

Keeping your builds Green using Docker

Jakob Ehn

@jakobehn

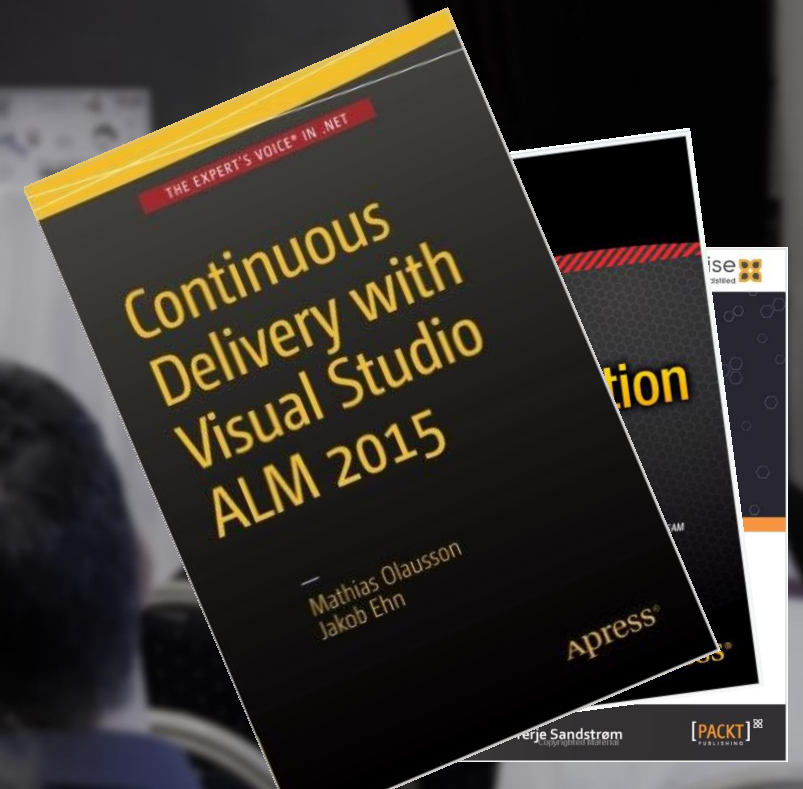
<https://blog.ehn.nu>



Microsoft Azure MVP

<https://blog.ehn.nu>

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**I DON'T ALWAYS
COMMIT**



**BUT WHEN I DO, I BREAK
THE BUILD**

Why do builds fail?



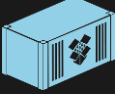













DEPENDENCIES

**DEPENDENCIES
EVERYWHERE**


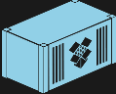
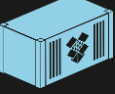
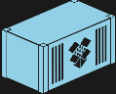

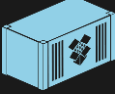
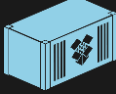
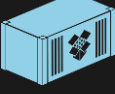
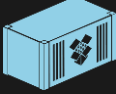





















Why do Builds Fail?

- Apps have many different dependencies (that changes all the time..)
 - Developer machines installed/upgraded manually
 - Build servers installed/upgraded manually
 - CI builds often != Local builds
-
- Need consistency
 - Run builds in a controlled, isolated environment

Dependency Hell

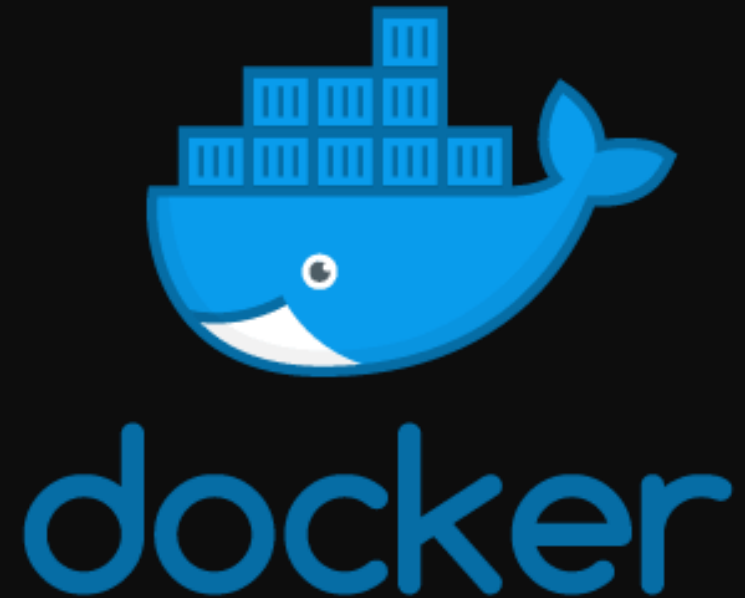
Static website					
Web SPA					
Background jobs					
User DB					
Queue					
...					
	Development VM	QA Environment	On Premise Prod Server	Hybrid Cluster	Public Cloud

