSubItem("Convert Values", tabName="convertVal")),
 ## 02. DATA VISUALIZATION
 menuItem("Data Visualization", tabName = "vis", icon = icon("line-chart")),
 ## 03. MODEL METRICS
 menuItem("Model", tabName = "model", icon = icon("dashboard"),
 menuSubItem("Data Preparation", tabName="modelpreparation"),
 menuSubItem("Select Model", tabName="selectmodel"),
 menuSubItem("Model Metrics", tabName="metrics"))
)
),
)



01. Tab 1 : Upload Here

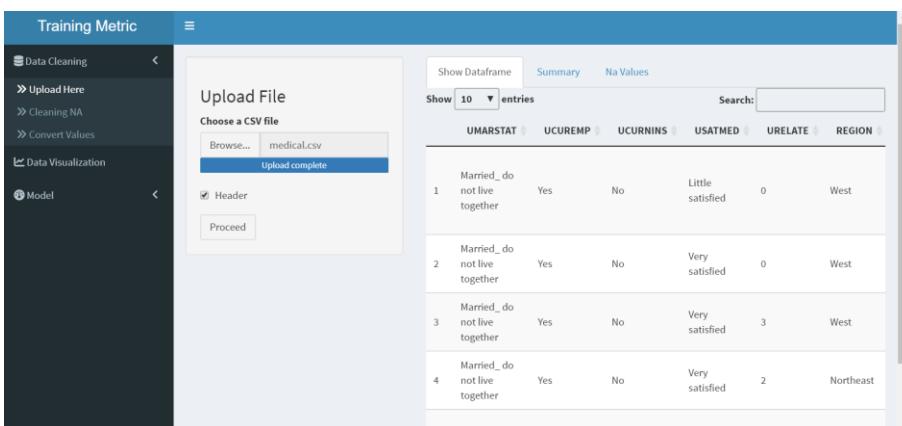
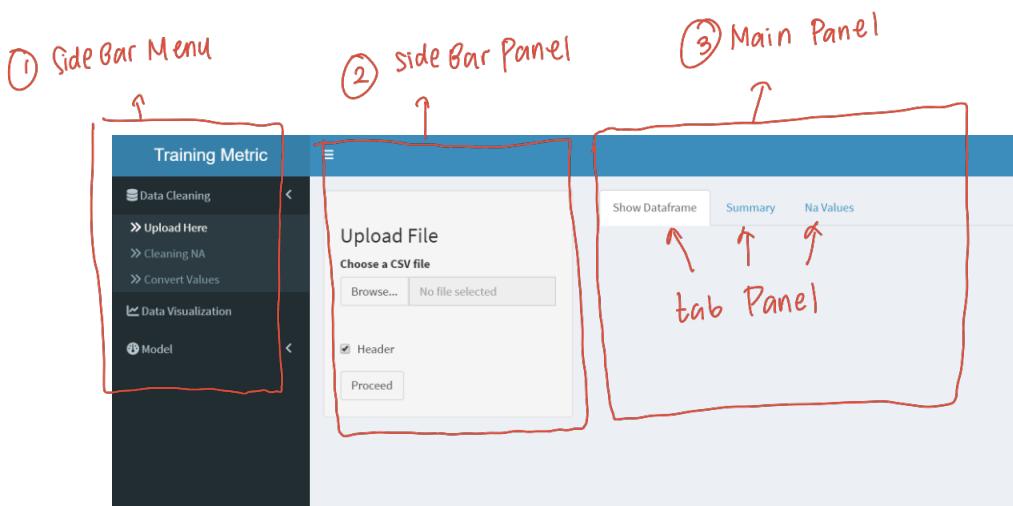
UI

```
ui <- dashboardPage(
  dashboardHeader(title="Training Metric Program"),
  dashboardSidebar(
    sidebarMenu(
      ## 01. DATA CLEANING
      menuItem("Data Cleaning", tabName = "preps", icon = icon("database"),
               menuSubItem("Upload Here", tabName="uploadcsv"),
               menuSubItem("Cleaning NA", tabName="cleaning"),
               menuSubItem("Convert Values", tabName="convertVal"))),
      ## 02. DATA VISUALIZATION
      menuItem("Data Visualization", tabName = "vis", icon = icon("line-chart")),
      ## 03. MODEL METRICS
      menuItem("Model", tabName = "model", icon = icon("dashboard"),
               menuSubItem("Data Preparation", tabName="modelpreparation"),
               menuSubItem("Select Model", tabName="selectmodel"),
               menuSubItem("Model Metrics", tabName="metrics"))
    )
  )
)
```

UI

```
dashboardBody(
  tabItems(
    ## 01. DATA CLEANING - TAB: UPLOAD CSV
    tabItem(tabName = "uploadcsv",
            sidebarLayout(
              sidebarPanel(
                h3("Upload File"),
                fileInput(inputId = "file", label="Choose a CSV file", accept=".csv"),
                checkboxInput("header", "Header", TRUE),
                actionButton("UploadButton", "Proceed")
              ),
              mainPanel(
                tabsetPanel(
                  tabPanel("Show Dataframe", DT::dataTableOutput("data")),
                  tabPanel("Summary", verbatimTextOutput("summary")),
                  tabPanel("Na Values", tableOutput("NaData"))
                )
              )
            )
  )
)
```

tabName → it is like an id for the tab menu
 so whenever we'd like to design the layout of 1 tab menu,
 we call the tab Name ID



01. Tab 1 : Upload Here

UI

```

  dashboardBody(
    tabItems(
      ## 01. DATA CLEANING - TAB: UPLOAD CSV
      tabItem(tabName = "uploadcsv",
        sidebarLayout(
          sidebarPanel(
            h3("Upload File"),
            fileInput(inputId = "file", label="Choose a CSV file", accept=".csv"),
            checkboxInput("header", "Header", TRUE),
            actionButton("uploadButton", "Proceed")
          ),
          mainPanel(
            tabsetPanel(
              tabPanel("Show Dataframe", DT::dataTableOutput("data")), ③
              tabPanel("Summary", verbatimTextOutput("summary")), ④
              tabPanel("Na Values", tableOutput("NaData")) ⑤
            )
          )
        )
      ),
    )
  )

