# 陳三 五娘 • tang-sann ngou-nie

The story of 《陳三 五娘》 **tang-sann ngou-nie** ("tang Three and Fifth Lady") is one of the best known love stories in the Minnan region, and has been adapted into operas in both the Teochew and Hokkien languages. The earliest known printed version of this play is known as 《荔鏡記》 **li-kiann ki** ("Tale of the Lychee and Mirror"), and dates to the Ming era.

This Teochew version is from a popular 1961 movie, produced by the 珠江電影製片廠 (Pearl River Film Company) of Canton, starring 姚璇秋 as ngou-nie, 蕭南英 as iahtshung, and 黃清城 as tang-sann. The film was distributed via Hong Kong, and found an enthusiastic reception among Teochew communities in Southeast Asia and elsewhere. For more information on the film company that produced this film, refer to this thesis by Yap Soo Ei.

The script has been transcribed with phonetic spelling (Dieghv system). The transcript generally follows the recording, although pronunciations may have been "regularized" with reference to the screenplay. The printed screenplay sometimes diverges from what is actually spoken in the movie; in that case, the character transcription here follows the movie, but the printed version is also given in a comment below. Vernacular characters are used for the most part, except for very common words  $\wedge$  (original character  $\wedge$  ( $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$  ( $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$  ( $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$  ( $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$  ( $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$ )  $\wedge$ 0 ( $\wedge$ 

Time stamps for each scene are based on this copy of the movie. Digitized versions of the screenplay have been put online by the National University of Singapore. This phonetic transcription and English translation by Learn Teochew.

## Dramatis Personae

(in order of appearance)

## 五娘 • ngou-nie

The treasured fifth daughter of a landlord. Her beauty is well known in Teochew prefecture, and she is also talented in literature and poetry. Until this Lantern Festival she has not been allowed to venture out of the house by her father. Full name 黃碧琚 ng phek-kur.

## 益春·iah-tshung

The servant girl of Ngou-nie who accompanies her everywhere, a clever person with a close relationship to her mistress.

## 李姐·li-tse

An older woman in the town who serves as their guide during the Lantern Festival, but who has a weakness for money.

## 陳三·tang-sann

A young scholar from Zuan-ziu visiting Teochew prefecture while accompanying his brother and sister-in-law to the latter's new post in Gvng-lam. Full name 陳伯卿 Dang Beh-keng.

## 林大·lim-tua

Son of a rich family, known to be a bully and lecher who likes throwing his weight around.

Manservant of lim-tua.

The father of ngou-nie, a landlord. Full name 黃九郎 ng kau-lang.

The mother of ngou-nie.

# 小安·siou-ang

Servant of tang-sann who accompanied him on the journey to kurng-lam. Distant relative to Old Master Li 李公, the master mirror grinder whom tang-sann apprentices himself to (not seen on stage).

Servant in the Ng household.

僕婦 · pok-hu

Maidservant in the Ng household.

# 第一章 • toinn-ik-tsiang • Act 1

## 第一場・toinn-ik-tienn・Scene 1

2:00

## 幕外合唱·mo-gua hah-tshiang·Chorus

tsek-lung meng-gueh khua kau-khong 一輪 明月掛 高空

The round wheel of a Moon hangs high in the sky

buang-tsuann hue-teng tsie mak-hong 萬盞 花燈 照 目紅 Thousands of flowery lanterns light up the eyes

printed: 眼紅 (ngang-ang) for 目紅

koi-tsienn iu-zing zu tienn-iong 街上遊人如潮湧 People throng the streets like a tidal wave

hur-teng tui-tui; tui-tui hur-teng sai iu-long 魚燈 隊隊; 隊隊 魚燈 賽游龍

The fish lanterns line up, they line up and compete to be the best

[...]

## 第二場・toinn-zi-tienn・Scene 2

3:00

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tshuk kuinn-mung, hi puk-tsing

出閨門 喜不盡

Stepping out of the inner courtyard's confines is joy beyond compare

mak-tsoinn keng-mueh zing tsheng-sing

目前景物盡清新

The scene before my eyes is so refreshing and new.

printed: 眼前 (ngang-tsoinn) for 目前

teng zu tshenn, gueh zu kiann

燈如星、月如鏡

Lanterns like stars, the moon like a mirror.

hue-tshiu-ngurng-hue puk-menn siann

火樹銀花 不夜 城

The fireworks' brilliant sparkle make this a city without night.

火樹銀花 - idiom, lit. "fire trees and silver flowers", i.e. "fireworks display"

## 益春·iah-tshung

(唱•tshiang•singing)

nang tsu-pi ueng-zu tshuk-lang tsiou

俺 主婢 宛如 出籠鳥

Our household's young mistress is just like an uncaged bird

tsur-iu-tsur-tsai tsek-sing khing

自由自在一身輕

Free and easy and light of body

自由自在 - idiom, lit. "self-willed and self-present"

## 二人 合唱·zi-nang hah-tshiang·in unison

tua-koi tsienn, ang-nam-lek-nurng to huann-lak

大街上,紅男綠女多歡樂

On the great avenue, young people in their colorful finery are having a great time

紅男綠女 - idiom, lit. "men in red and women in green".

siang-hong kai-kai tshie hie-hie

相逢個個笑吟吟

Laughing meekly as they pass each other

## 李姐·li-tse

(唸·liem·reciting)

ho-teng ho-gueh nang-nang ainn

好燈好月人人愛

Everybody loves good lanterns and a good moon

tsienn-koi iu-sienn sim-hue khai

上街遊賞心花開

To tour the streets makes the heart glad

o! ngueng-lai ng-ke ngou-nie!

啊!原來黃家五娘!

O! If it isn't the Fifth Lady of the Ng household!

a-nie bueng-hok!

阿娘萬福

A thousand greetings, Lady!

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

ngueng-lai si li-tse

原來是李姐

If it isn't Sister Li...

#### 李姐·li-tse

iah-tshung! lur-ke ueng-gua, (?)-kheng ziang a-nie tshuk-meng?

益春! 你家 員外, 怎肯讓 阿娘 出門?

Iah-cung! How is it that your master let Young Lady leave the house?

## 益春·iah-tshung

to-khui ang-zing sueh-tsheng

多虧安人說情

It was thanks to my mistress, who pleaded on her behalf, saying

ngueng-siou hue-teng

元宵 花燈

"The flowery lanterns of the Lantern Festival

tsek-ni tsek-tshur

一年一次

are only hung up once a year"

tshai-kheng ziang ung tshuk-lai 才肯讓阮出來 that he was willing to let us come out.

printed: 我們 (ua-mung) for 阮

#### 李姐·li-tse

o... nie-oi! lur tsek-hiang tsie tshuk-kui-mung 啊!娘~!你一向少出閨門

O! Young Lady! You have rarely ever left the house

printed: 阿娘 (a-nie) for 娘-oi

tau-lou senn-so

道路生疏

So the road is all new and unfamiliar

tua-koi tsienn, nang-to hung-tsap

大街上,人多混雜

On the great avenue, it is crowded and confusing

hueng si iu-ua tshua lur khe sienn-teng!