(Build) Dependency Hell

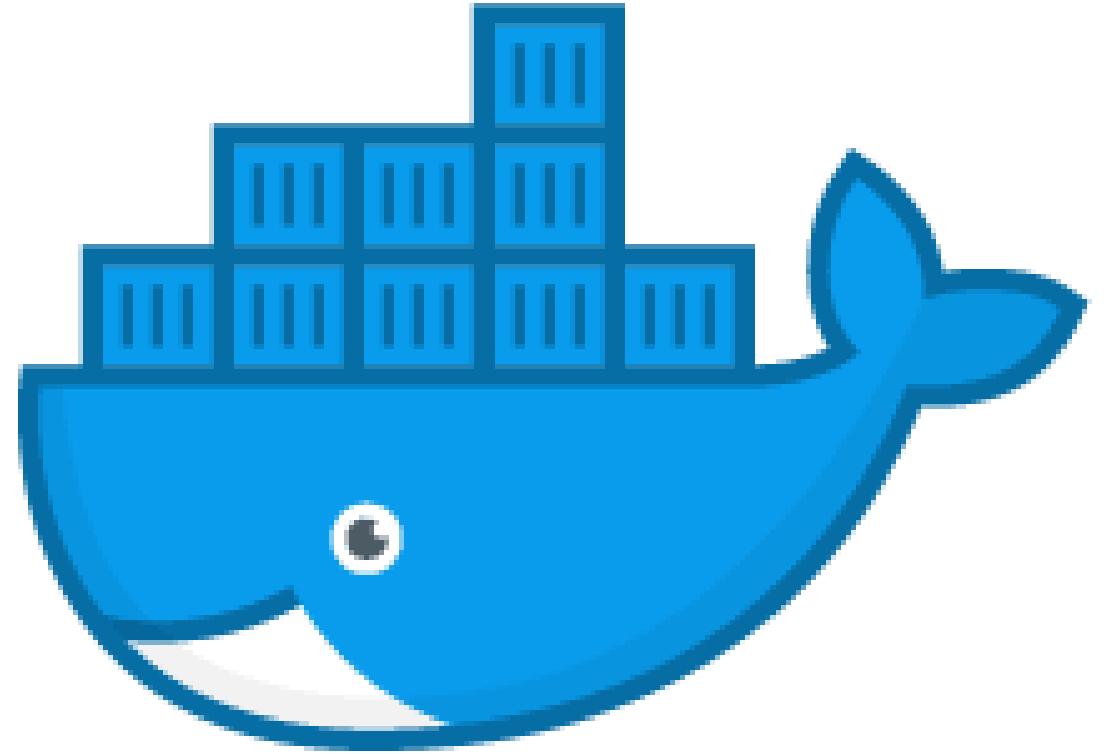
C#					
Node					
TypeScript/ JavaScript					
CSS/SCSS					
Java					
....					
	Grunt WebPack SASS	.NET/.NET Core SDK	Node.js	JDK	...

Two Approaches using Docker

- Build apps inside a container
 - The “build container” pattern
- Containerize the build environment
 - Builds can use any technology



