

Supplementary Material for Enhancing Robustness of Multi-Object Trackers with Temporal Feature Mix

Kyujin Shim, *Student Member, IEEE*, Junyoung Byun, Kangwook Ko *Student Member, IEEE*, Jubi Hwang *Student Member, IEEE*, and Changick Kim, *Senior Member, IEEE*

I. ABLATION STUDIES

In this section, we show the experimental results of ablation studies about p and r_{max} with five trackers on our validation split through Table I - V. During the ablative studies for fraction p and maximum mixing ratio r_{max} , maximum temporal distance d_{max} is set to 20 for every case. Also, with the results of the ablative studies, we set p and r_{max} for each tracker by considering the overall metric scores.

II. CORRUPTION ROBUSTNESS

In this section, we show the results of the robustness enhancement for each corruption type with each tracker, where the HOTA values of five severity levels are averaged for each case, through Fig. 1 - 5. The results show that our TFM better improves performance in most cases compared to the other methods. As we can see, Manifold Mixup (MM) and Noisy Feature Mixup (NFM) rather degrade the averaged HOTA scores in many cases, although the NFM method is effective for noise-type corruptions. On the contrary, our TFM consistently improves each tracking algorithm in most cases.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Bewley, Z. Ge, L. Ott, F. Ramos, and B. Upcroft, "Simple online and realtime tracking," in *IEEE Int. Conf. Image Process.*, 2016, pp. 3464–3468.
- [2] N. Wojke, A. Bewley, and D. Paulus, "Simple online and realtime tracking with a deep association metric," in *IEEE Int. Conf. Image Process.*, 2017, pp. 3645–3649.
- [3] Y. Zhang, P. Sun, Y. Jiang, D. Yu, F. Weng, Z. Yuan, P. Luo, W. Liu, and X. Wang, "Bytetrack: Multi-object tracking by associating every detection box," in *Eur. Conf. Comput. Vis.*, 2022, pp. 1–21.
- [4] J. Cao, J. Pang, X. Weng, R. Khirodkar, and K. Kitani, "Observation-centric sort: Rethinking sort for robust multi-object tracking," in *IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recog.*, 2023, pp. 9686–9696.
- [5] N. Aharon, R. Orfaig, and B.-Z. Bobrovsky, "Bot-sort: Robust associations multi-pedestrian tracking," *arXiv preprint*, vol. arXiv:2206.14651, 2022.

Kyujin Shim, Kangwook Ko, Jubi Hwang, and Changick Kim are with the School of Electrical Engineering, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Daejeon 34141, South Korea (e-mail: kjshim1028@kaist.ac.kr; kokangook623@kaist.ac.kr; jubi0526@kaist.ac.kr; changick@kaist.ac.kr).

Junyoung Byun is with the Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology (SAIT), Suwon, South Korea (e-mail: bjyoung@kaist.ac.kr) This research was conducted during his doctoral studies.

TABLE I
AN ABLATION STUDY ABOUT p AND r_{max} WITH SORT [1] AND OUR VALIDATION SPLIT. BEST RESULTS ARE HIGHLIGHTED IN BOLD.

