

A photograph of three people—two women and one man—standing on a modern, glass-enclosed staircase. They are all smiling and looking towards each other, suggesting a collaborative work environment. The man on the left has curly brown hair and is wearing a dark jacket over a grey turtleneck. The woman in the middle has long blonde hair and is wearing a dark jacket with a green scarf. The woman on the right has long brown hair and is wearing a grey coat over a brown turtleneck. The staircase has a glass railing and a metal handrail. The background shows a concrete wall and a metal railing. A large orange circle is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing the title text.

# Demystifying the Data Lakehouse in Fabric

twoday

# Thank you sponsors!





# Just Blindbæk

- **Principal Architect at twoday**
  - Pre-sales, workshops, events, marketing
  - Internal practice development
  - Academy: External training
- **Microsoft Data Platform MVP**
- **Found and organizer of**
  - Danish Microsoft BI Community (MsBIP.dk)
  - Power BI UG Denmark (PowerBI.dk)
  - Power BI Cruise, Power BI Next Step and Data Platform Next Step



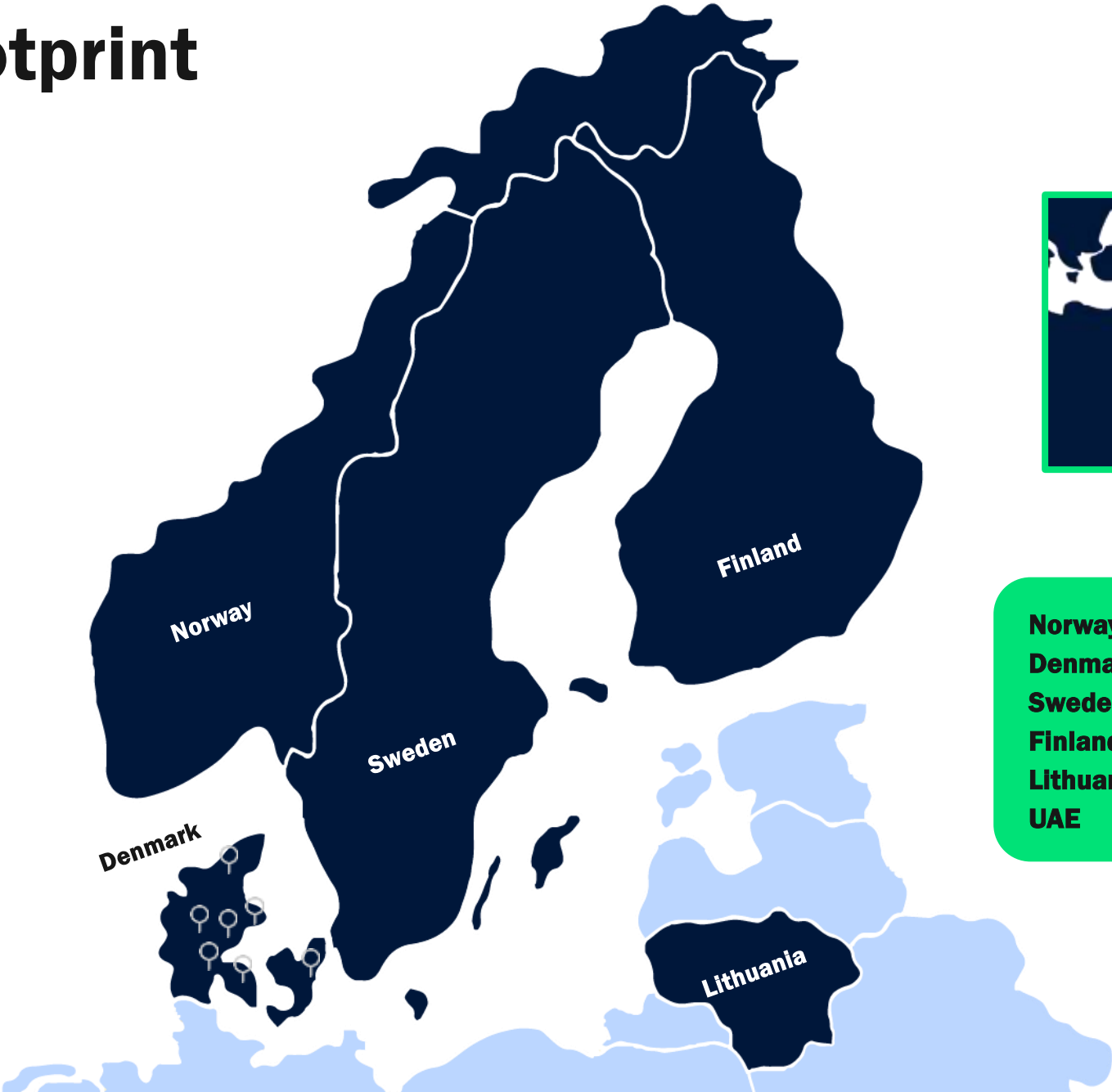
# twodays footprint

**3,000**  
Colleagues

**6**  
Countries

**35**  
Offices

**40 %**  
Co-owners



<b>Norway</b>	500 colleagues
<b>Denmark</b>	1,100 colleagues
<b>Sweden</b>	500 colleagues
<b>Finland</b>	700 colleagues
<b>Lithuania</b>	200 colleagues
<b>UAE</b>	15 colleagues

## What is this session all about?

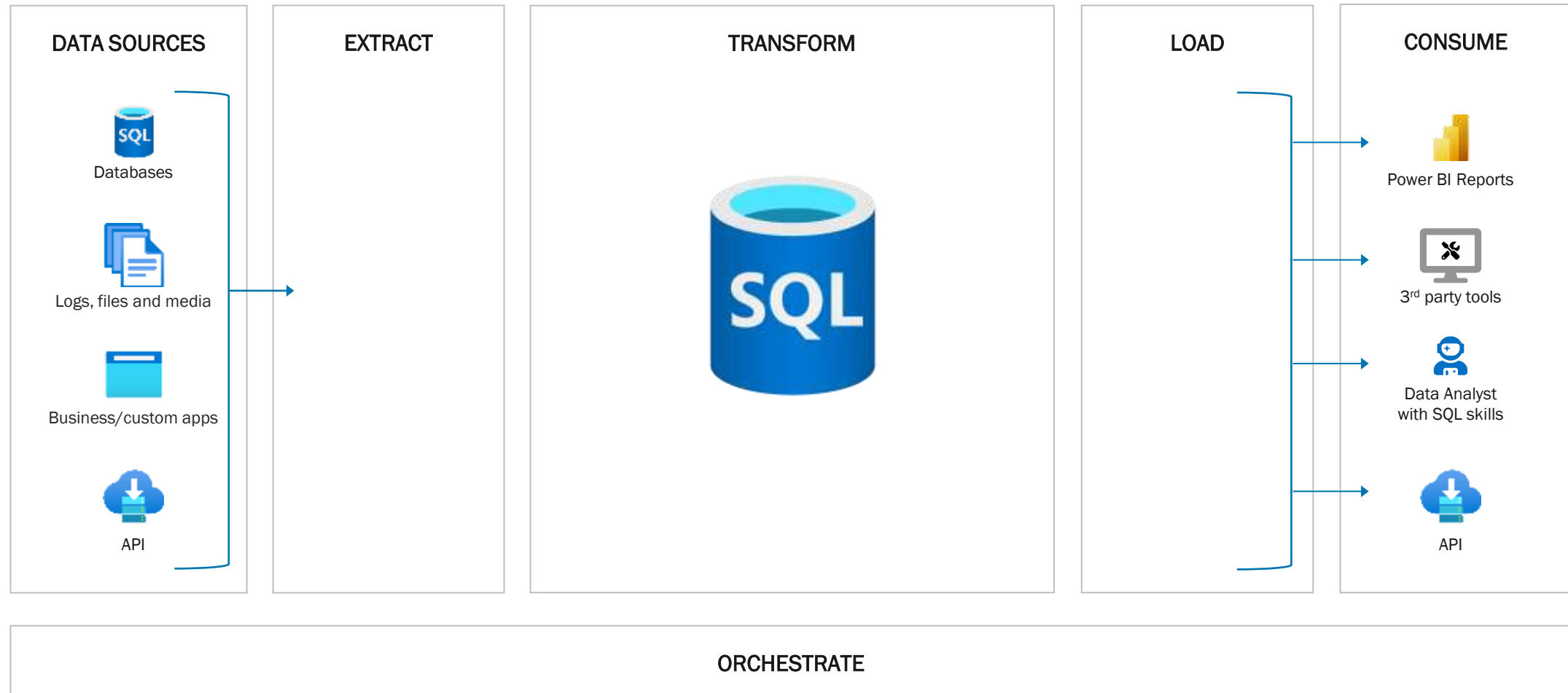
- What is this Data Lakehouse that everyone is talking about now?
- Why Bronze/Silver/Gold now?
- Why decoupling storage and compute now?
- Do we all need to learn Python?
- What about good old SQL?