Dockerfile Builds



docker

Dockerfile example

```
FROM node:8

WORKDIR /usr/src/app

COPY package*.json ./

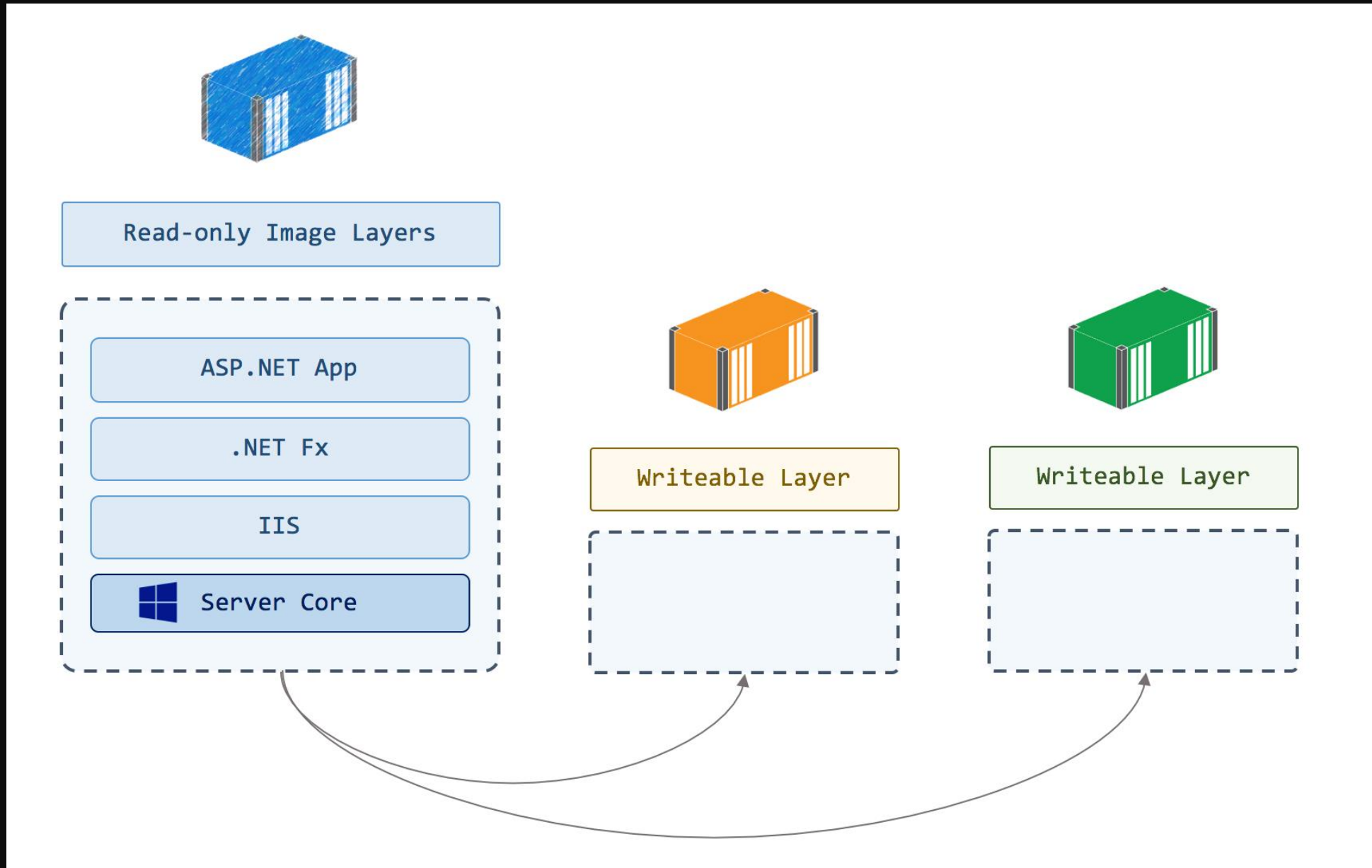
RUN npm install

COPY . .

EXPOSE 8080

CMD [ "npm", "start" ]
```

Docker Image Layers



Docker Image Layers

```
FROM node:8

WORKDIR /usr/src/app

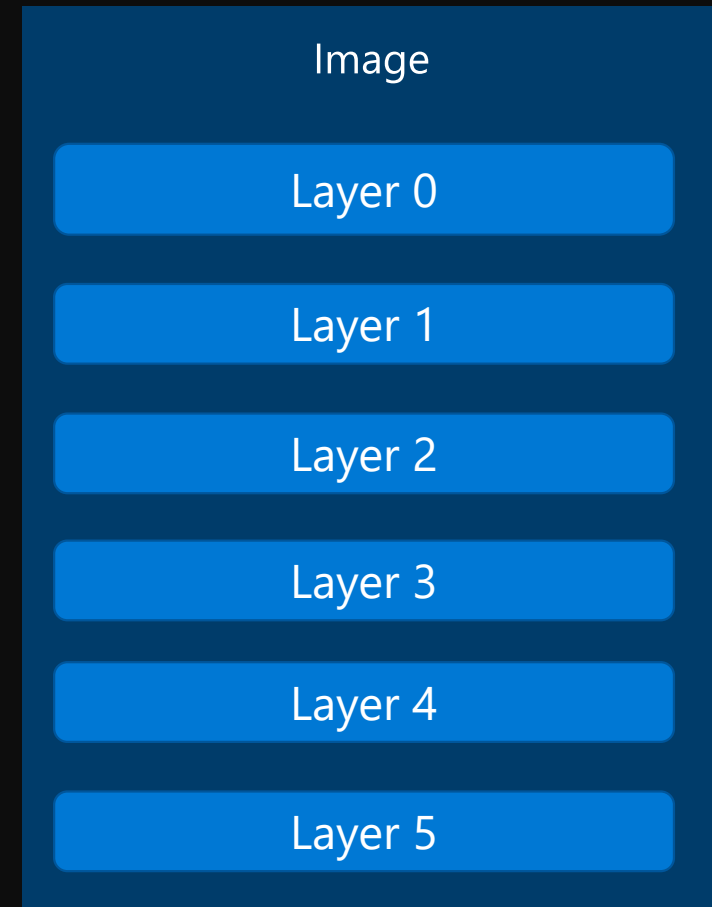
COPY package*.json ./

RUN npm install

COPY . .

EXPOSE 8080

CMD [ "npm", "start" ]
```