SORT									
p	r_{max}	HOTA \uparrow	MOTA \uparrow	IDF1 \uparrow	DetA \uparrow	rHOTA \uparrow	rMOTA \uparrow	rIDF1 \uparrow	rDetA \uparrow
0.05	0.05	65.8	82.2	85.7	65.3	51.9	50.2	54.5	53.1
0.05	0.10	65.5	81.8	85.1	65.1	52.1	50.4	54.7	53.4
0.05	0.15	65.9	82.2	85.9	65.4	51.9	50.2	54.5	53.1
0.05	0.20	65.9	82.0	86.0	65.3	51.7	50.1	54.3	53.0
0.10	0.05	65.7	82.2	85.5	65.2	52.0	50.2	54.6	53.2
0.10	0.10	65.8	82.1	85.6	65.4	51.8	50.2	54.4	53.1
0.10	0.15	65.5	81.9	85.1	65.3	51.4	49.7	54.1	52.6
0.10	0.20	65.6	82.0	85.4	65.3	51.7	50.0	54.4	53.0
0.15	0.05	65.6	81.9	85.4	65.2	51.8	50.0	54.4	52.9
0.15	0.10	65.6	81.8	85.4	65.2	52.0	50.3	54.6	53.2
0.15	0.15	65.8	82.1	85.7	65.3	51.7	50.0	54.4	52.9
0.15	0.20	65.8	82.0	85.6	65.3	51.1	49.4	53.8	52.3
0.20	0.05	65.6	82.0	85.3	65.2	52.0	50.3	54.5	53.2
0.20	0.10	65.5	82.1	85.4	65.2	52.0	50.4	54.5	53.3
0.20	0.15	65.8	82.0	85.5	65.3	51.3	49.5	54.0	52.4
0.20	0.20	65.4	81.8	85.3	65.1	51.0	49.3	53.7	52.2

TABLE II
AN ABLATION STUDY ABOUT p AND r_{max} WITH DEEPSORT [2] AND OUR VALIDATION SPLIT. BEST RESULTS ARE HIGHLIGHTED IN BOLD.

DeepSORT									
p	r_{max}	HOTA \uparrow	MOTA \uparrow	IDF1 \uparrow	DetA \uparrow	rHOTA \uparrow	rMOTA \uparrow	rIDF1 \uparrow	rDetA \uparrow
0.05	0.05	60.9	81.0	80.3	63.2	46.4	50.3	43.5	55.3
0.05	0.10	60.8	80.7	80.2	63.1	46.6	50.5	43.7	55.5
0.05	0.15	61.1	81.0	80.7	63.2	46.5	50.3	43.7	55.3
0.05	0.20	60.8	81.0	80.	63.1	46.4	50.3	43.4	55.2
0.10	0.05	60.7	81.1	79.9	63.3	46.7	50.4	43.8	55.3
0.10	0.10	60.3	80.7	79.5	63.1	46.4	50.3	43.5	55.3
0.10	0.15	60.3	80.8	79.5	63.1	46.0	49.9	43.0	54.8
0.10	0.20	60.8	80.9	80.3	63.1	46.3	50.2	43.5	55.1
0.15	0.05	60.8	80.9	80.3	63.0	46.5	50.3	43.5	55.1
0.15	0.10	60.2	80.6	79.3	63.0	46.5	50.4	43.6	55.4
0.15	0.15	60.6	80.7	80.0	63.1	46.3	50.2	43.4	55.1
0.15	0.20	60.6	80.7	79.9	63.0	45.7	49.7	43.0	54.5
0.20	0.05	60.5	80.7	79.6	62.9	46.6	50.5	43.7	55.5
0.20	0.10	60.6	80.9	80.0	63.2	46.5	50.5	43.6	55.5
0.20	0.15	60.5	80.8	79.8	63.1	45.9	49.8	43.1	54.7
0.20	0.20	60.6	80.5	80.2	63.0	45.6	49.6	42.7	54.5

TABLE III

AN ABLATION STUDY ABOUT p AND r_{max} WITH BYTETRACK [3] AND OUR VALIDATION SPLIT. BEST RESULTS ARE HIGHLIGHTED IN BOLD.