還是由我~你去賞燈!

Let me be your guide and bring you lantern-gazing!

printed: 陪 (pue) for cua

nie-oi! tann lur thiann no!

娘~! 呾你聽匸!

Young Lady-O! Let me tell you!

printed: 阿娘!講你聽呀! (a-nie! kiang lur thiann ia!)

(叩板 • khau-pang • tapping clappers)

nang tsueng-zip tshak-inn ge, 俺 轉入 察院衙 We'll head to the public order bureau

tik-loh e tang-toi 直落下東堤 down the Eastern dike

kiann-hiang khai-ngueng tsoinn 行向 開元 前 walk towards the opening of the Lantern Festival

tsueng-kue sai-koi 轉過 西街 past the Western Avenue

thoinn-thoinn tshik-tsang seng 看看 七叢松 look at the seven pine tres

tsai-kau tsheng-tsui-keng 再到清水宮 then go to Clearwater Palace

iu-lang hong-lai-keng 遊覽 蓬萊宮 tour the Celestial Palace

蓬萊 hong-lai - mythical place where celestial beings live

tshuk-liou tua-koi 出了 大街 come out at the Great Avenue

ua-tso ing-lou-sur 我做引路師 I'll be your guide

(唱•tshiang•singing)

pau-kueng [kak-sia] hue-teng tou leng thoinn 保管 各社 花燈 都 能 看

## 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, li-tse lou-sek, u tha siang-phuann ia-ho 阿娘,李姐路熟,有她相伴也好 Miss, Sister Li knows the road, why not have her come along?

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

ia-ho! u-lau liou!

也好!有勞了!

Why not indeed! We'll trouble you to guide us, then

## 李姐·li-tse

nie-oi! sui ua lai!

娘~!隨我來!

Miss! Follow me!

## 第三場・toinn-sann-tienn・Scene 3

6:12

## 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tie-tsiu poih-keng ho liu-lieng 潮州 八景 好 流連 The Eight Views of Teochew are a delight to wander

i-ti huang-kuang piek u thiang 異地 風光 別 有 天 the scenery in a foreign land is another world of its own

khuang si ngueng-siou teng-gueh menn 況是元宵燈月夜 no less on the the night of the Lantern Festival

iu-thiam sing-ung zip si-phieng 又添 新韻 入 詩篇 it adds new verses to this song I sing

(白•peh•speaking)

ngueng-siou ho hue-teng 元宵 好 花燈 the fine flowery lanterns of the Lantern Festival teng-e ho nang-mueh 燈下好人物 and fine folk beneath the lanterns

## 第四場・toinn-si-tienn・Scene 4

8:37

## 幕外音 · mo-ghua im · voices offstage

thoinn, thoinn [ngau-suann] a! [ngau-suann] lai-liou ia!看,看鰲山啊!鰲山來了呀!
Look! Look! It's the Ngau-suan! The Ngau-suan is here!

M in gau-suann - a special lantern for the Lantern Festival, made of cloth, stacked in the shape of a mythical sea tortoise and peaked like a mountain.

#### 李姐·li-tse

a-nie! tse si si-mih ku-sur? 阿娘!這是是乜故事? Miss! What story is this?

printed: 什麼 (sim-moh) for 是乜

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tse-si tienn-senn ur eng-eng 這是 張生 與 鶯鶯 This is the story of Dien-sen and Cui-eng-eng tha-no-nang tsek-kinn tseng-tsheng 他 二人 一見 鍾情 They fell in love at first sight

keh-tshienn tshiang-ho 隔牆 唱和 Singing their love through a common wall

tsong-zieng lau-hu-zing ke-kui ngiem-king 縱然 老夫人 家規 嚴緊 Even though her old mother was strict

tsong-i pai-gueh sai-sienn 終於排月西廂 eventually they trysted in the Western chamber

鶯鶯傳 (eng-eng-thueng, "Tale of Eng-eng"), a story from the Tang period that was the basis for the opera 西廂記 (sai-hienn-ki) "Romance of the West Chamber").

## 李姐·li-tse

a-nie! tse iu si si-mih ku-sur? 阿娘!這又是是乜故事? Miss! What is this story, then?

printed: 什麼 (sim-moh) for 是乜

## 五娘•ngou-nie

tse si lau tshui-phing tshai-lau phau tshai-kiu 這是 劉翠屏 彩褸 拋 彩球 This is the story of Lau Cui-ping tossing a variegated ball from the festooned tower A love story about a young lady from a landlord household who fell in love with a poor scholar. See 劉翠屏 (Baidu)

#### 李姐·li-tse

0...

哦

oh.

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tha-mng tsheng-tshiang ngi-tshim

他們 情長義深

They had deep and intense feelings for each other

bo-mo iong-hua

無慕榮華

and did not hanker for glory or riches

printed: 不慕 (puk-mo) 無慕

sang-sang hang-ie khou-siu

雙雙 寒窯 苦守

both suffered in the cold without heat

ho-pi soh-li bue-hue

好比 雪裏 梅花

like plum blossoms that come out amid winter frost

tsong-seng mui-mua ing-ueng

終成 美滿 姻緣

Finally they could fulfill their love and come together in marriage

tsueng-ui nang-koinn kia-ue 轉爲 人間 佳話 becoming a popular tale among the people

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie! tse tsek-phing iu si si-mih? 阿娘!這一屏又是是乜? Miss! What about this one?

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘, and 什麼 (sim-moh) for 是乜

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tse si nie suann-peh ur tsok eng-thai 這是 梁山伯 與 祝英臺 This is the story of Nie Suan-beh and Zok Eng-tai

梁山伯與祝英臺 - The "Butterfly Lovers", also commonly referred to as 梁祝, one of the most well-known Chinese love stories, which has been adapted into numerous plays, operas, and movies.

tha-mng senn-tsoinn bue-leng kak-ui hu-tshi 他們 生前 未能 結爲 夫妻 In life they were unable to become husband and wife

si-au hue-tsoh sang pue-hu-tiap 死後 化作 雙 飛蝴蝶 After death, they were transformed into a pair of butterflies

tsi-tsheng tsi-senn 至情 至性 with such intense feelings and emotion tshoinn-kou liu-thueng 千古流傳 truly a story for the ages!

千古流傳 - idiom, "transmitted through a thousand ages".

