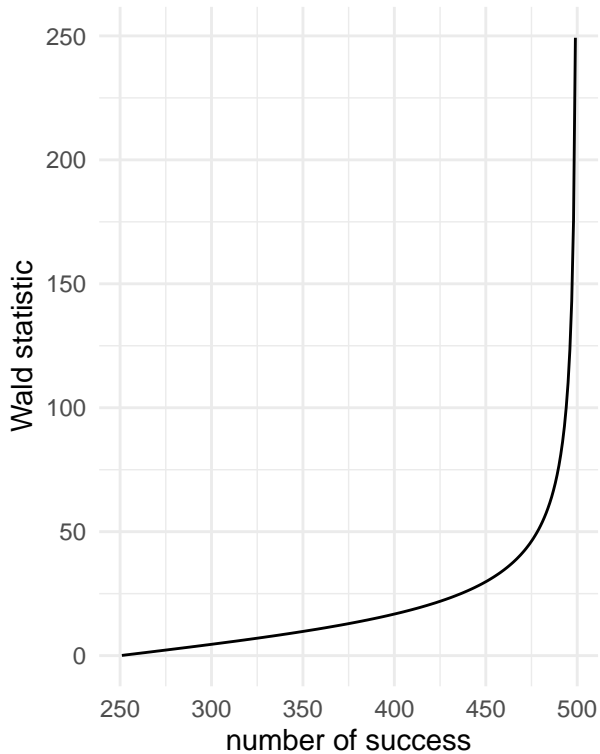


π  β_0 