ByteTrack									
p	r_{max}	HOTA \uparrow	MOTA \uparrow	IDF1 \uparrow	DetA \uparrow	rHOTA \uparrow	rMOTA \uparrow	rIDF1 \uparrow	rDetA \uparrow
0.05	0.05	64.5	82.3	84.8	64.8	51.7	52.2	51.9	56.7
0.05	0.10	64.1	81.8	84.1	64.6	51.9	52.4	52.1	56.9
0.05	0.15	64.3	82.1	84.5	64.7	51.7	52.1	52.0	56.6
0.05	0.20	64.2	81.9	84.3	64.7	51.6	52.1	51.8	56.6
0.10	0.05	64.2	82.3	84.2	64.7	51.8	52.2	52.0	56.7
0.10	0.10	64.0	81.9	83.8	64.7	51.6	52.1	51.8	56.7
0.10	0.15	64.4	81.9	84.5	64.7	51.2	51.7	51.3	56.2
0.10	0.20	64.2	82.0	84.5	64.7	51.5	52.0	51.9	56.5
0.15	0.05	64.2	82.0	84.3	64.6	51.7	52.1	51.9	56.5
0.15	0.10	64.4	82.0	84.6	64.7	51.7	52.3	51.8	56.8
0.15	0.15	64.2	81.9	84.4	64.5	51.5	52.0	51.8	56.5
0.15	0.20	64.3	81.8	84.5	64.6	50.9	51.4	51.2	55.9
0.20	0.05	64.1	81.7	84.2	64.6	51.8	52.3	51.9	56.9
0.20	0.10	64.5	82.0	84.9	64.5	51.7	52.3	51.8	56.9
0.20	0.15	64.3	81.9	84.7	64.6	51.1	51.6	51.4	56.1
0.20	0.20	64.0	81.6	84.1	64.4	50.8	51.4	51.1	55.9

TABLE IV

AN ABLATION STUDY ABOUT p AND r_{max} WITH OC-SORT [4] AND OUR VALIDATION SPLIT. BEST RESULTS ARE HIGHLIGHTED IN BOLD.

OC-SORT									
p	r_{max}	HOTA \uparrow	MOTA \uparrow	IDF1 \uparrow	DetA \uparrow	rHOTA \uparrow	rMOTA \uparrow	rIDF1 \uparrow	rDetA \uparrow
0.05	0.05	65.8	83.0	85.2	65.9	52.6	52.4	53.5	56.3
0.05	0.10	65.8	82.7	85.1	65.8	52.9	52.7	53.8	56.6
0.05	0.15	66.0	83.0	85.5	65.8	52.7	52.4	53.7	56.2
0.05	0.20	65.8	82.8	85.3	65.8	52.5	52.4	53.4	56.2
0.10	0.05	65.5	83.0	84.9	65.8	52.8	52.5	53.7	56.3
0.10	0.10	66.1	82.9	85.6	65.9	52.5	52.4	53.4	56.3
0.10	0.15	65.7	82.6	84.9	65.8	52.1	51.9	53.1	55.7
0.10	0.20	65.8	82.8	85.0	65.9	52.4	52.2	53.4	56.0
0.15	0.05	65.9	82.8	85.4	65.9	52.6	52.4	53.5	56.1
0.15	0.10	65.6	82.7	84.7	65.7	52.7	52.5	53.7	56.2
0.15	0.15	65.7	82.9	84.9	65.7	52.4	52.2	53.5	55.9
0.15	0.20	65.5	82.7	84.7	65.8	51.8	51.6	52.9	55.3
0.20	0.05	65.9	82.7	85.2	66.0	52.7	52.5	53.6	56.4
0.20	0.10	65.5	82.8	84.7	65.7	52.7	52.5	53.5	56.4
0.20	0.15	65.5	82.6	84.7	65.8	52.0	51.8	53.1	55.5
0.20	0.20	65.2	82.4	84.3	65.4	51.7	51.6	52.7	55.3

TABLE V
AN ABLATION STUDY ABOUT p AND r_{max} WITH BoT-SORT [5] AND OUR VALIDATION SPLIT. BEST RESULTS ARE HIGHLIGHTED IN BOLD.