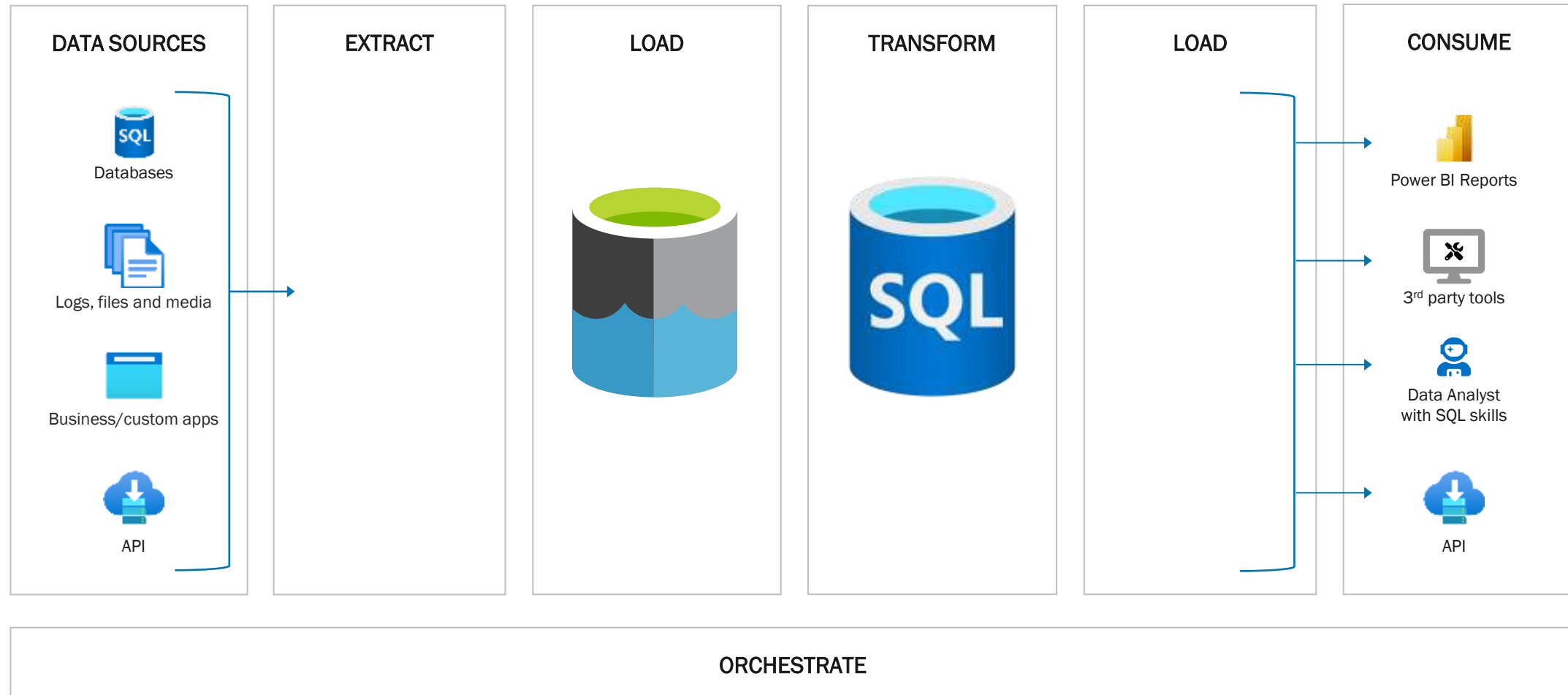
The background is dark with several glowing, semi-transparent shapes: a blue vertical pill shape, a red triangle pointing right, a green circle, and a yellow irregular blob on the right.