#### 李姐·li-tse

o! si tsienn-senn a! 哦!是照生呀! Oh, so that's how it is...

printed: 這樣 (tse-ienn) for 照生

### 陳三・tang-sann

tse-ui sie-nie-kiann puk-tang tseng-thong tsur-sur 這位 小娘囝 不但 精通 書史 This young miss has not only mastered the books

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 小娘囝

keng-kiem tshai-tiou bo-sang 更兼 才調 無雙 but has literary skill without par

lang-tik! lang-tik! 難得!難得! How rare! How rare!

李姐·li-tse

m! tse-ui hau-senn-ko, 嘸!這位後生哥 Hm! Who is this young guy,

ui-ho tsur-ngang tsur-gur tsur-tik-i? 爲何 自言自語 自得意? and why is he muttering to himself with glee?

m? to-e ?? u ki sinn a? 噯!地下怎麼有機扇呢? Hm! What's this fan that is lying on the floor?

地 tò - vernacular pronunciation (literary tī)

printed: 把 (pa) for 機

ai-ia! si tsek-pa kim-tsieng sinn 噯呀!是 一把 金牋 扇 Ah! It is a golden fan decorated with calligraphy!

tse si lau-sing kai hok-khi 這是 老身 個 福氣 It's this old woman's lucky day.

a-nie, lur lai, lur lai 阿娘,你來,你來 Miss, come here, come here.

printed: 呀 (ia) for 叿

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

sinn-tsienn (?) toi u si! 扇上還題有詩! There is a poem on this fan!

## 益春·iah-tshung

a! u si, tshiann a-nie liem 啊!有詩,請阿娘唸 Ah! There's a poem, please Miss read it for us.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唸•liem•reciting)

"hai-thieng moh-moh tsui-hung huenn 『海天 漠漠 水雲 橫 Fog lies over the waters and the mists are flat

tau-tsiu phiang si bueng-li-tshing 斗酒 篇 詩 萬里情 Drinking wine, I write this poem of distant longings

ting-si hung-tseng mia ur li 塵世紛爭名與利 In this dusty realm, fame and profit are fought over

塵世 - the mortal world, a Buddhist expression.

ho-zu tsieng kieng-kheh tang heng" 何如 戰 劍客 中 行』 How can one walk among the fighting swordsmen?

-- ung-leng tang peh-kheng toi 溫陵 陳伯卿 題 -- composed by Dang Beh-keng of Ung-leng

## 益春·iah-tshung

ung-leng to ho-tshu? 溫陵 在何處? Where is Ung-leng?

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tsiu-si tsuann-tsiu 就是 泉州 It is in Zuan-ziu

泉州 tsuann-tsiu - a prosperous city and region in 福建 Hokkien province.

## 李姐·li-tse

nie-oi, na-painn u nang lai liou 娘~,那爿有人來了 Miss! There's someone coming from over there.

printed: 阿娘 (a-nie) for 娘-oi and 邊 (pinn) for 爿

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

li-tse, sinn na-khur 李姐,扇 拿去 Li-ze, take the fan away

#### 李姐·li-tse

si! a-nie, nang uang piek-tshu thik-tho

是!阿娘,俺往別處坦退

Yes! Miss, let's go somewhere else to have fun

printed: 我們 (ua-mung) for 俺 and 往別處去 (uang piak-tshu khur) for 往別處坦迌

"thik-tho" is a word that does not have standard Chinese characters.

## 陳三・tang-sann

liek-ui, tshiann-mng tsek-siann

列位,請問一聲

Pardon me ladies, may I interrupt with a question?

## 李姐·li-tse

ainn-mng mih-kai?

愛問乜個?

Whaddya want?

printed: 要問 什麼? (iou mung sim-moh?)

li-tse speaks in a more vernacular register compared to tang-sann

## 陳三・tang-sann

kang-tshai sie-seng to-tshur kueng-teng

剛才小生在此觀燈

A moment ago, this humble person was admiring the lanterns

sik-loh tsek-pa sinn 失落 一把 扇 and lost a fan

kho-u kinn-kau? 可有見到? Might you have seen it?

#### 李姐·li-tse

lur sik-loh si-mih sinn? 你失落是乜扇? What kind of fan did you lose?

printed: 什麼 (sim-moh) for 是乜

a-nie! nang hann-bo thoinn-tieh ho? 阿娘!俺還無看着呵? Miss! We haven't seen anything like that, have we?

printed: 阿娘! 我們沒有看見呀? (a-nie! ua-mung mok-u thoinn-kinn ia?)

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

li-tse, sinn si nang-ke sik-loh ti 李姐,扇是人家失落的 Li-ze, that fan is lost property, sang-huann tha pa!

送還他吧!

just return it to him!

thai-hue ke khur, leng tshu tsek-pa kheh lur 待回 家去,另 取 一把 乞 你 When we are back home, I will give you another one

printed:給(kip)for乞

#### 李姐·li-tse

ia-pa... lai! ua lai mng lur 也罷!來!我來問你 Alright, come! Let me ask you:

lur sinn-tsienn u si hueng-si bo-zi? 你 扇上 有 詩 還是 無字? Did you have a poem on your fan, or no words?

u-zi a, hueng-si bo si, lur tann! 有字呀,還是無詩?你呾! If there were words, was there no poem? Tell me!

printed:講 (kiang) for 呾

## 陳三・tang-sann

sinn-tsionn u ua tshing-pik toi-si 扇上有我親筆題詩 On the fan was a poem that I composed myself ua-ti mia-zi tsiu-si tang peh-kheng 我的 名字 就是 陳伯卿 My name is Dang Beh-keng

#### 李姐·li-tse

ti-nang (?)-khur lur-kai ho-miann-zi a? 底人 XX 你個 好名字 啊? Who asked you for your good name?

printed: 誰人 問 你的 好名字 ? (sui-nang mung lur-ti ho miann-zi?)

sik-ue kang lur tann, 實話 共 你 呾 Let me be frank with you

printed: 實話 對 你 說 (sik-ue tui lur sueh)

ziak-hui ng-ke ngou-nie sueh-tsheng 若非 黃家 五娘 說情 if not for the Fifth Lady of the house of Ng interceding for you

tsiu iu-lur hek-menn tshue-kau thinn-meng 就由你黑夜找到天明 you'd have been searching through the night to dawn with no success

找 tshue - vernacular borrowed reading for 揣, usually pronounced tau or tsau

zing tsheng-tsho a! 認清楚呀! Don't forget that!

陳三・tang-sann

si, tse tsiann-si sie-seng ti sinn 是,這正是小生的扇 Yes, that is indeed this humble one's fan

to-seng to-kam 多承多感! Much obliged, many thanks!