BoT-SORT									
p	r_{max}	HOTA \uparrow	MOTA \uparrow	IDF1 \uparrow	DetA \uparrow	rHOTA \uparrow	rMOTA \uparrow	rIDF1 \uparrow	rDetA \uparrow
0.05	0.05	65.0	83.3	83.9	66.1	52.2	53.2	51.9	57.7
0.05	0.10	65.1	83.0	83.8	65.9	52.4	53.3	52.1	57.9
0.05	0.15	65.5	83.3	84.6	66.2	52.2	53.1	52.0	57.7
0.05	0.20	65.6	83.2	84.9	66.1	52.1	53.1	51.8	57.6
0.10	0.05	65.2	83.4	84.0	66.2	52.3	53.2	52.0	57.7
0.10	0.10	65.2	83.1	83.9	66.2	52.0	53.1	51.6	57.7
0.10	0.15	65.1	83.0	83.8	66.0	51.6	52.7	51.3	57.2
0.10	0.20	65.5	83.1	84.6	66.2	52.0	53.0	51.8	57.5
0.15	0.05	65.2	83.1	84.0	66.1	52.2	53.1	51.9	57.5
0.15	0.10	65.3	83.1	84.0	66.1	52.2	53.3	51.8	57.8
0.15	0.15	65.4	83.2	84.5	66.1	52.0	53.0	51.9	57.5
0.15	0.20	64.9	82.9	83.6	66.0	51.4	52.4	51.3	56.9
0.20	0.05	65.0	82.8	83.7	65.9	52.3	53.3	52.0	57.9
0.20	0.10	65.3	83.3	84.3	66.0	52.2	53.3	51.8	57.9
0.20	0.15	65.1	82.9	84.0	66.0	51.6	52.6	51.4	57.0
0.20	0.20	65.0	82.8	83.9	65.9	51.3	52.4	51.2	56.9