# **From Classic to Modern: Exploring Layered Data Platform Architectures**

# Dataflow in a Classic Data Warehouse

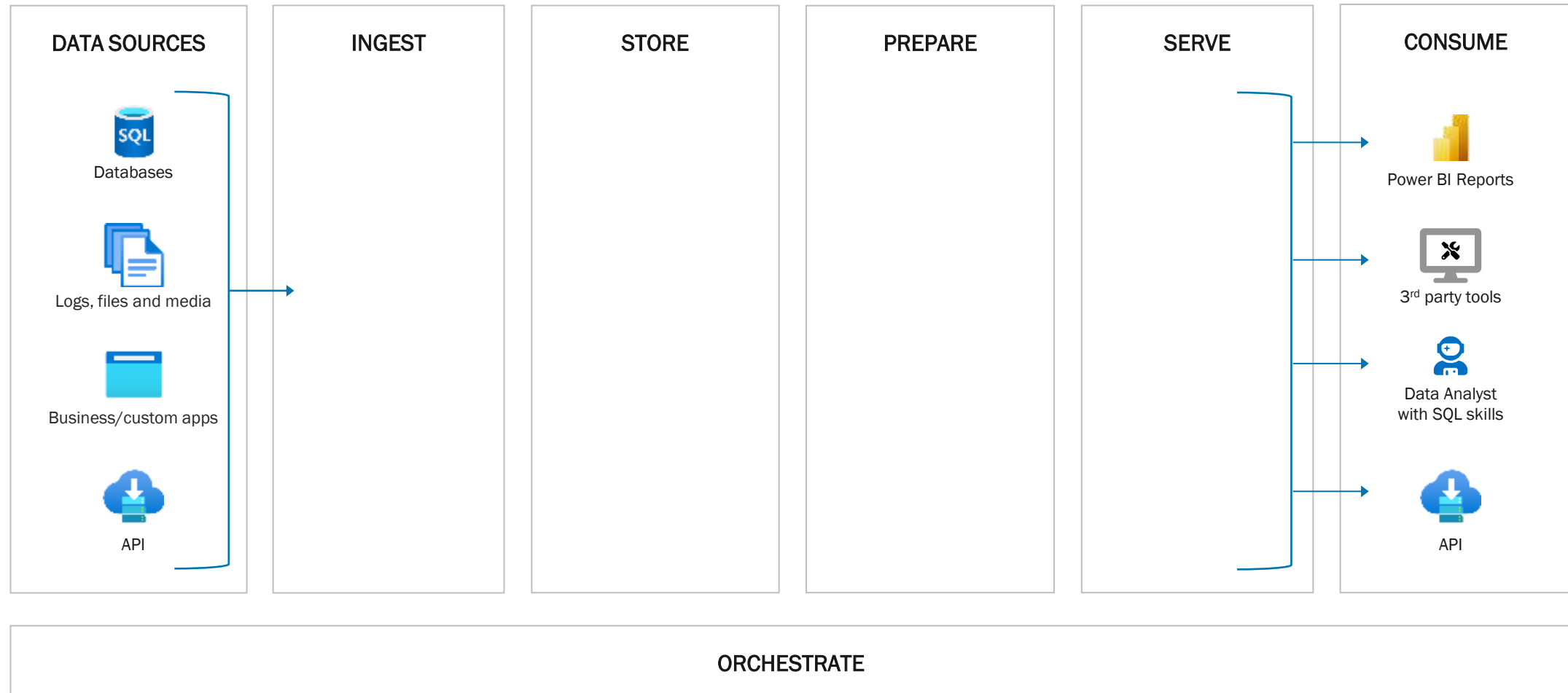


# Dataflow in a Modern Data Warehouse

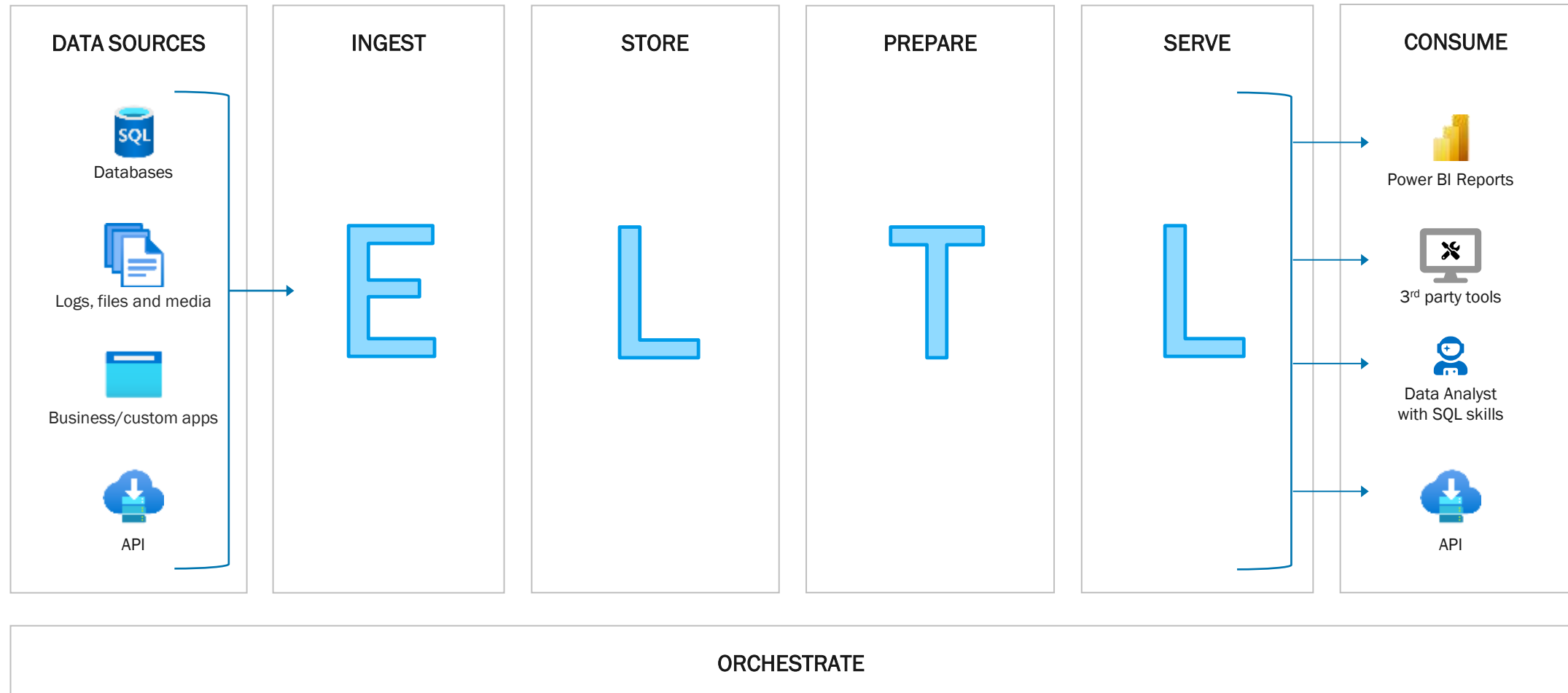




# Dataflow in a Modern Data Warehouse



# Dataflow in a Modern Data Warehouse

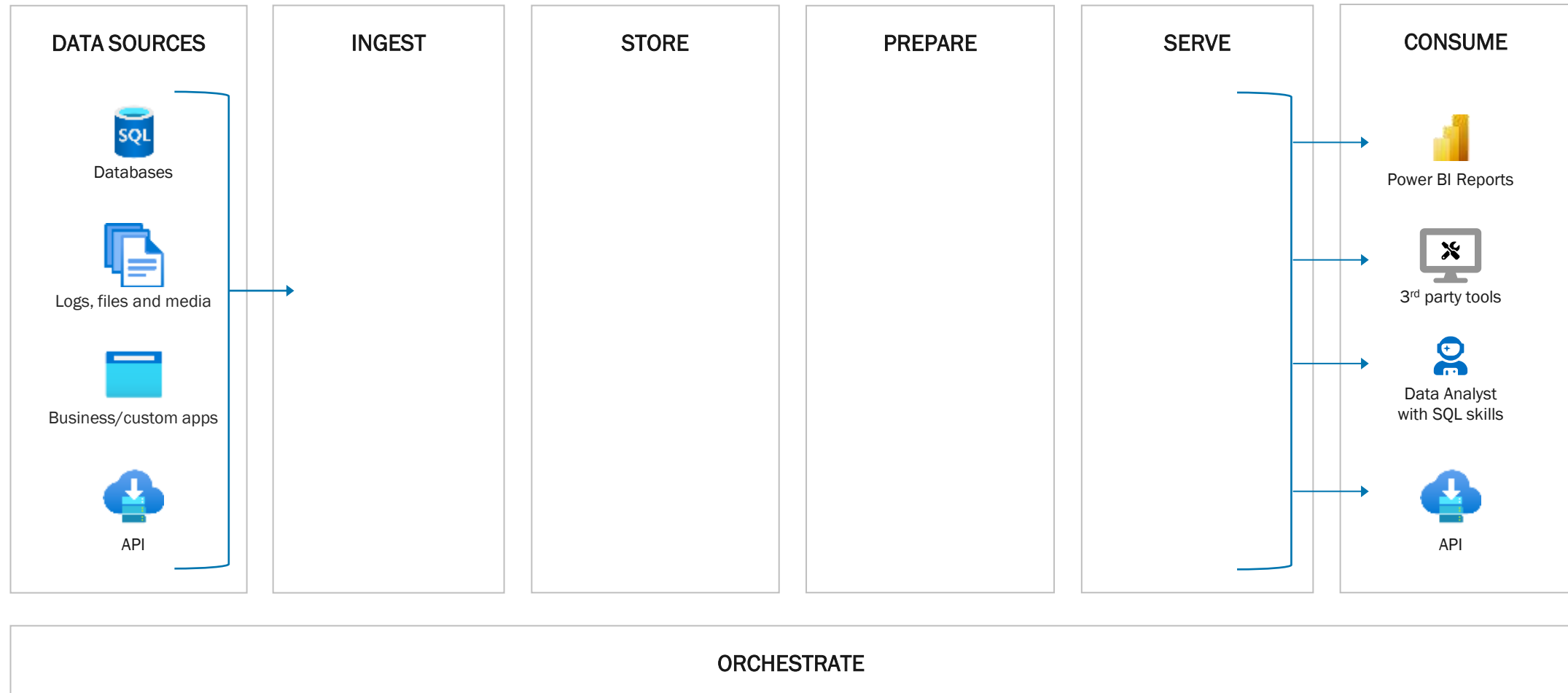


The background is dark with four glowing, semi-transparent shapes: a green circle on the left, a blue vertical pill shape in the center, a red triangle pointing right in the upper right, and a yellow irregular shape in the lower right.

# Unleashing the Power of Decoupled Storage and Compute

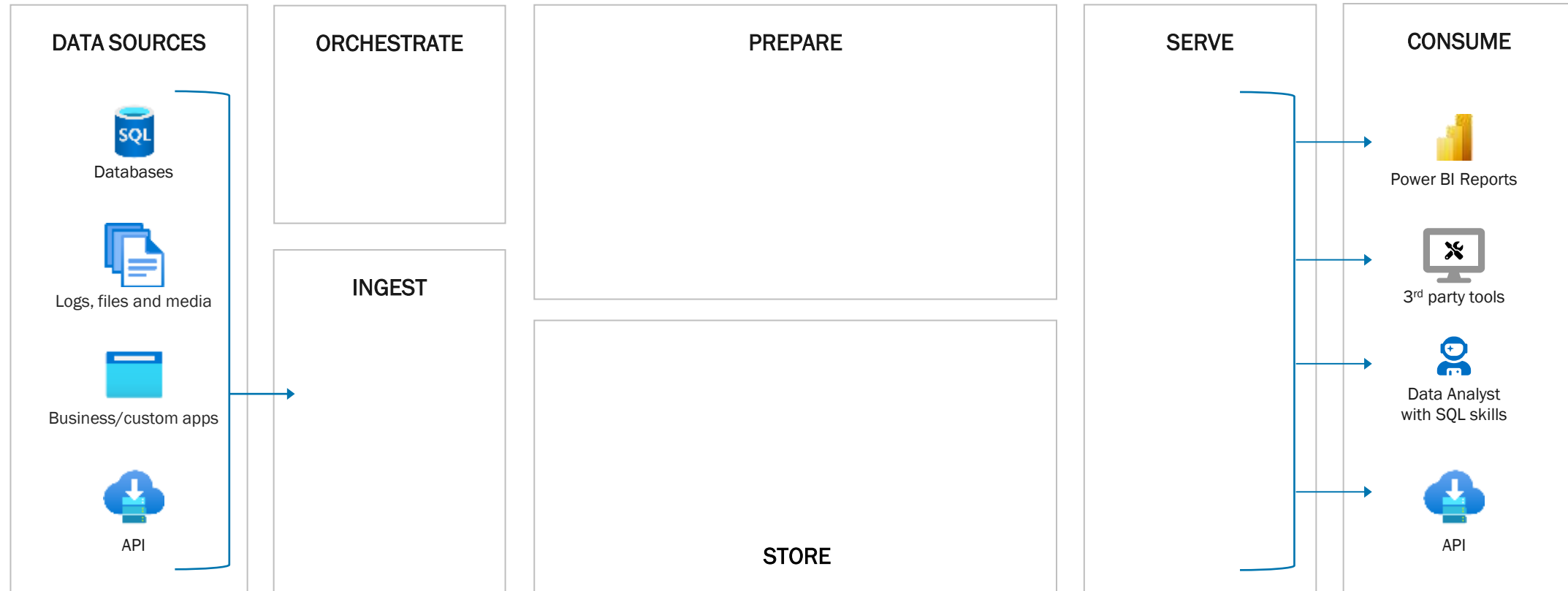
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# Dataflow in a Modern Data Warehouse