```

SERVER

```

server <- function(input, output, session) {
  cleanedData <- reactiveVal() ⑥
  # 01. DATA PREPARATION - TAB: UPLOAD CSV
  data <- reactive({
    req(input$file) ①
    # Get the file extension
    ext <- tools::file_ext(input$file$name)
    # Check if the file extension is CSV
    if(ext == "csv") {
      fread(input$file$datapath, header = TRUE, stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
    } else {
      stop("Invalid file format. Please upload a CSV file.")
    }
  })
  observeEvent(data(), { ⑥
    cleanedData(data())
  })
  observeEvent(input$uploadButton, { ②
    # TAB 1 : DF.HEAD (5)
    headDF <- reactive({ cleanedData() %>% slice(1:5) })
    ③ output$data <- DT::renderDataTable({ headDF() %>% datatable(options=list(scrollX=TRUE)) })
    # TAB 2 : DF STR
    summaryDF <- reactive({ str(cleanedData()) })
    ④ output$summary <- renderPrint({summaryDF()})
    # TAB 3 : SHOW NA DATA
    na_counts <- reactive({ colSums(is.na(cleanedData())) })
    na_cols <- names(na_counts())[na_counts() > 0]
    na_counts <- na_counts()[na_cols]
    NaDF <- data.frame(ColNames = na_cols, NAs = na_counts)
    output$NaData <- renderTable(NaDF)
  }) ⑤
}

```

(1) Input ID = "file"

UI → we are designing a panel where users can upload their CSV file and naming it "file" to pass it to server

Server → calling the id: "file"

(2) Action Button "Upload Button"

in server, we are using an "observeEvent" - as if : whenever the users click "Proceed" it will run the code inside the "observeEvent"

(3) (4) (5)

In UI, we are giving the ID of each output, so in server we can call which output ID to show.

UI	Server
(3) dataTable Output	renderDataTable
(4) verbatimText Output	renderPrint
(5) table Output	renderTable

(6) ReactiveVal

We assign the CSV from users' uploaded CSV to variable "data". But you may notice that we assign it in reactive function :

data ← reactive({
 ... })

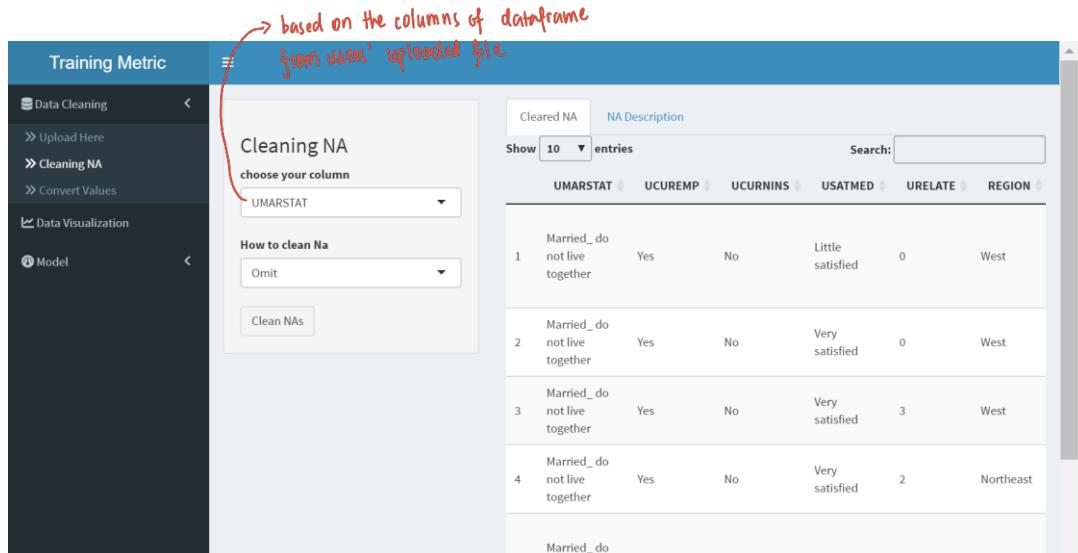
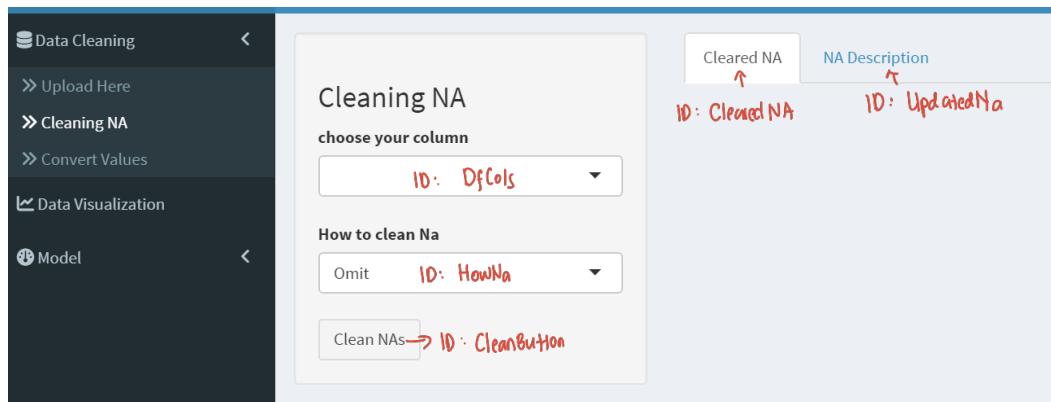
cleanedData ← reactiveVal() is to store the dataframe of "data".

ps: read the page of reactiveVal :)

01. Tab 2 : Cleaning NA

UI

```
## 01. DATA CLEANING - TAB: CLEANING
tabItem(tabName="cleaning",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      h3("Cleaning NA"),
      selectInput(inputId = "DfCols", label="choose your column", choices=NULL, selected = NULL),
      selectInput(inputId = "HowNa", label="How to clean Na", choices=c("Omit", "Replace with Mean", "Replace with Median"), selected = "Omit"),
      actionButton("CleanButton", "Clean NAs")
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Cleared NA", DT::dataTableOutput("ClearedNA")),
        tabPanel("NA Description", tableOutput("UpdatedNa"))
      )
    )
  )),
```



