## DHRUV KUMAR

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RESEARCH INTERESTS Distributed Systems, Big Data Analytics, Machine Learning.

EDUCATION

University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, United States

Sep 2017 - Present

PhD in Computer Science

• CGPA: 4.0 / 4.0

United States - 55414

- 3M Science and Technology Fellowship.
- Relevant Courses: Distributed Systems, Machine Learning, Non-Linear Optimization, Matrix Theory, Probability and Statistics.

Birla Institute of Technology and Science (BITS), Pilani, India Aug 2010 - May 2014

Bachelor of Engineering (Hons.) Computer Science

- CGPA: 9.92 / 10.0
- Rank 1 in Class of 2014 of Computer Science, comprising of 120 students.
- Rank 3 in Class of 2014 of BITS-Pilani, comprising of 800 students.
- Relevant Courses: Data Structures, Algorithms, Computer Organization, Operating Systems, Database Systems, Computer Networks, Programming Languages, Compiler Construction, Data Mining, Machine Learning.

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### Distributed Computing Systems Group, UMN, Twin Cities

Jan 2018 - Present

**Project:** Geo-distributed Streaming Analytics **Mentors:** Abhishek Chandra, Ramesh Sitaraman

- Design of algorithms for optimizing Timeliness, Accuracy and Latency in Geo-distributed Streaming analytics.
- Implementation done on top of Apache Flink.

## ADAPT Lab, BITS-Pilani

Apr 2013 - Oct 2014

**Project:** A New Distributed Computing Framework for Data Mining **Mentors:** Navneet Goyal, Poonam Goyal, Sundar Balasubramaniam

- Designed and implemented data mining algorithms such as OPTICS, SLINK, DBSCAN for shared memory and distributed memory models.
- Used data distribution and task parallelism techniques for exploiting multicore and multinode architectures. Implemented using OpenMP and OpenMPI libraries in C.
- The work resulted in a number of publications. (See below)

### **PUBLICATIONS**

**Dhruv Kumar**, J Li, A Chandra, R Sitaraman. *TTL-based Approach for Data Aggregation in Geo-Distributed Streaming Analytics*, **Poster** at 13th USENIX Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation (OSDI), 2018. Link

### OLD PUBLICATIONS<sup>1</sup>

**Dhruv Kumar**, P Goyal, N Goyal. An Efficient method for Batch Updates in OPTICS Cluster Ordering, in International Journal of Data Analysis Techniques and Strategies, 2018. [Link]

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$ work done during undergraduate studies

P Goyal, S Kumari, A Sood, **Dhruv Kumar**, Sundar B, and N Goyal. *Exact, Fast and Scalable Parallel DBSCAN for Commodity Platforms*, in International Conference on Distributed Computing and Networking (ICDCN), 2017. [Link]

P Goyal, S Kumari, S Sharma, **Dhruv Kumar**, V Kishore, Sundar B, and N Goyal. *A fast, Scalable SLINK Algorithm for Commodity Cluster Computing Exploiting Spatial Locality*, in IEEE International Conference on High Performance Computing and Communications (HPCC), 2016. [Link]

P Goyal, S Kumari, **Dhruv Kumar**, Sundar B, N Goyal, S Islam, and JS Challa. *Parallelizing OPTICS for Commodity Clusters* in International Conference on Distributed Computing and Networking (ICDCN), 2015. [Link]

P Goyal, S Kumari, **Dhruv Kumar**, Sundar B, and N Goyal. *Parallelizing OPTICS for multicore systems* in ACM India Computing Conference (ACM COMPUTE), 2014. [Link]

# Professional Experience

### Several Startups

Apr 2016 - Aug 2017

Technology and Strategy

- Designed and implemented the entire back-end for three startups from scratch.
- The entire back-end functionality was exposed using RESTful APIs implemented using Django web framework and hosted using Amazon web services.
- Gained valuable experience in building scalable and secure back-ends for web and mobile applications.

### Goldman Sachs, Bengaluru, India

Nov 2014 - Apr 2016

Software Developer, Investment Management Division

- Improved the efficiency of risk-management system by suggesting improvements to the SQL queries going to Sybase IQ database.
- Assisted in migrating from Sybase IQ database to MemSQL database for faster access.
- Wrote APIs for accessing MemSQL database.
- Implemented a H2-database based server for allowing real-time updates to the tables residing in the servers.
- Learnt about the real life use-cases of databases.

# CSIR-CEERI, Pilani, India

May 2012 - July 2012

Machine Learning Intern

- Studied, compared and implemented various unsupervised machine learning algorithms.
- Learnt about the use of these algorithms in real world applications

# SELECTED ACADEMIC PROJECTS

### Peer-to-Peer File System [Code]

**April 2018** 

- Implemented a *serverless* file system based on the classic xFS paper in which peer nodes can share their files directly with other peers.
- Supported multi-threading, load balancing and fault tolerance.

#### Bulletin Board Consistency [Code]

March 2018

- Implemented a simple Bulletin Board system (like Moodle Forum) in which clients can post, reply, and read articles stored in the Bulletin Board.
- Supported multi-threading, various types of consistencies and replication.

# PubSub System [Code]

February 2018

• Implemented a simple publish-subscribe system (PubSub) using UDP and RPC protocols.

• Compared its design and performance with Google Cloud PubSub system.

### Win-Loss Prediction for Chess using Machine Learning

Nov 2017 - Dec 2017

- Training data comprised of endgames with 6 or lesser number of pieces remaining. For such endgames, Nalimov Tablebases have win-loss score for every possible configuration.
- Trained a variety of models including logistic regression, Neural Networks.
- Achieved an accuracy of 85% on the validation dataset.

### Restaurant Recommender System

Oct 2013 - Nov 2013

- An application which can recommend suitable restaurants based on user inputs of location, type of cuisine, type of meal, etc.
- Restaurant reviews taken from yelp.com and processed using NLP techniques.

## Complier Construction for a "Toy" Language

Jan 2013 - Apr 2013

- Designed lexical, syntax, semantic, code generation phases of compiler in C.
- Efficient use of Hash Tables for constructing symbol tables.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

- Programming: C, Java, Python, OpenMPI, OpenMP, MySQL, Verilog, Matlab
- Mobile and Web Technologies: HTML, CSS, JavaScript, AngularJS, Django, Android
- Cloud platforms: Amazon web services

Honors and Awards

- Student Grant for OSDI 2018.
- Awarded a four-year 3M Science and Technology Fellowship for pursuing PhD at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities. Fellowship covers full tution fees and annual stipend.
- Awarded merit scholarship of total worth Rs 4,75,000 for being in top 10 students among 800 students of BITS, Pilani by the institute. [Aug, 2010 May 2014]
- Awarded research incentive fellowship of Rs 25,000 in recognition of the contribution in the undergraduate thesis project. [May 2014]