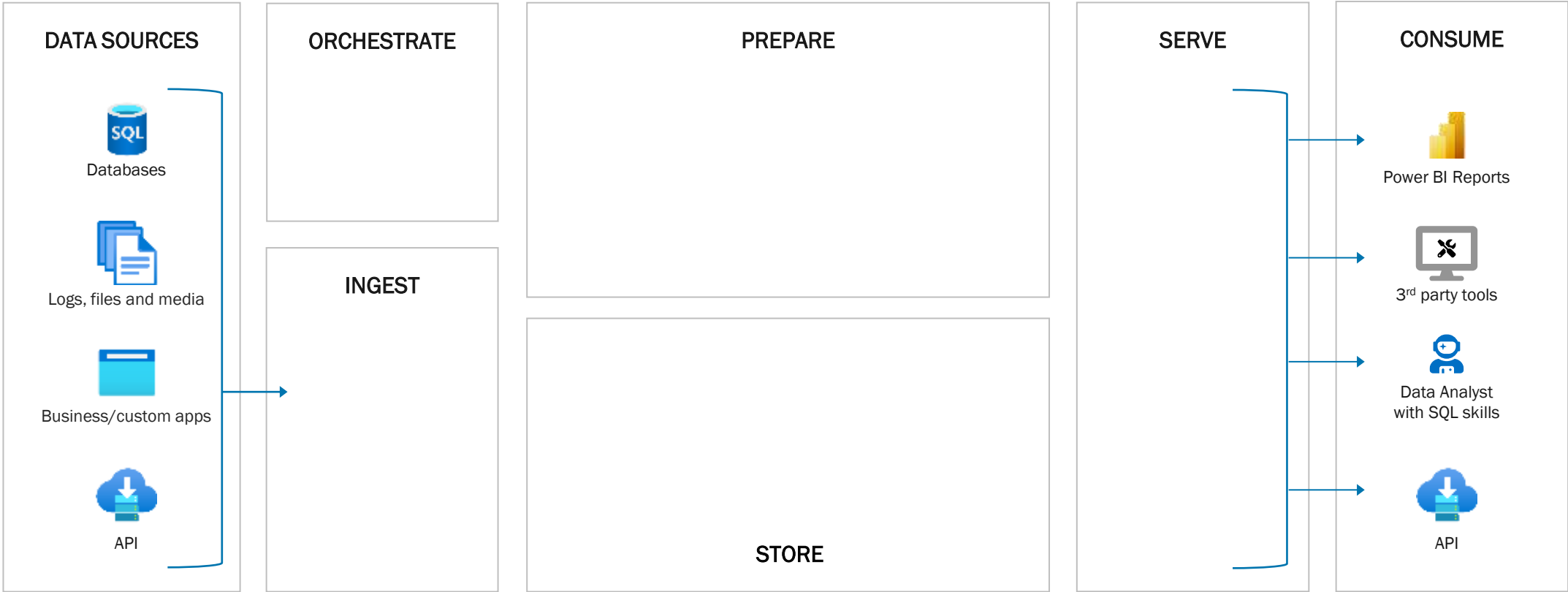
# Dataflow in a Data Lakehouse architecture



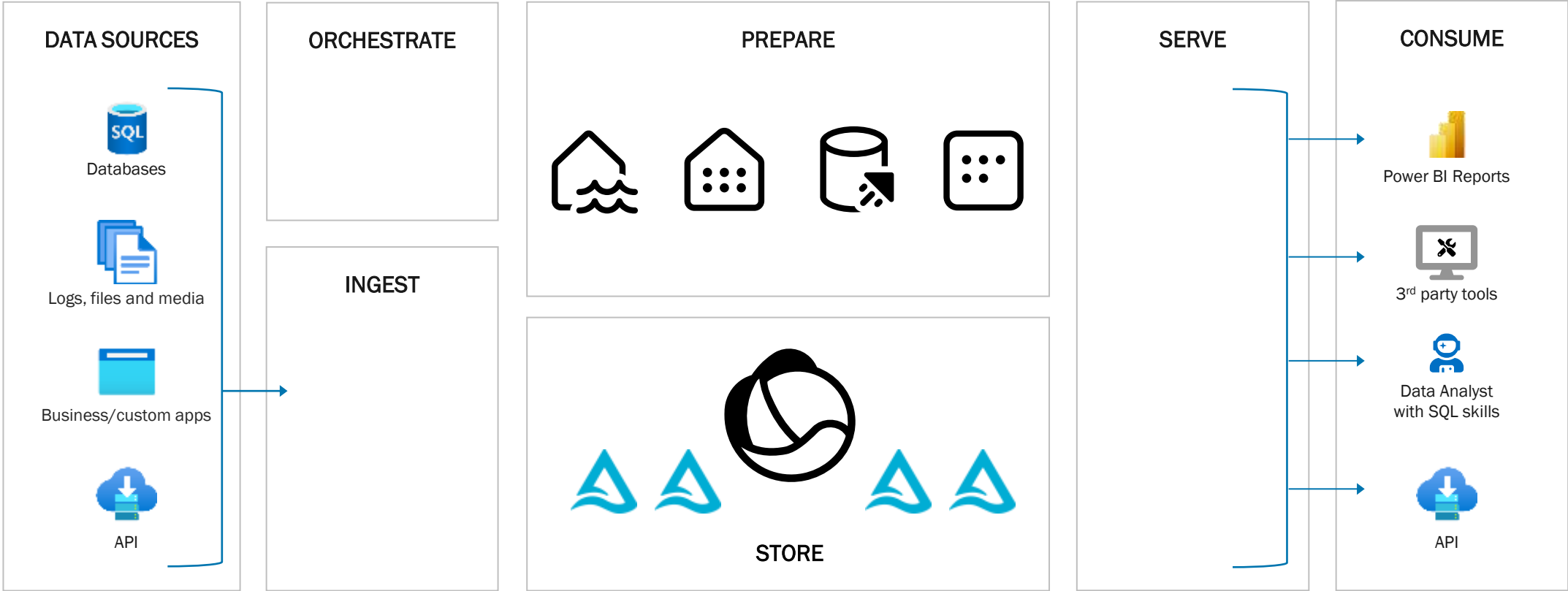
# Fabric as an end-to-end unified analytical platform



# Separation of Compute and Storage



# Separation of Compute and Storage





# Separation of Compute and Storage

## 1. Storage is Cheap, Compute is Expensive

- Decouple to scale compute only when needed, reducing costs by avoiding over-provisioning.

## 2. Scalability Across Multiple Compute Engines

- Handle big data processing with Spark, analyze real-time events with Eventhouse, and scale each engine independently for maximum efficiency.

## 3. Tailor Compute Resources to Workloads

- Optimize performance by assigning the right compute engine—Spark, Data Warehouse, Eventhouse, or Analysis Services—to the appropriate tasks.

## 4. Always-On Storage with OneLake

- Keep your data accessible even when compute is inactive, ensuring persistent storage with minimal downtime.

## 5. Run Compute Where it Makes Sense

- Leverage compute engines in different environments while keeping your data centralized in OneLake, enabling seamless cross-cloud operations.

# Delta Lake: The Magic Behind OneLake

- **The Backbone of Fabric's Lakehouse Architecture:** Delta Lake is the open-source storage layer that powers the Lakehouse, seamlessly integrating with engines like Spark for ultimate flexibility.
- **Default Storage Format for All Workloads in Fabric:** No matter what you're doing—streaming, batch processing, or analytics—Delta Lake is your go-to format.
- **ACID Transactions & Scalable Metadata Handling:** Go beyond Parquet! Delta Lake adds a transaction log for ACID compliance and robust metadata management, making it perfect for massive data environments.
- **Time Travel Made Easy:** Effortlessly access and revert to previous data versions for audits, rollbacks, or historical analysis. Delta Lake brings time travel to your data!
- **Turn Files into Relational Tables:** Files are no longer static! With Delta Lake, your files behave like relational tables, allowing for seamless querying and data manipulation.
- **"It's Parquet, but Better!"**



# Delta Lake: The Magic Behind OneLake



DELTA

Name ↓

\_delta\_log

02403940

Name

000000000000

000000000000

```

{
  "add": {
    "path": "4374f6f8-f668-42ac-9ef9-fe85478de719.parquet",
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    "modificationTime": 1696242397107,
    "dataChange": true,
    "tags": {}
  }
}

"commitInfo": {}