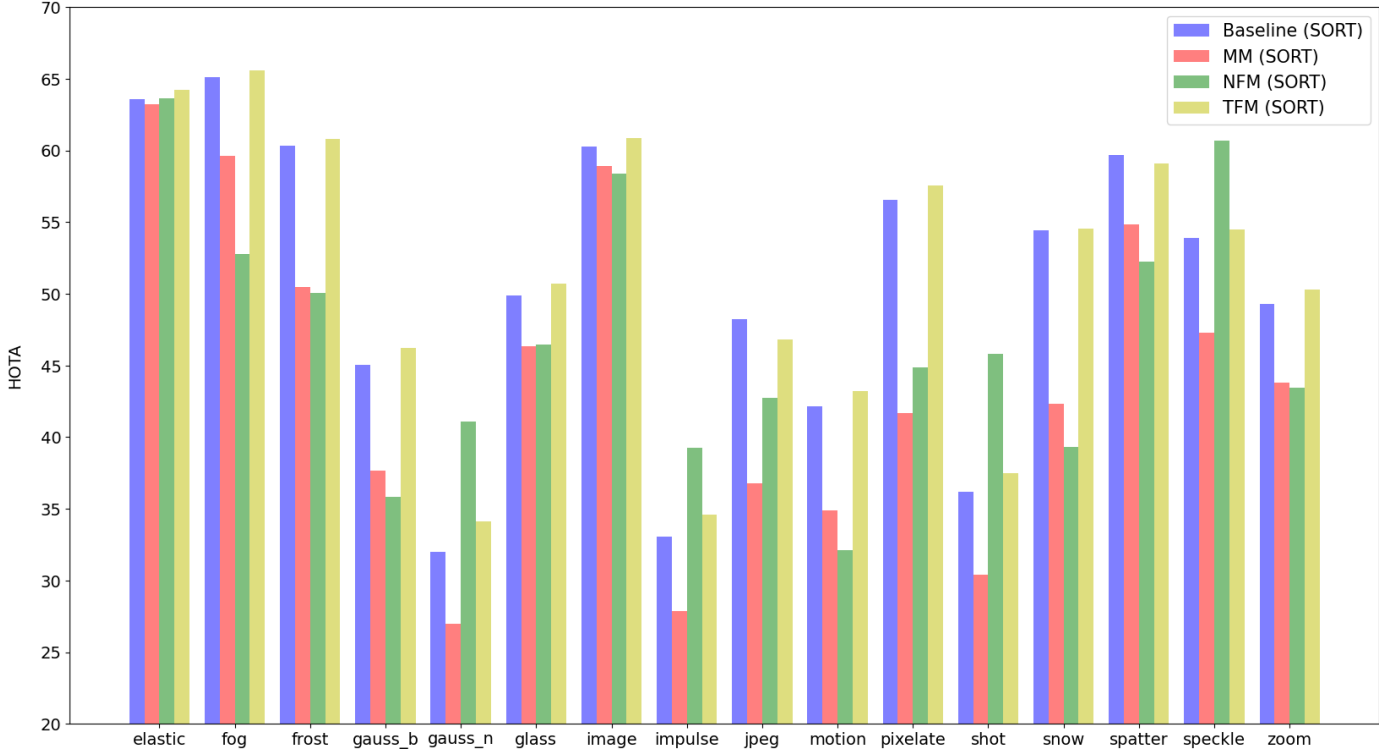


Fig. 1. HOTA performances for each corruption type with SORT [1].