	UMARSTAT	UCUREMP	UCURNINS	USATMED	URELATE	REGION
1	Married_do not live together	Yes	No	Little satisfied	0	West
2	Married_do not live together	Yes	No	Very satisfied	0	West
3	Married_do not live together	Yes	No	Very satisfied	3	West
4	Married_do not live together	Yes	No	Very satisfied	2	Northeast

01. Tab 2 : Cleaning NA

UI:

```
## 01. DATA CLEANING - TAB: CLEANING
tabItem(tabName="cleaning",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      h3("Cleaning NA"),
      selectInput(inputId = "Dfcols", label="choose your column", choices=NULL, selected = NULL),
      selectInput(inputId = "HowNa", label="How to clean Na", choices=c("Omit", "Replace with Mean", "Replace with Median"), selected = "Omit"),
      actionButton("CleanButton", "Clean NAs")
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Cleared NA", DT::dataTableOutput("ClearedNA")),
        tabPanel("NA Description", tableOutput("UpdatedNa"))
      )
    )
  )
)
```

(1) Dfcols: NULL

it is not defined in UI
because we want it to appear
according to the columns of df.
Thus we need to define it in
server

(2) If the options aren't referred
to the columns of df.
then the choices are defined
in UI

SERVER :

```
① # 01. DATA PREPARATION - TAB: CLEANING NA
# TAB 1 : DF.HEAD (5)
observe({
  updateSelectInput(session, "Dfcols", label="choose your column", choices=names(cleanedData()), selected=names(cleanedData())[1])
})

② observeEvent(input$CleanButton, {
  col <- input$Dfcols
  how_na <- input$HowNa
  data_cleaned <- cleanedData()

  # Clean data based on user input
  if (how_na == "Omit"){
    data_cleaned <- data_cleaned %>% drop_na({{col}})
  }
  else if (how_na == "Replace with Mean"){
    data_cleaned <- data_cleaned %>% mutate({{col}} := ifelse(is.na({{col}}), mean({{col}}), na.rm = TRUE), {{col}})
  }
  else if (how_na == "Replace with Median"){
    data_cleaned <- data_cleaned %>% mutate({{col}} := ifelse(is.na({{col}}), median({{col}}), na.rm = TRUE), {{col}})
  }

  # Update the reactive value with cleaned data
  cleanedData(data_cleaned) → update cleanedData()
}

# Render cleaned data table
output$ClearedNA <- DT::renderDataTable({data_cleaned %>% slice(1:5)%>% datatable(options=list(scrollX=TRUE))})

# TAB 2 : SHOW REMAINING NA DATA
na_counts <- reactive({ colSums(is.na(data_cleaned)) })
na_cols <- names(na_counts()[na_counts() > 0])
na_counts <- na_counts()[na_cols]
NaDF <- data.frame(ColNames = na_cols, NAs = na_counts)
output$UpdatedNa <- renderTable(NaDF)
})
```

→ reactive val that stores "data()"
cols

① dfcols are defined
here to use cleanedData()
columns

② if - else conditions
according to what the
selected options are.

cleanedData() → previously it stores "data()"

→ now that users clean their NA values in their df.

we'd like to have an updated dataframe,

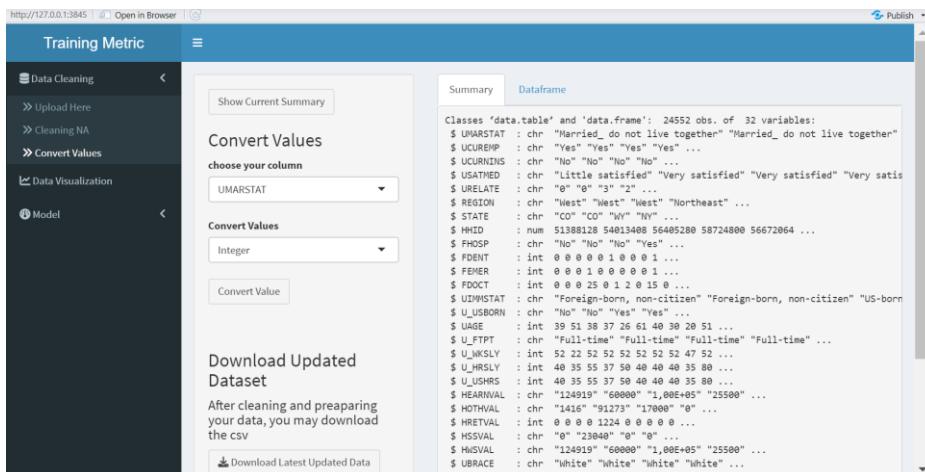
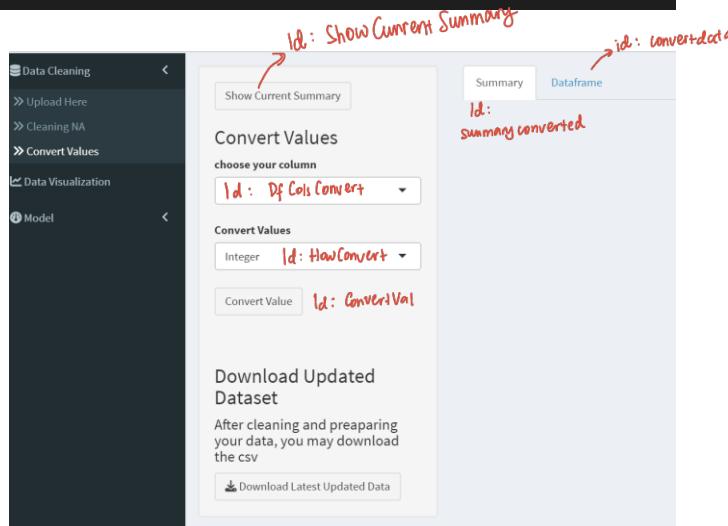
so we update cleanedData (data_cleaned)