#### 李姐·li-tse

[a-seng a-kam], 阿承阿感

khuai-khuai (?) liou khur, mai ho tann oinn-ue 快快 x 了去,勿好呾 閒話 Take it quickly and stop wasting your breath on idle talk

printed: 快快 拿去, 少講 閒話 (khuai-khuai na-khur, siou-kiang oinn-ue)

## 陳三・tang-sann

zi-ui sie-nie-kiann, to-seng to-kam 二位 小娘囝,多承多感 Ladies, much obliged and many thanks

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 小娘囝

ziak-hui zi-ui ui-ua sueh-tsheng 若非二位爲我說情 If not for you interceding on my behalf ieng-tik tho-hue tshur sinn 焉得討回此扇 I would not have gotten my fan back

zi-ui sie-nie-kiann, tshiann! tshiann-liou.... 二位小娘囝,請!請了! Ladies, I take my leave

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 小娘囝

請 - a way of saying goodbye

〔獨白 • tok-peh • speaking to himself〕

tse-ui ng-ke ngou-nie, tsing-si kho-ainn a! 這位 黃家 五娘,真是 可愛 啊! This Fifth Lady of Ng is certainly lovable!

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tsuann-tsiu suann-tshueng leng-siu 泉州 山川 靈秀

The mountains and valleys of Zuan-ziu must be fertile grounds

tshuk-u tse-teng hong-ngia nang-mueh 出有 這等 風雅 人物 to breed such an elegant and refined person

## 李姐·li-tse

a-nie! nang uang piek-tshu thik-tho 阿娘!俺往別處坦迌 Miss! Let's go somewhere else to have fun!

# 第五場・toinn-ngou-tienn・Scene 5

15:39

#### 林大·lim-tua

(唱•tshiang•singing)

kuann-ke, kuann-ke tsur-ti lak-a lak siou-iou 官家,官家 子弟 樂呀 樂 逍遙 The scions of an official's household love to stroll about

卓二·toh-zi

(唱•tshiang•singing)

lak-a lak siou-iou 樂呀 樂逍遙 Love, o love to stroll about

### 林大·lim-tua

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsi-mo kim-ok tshang-a-tshang kiou-kiou 指望 金屋 藏呀 藏嬌嬌 Hoping to find some hidden beauty in a golden house

金屋藏嬌 - idiom, lit. "to hide a lovely in a golden house", meaning "to keep a concubine".

#### 卓二·toh-zi

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tshang-a-tshang a-kiou 藏呀 藏阿嬌 Golden, o golden house

#### 林大·lim-tua

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tshim-hue-mng-leng(liu?) huang-liu sur 尋花問柳 風流 事

Searching for flowers, seeking a willow, affairs of the heart

尋花問柳 - idiom, lit. "searching for flowers, seeking a willow", meaning "to visit prostitutes"

## 卓二·toh-zi

(唱•tshiang•singing)

huang-a-huang-liu sur 風呀 風流 事 Affairs, o affairs of the heart

### 林大・lim-tua

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tshueng-tshah hue-tsang nau ngueng-siou 穿插 花叢 鬧 元宵 Jump into a bed of flowers and enjoy the Lantern Festival 花叢 - lit. "a bunch of flowers", figuratively referring to a group of prostitutes.

#### 卓二·toh-zi

(唱•tshiang•singing)

nau-a-nau ngueng-siou 鬧呀 鬧 元宵 Enjoy, o enjoy the lantern festival

## 二人 · ri-nang · together

ha ha ha ha ha! 哈哈哈哈! hahahahaha!

Laughing as obnoxiously as possible

#### 卓二·toh-zi

lim-tua-ia! kim-me ngueng-siou 林大爺!今暝 元宵 Master Lim! Tonight at this Lantern Festival

printed:晚 (mung) for 暝

ik-lai thoinn teng, zi-lai thoinn nang

一來看燈,二來看人

we'll keep one eye on the lanterns, and another on the crowd

zu-u mui-nurng, puk-kho tsho-kue!

如有美女,不可錯過!

If there is a beautiful woman, we can't miss the chance!

#### 林大·lim-tua

lau-toh tsur ngang u-li, tsek-tang lai, tsau!

老卓之言有理,一同來,走!

Old Doh what you say makes sense. Two birds with one stone, let's go!

#### 卓二·toh-zi

ho! lai-tsau!

好!來走!

Good! Let's go!

## 二人合唱 • ri-nang hah-ciang • singing together

nang tua-koi tsienn, kueng-teng, thoinn kia-li

俺大街上,觀燈看佳麗

We go down the great a venue, gazing at lanterns and eyeing the beauties

siang-sui siang-phuann tshie-hi-hi

相隨相伴笑嘻嘻

having a good time in good company

### 林大·lim-tua

a-ia!

啊呀!

Ah!

## 益春·iah-tshung

li-tse! li-tse!

李姐!李姐!

Li-ze! Li-ze!

#### 李姐·li-tse

lai-liou! o! ngueng-lai si lim-tua-ia!

來了!啊!原來是林大爺!

I'm coming! Ah, so it is Master Lim!

kim-me u heng tshuk-lai kueng-teng henn?

今暝 有興 出來 觀燈 呀?

Feeling in a good mood to come see the lanterns?

printed: 晚 (mung) for 瞑

#### 林大·lim-tua

li-tse, na-ui sie-nie-kiann si sui? 李姐,那位小娘囝是誰? Sister Li, who is that young maiden?

printed: 小娘子 (sie-nie-tsur) for 小娘囝

### 李姐·li-tse

o, tua-ia oi, na-ui si siann-sai ng-kau-lang ti tshoinn-kim ngou-nie 啊,大爺( $\sim$ ),那位 是 城西 黃九郎 的 千金 五娘 Ah, sir, that is the fair fifth daughter of Ng Gau-lang of the Western district

nang tie-tsiu toinn-ik mui-zing ne! 俺 潮州 第一 美人 呀(呢)!

The fairest beauty of our Teochew prefecture!

## 林大·lim-tua

li-tse, ngou-nie khah-tseng hur nang? 李姐, 五娘 豈 曾 許 人? Sister Li, is she betrothed to anybody?

printed:可(kho)for 豈

## 益春·iah-tshung

li-tse, nang (uang) piek-(tshu) khur! 李姐,俺往別處去! Sister Li, let's go somewhere else!

#### 李姐·li-tse

tsiu-lai!

就來!

Coming!

## 卓二·toh-zi

lim-tua-ia, lim-tua-ia! tshur-teng mui-zing lur tong-i ma? 林大爺,林大爺!此等 美人 你 中意 嗎? Master Lim, Master Lim! Do you fancy that pretty lass?

