



# JS.4

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## ▼ What is a programming paradigm?

Programming paradigm is an approach to solve problem using some programming language

## ▼ Is JavaScript multi-paradigm?

yes

## ▼ What is OOP (Object Oriented Programming)?

- Objects
- Classes
- Prototypes

having objects as a programmer-provided data structure that can be manipulated with functions

## ▼ What is prototypal inheritance?

it means that vanilla JavaScript has objects without classes

In JavaScript, it creates a link when we create an object

inheritance is flowing up the prototype chain of inheritance

## ▼ What is functional programming?

- Closures
- First class functions
- Lambdas

Functional programming basically means writing code that does something (declares what is done) but isn't specific about how to do it (imperative).

▼ Imperative vs. Declarative?

Declarative: You declare what you want to happen, not how it's done.

Imperative: You declare how something is done. Procedural.

▼ Is functional programming declarative?

yes

▼ Is object oriented programming imperative?

yes

▼ What is imperative also called?

procedural

▼ What are examples of the imperative programming paradigm?

Object-oriented programming (OOP), procedural programming, and parallel processing

▼ What are examples of the declarative programming paradigm?

Functional programming, logic programming, and database processing

▼ What are some characteristics of declarative (functional) programming?

You declare what you want to happen, not how it's done.

the data is often considered immutable values (not changeable)

▼ What are some characteristics of imperative programming?

- You specify exactly how to do something, not just the desired outcome.
- Variables, pointers, and stored procedures are commonplace, and data is often considered mutable variables (changeable)
- Inheritance is commonplace

▼ What are first class functions?

Functions are first-class objects in JavaScript, meaning they can be:

- stored in an array, variable, or object

- passed as one of the arguments to another function
  - returned from another function
- ▼ What are lambda expressions (pre-ES6)?
- In JavaScript, you can use any function as a lambda expression because functions are first class.
- ▼ What paradigm is used for React Hooks?
- React Hooks are a functional programming approach for abstracting away complexity from managing the state (i.e. mutable variables) of an app.
- ▼ Rule of thumb for inheritance
- use no more than 3 levels of inheritance