→ cleanedData() now stores a df w/ cleaned NA values

01. Tab 3 : Convert Values

UI

```
## 01. DATA CLEANING - TAB: CONVERT VALUES
tabItem(tabName="convertVal",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      actionButton("ShowCurrentSummary", "Show Current Summary"),
      h3("Convert Values"),
      selectInput(inputId = "DfColsConvert",label="choose your column",choices=NULL,selected = NULL),
      selectInput(inputId = "HowConvert",label="Convert Values",choices=c("String", "Integer", "Numeric","Factor","Date"),selected = "Integer"),
      actionButton("ConvertVal", "Convert Value"),
      br(),
      br(),
      br(),
      h3("Download Updated Dataset"),
      h4("After cleaning and preparing your data, you may download the csv"),
      downloadButton("downloadData", "Download Latest Updated Data")
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Summary",verbatimTextOutput("summaryconverted")),
        tabPanel("Dataframe", DT::dataTableOutput("convertedata"))
      )
    )
  )),
```



everytime users click
the button "convert value"
the summary changes and
keeps updated accordingly

01. Tab 3 : Convert Values

UI

```
## 01. DATA CLEANING - TAB: CONVERT VALUES
tabItem(tabName="convertVal",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      ① actionButton("ShowCurrentSummary", "Show Current Summary"),
      bs("Convert Values"),
      ② selectInput(inputId = "DfColsConvert", label="choose your column", choices=NULL, selected = NULL),
      ③ actionButton("ConvertVal", "Convert Value"),
      br(),
      br(),
      br(),
      h3("Download Updated Dataset"),
      hr("After cleaning and preparing your data, you may download the csv"),
      downloadButton("downloadData", "Download Latest Updated Data")
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Summary", verbatimTextOutput("summaryconverted")),
        tabPanel("Dataframe", DT::dataTableOutput("convertdata"))
      )
    )
  )),
```

SERVER

```
① # 01. DATA PREPARATION - TAB: CONVERT VALUES
observeEvent(input>ShowCurrentSummary, {
  output$summaryconverted <- renderPrint(str(cleanedData()))
  output$convertdata <- DT::renderDataTable(cleandData() %>% slice(1:5) %>% datatable(options=list(scrollX=TRUE)))
})

② observe({
  updateSelectInput(session, "DfColsConvert", label="choose your column", choices=names(cleanedData()), selected=names(cleanedData())[1])
})

③ observeEvent(input$ConvertVal, {
  col_convert <- input$DfColsConvert
  how_convert <- input$HowConvert

  currentCleanedDf <- cleanedData()

  if (how_convert=="Integer"){
    currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]] <- as.integer(currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]])
  } else if (how_convert == "String") {
    currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]] <- as.character(currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]])
  } else if (how_convert == "Numeric") {
    currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]] <- as.numeric(currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]])
  } else if (how_convert == "Factor") {
    currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]] <- as.factor(currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]])
  } else if (how_convert == "Date") {
    currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]] <- as.Date(currentCleanedDf[[col_convert]], format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
  }
  cleanedData(currentCleanedDf) → update cleaned Data()
  output$summaryconverted <- renderPrint(str(cleanedData()))
  output$convertdata <- DT::renderDataTable(cleandData() %>% slice(1:5) %>% datatable(options=list(scrollX=TRUE)))
}

④ still not working yet
output$downloadData <- downloadHandler(
  filename = function()("updateddata.csv"),
  content = function(file) {
    write.csv(currentCleanedDf, file)
  }
)
  ] still not working yet: [
```

① Show Current Summary:
Basically it shows the datatype of each columns before converting

② DfColsConvert:
choices & selected are defined in server

cleanedData (currentCleanedDf) → now we're updating cleanedData, while previously it stores the df w/ cleaned NA values, now it stores converted values of df.

Menu 2 : Dat Viz

Menu 3 : Model

1. Tab : Data Preparation
2. Tab : Select Model
3. Tab : Model Metrics

03. Tab 1 : Data Preparation

UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: DATA PREPARATION
tabItem(tabName = "modelpreparation",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 8,
          h3("Select Variables"),
          h4("Variable Y"),
          selectInput(inputId = "YCol", label = "Choose Your Y Variable", choices = NULL, selected = NULL),
          h4("Variable X"),
          selectInput(inputId = "XCols", label = "Choose your X Variables", choices = NULL, multiple = TRUE),
          actionButton("PickVars", "Select Variables")
        ),
      ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 8,
          h3("Split Ratio"),
          selectInput(inputId = "TrainTestSplit", label = "Choose your split ratio", choices = c("70-30", "80-20", "90-10"), selected = "80-20"),
          actionButton("TrainTestButton", "Split!")
        )
      )
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Summary", verbatimTextOutput("formulasummary"), verbatimTextOutput("splitratiostsummary"))
      )
    )
  )
),
```

Training Metric

Data Cleaning

Data Visualization

Model

Data Preparation

Select Model

Model Metrics

Select Variables

Variable Y

choose your column

U_USHRS **10: YCol**

Variable X

choose your column

REGION FHOSP
FDENT FEMER FDOCT
U_WKSLY HOTHVAL
HREVAL HSSVAL
GENDER

Select Variables **ID: PickVars**

Split Ratio

Choose your split ratio

80-20

Split! **ID: TrainTest Button**

Summary

[1] "U_USHRS ~ REGION + FHOSP + FDENT + FEMER + FDOCT + U_WKSLY + HOTHVAL + HREVAL + HSSVAL"

Train Data Dimensions: 19640 rows, 32 columns

Test Data Dimensions: 4910 rows, 32 columns

outputID: formula summary

outputID: split ratio summary

Select Variables

Variable Y

choose your column

Variable X

choose your column

Select Variables

Split Ratio

Choose your split ratio

80-20

Split!

03. Tab 1 : Data Preparation

UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: DATA PREPARATION
tabItem(tabName = "modelpreparation",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 8,
          h3("Select Variables"),
          h4("Variable Y"),
          selectInput(inputId = "YCol", label = "Choose Your Y Variable", choices = NULL, selected = NULL),
          h4("Variable X"),
          selectInput(inputId = "XCols", label = "Choose your X Variables", choices = NULL, multiple = TRUE),
          actionButton("PickVars", "Select Variables")
        ),
        ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 8,
          h3("Split Ratio"),
          selectInput(inputId = "TrainTestSplit", label = "Choose your split ratio", choices = c("70-30", "80-20", "90-10"), selected = "80-20"),
          actionButton("TrainTestButton", "Split!")
        )
      )
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Summary", verbatimTextOutput("formulasummary"), verbatimTextOutput("splitratiosummary"))
      )
    )
  )
),
```

y ①

y ②

SERVER

① Reactive Val:

