

Fabric Tenant Monitoring

A DIY Approach

Just Blindbæk & Ásgeir Gunnarsson

Thank you to our Fabric February Friends!

twoday



Tabular Editor

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> **Fraktal**

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Data Platform MVP

Co-owner of Data Lab ApS

In BI since 2007

Co-author of Pro Microsoft Power BI Administration

Co-organizer of Data Platform Next Step, Power BI Next Step and Power BI Cruise

Agenda

- Setting the scene and the overall architecture
- Ingest the information with Data Pipelines
- Prepare the information with Spark
- Alternative solutions

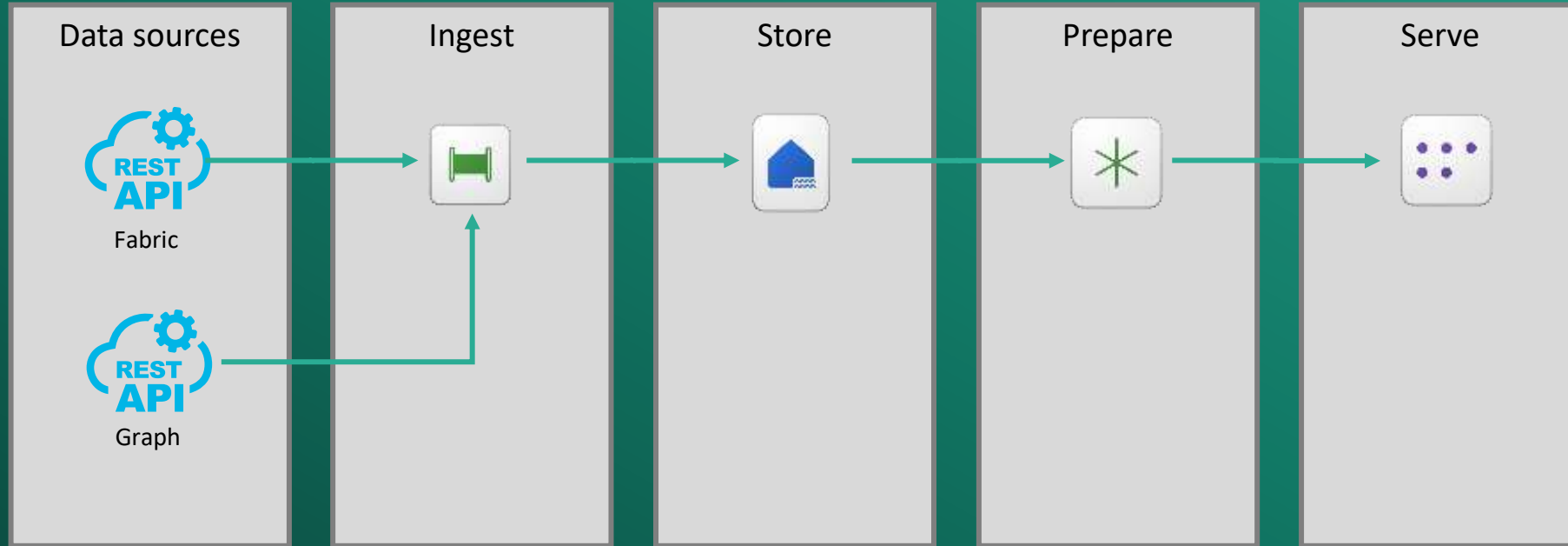


Architecture

A complete solution to ingest and prepare

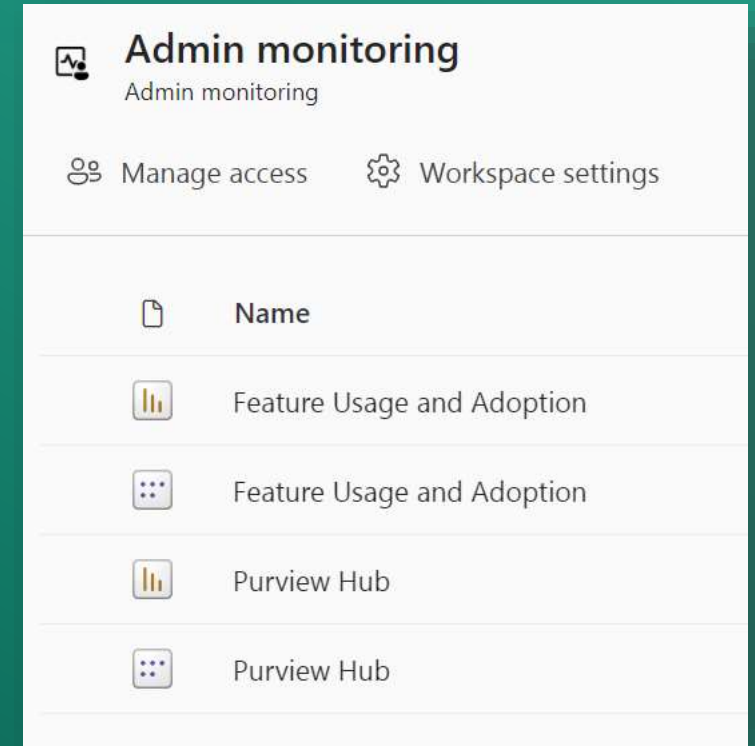
- Fabric activity/audit events
- Fabric artifacts metadata – the tenant catalogue
- Fabric tenant settings
- Extra: Microsoft Graph data (users, groups, licenses)

Architecture



Fabric monitoring options from Microsoft

- Capacity usage metrics
- Monitoring hub
- Admin monitoring workspace





Ingestion & Store

Access to the data: pre-req setup

- Create a Service Principal (App Registration)
- Create a new Security Group in Azure Active Directory
- Add the Service Principal as a member of the security group
- Enable service principal authentication for read-only admin APIs in Admin Tenant Settings and add the security group
- *Optional: Enable the Enhance admin APIs responses with “detailed metadata” and “DAX and mashup expressions”*

Connection settings

Type: REST (Web V2)

Base URL:

`https://api.powerbi.com/v1.0/myorg/admin/`

Token Audience Uri:

`https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api`

Authentication kind: Service Principal

Connection settings

Base Url *

https://api.powerbi.com/v1.0/myorg/admin/

Token Audience Uri

https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/

Connection credentials

Connection

Create new connection

Connection name

https://api.powerbi.com/v1.0/myorg/admin/;https://analys...