## 林大·lim-tua

tsur-zieng si tong-i, lur kha-u miou-koi? 自然是中意,你豈有妙計? Naturally I fancy her, do you have a plan?

printed: 可 (kho) for 豈

## 卓二•toh-zi

li-tse ui-nang tsap-hung thang-tshai, kho-eng tsinn-ngurng siu-boi 李姐 爲人 十分 貪財 ,可用 錢銀 收買 Sister Li is greedy for money, she can easily be bought with silver.

kie-tha khur ng-ke khiu-tshing, i tua-ia tshai-si 叫她去黃家求親,以大爺財勢

Ask her to go to the Ng household to propose a match. Given your wealth and power, sir,

ing-kueng kuak-bo puk-seng tsur li! 婚姻自(xxx)無不成之理! they can't possibly refuse!

#### 林大·lim-tua

a-ia tui a! lau-toh kau-kieng, tsiann-hah ua i 啊呀 [對啊] !老卓高見,正合我意 Ah! Old-Doh you are clever, I like this plan

nang kho hue-ke im-tsiu, soi-soi sieng-(lieng) 俺可回家飲酒,細細商議 Let's go home to drink wine and discuss this in detail

#### 卓二·toh-zi

ho!

好!

Good!

## 林大·lim-tua

(唸·liem·reciting)

ngueng-siou teng-e ngo kia-zing

元宵燈下遇佳人

Meeting a beauty under the lights of the Lantern Festival

zi-poih kiou-nie lueng ua-sing

二八嬌娘亂我神

A girl of sweet sixteen stirring my soul

=/\ - "twice eight", i.e. sixteen years old

卓二·toh-zi

(唸•liem•reciting)

tsing-tsheng thiang im siou-me tsiu

盡情暢飲宵夜酒

Drink the wine of the Lantern Festival night to your heart's content

二人同唸 · ri-nang tong liem · both recite together

ur-tsok hue-tsek tang pang tshung!

預祝 花燭 洞房春!

Here's to the candlelit bridal bed on the wedding night!

洞房花燭夜 - idiom, lit. "night of the bridal chamber and flowery candles", i.e. the wedding night

# 第二章 • toinn-zi-tsiang • Act 2

## 第六場・toinn-lak-tienn・Scene 6

19:26

五娘 · ngou-nie

[...]

(唸•liem•reciting)

lang-kui hue-mang phek-ing huenn

蘭閨廻夢碧煙翻橫

Dreams churn in the orchid chamber as blue smoke spreads.

tshoinn-li gueh-meng tshoinn-li tsheng

千里明月千里情

A distant full moon and distant longings.

tshur-ti li-tang leng tsui-kheh

此地 荔丹 能 醉客

The red lychee of this place can captivate any guest.

ho-su huang-hong hai-thieng heng

何須風雨海天行

Who needs the wind and rain to cross heaven and ocean?

## 益春·iah-tshung

ur! nie-oi! lur ngim tshur si, sie-pi sur-hu pak thiann-kue ~!娘~!你 吟 此 詩,小婢 似乎 捌 聽過 Miss! This poem you recite - your humble maid has heard it before somewhere.

printed:哎呀!小姐!你唸此詩,小婢似乎 聽過 (ai-ia! siou-tsia! lur liem tshur-si, sie-pi sur-hu thiann-kue)

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tshur-si ua huang-tshai ngim-tsiu 此詩我方才吟就 I just composed this poem,

lur tshong ho-tshu thiann kue? 你從何處聽過? where could you have heard it before?

## 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie lur m-sing, thai ua lai liem: 阿娘你唔信,待我來唸 If you don't believe me, Miss, let me recite to you:

printed: 小姐 不信 (siou-tsia puk-sing)

"hai-thieng moh-moh tsui-hung-huenn 『海天 漠漠 水雲橫

"Fog lies over the waters and the mists are flat

tau-tsiu phieng-si bueng-li tsheng" 斗酒 篇詩 萬里 情』 Drinking wine, I write this poem of distant longings"

a-nie, khah tui? 阿娘,豈對? Is that right, Miss?

printed: 小姐,可對?(siou-tsia, kho-tui?)

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

hu-sueh, tse ur ua nim-ti puk-tang 胡說,這與我吟的不同 Nonsense, that is nothing like what I wrote.

printed: 唸 (liem) for 吟

# 益春·iah-tshung

nie-oi, ti-ko m-tang? 娘~,底塊 唔同? Miss, how is it different?

printed: 有何不同? (u ho puk-tang?)

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

lur liem-ti si piek-nang sinn-ti tsionn-toi ti si 你唸的是別人扇上題的詩 What you recited is the poem from that fan.

# 益春·iah-tshung

henn, ua tsai, ua tsai, 我知,我知

a-nie si to (?) sinn-tsionn kai si no! 阿娘是在人家扇上個詩C! Miss's mind is still on the one who wrote it!

printed: 小姐是在人家扇上的詩呀!(siou-tsia si to nang-ke sinn-tsienn ti si ia!)

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

(?)-pi-nurng, ia puk-pha keh-tshienn u hinn?
X-婢女,亦不怕隔牆有耳?
Silly maid, don't you fear that the walls have ears?

#### 益春·iah-tshung

"to-seng to-kam, tshiann, tshiann-liou" 『多承 多感,請,請了』 "Much obliged, and many thanks, I take my leave"

#### 李娟·li-tse

(唸·liem·reciting)

pu-kui iong-hua kai-iu-mia 富貴 榮華 皆 由 命 Riches and glory are matters of fate;

kim-ngurng tsu-po kik-liang ueng 金銀 珠寶 結良 緣 Gold, silver, and precious jewels seal the bonds of destiny. a-nie, kiong-hi a ho-hi! 阿娘,恭喜呀 賀喜 Miss, congratulations, congratulations!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

li-tse, hi tshong ho-lai? 李姐,喜從何來? Li-ze, what's the congratulations for?

#### 李姐·li-tse

a-nie oi!

阿娘呀 (~) !

Miss!

tsau tsionn-tsoinn si tsek-li

走上前施一禮

I come up to deliver a message,

ua ur a-nie lai tau-hi 我與阿娘來道喜 and to offer my congratulations to Miss

tsi ing-ui,

只因爲

That's because

lim ui-zik tua-ia, ngueng-siou teng-e kinn gek-mau

林xx 大爺, 元宵 燈下 見 玉貌

Big Master Lim, he saw your beautiful jade face under the lights of the Lantern Festival

tsek-sim kuah-mo kik lieng-li

一心 渴望 結 連理

and his whole heart was set on making a connection.

kim-zik sueh-mue ueng-gua i eng-zung

今日 說媒 員外 已 應允

Today your Father has already consented to a matchmaking.

lai tsiou ki-zik hia phiann-ngi

來朝吉日下聘儀

When an auspicious date comes, to make the betrothal ceremony.

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

lur sueh-ti tsiu-si na lim-tua?

你說的就是那林大?

Are you speaking of that Lim-dua?