We need to carry / store:
formula, train_data,
test_data / label column -

Because we will use them as inputs
for trainers class objects

```
# 03. MODEL - TAB: DATA PREPARATION
# Choosing Y Var
observe({
  updateSelectInput(session, "YCol", label="choose your column", choices=names(cleanedData()), selected=names(cleanedData())[1])
})
# Choosing X Var
observe({
  updateSelectInput(session, "XCols", label="choose your column", choices=names(cleanedData()), selected=names(cleanedData())[1])
})
```

```
# input for training model classes
formula <- reactiveVal() # for the model
formula_asstring <- reactiveVal() # to show in UI
train_data <- reactiveVal()
test_data <- reactiveVal()
label_column <- reactiveVal()
```

```
# Making Formula
observeEvent(input$PickVars, {
  y_var <- input$YCol
  x_vars <- input$XCols
  # Create the formula using the selected variables
  formula_str <- paste(y_var, "~", paste(x_vars, collapse = " + "))
  # Store the formula
  formula_asstring(formula_str)
  formula(as.formula(formula_str))
  # store variable Y
  label_column(y_var)
  output$formulasummary <- renderPrint({formula_str})
})
```

```
# Split Data
observeEvent(input$TrainTestButton, {
  split_ratio <- as.numeric(strsplit(input$TrainTestSplit, "-")[[1]]) / 100
```

how to form a formula

```
if (input$TrainTestSplit == "70-30") {
  train <- cleanedData()[1:round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData())), ]
  test <- cleanedData()[((round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()))) + 1):nrow(cleanedData()), ]
} else if (input$TrainTestSplit == "80-20") {
  train <- cleanedData()[1:round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData())), ]
  test <- cleanedData()[((round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()))) + 1):nrow(cleanedData()), ]
} else if (input$TrainTestSplit == "90-10") {
  train <- cleanedData()[1:round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData())), ]
  test <- cleanedData()[((round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()))) + 1):nrow(cleanedData()), ]
```

```

}
train_data(train)
test_data(test)
output$splitratiosummary <- renderPrint({
  cat("Train Data Dimensions: ", dim(train)[1], " rows, ", dim(train)[2], " columns\n")
  cat("Test Data Dimensions: ", dim(test)[1], " rows, ", dim(test)[2], " columns\n")
})
```

y ①

y ②

SERVER

```
# Split Data
observeEvent(input$TrainTestButton, {
```

```
  split_ratio <- as.numeric(strsplit(input$TrainTestSplit, "-")[[1]]) / 100
  if (input$TrainTestSplit == "70-30") {
    train <- cleanedData()[1:round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()), )]
    test <- cleanedData()[((round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()))) + 1):nrow(cleanedData()), ]
  } else if (input$TrainTestSplit == "80-20") {
    train <- cleanedData()[1:round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()), )]
    test <- cleanedData()[((round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()))) + 1):nrow(cleanedData()), ]
  } else if (input$TrainTestSplit == "90-10") {
    train <- cleanedData()[1:round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()), )]
    test <- cleanedData()[((round(split_ratio[1] * nrow(cleanedData()))) + 1):nrow(cleanedData()), ]
```

```

}
train_data(train)
test_data(test)
output$splitratiosummary <- renderPrint({
  cat("Train Data Dimensions: ", dim(train)[1], " rows, ", dim(train)[2], " columns\n")
  cat("Test Data Dimensions: ", dim(test)[1], " rows, ", dim(test)[2], " columns\n")
})
```