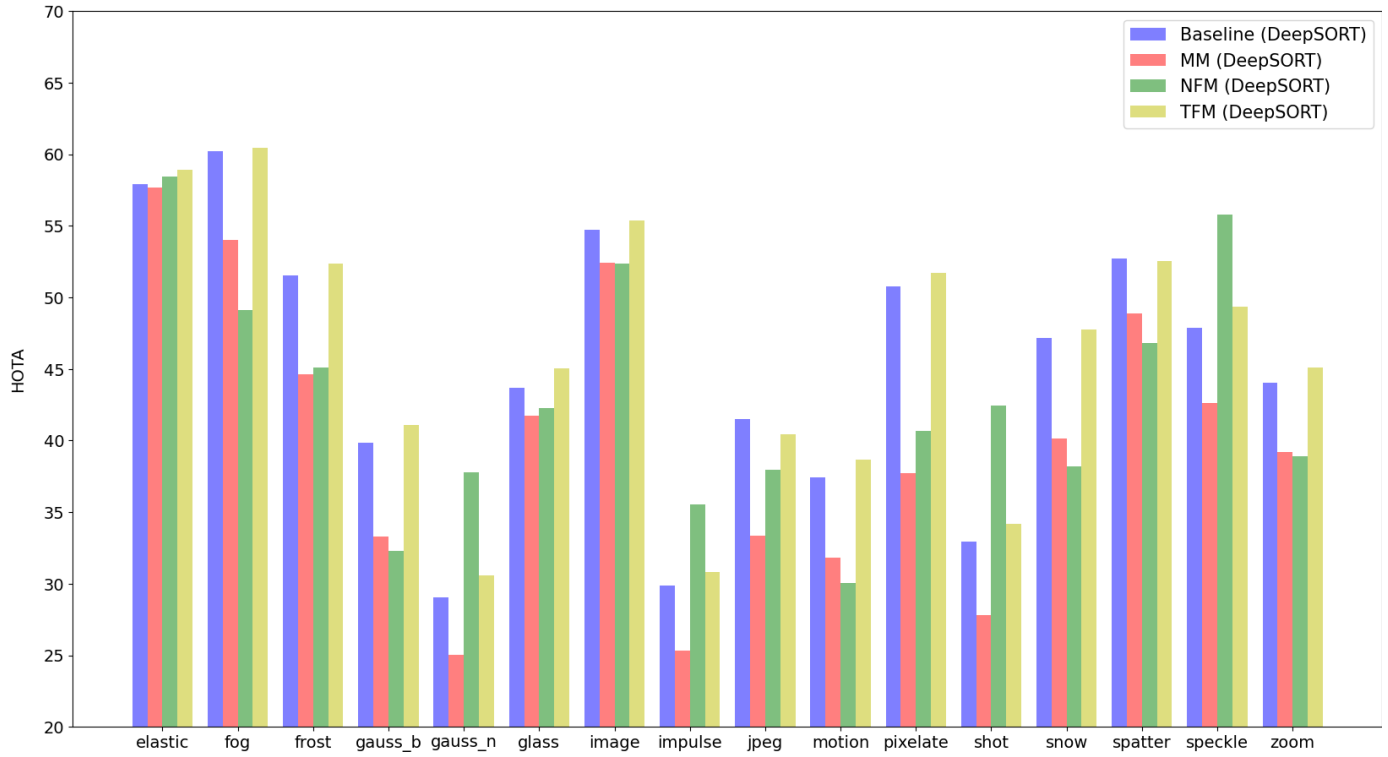


Fig. 2. HOTA performances for each corruption type with DeepSORT [2].