Authentication kind

Service principal

Tenant ID

f11f5351-7c18-46dc-8dec-9dad4015680c






Service principal client ID

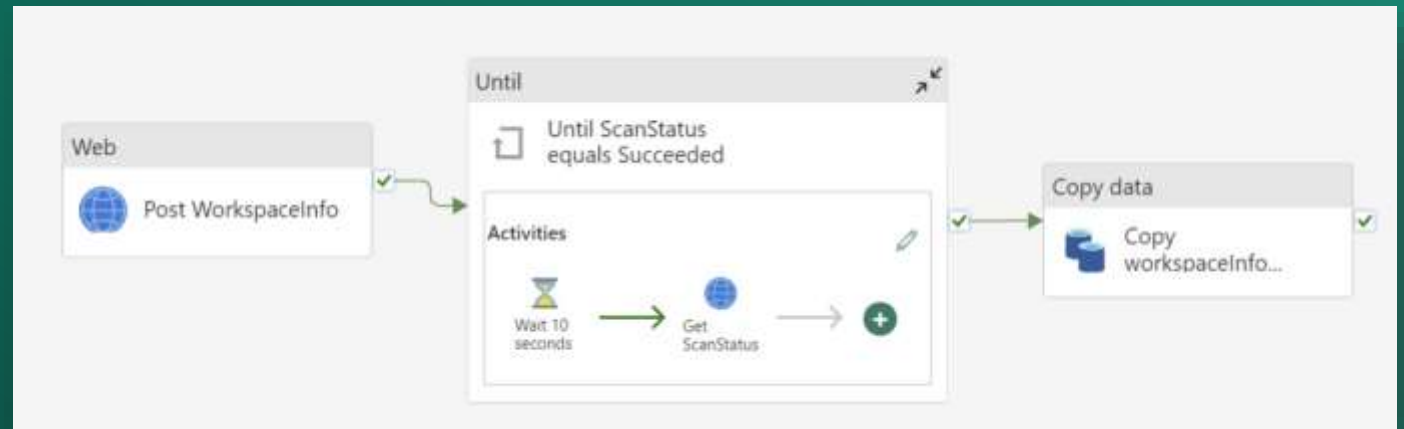
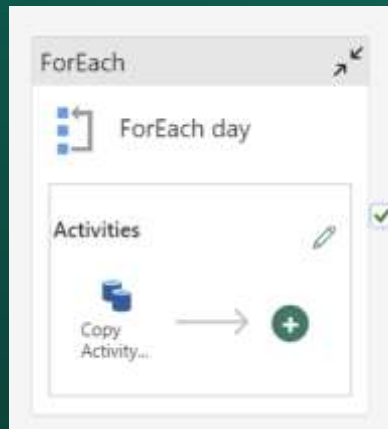
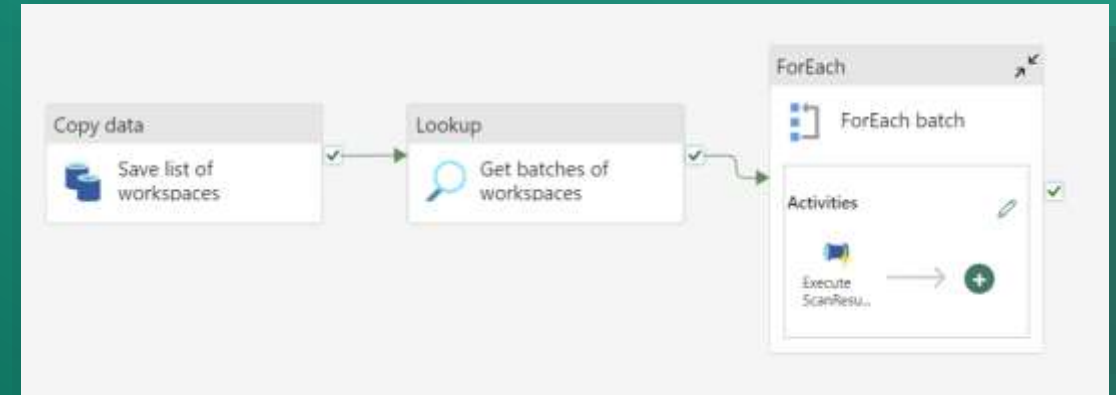
563231a4-91bb-48cf-8958-1824f7d3dda1

Service principal Key

.....

Ingest with Data Factory Pipelines

 Name	Type
 PL_FabricGetTenantSettings	Data pipeline
 PL_PowerBIGetActivityEvents	Data pipeline
 PL_PowerBIWorkspaceInfo	Data pipeline
 PL_PowerBIWorkspaceInfoScanResult	Data pipeline





Prepare & Serve

Starting point

Getting the data in is the first step

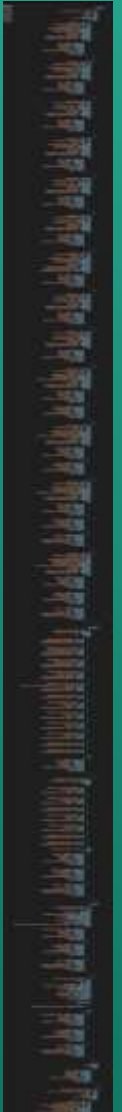
Now you need to make information out of it