y ②

03. Tab 2 : Select Model

UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: SELECT MODEL
tabItem(tabName = "selectmodel",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Select the type of tree model to use."),
          radioButtons("model_type", "Select Tree Model:",
            choices = c("Classification", "Regression"),
            selected = ""))
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Ranger = Random Forest, ....."),
          radioButtons("trees_method", "Method:",
            choices = c("ranger", "Choice 2", "Choice 3"),
            selected = ""))
      ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of trees in the model"),
          numericInput("numtrees", "Number of Trees", value = 0)),
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of variables to possibly split in each node"),
          numericInput("m_try", "Number of Variables to split", value = 0)),
      ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of node size"),
          numericInput("minnodesize", "Node Size", value = 0))),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 12,
          actionButton("seeModelSummary", "See Model Summary")))
    ),
    mainPanel(
      h4("Parameters Summary"),
      verbatimTextOutput("summaryParameters"),
      h4("Model Summary"),
      verbatimTextOutput("summaryModel")
    )
  )
)
```

UI: Select Model

helpText: Select the type of tree model to use.

Method: Ranger = Random Forest,

Method: Classification (selected)

Method: Regression

Number of Trees: 0

Input number of trees in the model

Number of Variables to split: 0

Input number of variables to possibly split in each node

Number of Node Size: 0

Input number of node size

See Model Summary

Parameters Summary

== Data Preparation Summary ==

- * Train Data Dimensions: rows, columns
- * Test Data Dimensions: rows, columns
- * Formula:

== Parameters Summary ==

- * Model Type:
- * Trees Method:
- * Number of Trees: 0
- * Number of Vars to split: 0
- * Node Size: 0

Model Summary

output ID: summaryModel

Case: Classification

Training Metric

Model

Select Model

Number of Trees: 2

Number of Variables to split: 2

Node Size: 1

See Model Summary

Parameters Summary

== Data Preparation Summary ==

- * Train Data Dimensions: 19642 rows, 32 columns
- * Test Data Dimensions: 4910 rows, 32 columns
- * Formula: UCURINIS ~ UCUREMP + REGION + STATE + U_WKSLY + U_HRSLY + GENDER

== Parameters Summary ==

- * Model Type: Classification
- * Trees Method: ranger
- * Number of Trees: 2
- * Number of Vars to split: 2
- * Node Size: 1

Model Summary

Length	Class	Mode
model	25	train list
probs	4910	-none- numeric
predicted	4910	factor numeric

Case: Regression

Training Metric

Model

Select Model

Number of Trees: 2

Number of Variables to split: 3

Node Size: 5

See Model Summary

Parameters Summary

== Data Preparation Summary ==

- * Train Data Dimensions: 19640 rows, 32 columns
- * Test Data Dimensions: 4910 rows, 32 columns
- * Formula: U_USHRS ~ REGION + FHOSP + FDENT + FEMER + FDOCT + U_WKSLY + HOTHVAL + HREVAL

== Parameters Summary ==

- * Model Type: Regression
- * Trees Method: ranger
- * Number of Trees: 2
- * Number of Vars to split: 3
- * Node Size: 5

Model Summary

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
9.50	37.50	41.59	41.42	46.00	92.00

03. Tab 2 : Select Model

UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: SELECT MODEL
tabItem(tabName = "selectmodel",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Select the type of tree model to use."),
          radioButtons("model_type", "Select Tree Model:",
            choices = c("Classification", "Regression"),
            selected = ""))
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Ranger = Random Forest, ...."),
          radioButtons("trees_method", "Method:",
            choices = c("ranger", "Choice 2", "Choice 3"),
            selected = ""))
      ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of trees in the model"),
          numericInput("numtrees", "Number of Trees", value = 0)),
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of variables to possibly split in each node"),
          numericInput("m_try", "Number of Variables to split", value = 0)))
    ),
    fluidRow(
      column(width = 6,
        helpText("Input number of node size"),
        numericInput("minnodesize", "Node Size", value = 0)),
    ),
    fluidRow(
      column(width = 12,
        | actionButton("seeModelSummary", "See Model Summary")))
  ),
  mainPanel(
    h4("Parameters Summary"),
    verbatimTextOutput("summaryParameters"),
    h4("Model Summary"),
    verbatimTextOutput("summaryModel")
  )
)
```

ReactiveVal

```
# input for training model classes
modelType <- reactiveVal()
method <- reactiveVal()
num_trees <- reactiveVal()
mtry <- reactiveVal()
min_node_size <- reactiveVal()

# variables for the classes
my_trainer <- reactiveVal()
result <- reactiveVal()
```

these are ReactiveVal for storing parameters that users will pick, and they will be carried for the inputs for modelling

```
# 03. MODEL - TAB: SELECT MODEL
output$summaryParameters <- renderPrint({
  # from previous data Preps
  cat("== Data Preparation Summary == \n")
  cat("* Train Data Dimensions: ", dim(train_data())[1], " rows, ", dim(train_data())[2], " columns\n")
  cat("* Test Data Dimensions: ", dim(test_data())[1], " rows, ", dim(test_data())[2], " columns\n")
  cat("* Formula:", formula_asstring(), "\n \n")

  # parameters summary
  cat("== Parameters Summary == \n \n")
  model_type <- input$model_type
  modelType(model_type) → update ReactiveVal
  cat(" Model Type:", model_type, " \n")

  trees_method <- input$trees_method
  method(trees_method) → update ReactiveVal
  cat("* Trees Method:", trees_method, " \n")

  numtrees <- input$numtrees
  num_trees(numtrees) → update ReactiveVal
  cat("* Number of Trees:", numtrees, " \n")

  m_try <- input$m_try
  mtry(m_try) → update ReactiveVal
  cat("* Number of Vars to split:", m_try, " \n")

  minnodesize <- input$minnodesize
  min_node_size(minnodesize) → update ReactiveVal
  cat("* Node Size:", minnodesize, " \n")
})
```

basically it just shows the selected parameters by users and all of those parameters are stored in reactiveVal

reactiveVal that previously stores the splitted dataframe to train & test data

03. Tab 2 : Select Model

UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: SELECT MODEL
tabItem(tabName = "selectmodel",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Select the type of tree model to use."),
          radioButtons("model_type", "Select Tree Model:",
                      choices = c("Classification", "Regression"),
                      selected = ""))
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Ranger = Random Forest, ...."),
          radioButtons("trees_method", "Method:",
                      choices = c("ranger", "Choice 2", "Choice 3"),
                      selected = ""))
      ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of trees in the model"),
          numericInput("numtrees", "Number of Trees", value = 0)),
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of variables to possibly split in each node"),
          numericInput("m_try", "Number of Variables to split", value = 0)),
      ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 6,
          helpText("Input number of node size"),
          numericInput("minnodesize", "Node Size", value = 0)),
      ),
      fluidRow(
        column(width = 12,
          | actionButton("seeModelSummary", "See Model Summary")))
    ),
    mainPanel(
      h4("Parameters Summary"),
      verbatimTextOutput("summaryParameters"),
      h4("Model Summary"),
      verbatimTextOutput("summaryModel")
    )
  )
)
```

these are reactiveVal to store the result from the modelling script (Trainers_classification / Trainers_regression)

Reactive Val

```
# input for training model classes
modelType <- reactiveVal()
method <- reactiveVal()
num_trees <- reactiveVal()
mtry <- reactiveVal()
min_node_size <- reactiveVal()