```

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**DEMO TIME**

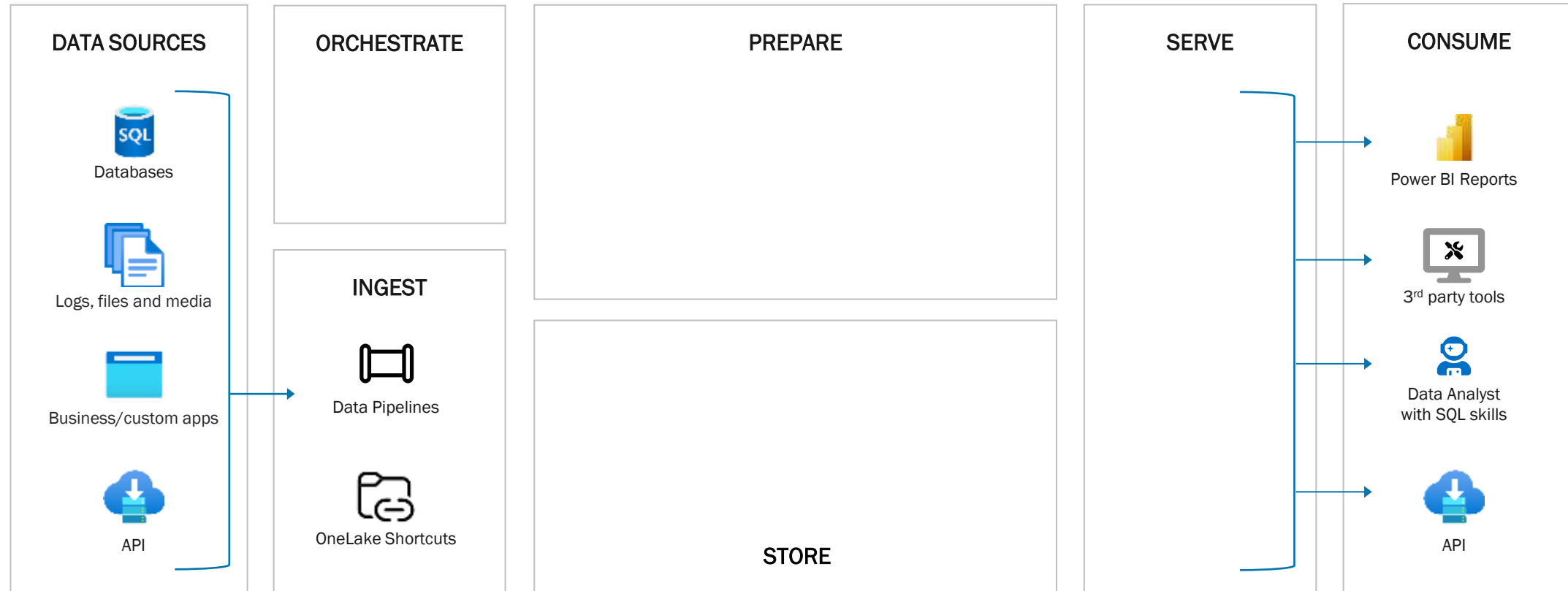
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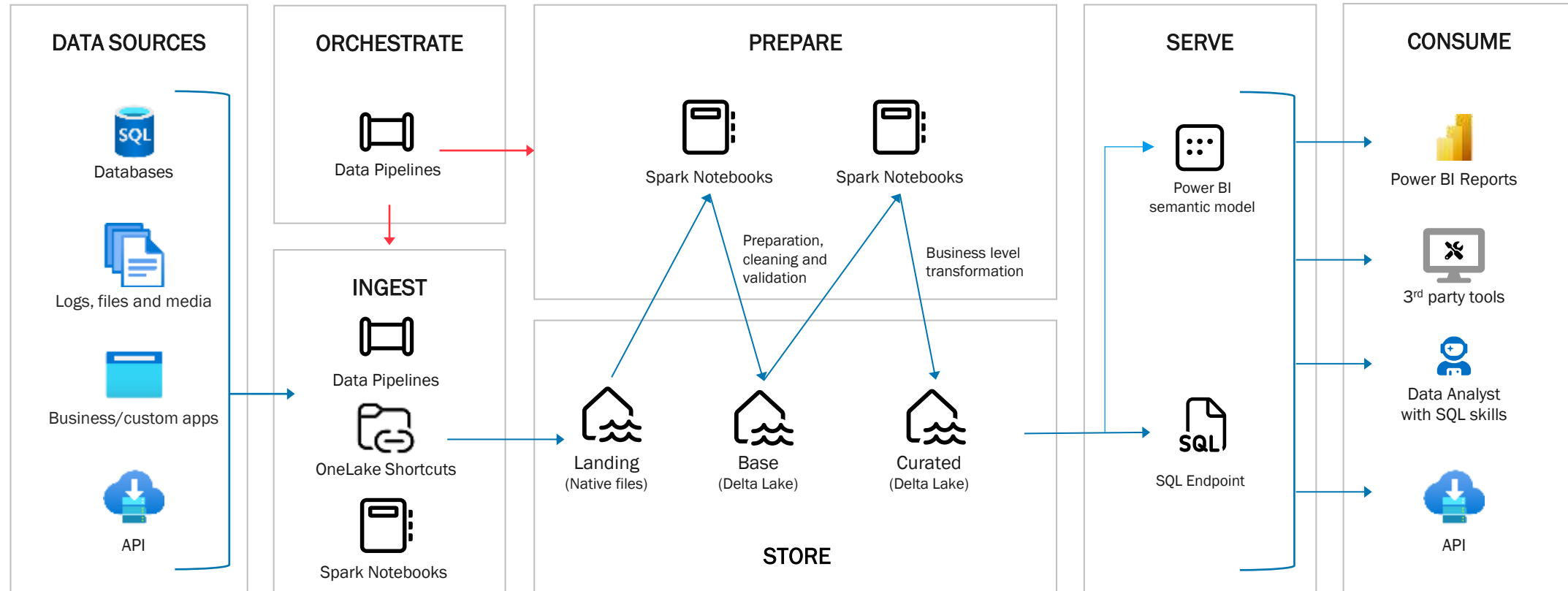
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# **When PySpark Steals the Show: Key Scenarios for Success**

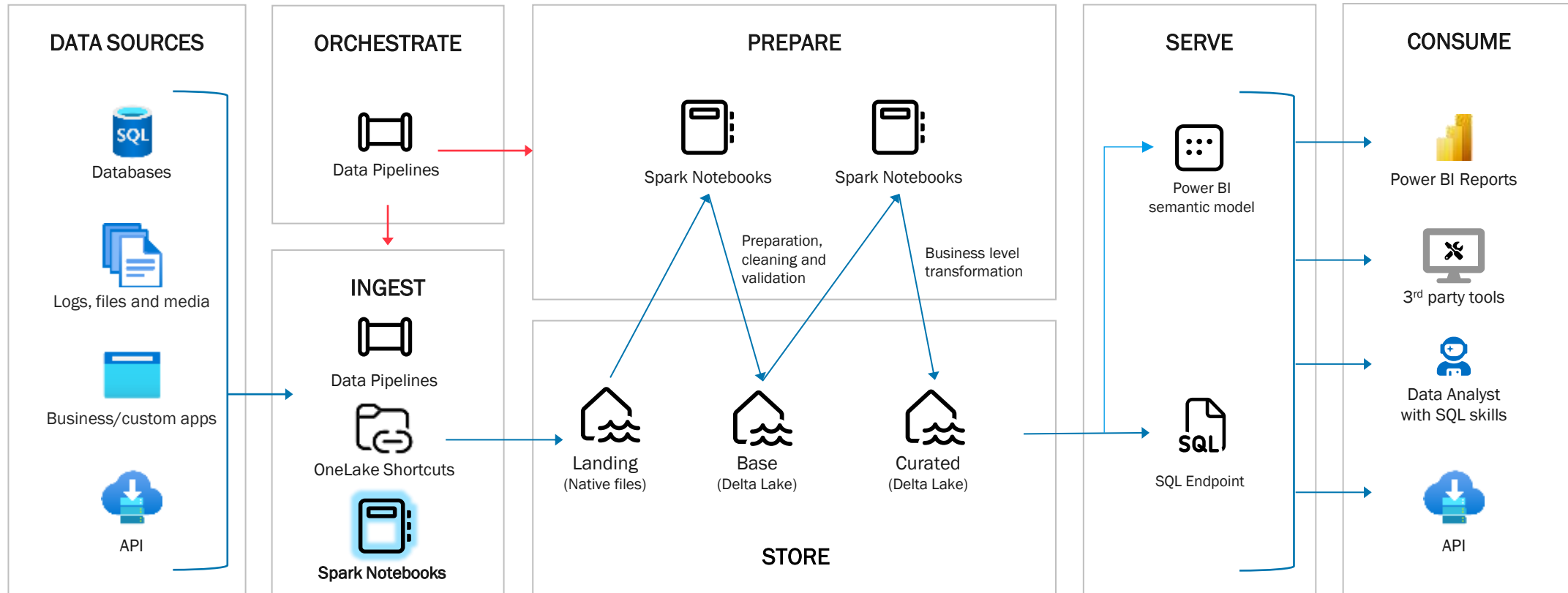
# Dataflow in a Data Lakehouse Architecture