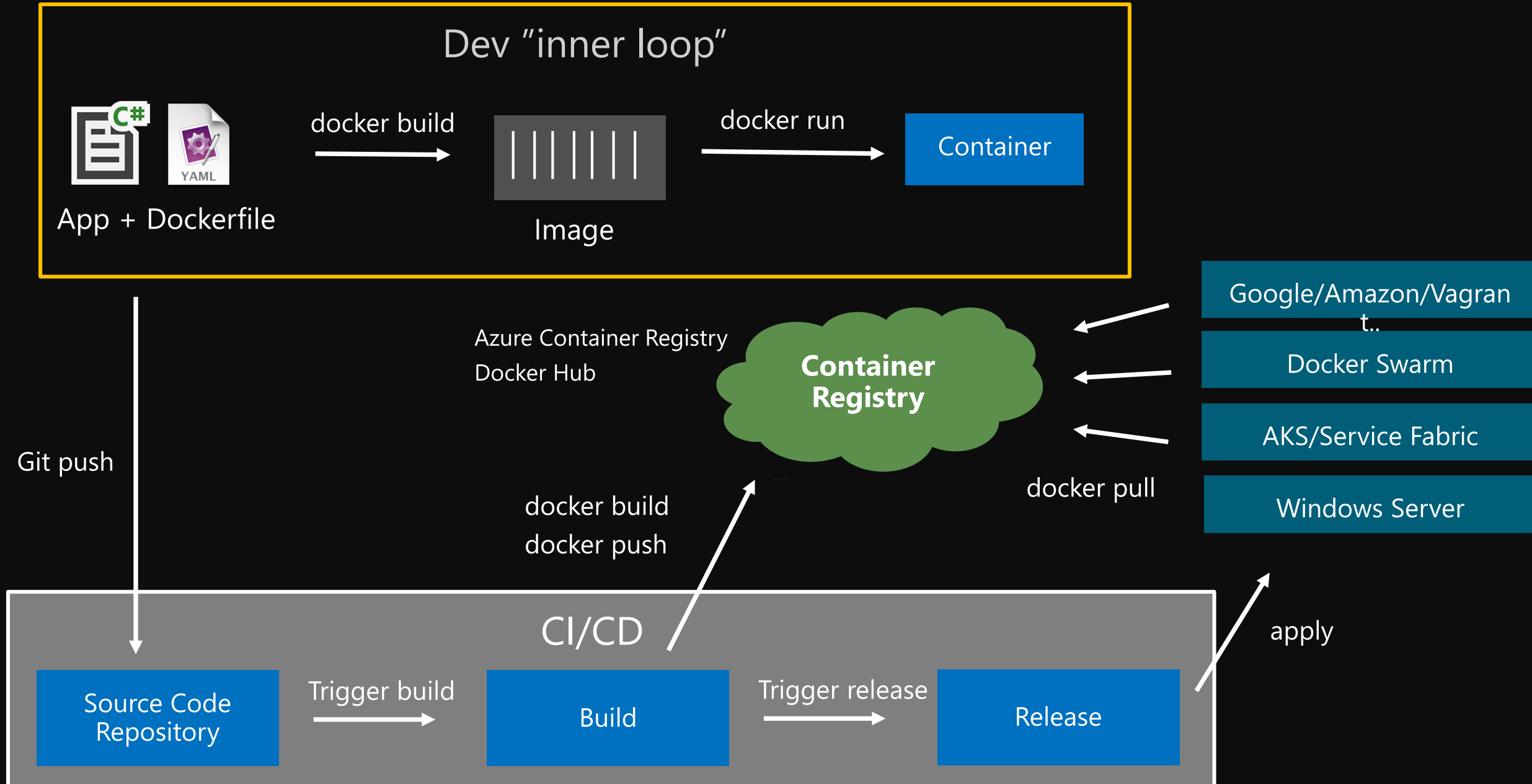


Docker multistage builds

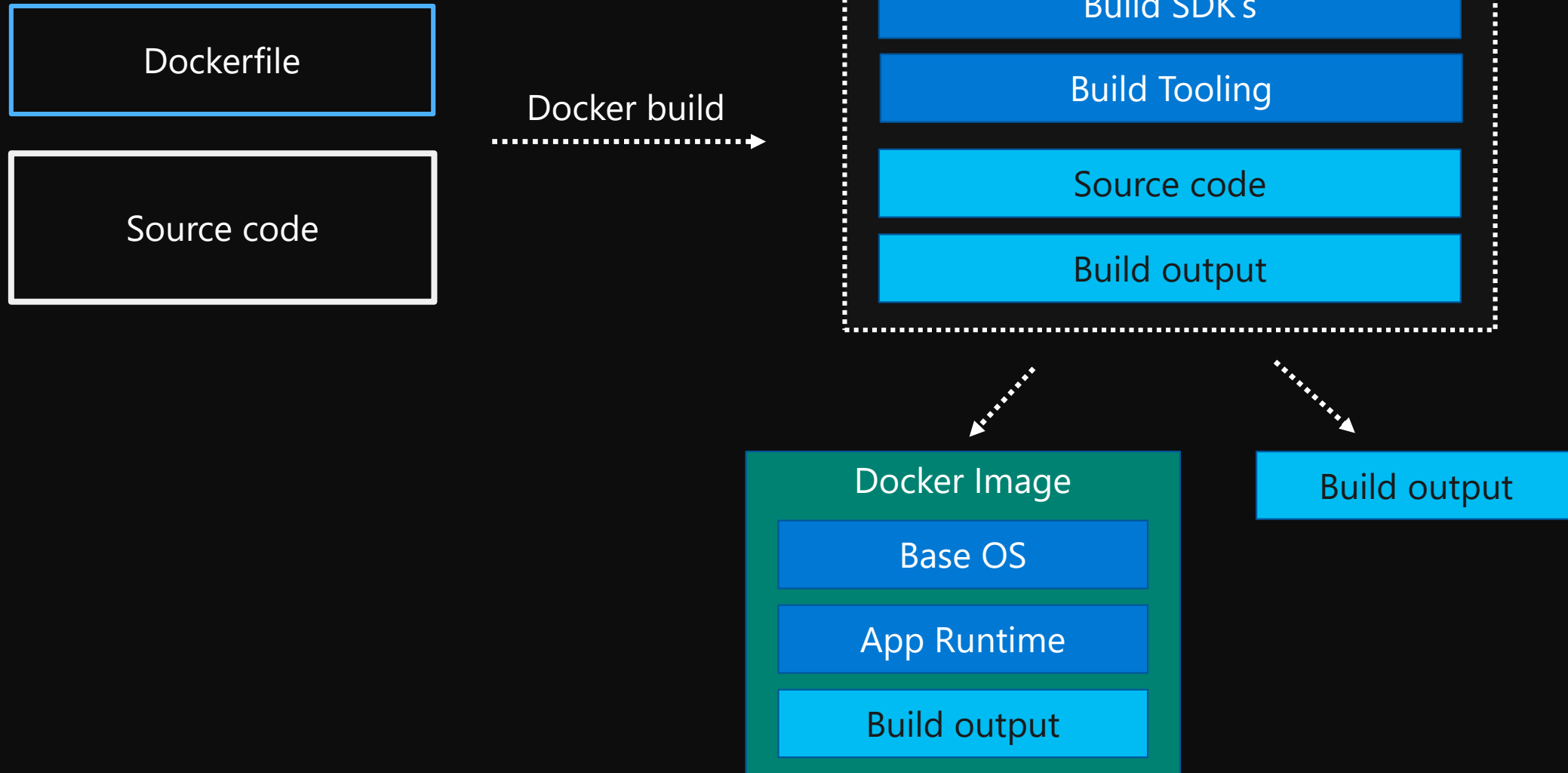
```
FROM microsoft/dotnet/code/sdk:2.2 AS build
WORKDIR /src
COPY ["WebApplication1/WebApplication1.csproj", "WebApplication1/"]
RUN dotnet restore "WebApplication1/WebApplication1.csproj"
COPY . .
WORKDIR "/src/WebApplication1"
RUN dotnet build "WebApplication1.csproj" -c Release -o /app
RUN dotnet publish "WebApplication1.csproj" -c Release -o /app

FROM microsoft/dotnet/core/runtime:2.2
WORKDIR /app
COPY --from=build /app .
ENTRYPOINT ["dotnet", "WebApplication1.dll"]
```

Docker Workflow



Build apps in Docker



Demo – Docker builds

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Dockerfile Best Practices

- Optimize for size
 - Use multistage builds to minimize size
 - Minimize number of layers
 - Group related instructions into one command
 - Remove setup files
- Optimize for build duration
 - Ordering is important
 - Use a .dockerignore file
- Beware of caching