# variables for the classes
my_trainer <- reactiveVal()
result <- reactiveVal()
```

SERVER: MODEL SUMMARY

```
observeEvent(input$seeModelSummary, {
  my_trainer_shiny <- my_trainer()
  result_shiny <- result()

  if (input$model_type == "Classification"){
    my_trainer_shiny <- Trainer_classification$new(train_data(), test_data(), label_column())
    result_shiny <- my_trainer_shiny$create_random_forest(train_data(), test_data(),
      formula = formula(), method = method(),
      num_trees = num_trees(), importance = "impurity",
      mtry = mtry(), min_node_size = min_node_size())
  } else {
    my_trainer_shiny <- Trainer_regression$new(train_data(), test_data(), label_column())
    result_shiny <- my_trainer_shiny$create_random_forest(train_data(), test_data(),
      formula = formula(), method = method(),
      num_trees = num_trees(), mtry = mtry(),
      min_node_size = min_node_size())
  }
  my_trainer(my_trainer_shiny) # update ReactiveVal.
  result(result_shiny)
  output$summaryModel <- renderPrint({summary(result())})
})
```

these are basically how the models are called from the classes/objects from trainers_classes.R and the input parameters for the classes are the ReactiveVal of formula(), method()... etc that already store users' input for parameters.

03. Tab 3 : Model Metrics

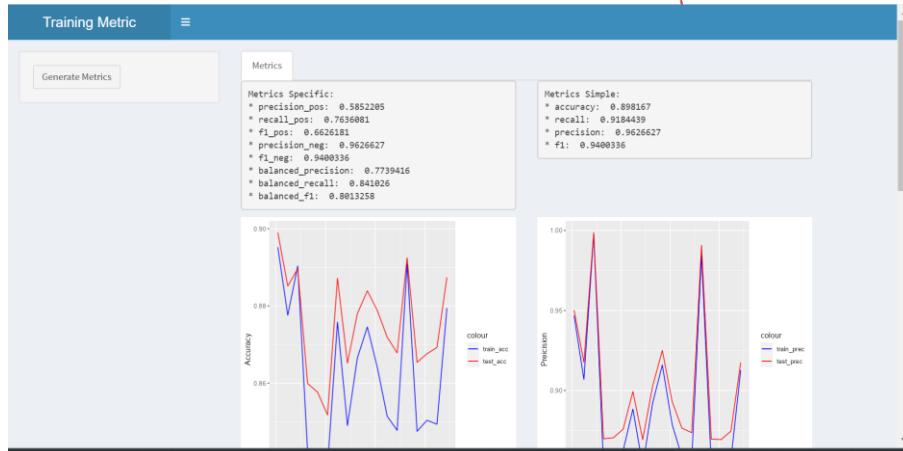
UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: MODEL_METRICS
tabItem(tabName= "metrics",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(width = 3,
      actionButton("GenerateMetrics", "Generate Metrics")
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Metrics",id = "metrics_tab",
          fluidRow( # summary of the metrics
            column(width = 6,verbatimTextOutput("metricsummary1")),
            column(width = 6,verbatimTextOutput("metricsummary2"))
          ),
          fluidRow( # PLOTS
            column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot1")),
            column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot2"))
          ),
          fluidRow(
            column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot3")),
            column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot4"))
          ),
          fluidRow(
            column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot5")),
            column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot6"))
          )
        )))
  )))
))
```

red annotations: sidebarPanel is quite annoying..!

red annotations: this sidebarPanel is quite annoying..!

Classification



Regression



03. Tab 3 : Model Metrics

UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: MODEL-METRICS
tabItem(tabName= "metrics",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(width = 3,
      actionButton("GenerateMetrics", "Generate Metrics")
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Metrics",id = "metrics_tab",
          fluidRow( # summary of the metrics
            | column(width = 6,verbatimTextOutput("metricsummary1")),
            | column(width = 6,verbatimTextOutput("metricsummary2"))
          ),
          fluidRow( # PLOTS
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot1")),
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot2"))
          ),
          fluidRow(
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot3")),
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot4"))
          ),
          fluidRow(
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot5")),
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot6"))
          )
        )
      )
    )))

```

Reactive Val

```
# input for training model classes
modelType <- reactiveVal()
method <- reactiveVal()
num_trees <- reactiveVal()
mtry <- reactiveVal()
min_node_size <- reactiveVal()

# variables for the classes
my_trainer <- reactiveVal()
result <- reactiveVal()
```

Server : classification

```
# 03. MODEL - TAB: MODEL-METRICS
observeEvent(input$GenerateMetrics, {

  if (input$model_type == "Classification"){
    pred <- result()$predicted
    # metric specific [metricsummary1] & metric simple [metricsummary2]
    metrics_specific <- my_trainer()$calc_balanced_metrics(my_trainer()$labels,pred)
    metrics_simple <- my_trainer()$calc_metrics(my_trainer()$labels, pred)
    # plot metrics [metricplot 1-4] & learning curve [metricplot5]
    learning_curve <- my_trainer()$calculate_learning_curve(my_trainer()$train_data, my_trainer()$test_data, my_trainer()$label_column)
    learning_curve_plot <- my_trainer()$plot_metrics(learning_curve)
    plot_metrics <- my_trainer()$plot_metrics(learning_curve, train_sizes = seq(0.01, 0.9, by = 0.05))
    # plot proba [metricplot6]
    plot_prob <- my_trainer()$plot_probs(result()$probs,my_trainer()$label_column)

    # output metricsummary1 & metricsummary2
    output$metricsummary1 <- renderPrint({
      cat("Metrics Specific: \n")
      cat("* precision_pos: ", metrics_specific$precision_pos, "\n")
      cat("* recall_pos: ", metrics_specific$recall_pos, "\n")
      cat("* f1_pos: ", metrics_specific$f1_pos, "\n")
      cat("* precision_neg: ", metrics_specific$precision_neg, "\n")
      cat("* f1_neg: ", metrics_specific$f1_neg, "\n")
      cat("* balanced_precision: ", metrics_specific$balanced_precision, "\n")
      cat("* balanced_recall: ", metrics_specific$balanced_recall, "\n")
      cat("* balanced_f1: ", metrics_specific$balanced_f1, "\n")
    })
    output$metricsummary2 <- renderPrint({
      cat("Metrics Simple: \n")
      cat("* accuracy: ", metrics_simple$accuracy, "\n")
      cat("* recall: ", metrics_simple$recall, "\n")
      cat("* precision: ", metrics_simple$precision, "\n")
      cat("* f1: ", metrics_simple$f1, "\n")
    })
    # output plots
    output$metricplot1 <- renderPlot(plot_metrics$acc) # plot metrics acc
    output$metricplot2 <- renderPlot(plot_metrics$prec) # plot metrics rec
    output$metricplot3 <- renderPlot(plot_metrics$rec) # plot metrics f1
    output$metricplot4 <- renderPlot(plot_metrics$f1) # plot metrics f1
    output$metricplot5 <- renderPlot(learning_curve_plot) # plot learning curve
    output$metricplot6 <- renderPlot(plot_prob) # plot proba
  }
})
```

Calling all functions
from trainer_classification

output metrics

summary

output for
plots

OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

03. Tab 3 : Model Metrics

UI