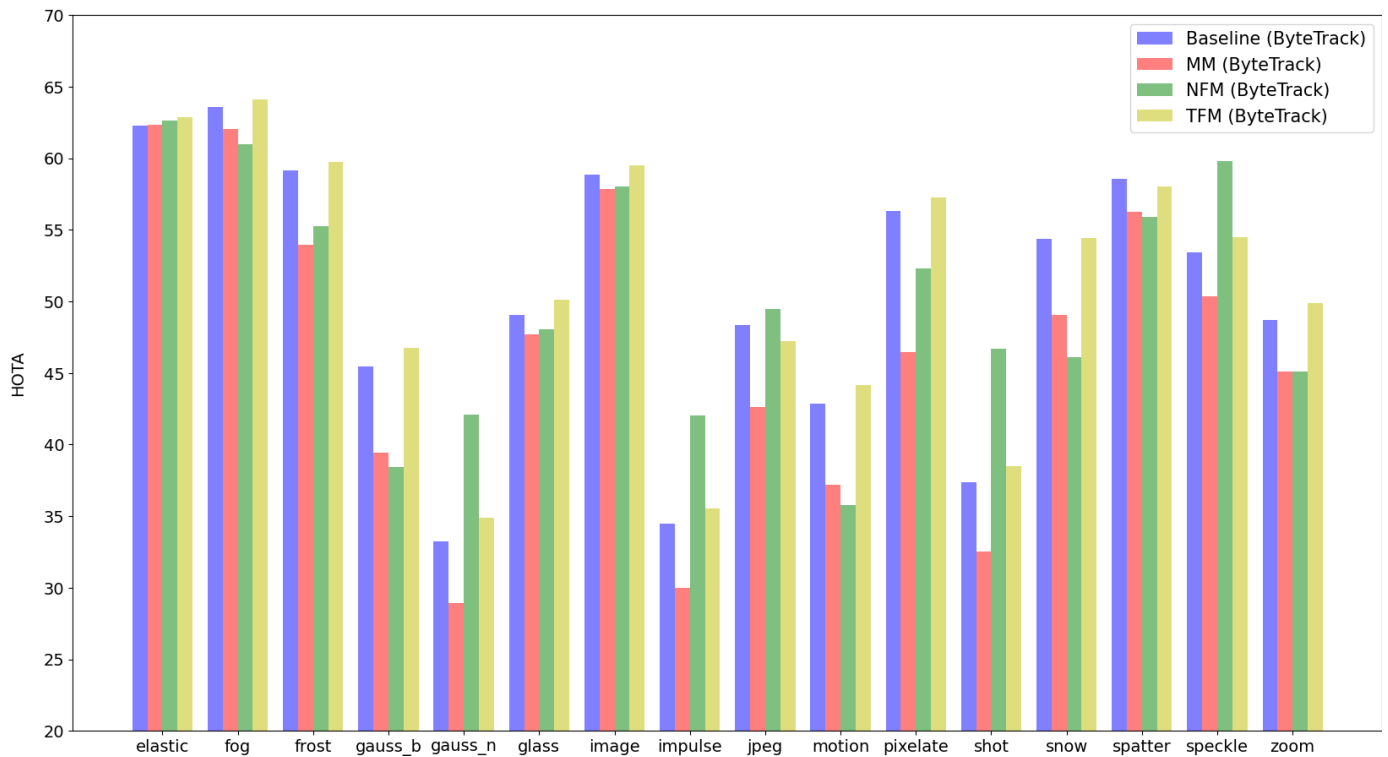


Fig. 3. HOTA performances for each corruption type with ByteTrack [3].

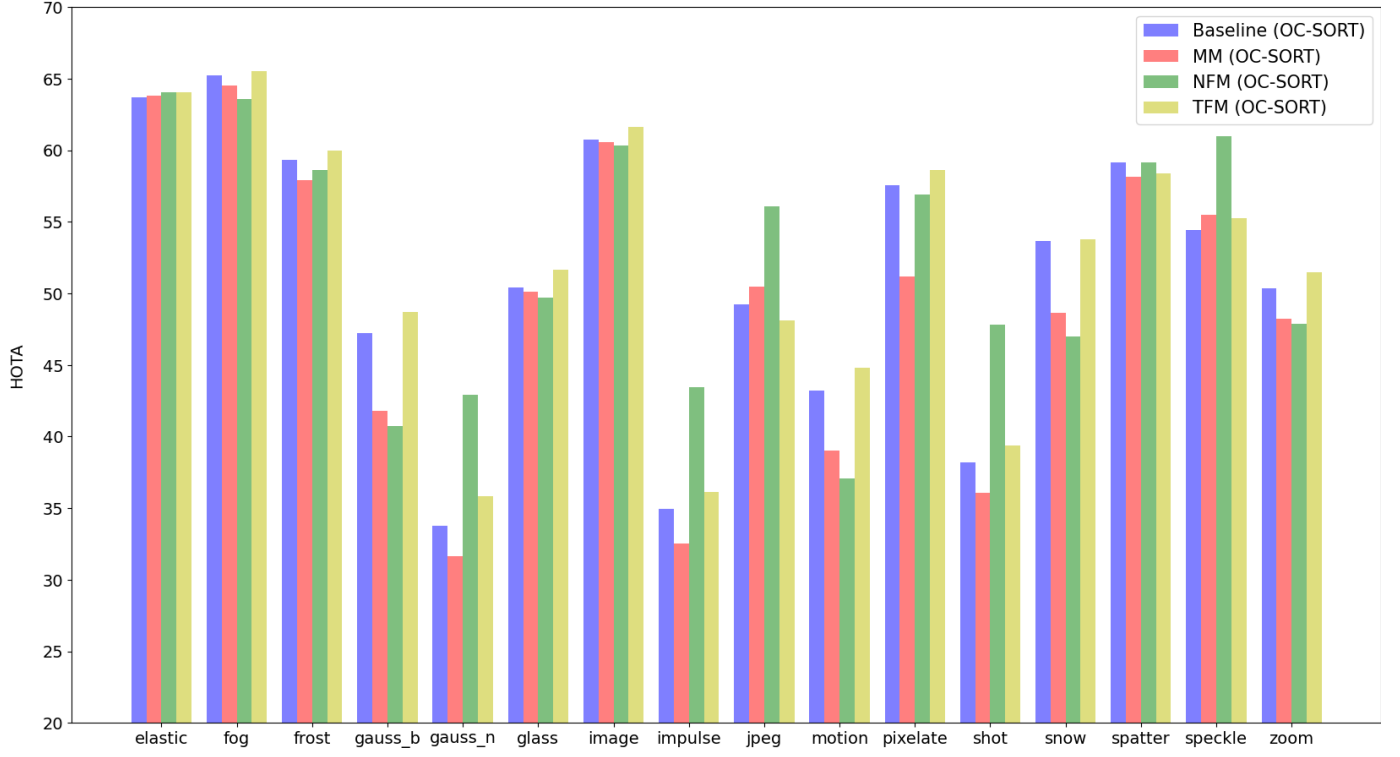


Fig. 4. HOTA performances for each corruption type with OC-SORT [4].