Dockerfile Builds Summary

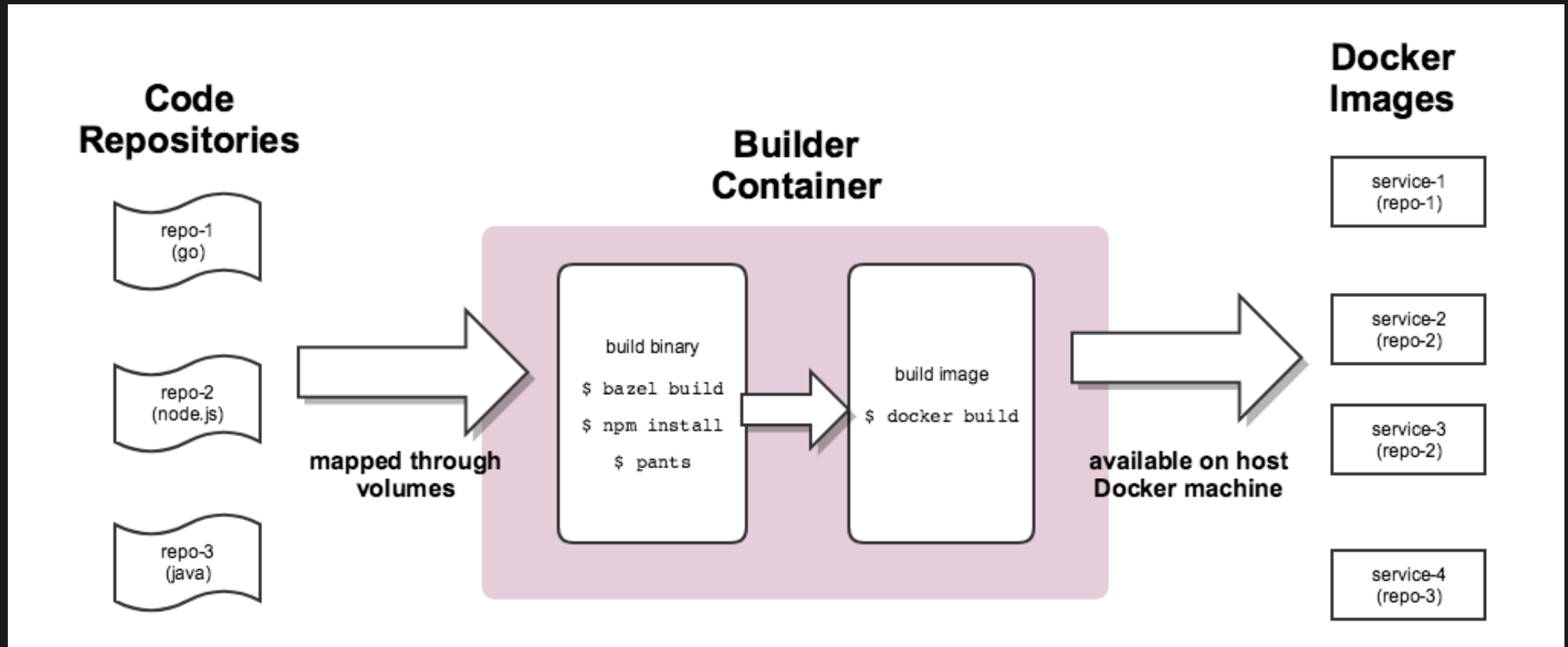
Pro's

- Full consistency
- Run everywhere with only Docker installed
- Can improve build times with Docker caching