# Dataflow in a Data Lakehouse Architecture

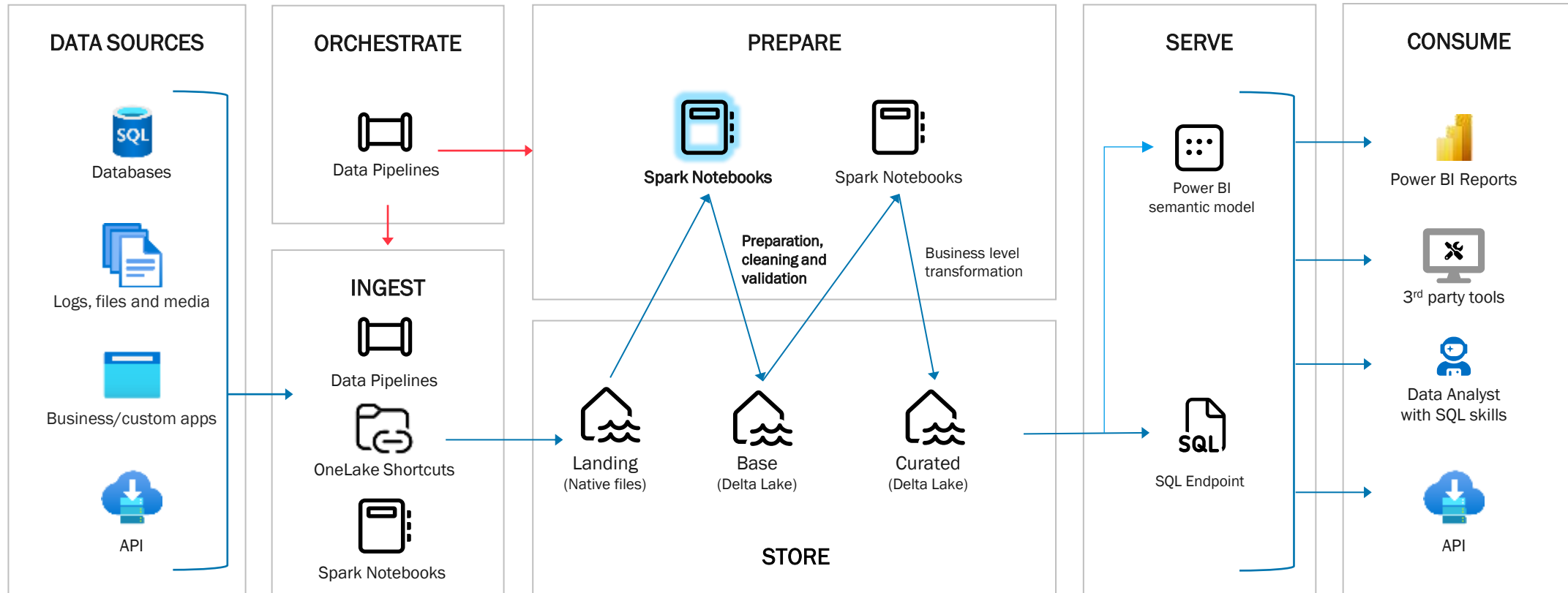


# Scenario 1: Integration with API-Based Sources





# Scenario 2: Automated Data Cleaning and Validation

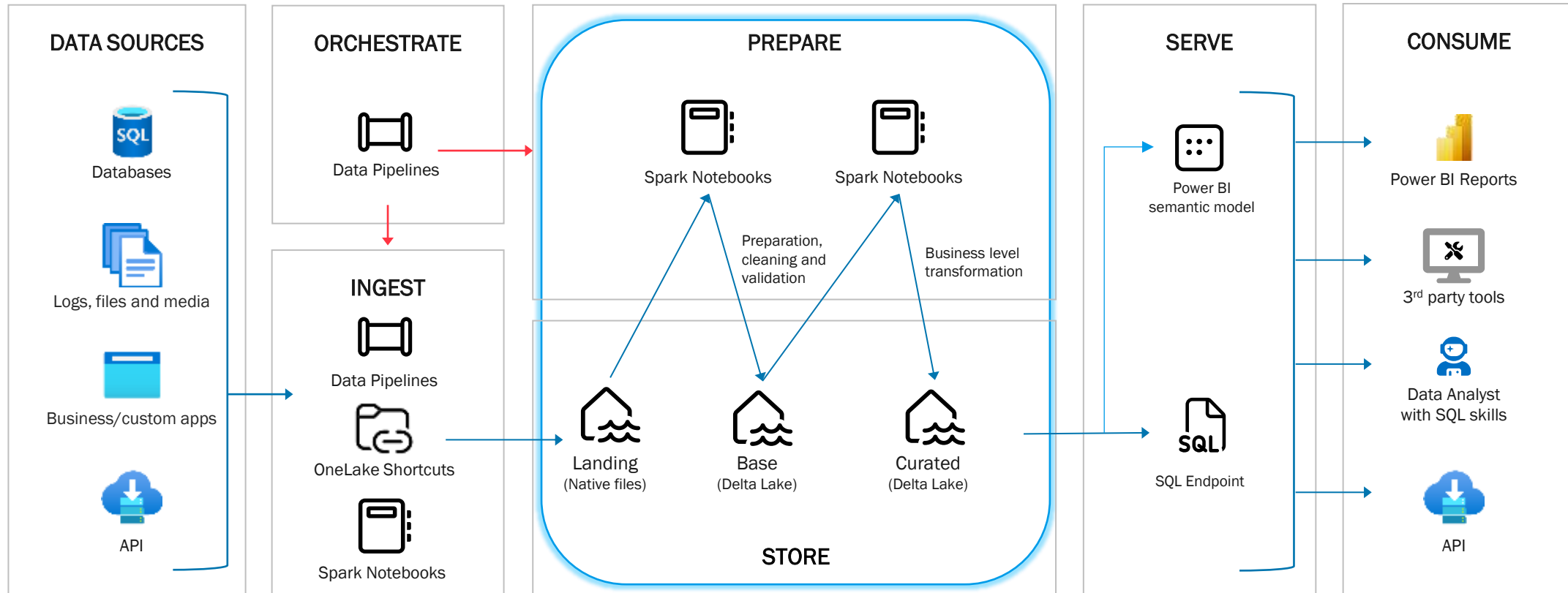




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# Scenario 3: Breaking Free from SQL Constraints





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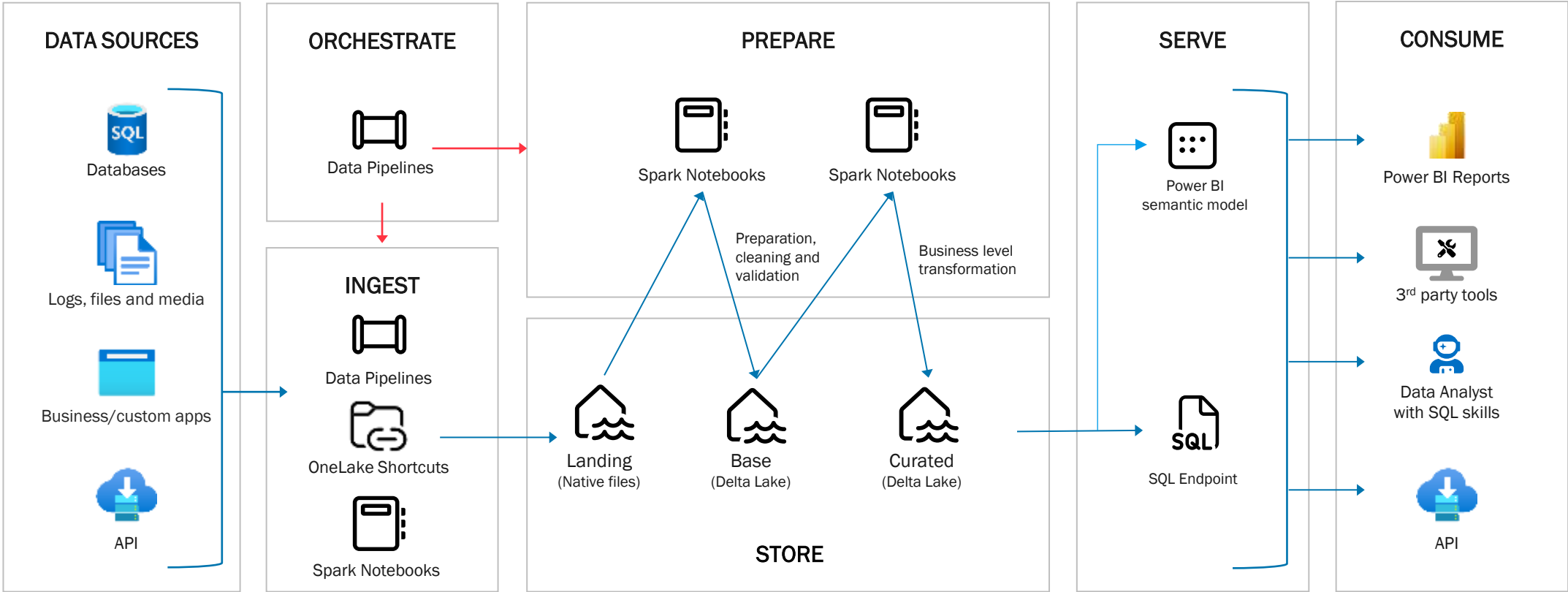
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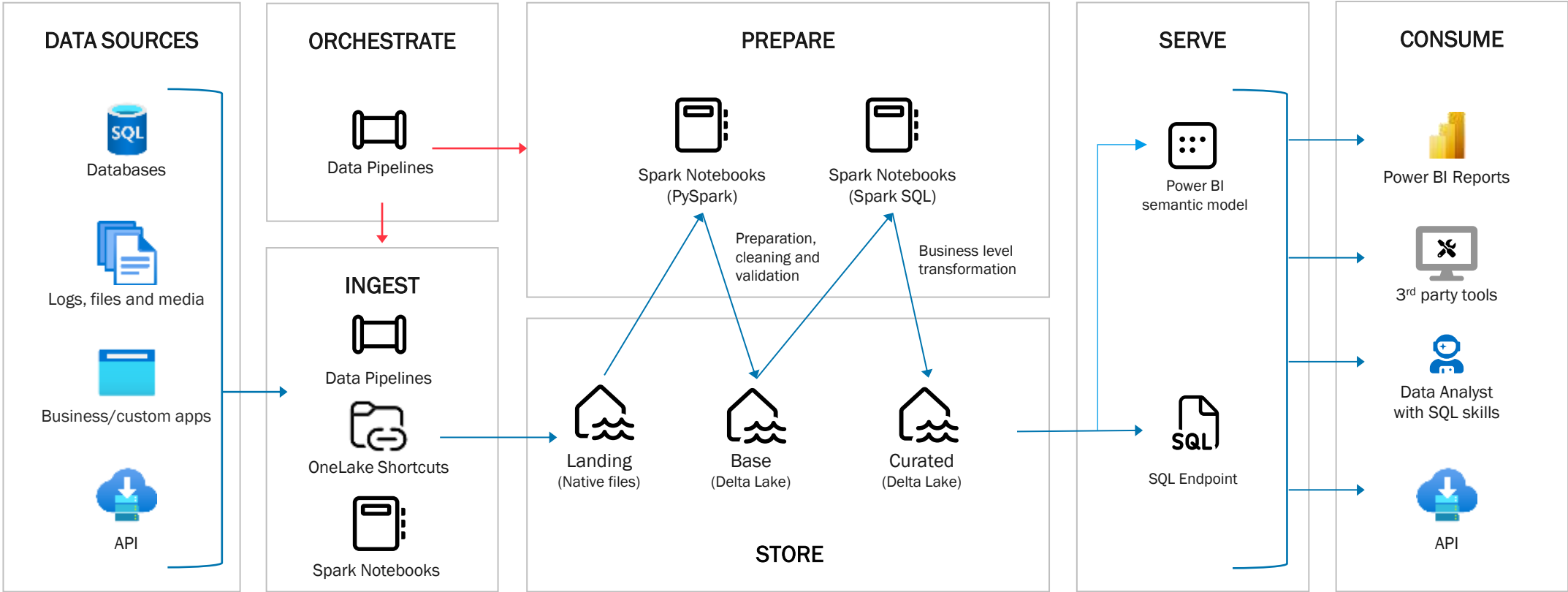
# **SQL is Still Cool: Why It's Here to Stay**