```
## 03. MODEL - TAB: MODEL-METRICS
tabItem(tabName= "metrics",
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(width = 3,
      actionButton("GenerateMetrics", "Generate Metrics")
    ),
    mainPanel(
      tabsetPanel(
        tabPanel("Metrics",id = "metrics_tab",
          fluidRow( # summary of the metrics
            | column(width = 6,verbatimTextOutput("metricsummary1")),
            | column(width = 6,verbatimTextOutput("metricsummary2"))
          ),
          fluidRow( # PLOTS
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot1")),
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot2"))
          ),
          fluidRow(
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot3")),
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot4"))
          ),
          fluidRow(
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot5")),
            | column(width = 6,plotOutput("metricplot6"))
          )
        )
      )
    )))
  )
)
```

Reactive Val

```
# input for training model classes
modelType <- reactiveVal()
method <- reactiveVal()
num_trees <- reactiveVal()
mtry <- reactiveVal()
min_node_size <- reactiveVal()

# variables for the classes
my_trainer <- reactiveVal()
result <- reactiveVal()
```

Server : Regression

calling all funcs
from
trainer_regression

```
} else {
  # metrics calculation [metricsummary 1 & 2]
  metrics_calculation <- my_trainer()$calc_metrics(my_trainer()$model)

  # plot metrics [metric plot 1 - 4]
  metrics <- my_trainer()$calculate_learning_curve(my_trainer()$train_data, my_trainer$test_data)
  plot_metrics <- my_trainer()$plot_metrics(metrics)

  # plot actual vs predicted [metric plot 5 & 6]
  plots_ap <- my_trainer()$actual_vs_predicted(my_trainer()$predictions)
  ap <- plots_ap$actual_predicted
  residuals <- plots_ap$residuals_plot

  # output metricsummary1 & metricsummary2
  output$metricsummary1 <- renderPrint({
    cat("Metrics Calculation - Train: \n")
    cat("  * train_mse: ", metrics_calculation$train_mse, "\n")
    cat("  * train_rmse: ", metrics_calculation$train_rmse, "\n")
    cat("  * train_mae: ", metrics_calculation$train_mae, "\n")
    cat("  * train_rsquared: ", metrics_calculation$train_rsquared, "\n")
  })
  output$metricsummary2 <- renderPrint({
    cat("Metrics Calculation - Test: \n")
    cat("  * test_mse: ", metrics_calculation$test_mse, "\n")
    cat("  * test_rmse: ", metrics_calculation$test_rmse, "\n")
    cat("  * test_mae: ", metrics_calculation$test_mae, "\n")
    cat("  * test_rsquared: ", metrics_calculation$test_rsquared, "\n")
  })
  # output plots
  output$metricplot1 <- renderPlot({plot_metrics$p_mse}) # plot metrics acc
  output$metricplot2 <- renderPlot({plot_metrics$p_mae}) # plot metrics prec
  output$metricplot3 <- renderPlot({plot_metrics$p_rmse}) # plot metrics rec
  output$metricplot4 <- renderPlot({plot_metrics$p_rsquared}) # plot metrics f1
  output$metricplot5 <- renderPlot({ap}) # plot actual-predicted
  output$metricplot6 <- renderPlot({residuals}) # plot residuals
}
```

output
metrics summary

output
render plot

NOTES : REACTIVEVAL

The main reason why we need ReactiveVal() for storing / assigning variables is because we are not able to call variable outside the "observe"/"observeEvent" function, as it may give us an error

→ cleanedData()

- (1) "Upload Here" menu : data() → store original df from users
 - then : cleanedData(data) → store it in reactiveVal
- (2) "Cleaning NA" menu :
 - in observeEvent : "data_cleaning" → store a cleaned NA df
 - then : cleanedData(data_cleaning) → store an updated/cleaned NA df
- (3) "Convert Values" menu :
 - in observeEvent : "CurrentCleanedDf" → store a converted values df
 - then : cleanedData("CurrentCleanedDf") → store an updated df

Thus, either user convert df first or clean NA first or even skip all the cleaning data preparations, cleanedData() always carries the updated Df

ReactiveVal for Parameters

- (1) formula()
- (2) train_data()
- (3) test_data()
- (4) label_column()
- (5) model_type()
- (6) method()
- (7) num_trees()
- (8) mtry()
- (9) min_node_size()

ReactiveVal for Class & Objects

- (1) my_trainer()
- (2) result()

How to Test on medical.csv

CLASSIFICATION :

FORMULA : $UCURNIS \sim UCUREMP + REGION + STATE + U_WKSLY + U_HRSL + U_USHRS + GENDER \rightarrow \text{factor}$

- >DataSplit : 80-20 \rightarrow num of trees : 2
- Tree Model : classification \rightarrow num of vars to split : 2
- method : ranger \rightarrow nod size : 1

Convert values as the yellow highlighted

REGRESSION :

(2) FORMULA : $U_USHRS \sim REGION + FHOSP + FDENT + FEMER + FDOCT + U_WKSLY + HOTHVAL + HRFTVAL + HSSVAL + GENDER$

- DataSplit : 80-20 \rightarrow num of trees : 2
- Tree Model : regression \rightarrow num of vars to be split : 3
- method : ranger \rightarrow nod size : 5

(1) Convert values

(2) Clear NAs \rightarrow HOTHVAL & HSSVAL