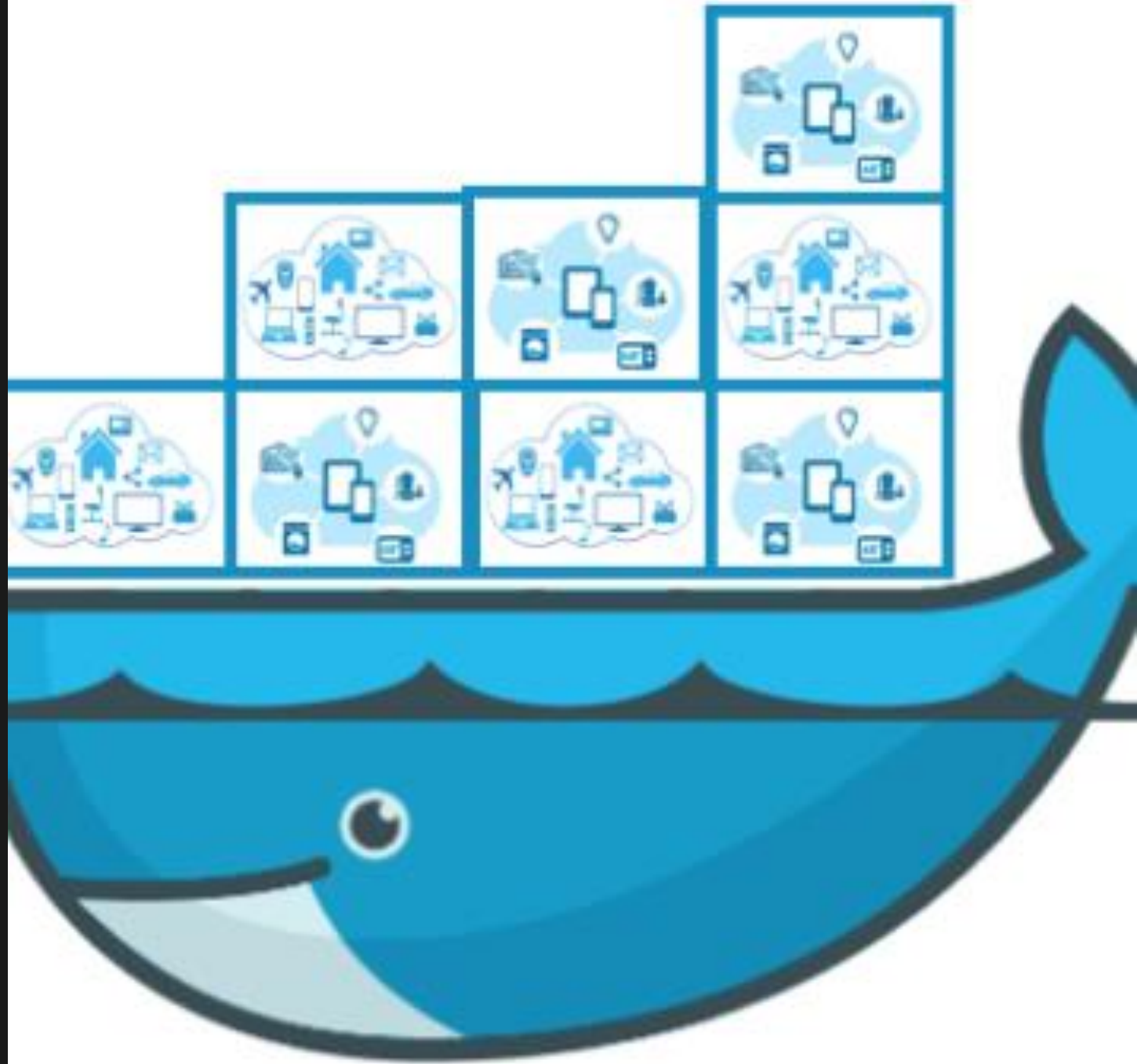
Con's

- All-in on Docker
- Need to extract output
- Hard to reuse existing build tasks
- Managing auth credentials