Ideally a star schema to be consumed in Power BI

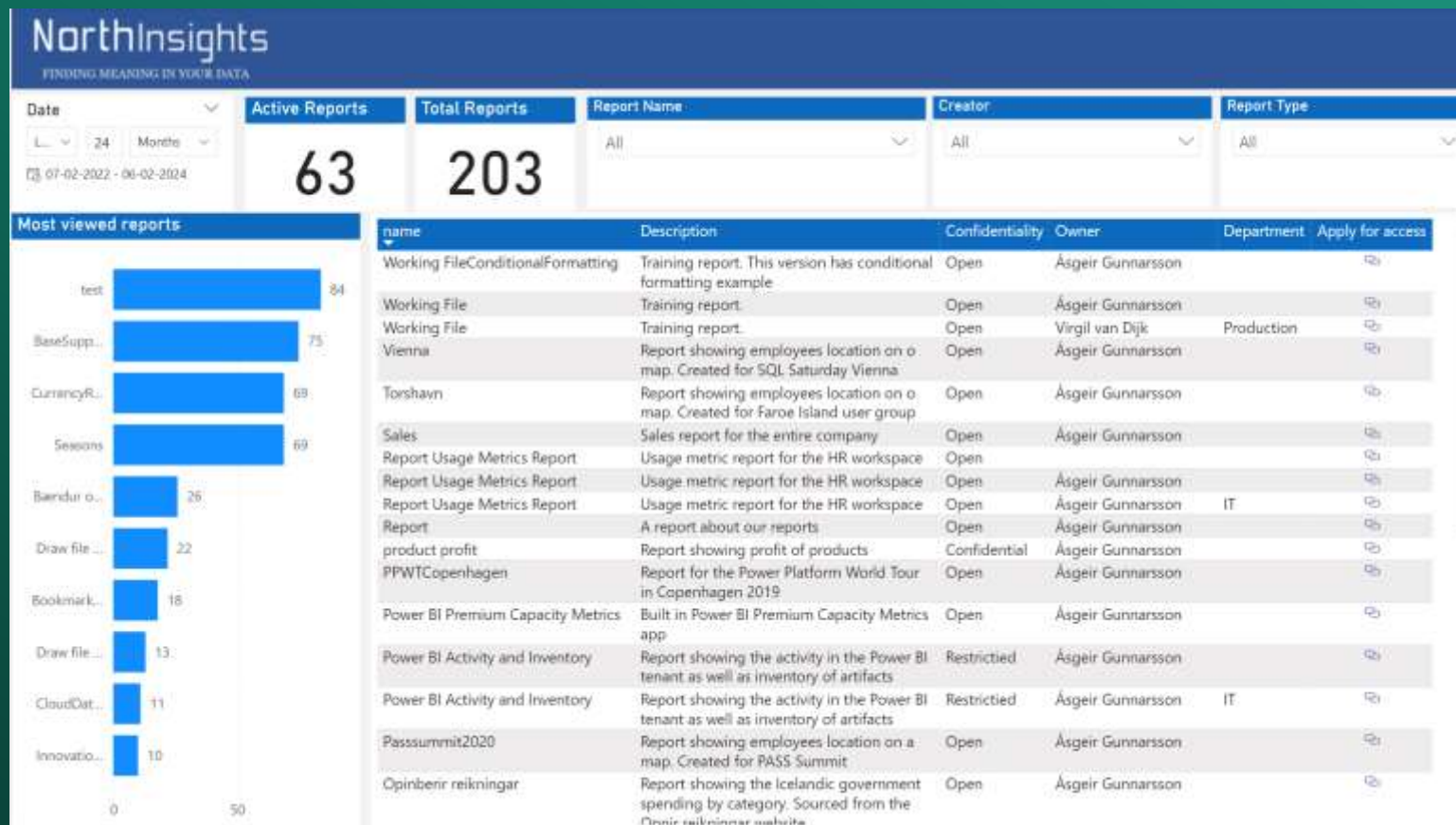
From this

It's ~50.000
lines for 3 days
in Just's small
tenant

```
{
  "workspaces": [
    {
      "id": "527b6d28-aac1-4a8d-978e-85e1fac01c77",
      "name": "RM01",
      "type": "workspace",
      "state": "Active",
      "isDedicatedCapacity": false,
      "reports": [
        {
          "reportType": "PowerBIReport",
          "id": "7ed44531a-8874-4216-840a-273a44108111",
          "name": "Sales and Marketing Sample",
          "datasetId": "86a23d35-aad8-43aa-a854-895c80111028",
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          "modifiedDateTime": "2019-09-09T11:34:35.153",
          "modifiedBy": "just@justb.dk",
          "createdBy": "just@justb.dk",
          "modifiedById": "8aacc023-0e00-4f80-8f8d-7cedf20b3f55",
          "createdById": "8aacc023-0e00-4f80-8f8d-7cedf20b3f55",
          "users": [
            {
              "reportUserAccessRight": "Owner",
              "mailAddress": "just@justb.dk",
              "displayName": "Just Blinnhaek",
              "identifier": "just@justb.dk",
              "graphId": "8aacc023-0e00-4f80-8f8d-7cedf20b3f55",
              "principalType": "user",
              "userType": "Member"
            }
          ]
        },
        {
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          "id": "48180123-4384-49f0-8753-71a0a00e3106",
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              "reportUserAccessRight": "Owner",
              "mailAddress": "just@justb.dk",
              "displayName": "Just Blinnhaek",
              "identifier": "just@justb.dk",
              "graphId": "8aacc023-0e00-4f80-8f8d-7cedf20b3f55",
              "principalType": "user",
              "userType": "Member"
            }
          ]
        }
      ]
    },
    {
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      "id": "75d88861-08ac-427b-aad7-3408bac2f749",
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      "createdById": "8aacc023-0e00-4f80-8f8d-7cedf20b3f55",
      "users": [
        {
          "reportUserAccessRight": "Owner",
```



To this



Issues faced

Relationships

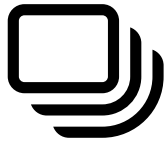