#### 李姐·li-tse

tsiann si, ueng-gua ang-zing tou bueng-hung huann-hi a!

正是, 員外安人都萬分歡喜呀!

That is he! Your father and mother are both extremely glad!

# 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie! a-nie uann-tiann!

阿娘!阿娘安定!

Miss! Miss be calm!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

# 李姐·li-tse

tse si lim-ke ti kim-thoi, thai ua ur lur tshah to thau-tsienn 這是 林家 的 金釵,待 我 與 你 插 在 頭上

This golden hairpiece is from the Lim family, let me help you put it in your hair.

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

lur lang-tau puk-tsai lim-tua si ho-teng-ienn nang?

你難道不知林大是何等樣人?

Don't you know what kind of a person that Lim-dua is?

zueng ainn tsoinn-lai sueh-mue, si ho tau-li?

還(~)愛前來說媒,是何道理?

And to come here matchmaking on his behalf, what is the meaning of this?

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

#### 李姐·li-tse

ur! nie-oi!

~!娘~!

O Miss!

printed: 阿娘呀 (a-nie ia!)

(叩板 • khau-pang • tapping clappers)

thi-khi lim-tua-ia, sing-ui bu-kur ho mia-siann

提起 林大爺,身爲武舉好 名聲

Speaking of Master Lim, he is a military man and of good name.

武舉 - military version of the 舉人 (kur-zing, "graduate") degree in the examination system. These were looked down upon as less worthy than the civil degrees.

tie-tsiu hau-pu tsheng toinn-ik

潮州豪富稱第一

Of the big dealers in Die-ziu he is number one.

liang-pik a-nie lur ia tsai

諒必 阿娘 你 也知

Forgive me Miss but even you must know this!

kim-zik ur tha lai kik-tshing

今日與他來結親

Today I come here to convey his proposal.

tsiann-si mng-turng-hou-tui

正是門當戶對

Your two households are a good and suitable match.

門當戶對 - idiom, lit. "the doors are appropriate and the houses correct", i.e. a good match between two families of prospective bride and groom.

nurng-mau lang-tshai

女貌 郎才

A beautiful maiden and a talented groom.

kue-mng tsur-au, hu-iong tshi-kui

過門之後, 夫榮 妻貴

After crossing the threshold, the husband will be proud and the wife fertile.

a-nie lur ing-ho puk-ainn?

阿娘你因何不愛?

What's there not to love about this, Miss?

益春·iah-tshung

hi!

呸 (哼)!

Hmph!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

me tsek-siann lau-hu-li!

罵一聲老狐狸!

You wretched old fox!

tshuk-ngang bo tsuang zia nang khi

出言無狀惹人氣

Angering people with your senseless words.

lur ui tham siou-li

你爲貪小利

You were greedy for a small profit,

puk-kueng nang-ke senn huann si

不管人家生還死

and don't care if people's lives are ruined in the process.

hueng-kann to a-nie meng-tsoinn lueng-puann khau-tsih

還敢在阿娘面前亂搬口舌

You dare to come before our Miss and wag your lying tongue.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

lur lueng-puann khau-tsih

你亂搬口舌

You wag your lying tongue!

五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

kim-zik lai thi-tshing 今日來提親 This match proposed today

khuk-hai ua tsek-senn tsek-si 屈害 我一生一世 will ruin my life, and all that I know.

ueng tia-tia, khing-sing lur hue-ngang kha-gur khiem si-tshung 怨爹,輕信你花言巧語欠思忖 I resent my father for so easily believing your flowery words and cheap promises,

tshueng puk ngueng-liem tshing-senn nurng-zi 全不願念親生女兒 but not believing the words of his own dear daughter.

#### 李姐·li-tse

ur! nie-oi! kim-zik tse-mng tshing-sur ~!娘~!今日 這門 親事 O Miss! This proposal today

printed: 阿娘 (a-nie) for 娘-oi

si ning liang-ke tsheng-ngueng 是 恁 兩家 情願 is a matter between your two households.

printed: 你 (lur) for 恁

ur ua li-tse bo-kang 與我李姐無干 It is not my doing!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

bue-nang tsiann 媒人精

The business of a matchmaker

mua-khau hue-ngang kha-gur

滿口花言巧語

is to have a mouthful of flowery language at the ready.

Traditional matchmakers had a reputation for misrepresenting prospective marriage partners in order to collect their fees when the proposals were accepted.

hueng sueh ur-lur bo kang?

還說與你無干?

How can you say it is none of your doing?

#### 李姐·li-tse

si-mih hue-ngang-kha-gur? hng! 是乜 花言巧語?哼!

What flowery language? Hmph!

printed: 什麼 (sim-moh) for 是乜

sok-ue sueh: "pe-bo u meng, zi-nurng ainn thiann"

俗話說:『父母有命,兒女愛聽』

The proverb says: "If the parents have a comand, the children must obey."

命 meng - meaning "command", this character also pronounced mia "life".

printed: 俗語 (sok-gur) for 俗話, 要 (iou) for 愛

a-nie ziak puk sung-tshong tshur-tshing 阿娘若不順從此親 If Miss doesn't follow her parents' instruction

tsiu-si hur-ngek puk-hau 就是 許逆不孝 then she is simply not filial.

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! pa tha kuann tshuk-khur! 益春!把她趕出去! Iah-cung! Chase her out!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

thiann-kinn bo? menn-ke tshuk, tshuk-khur! 聽見無?猛加出,出去! Don't you hear? Get out quickly, out!

printed: 聽見嗎?快些出,出去! (thiann-kinn ma? khuai-se tshuk, tshuk khur!)

# 李姐·li-tse

ai-ia, phah-nang, phah-nang a! 哎呀,拍人,拍人呀! Ah! They're hitting me! They're hitting me!

printed: 打 (ta) for 拍

# 員外·ueng-gua

iah-tshung, puk-tik bo-li, khuai-se hia-khur 益春,不得無禮,快些下去 Iah-cung, watch your behavior. Go downstairs.

bue-i, siou-pi bo-li, to u tik-tsue 媒姨, 小婢無理, 多有得罪 Matchmaker, this maid was out of line, and has grievously offended you.

thoinn to lau-hu ming-tsienn mai ur koi-ka 看在老夫面上勿與計較 On my account, I hope that you will not pursue this complaint

#### 李姐·li-tse

tse-kai m-kann 這個 唔敢 No I wouldn't dare.

printed:不 (puk) for 唔

# 安人·ang-zing

bue-i, tshiann kau thiann-tsienn eng tsiu-png 媒姨,請到廳上用酒飯 Matchmaker, please come to the hall for a meal.