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# SQL's Cool Factor

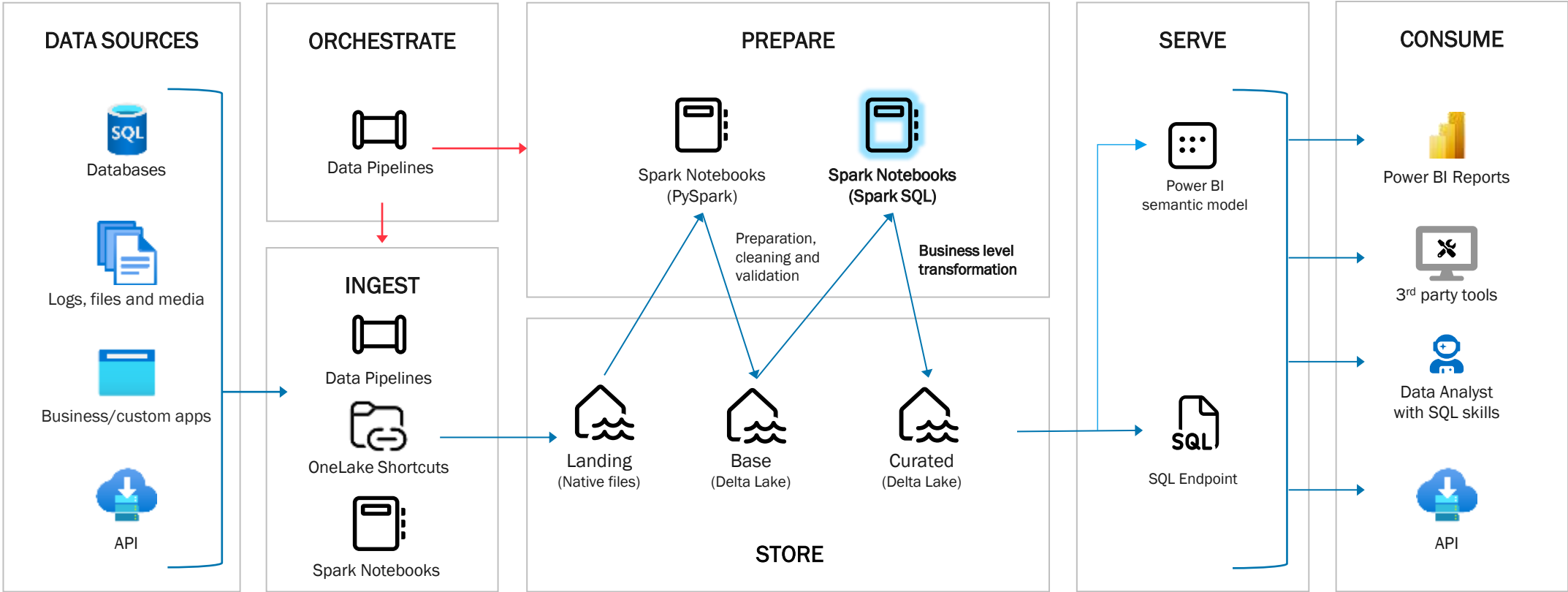


# SQL's Cool Factor





# SQL's Cool Factor





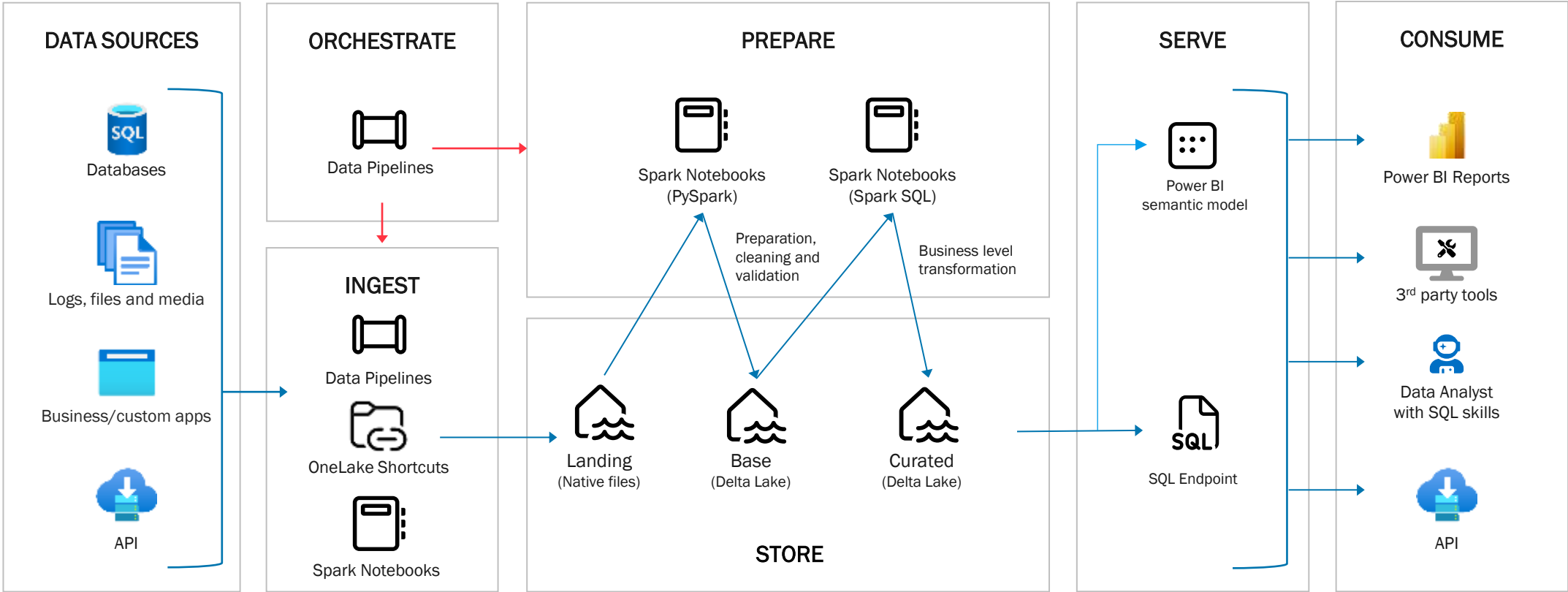
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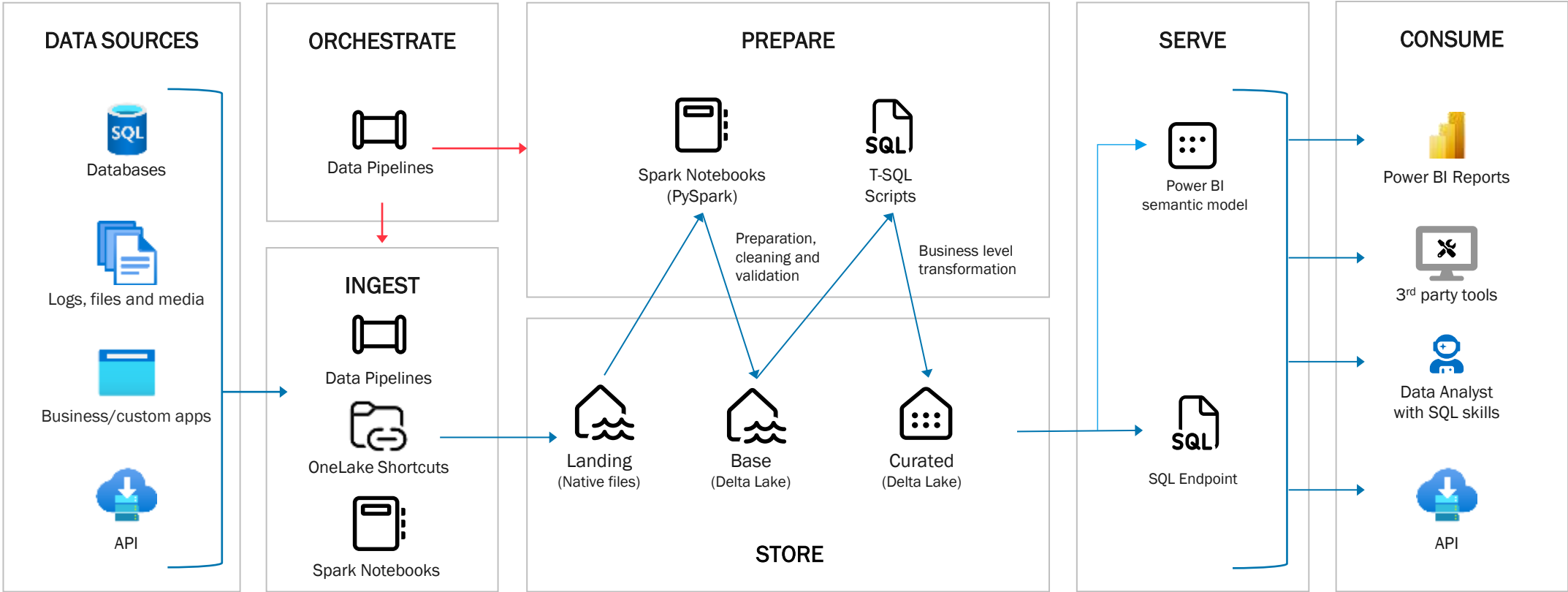
# SQL's Cool Factor