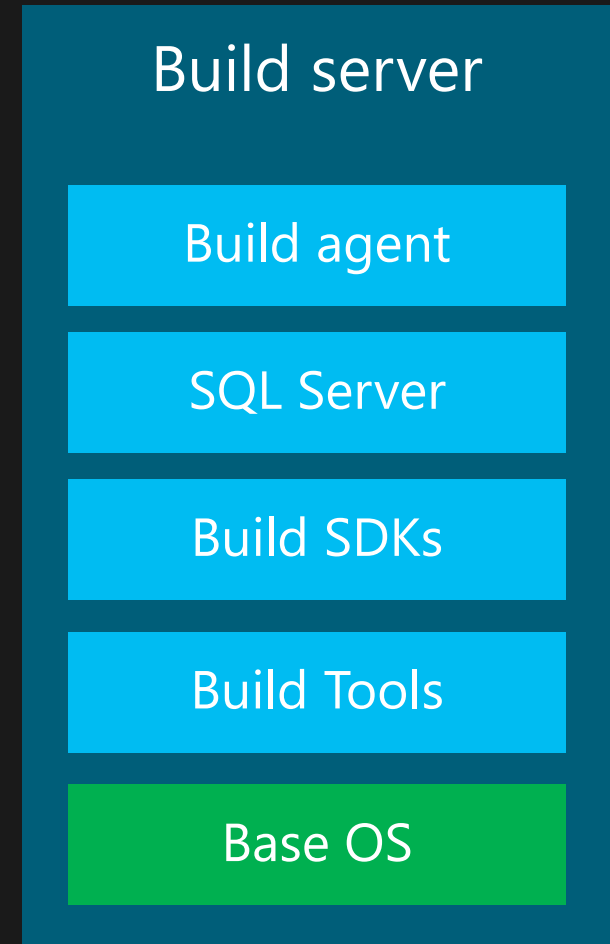
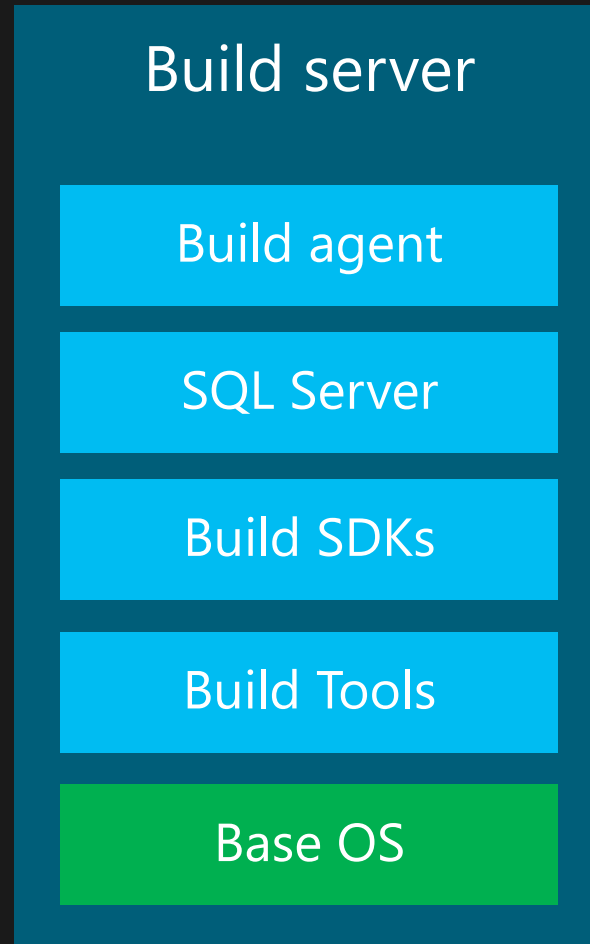
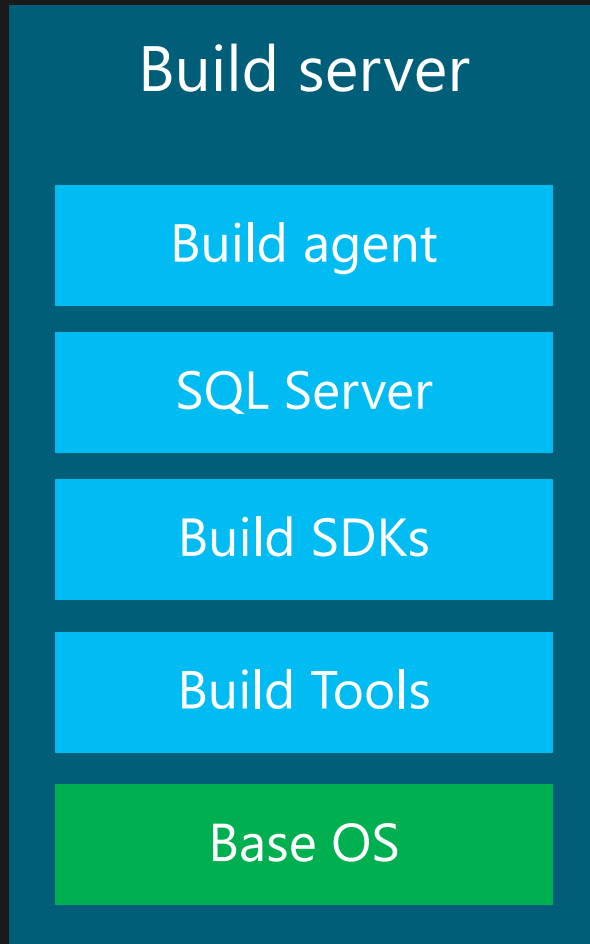
Example: Tinder