#### 李姐·li-tse

printed: 不用 (puk-eng) for 免用, 不早 (puk-tsa) for 日 X

# 員外·ueng-gua

zu-tshur puk-kann khiang-lau, tsheng-ung(?) ming-tsoinn ho-ue to sueh 如此 不敢 強留,親家(?)面前,好話 多說

If that is the case, we shan't detain you. When you see the Lims, do put in a good word for us.

#### 李姐·li-tse

tse-kai tsur-zieng 這個自然 Naturally.

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia-nie bueng-hok

爹娘 萬福

Your daughter wishes Father and Mother a thousand blessings.

# 安人·ang-zing

ua-zi mieng-li

我兒 免禮

Don't stand on ceremony, my child.

# 員外·ueng-gua

lur si mia-mng tshoinn-kim, tsiu-kai siou-tik loi-ngi

你是 名門 千金, 就該 曉得 禮儀

You are the precious child of an honorable household, you should know something about proper behavior.

kur-zieng kuann-tok bue-i

居然 趕逐 媒姨

To think that you would chase the matchmaker away!

tsing-tsing seng-ho thi-thong?

真真成何體統?

What is the meaning of this?

# 安人·ang-zing

zi a, kim-zik thi-tshing, si lur tai-hi tsur zik 兒呀,今日 提親,是 你 大喜 之 日 Child, this proposal today should be a big joyous day for you.

ui-ho tshou-bai-puk-tieng?

爲何 愁眉不展?

Why is your brow furrowed in despair?

愁眉不展 - idiom, lit. "permanently furrowed brow"

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

bo-tshing, kho-hng li-tse bo-li 母親,可恨李姐無理 Mother, I resent how Sister Li was out of line.

hu-ngang-lueng-gur, zia nurng-zi senn-khi! 胡言亂語,惹 女兒 生氣!

She spouted much nonsense, and made your daughter angry!

# 安人·ang-zing

li-tse ui-ho zia ua-zi senn-khi? 李姐 爲何 惹 我兒 生氣? How did Sister Li make my child angry?

printed: 吾 (u) for 我

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

bo-tshing, nurng-zi puk-hi-huann tha lai thi-tshing 母親 , 女兒 不喜歡 她 來 提親 Mother, your daughter doesn't like the proposal she brought.

# 員外·ueng-gua

honn? tse si ho-ku? 啊?這是何故? Huh? What's the reason?

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia-nie iong-ping! 爹娘 容稟! Father, Mother, please hear my plea!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

liem tia-nie bo lam-zi 念 爹娘 無 男兒 Father and Mother have no sons,

phek-kur bo hiann-ti 碧琚 無 兄弟 your daughter Pek-gv has no brothers. sang-tshing ni-mai

雙親年邁

When my dear parents advance in age

kou sui hong-si

靠誰奉侍

who would care for them?

ing-tshur siang zi puk-zing lai hung-li

因此上兒不忍來分離

Because of this, your child does not want to be separated from you,

nguang sui tshek-e hong kam-tsi

願隨膝下奉甘旨

but continue to wait upon you on bended knee.

# 員外·ueng-gua

nga-kiann, tsur-kou lam tua turng-hung

惯团,自古男大當婚

Silly child, from ancient times men have brought brides home

printed: 痴女 (tshi-nurng) for 慑囝

nurng tsiang turng-ke

女長當嫁

and women have been sent off to marry.

na-u nurng-zi tsong-sing si-hong pe-bo tsur-li?

那有女兒終身侍奉父母之理?

Who has heard of a daughter who has stayed home to serve her parents?

tshiann-hi kim-zik phang-tsienn tse-mng ho ing-tshing 且喜 今日 攀上 這門 好 姻親 Be happy that we have made an advantageous match today

sueng-tik tse-ienn ho nurng-sai 選得 這樣 好 女婿 and have chosen such a good son-in-law;

pe-bo ming-tsienn ia tiem kuang-tshai ia! 父母面上也沾光彩呀! the glory will be reflected on your parents!

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia-tia ziak- si thong-ainn nurng-zi 爹爹 若是 痛愛 女兒 If Father truly loves his daughter dearly,

tsiu tshoinn-buang mai zung tse-mng tshing-sur 就千萬勿允這門親事 please do not consent to this proposal

# 員外·ueng-gua

hann?!

啊!?

What?!

# 安人·ang-zing

zi a, tso pe-bo tsia, tou si ui-lur ta-surng a 兒呀,做父母者,都是爲你打算呀 Child, as parents, all we do is for your benefit.

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

bo-tshing! 母親! Mother!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

pai-siang tia-nie thiann zi sueh-khi 拜上爹娘聽兒說起 I plead with Father and Mother to listen to their child.

nurng-zi ni-khing, sienn nurng-zi ni-khing 女兒 年輕,想 女兒 年輕 Their daughter is still young,

printed: 念 (liem) for 想

teng-hung tsur sur, hueng si tsiem-mang ki-si 訂婚之事, 還是暫緩幾時 this matter of marriage, why not put it off for now?

# 員外·ueng-gua

(唱•tshiang•singing)

kie nurng-zi mo tsip-i 叫 女兒 莫 執意 Daughter, do not be stubborn.

thai-ui pe sueh ur lur ti 待爲父說與你知 Let Father tell you about this: lim-tua sing-ui bu-kur 林大 身爲 武舉 Lim-dua is a military graduate

khuang iu-si siang-mng au-i 況 又是 相門 後裔 and comes from an official family.

ho mng-hong 好門風 They have a mighty reputation,

keng tseng ke-tshai kur-hok u khueng-si 更曾家財巨福有權勢 his family fortune is rich and substantial.

na iong tsho-kue zu-tshur liang-ki? 那容錯過如此良機? How could we forgo this great opportunity?

# 安人·ang-zing

nurng-zi, lur hueng-si... 女兒,你還是 Daughter, you should...

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

bo-tshing, lim-ke tsur-ti, ui-nang tshou-phi 母親,林家 子弟,爲人 粗鄙 Mother, the scions of the Lim family are scoundrels!

# 員外·ueng-gua

hann?! hu-sueh, ua pheng-si tsa-ienn ka-tau i lur? ~?! 胡說,我平時怎樣教導於你? What?! Nonsense, how have I taught you to behave?

printed: 平日 (pheng-zik) for 平時

ainn lur sam-tshung-si-tek kurng-ki to sim 愛你三從四德謹記在心

Remember the "three obediences and four virtues"?

 $\equiv$  sam - literary pronunciation, vs. vernacular "sann"

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

kim-zik si ua tsah-tsu tsiang lur hur-phue lim-ke

今日是我作主將你許配林家

Today I, as the head of this household, have decided to accept this proposal from the Lim family.

lur ngueng ia-pa, puk-ngueng ia-pa 你願也罷,不願也罷 It doesn't matter whether you like it or not.

tse-mng tshing-sur i-keng tiann-hia liou! 這門 親事 已經 定下了! It has already been decided!