- **Familiarity and Simplicity:** Leverage the power of a language you already know—SQL's declarative syntax is intuitive and widely adopted, making it easy for developers and analysts alike.
- **Seamless Transition to Modern Platforms:** SQL fits right into modern data ecosystems like Microsoft Fabric, allowing you to build on existing skills without the steep learning curve of new languages.
- **Powerful Performance with Spark SQL:** Execute SQL queries at scale with Spark SQL, merging the flexibility of SQL with the processing power of distributed systems like Spark.
- **Perfect for Business Logic:** SQL remains the gold standard for defining, refining, and executing business logic, ensuring clarity and precision in your data workflows.
- **Cross-Platform Portability:** SQL makes it simple to port business rules and queries across platforms, reducing the need for rework and ensuring consistency.
- **Integration with Modern Tools:** From Delta Tables to PySpark and Power BI, SQL plays well with today's most advanced tools, keeping it relevant and versatile.
- **SQL: The Glue for Data and Analytics:** SQL continues to bridge the gap between raw data and actionable insights, making it the connective tissue in any data architecture.

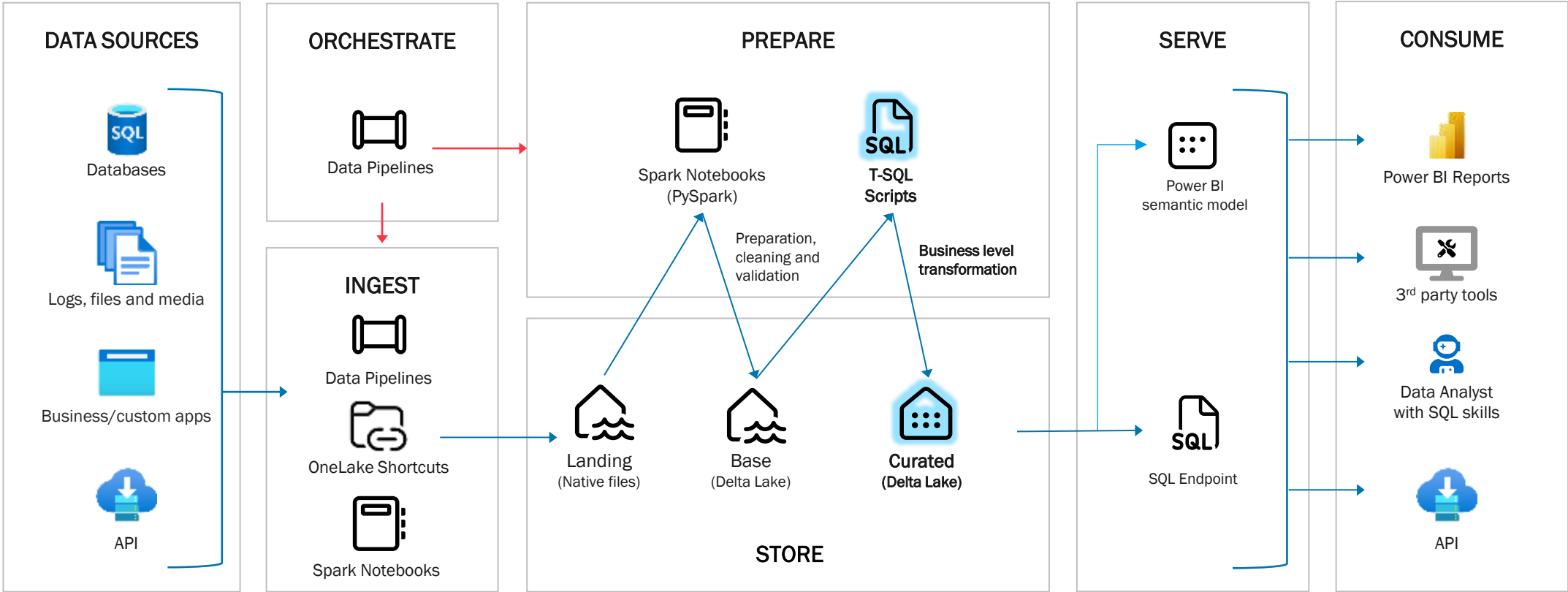
# SQL is Still Cool



# SQL is Still Cool



# SQL is Still Cool





**DEMO TIME**

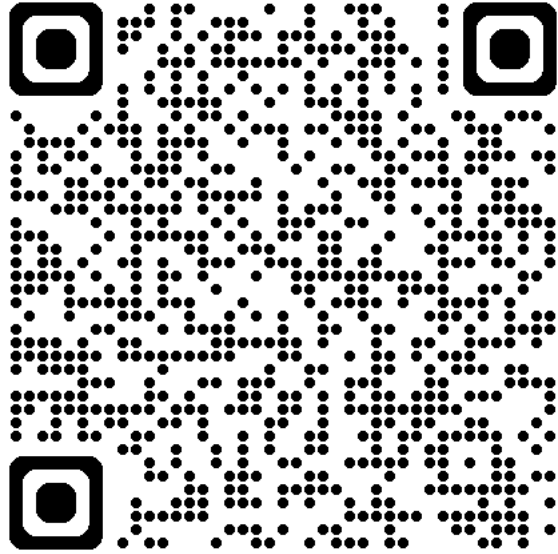
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**Q&A**

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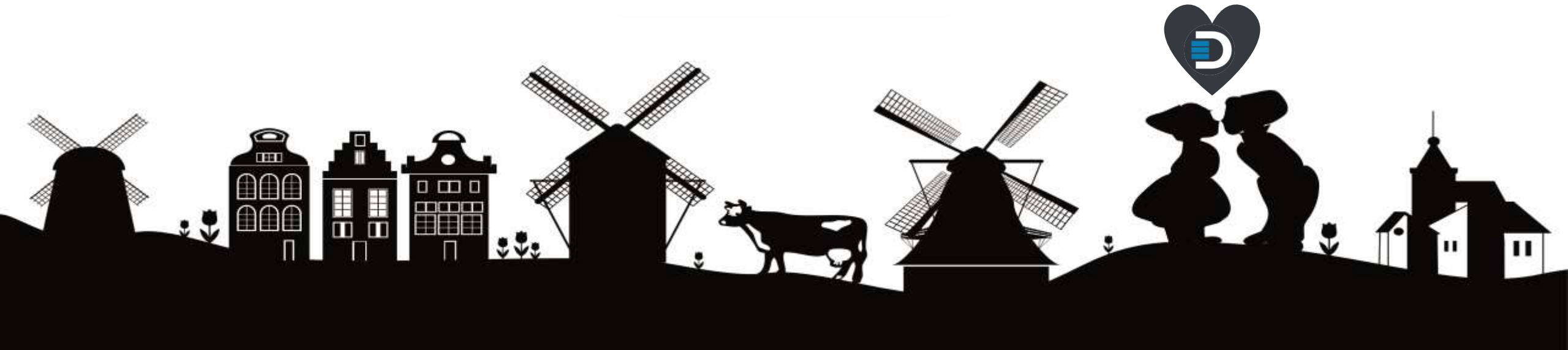
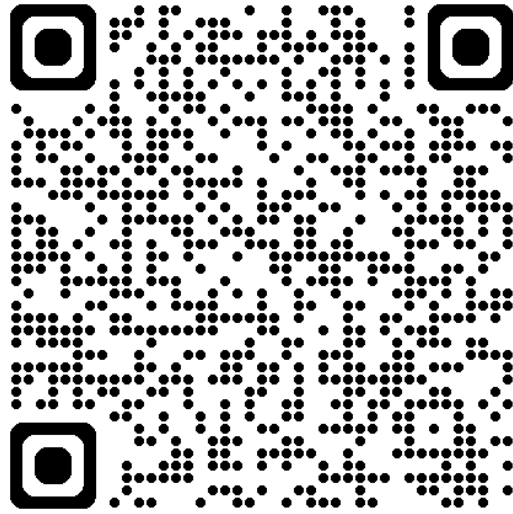
# Rate Saturday Holland



**1 review = 1 €**

**Towards beating pancreatic cancer** today

# Rate This session





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Where tomorrow is made