

### Programming Assignment #3

21<sup>st</sup> October, 2020

1. Implement Josephus Problem using circular linked list. Let  $n$  be the number of persons standing in a circle facing the center, let  $k$  be a skip number agreed upon in advance and let  $A$  be the person who begins the process. On each iteration,  $x$  will kill  $k^{th}$  person on the left, where  $x$  begins with  $A$  and is reset to be the person on the left of the person killed each time. For example if  $n=10$  ( $A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J$ ) and  $k=3$ , then  $A$  kills  $D$ ,  $E$  kills  $H$ ,  $I$  kills  $B$ ,  $C$  kills  $G$ , etc.. Your program will accept  $n$  and  $k$  as input from the user. Output the order of execution and the number of links traversed till the program terminates.

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2. In your study material I had given you a  $O(n\log n)$  merge-sort program in which I had used three intermediate arrays  $P[ ]$ ,  $Q[ ]$  and  $R[ ]$  for the merging operation. In this assignment you are supposed to rewrite both merge and merge-sort functions without using additional intermediate storage.

(Hint: Use ordered linked representation of the data elements)

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