Containerized Build Environments



Build Environments



Common Issues

- Build servers installed/upgraded manually
- Inconsistent state (snowflake servers)
- Hard to scale out
- Underutilized build servers
- Low build throughput

Containerized Build Environment

FROM microsoft/dotnet-
framework:4.7.2-sdk-...

- SQL Server Express
- Visual Studio 2017 Build Tools
- .NET Core SDK
- SQL Server Data Tools
-
- Azure DevOps Build Agent

Dockerfile

docker build

Build Agent
Image

Build agent

SDK's

SQL Server

docker pull
docker run

Build server

Build Agent
Container

Build Agent
Container

Build Agent
Container

Running the Dockerized Build Agent

```
docker run -d
    -m 4GB
    --name <name>
    --storage-opt "size=50GB"
    --restart always

    -e TFS_URL=<url>
    -e TFS_PAT=<pat>
    -e TFS_POOL_NAME=<poolname>
    -e TFS_AGENT_NAME=<name>
    -e SA_PASSWORD=<sqlpwd>
```

buildagent:1.0

Run multiple instances using Docker Compose

```
services:

  agent1:
    image: ${IMAGE}:${VERSION}
    environment:
      TFS_AGENT_NAME: ${AGENTNAME}-1
    storage_opt:
      size: '${STORAGESIZE}'
    restart: always

  agent2:
    image: ${IMAGE}:${VERSION}
    environment:
      TFS_AGENT_NAME: ${AGENTNAME}-2
    storage_opt:
      size: '${STORAGESIZE}'
    restart: always
```

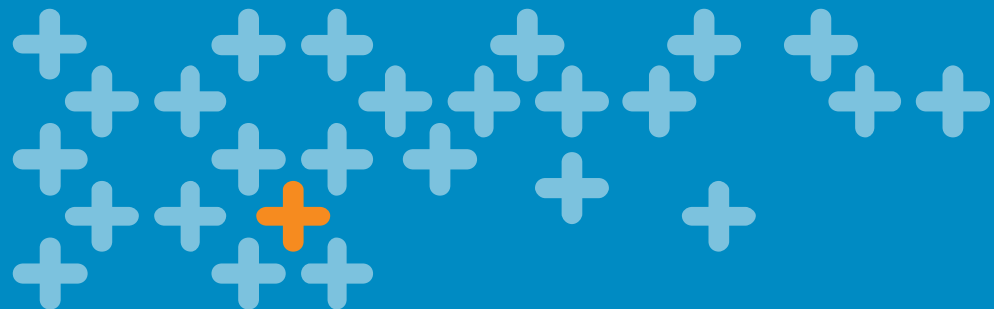
docker-compose up -d

Demo – Containerized Build Environments

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Please Evaluate The Session





Thank you!

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