One workspace has many reports that has one or more semantic models (datasets) which have one or more reports and one or more data sources which may or may not feature in a report

A user can have access workspace or one or more items

Data quality issues

Different implementations for different workloads

Problem illustrated



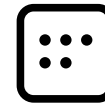
1 Workspace

can have



0:n reports

can have



1:n semantic
models

can have



0:n reports

Problem illustrated



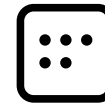
1 Workspace

can have



0:n reports

can have



1:n semantic
models

can have

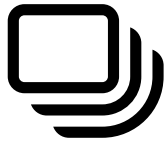


0:n reports



Has access to
workspace

Problem illustrated



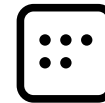
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0:n reports

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1:n semantic
models

can have

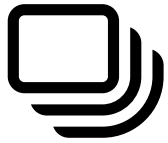


0:n reports



Has access to
report

Problem illustrated



1 Workspace

can have



0:n reports

can have



1:n semantic
models

can have

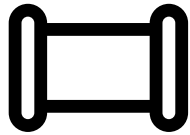


0:n reports



Has build access to
semantic model

Problem illustrated



Pipeline has dependencies – but what are they

ABC_relations_dependentOnArtifactId	ABC_relations_relationType	ABC_relations_settingsList	ABC_relations_usage	ABC_relations_workspaceId
a54ce657-99a4-4d1c-ab79-6efe90e7b24d	Association	None	Association	7781b9ea-fe42-4c23-aa53-bf9476c4c15b

Data model

It's difficult to model the data

One big complex model?

Multiple smaller simpler models?

Data model

IT DEPENDS

Data model

I lean towards multiple smaller models

Fact table for each workload

Separate models for activities and other non inventory data



Alternatives

Alternative solutions

- Admin monitoring workspace
- Ingest with Azure Data Factory
 - <https://github.com/justBlindbaek/PowerBIMonitor>
- Ingest with PowerShell
 - <https://github.com/RuiRomano/pbimonitor>
- Prepare with Dataflows
- Paid solutions
 - Argus PBI: Service to monitoring the whole-tenant for Power BI.
 - Power BI Sentinel: Service with Governance, Auditing and Disaster Recovery for Power BI and Fabric.

Thank you!



Share your **feedback** in
any language
using **voice** or **text**!



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