# Quiz 3 Study Guide / Practice Problems

# **Topics:**

- Interfaces Overview
  - Resources:
    - Module 09
      - Interfaces intro
    - Lab 3
  - You should know:
    - The purpose of interfaces
    - Rules about what can/can't go in an interface
    - How to pick methods that should go in an interface
    - How to loop through a list of interface items and grab specific objects out
- Compiler Rules (Relating to Interfaces)
  - Resources:
    - Module 11
      - Worksheet (CR / A / W)
  - You should know:
    - Rules with upcasting/downcasting
    - How to tell if something will compile, crash on runtime, or not compile
- UML
  - You should know how to represent/read relationships between classes and interfaces/read simple UML
    - Dashed lines vs solid
    - <<interface>> written vs not
    - <<static>> or \_\_\_\_ for static vs not

# **Study Material:**

• lecture material, this practice quiz, lab 3, old quiz material

## **Practice problems**

### 1. Interfaces

#### A.

Review lab 3 and be able to:

- identify common methods to put in an interface
- make and implement an interface

Paintable primitive = new...;

• Be able to loop through a list whose reference variable type is an interface and access specific types out of it using instanceof

## В.

Assume you have two different interfaces, Paintable and outline. Paitable allows for a shape to be filled in with a specific opacity (that ranges from 0 to 1.0, with 1.0 being completely opaque and 0 being completely transparent) and color. Both interfaces are included below:

```
public interface Paintable {
    void setOpacity(double percent);
    void setColor(Color inC);
    double getOpacity();
}
public interface Outline {
    void setLineWeight(int pixWidth);
    void setLineColor(Color inC);
    double getLineWeight();
}
Now also assume you have various classes as follows:
public class Circle implements Paintable, Outline
{ . . . }
public class Rectangle implements Paintable { ... }
public class Polygon implements Outline {...}
And the following instances of these classes:
```

```
Outline cartoon = new...;
Circle myCircle = new...;
Rectangle myRectangle = new...;
Polygon myPoly = new...;

And that: The class Circle contains the method:
public void intersectWith(Circle otherCircle)

The class Rectangle contains the method:
public void rotate(double radians)

The class Polygon contains the method:
public void numberVerts()
```

Now, in the column to the right of each code fragment below, write A if the fragment will always compile and run, CR if the class will compile but might crash at runtime, or WC if it will not compile.

Code Fragment	A, CR, or WC?
<pre>myCircle.intersectWith((Circle)myPoly);</pre>	
<pre>primitive = (Paintable)myCircle;</pre>	
<pre>myRectangle.rotate(.707);</pre>	
<pre>cartoon = (Outline)myRectangle;</pre>	
<pre>myCircle = cartoon;</pre>	
myCircle.getOpacity()	
<pre>cartoon = new Outline();</pre>	
((Polygon)cartoon).numberVerts()	
<pre>primitive = myPoly;</pre>	

cartoon =	new	Circle();	