

STAT:1020 discussion - week 11

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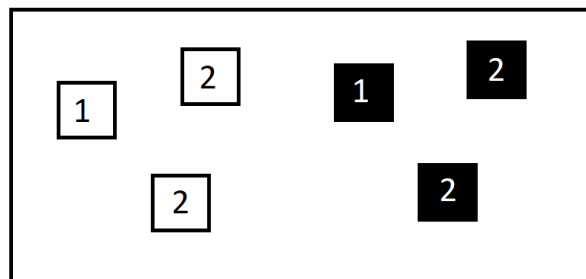
Problem 1. Conditional probability

		Blood pressure	
		High	OK
Cholesterol	High	0.11	0.21
	OK	0.16	0.52

- 1) (Textbook. Ex. 59) The probability that an adult American man has high blood pressure and/or high cholesterol are shown in the table. What's that probability that
 1. a man has both conditions?
 2. a man has high blood pressure?
 3. a man with high blood pressure has high cholesterol?
 4. a man has high blood pressure if it's known that he has high cholesterol?
- 2) Given the table of probabilities from above, are high blood pressure and high cholesterol independent? Explain.

Problem 2. Independence

Let us assume that we have a box which has the following 6 balls.



Determine whether the color and number are dependent or independent.

Problem 3. Tree Diagrams (Textbook Ex. 83 adjusted)

Dan's Diner employs three dishwashers. Al washes 40% of the dishes and breaks only 1% of those he handles. Betty and Chuck each wash 30% of the dishes, and Betty breaks only 1% of hers, but Chuck breaks 30% of the dishes he washes.

- 1) You went to Dan's and found a dish which need to be washed at the sink. What is the probability that Chuck breaks this dish.
- 2) While you are having dinner, you hear a dish break at the sink. What is the probability that Chuck is on the job?