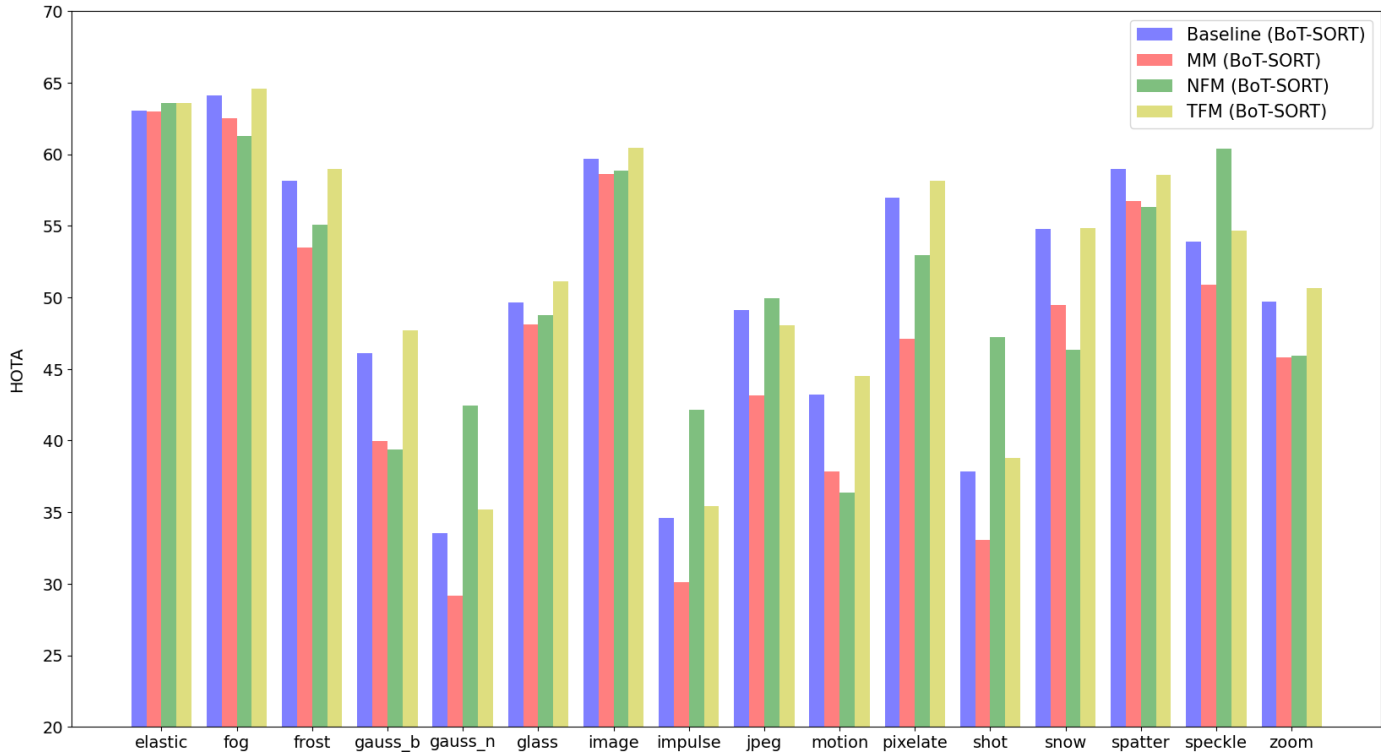


Fig. 5. HOTA performances for each corruption type with BoT-SORT [5].