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

khou....!

苦!

Woe!

# 員外·ueng-gua

ai-ia! tsing-tsing kha-u-tshur-li? 哎呀!真真 豈有此理? Gah! Never in my life...

# 安人·ang-zing

ueng-gua, nang hia-lau khur pa 員外,俺下樓去吧 Sire, let us go downstairs.

# 員外·ueng-gua

hng! tou-si lur pheng-zik ke-ka puk-ngiem 哼!都是 你 平日 家教 不嚴 Hmph! You have been too lax in teaching her.

tshai iang-ik tse-ienn ti ho nurng-zi 才養x 這樣的好女兒 That's how we have ended up with such a daughter.

puk-iou li tha! hia lau! tsau pa! 不要 理她!下樓!走吧! Don't pay her any heed. Go downstairs. Come!

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tshenn-thieng phik-liek, sai-nang sim pui! 青天 霹靂,使人 心悲 A thunderclap on a clear day, leading one to heartbreak. tia-tia lur ui-ho tsho tsu-i?

爹爹 你 爲何 錯 注意?

Father, why have you made this mistake?

puk-ngueng nurng-zi tsek-senn siu-khui

不願女兒一生受虧

Don't wish upon your daughter a life of suffering.

na lim-tua... na lim-tua tha si khing-khuang-tsur 那 林大,那 林大 他 是 輕狂子

That Lim-dua, that Lim-dua is a dastardly creature;

ua leng-si ia puk ur tha phik-phue

我寧死也不與他匹配

I'd rather die than to be his woman.

bueng-puann sim-sur, bueng-puann sim-sur hu liu-tsui

萬般心事,萬般心事付流水

My heart is in turmoil, turning like flowing water.

tsek-senn ngueng-mo, tsek-senn ngueng-mo tsing seng hue...

一生願望,一生願望盡成灰

A whole life's hopes, all turned into ash.

# 益春·iah-tshung

ngou-nie!

五娘!

Ngou-nie!

五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung!

益春!

Iah-cung!

# 第三章 • toinn-sann-tsiang • Act 3

# 第七場・toinn-tshik-tienn・Scene 7

32:36

# 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

kie siou-ang tai-lou uang siann-si 叫 小安 帶路 往 城西 Siou-ang, bring us to the Western city.

# 小安·siou-ang

tsung-meng!

尊命!

Yes sir!

# 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ngueng-siou teng-tsoinn, li-iann khou iong-hi

元宵 燈前, 麗影 苦 縈系

A beautiful silhouette under the lights of the Lantern Festival, so hard to forget.

kuang-lam hueng-hua, bo-sim ki-tshi 廣南 繁華,無心 棲遲

My restless heart is far from bustling Guang-lam.

廣南 kuang-lam - A county in 雲南 (hung-lam, Yunnan) province.

piek-liou ko-so, kip-kip tsai-lai tie-tsiu ti

別了 哥嫂,急急 再來 潮州 地

After saying goodbye to my brother and his wife, I hurriedly came back to Die-ziu,

tang ngueng thieng tshong nang-i

但願天從人意

in the hope that Heaven will fulfill a mere mortal's wish

teng-kinn ku kia-li

重見舊佳麗

and that I can see that beautiful woman again.

(白•peh•speaking)

teng-lai tie-tsiu, inn u to-zik

重來潮州,已有多日

It has been several days since we have come back to Die-ziu.

tua-koi siou-hang, ku-inn tshim-ping

大街 小巷, 俱已 尋遍

Broad streets and narrow alleys – I've walked all of them in vain.

puk-kinn i-nang, tsing leng nang sim-tsiou ia

不見 伊人,真令人心焦也

Never once catching sight of her, it makes one despair.

published version: 好不心焦也 (ho puk-pik tsiou ia)

# 小安·siou-ang

ping sann-ia, tsoinn-ming puk-ieng, tsiu-si sai-ou 稟三爺,前面不遠,就是西湖 Sir, not far ahead is the Western Lake.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

o! thieng-seng li-tsieh pik to suann-meng-tsui-siu tsur ti

哦!天生麗質必在山明水秀之地

O! A natural beauty like her must surely be found in such a picturesque landscape.

siou-ang, tai-lou tsoinn uang!

小安,帶路前往!

Siou-ang, bring us there!

# 小安·siou-ang

si!

是!

Yes sir!

# 第八場・toinn-poih-tienn・Scene 8

34:05

# 益春·iah-tshung

(唱•tshiang•singing)

khurng a-nie, mo pui-sur 勤阿娘, 莫悲思 My lady, do not pine,

printed: 小姐 (siou tsia) for 阿娘

hueng su tieng-tong tshoinn-kim thi 還須珍重千金體 you must preserve your precious health.

lur thoinn na, lak-gueh sai-ou ho keng-ti 你看那, 六月西湖景緻 Look yonder, the scenery of the Western Lake in the sixth month.

sienn-sim kiann-lak, mo hu siou-ni-si 賞心 行樂,莫 負 少年 時 Smile and rejoice, do not waste your youth on worry.

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ua na-u sim-tsheng sienn keng-ti? 我那有心情賞更遞? Where is there reason for me to smile?

ueng tia-nie, ueng tia-nie tsho tsu-i 怨 爹娘,怨爹娘錯 主意 I resent Father and Mother, resent their wrong decision.

ka ua lui-thiem sai-ou-tsui, tshou tshiang sur liu-si 教 我 淚添 西湖 水 , 愁 長 似 柳絲 My tears fill up the Western Lake, my worries trail like willow branches.

# 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, sur inn zu-tshur, su-turng mang-mang siek-huap 阿娘,事已如此,須當慢慢設法 Miss, things are as they are, you have to slowly make plans,

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

hueng-tshiann khueng-huai ui si 還請寬懷爲是 and keep your inner calm.

a-nie, lur thoinn na (pinn) li-ki senn-tik to-moh kho-ainn! 阿娘,你看那邊荔枝生得多麼可愛! Miss, see how prettily that lychee branch grows!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tang li ang ainn tih, thai ua sing-tshiu tiah tsek-ki 丹 荔 紅 欲 滴,待 我 伸手 摘 一枝 The lychees are red with ripeness, let me stretch out my hand to pluck a branch

欲 - vernacular substitute character for 愛

sang ur a-nie koi tshou-sur 送與阿娘解愁思 and present it to Miss to ease her worries.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

(白•peh•speaking)

a-nie, lur thoinn tse-pau li-ki no! 阿娘,你看這苞荔枝 匸! Miss, look at this lychee branch!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

a! peng tih li-ki 啊!並蒂荔枝 Ah! This lychee branch...

#### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie! lur tann mai tsie-senn no 阿娘!你旦勿照生ご Miss! Don't be like this.

printed: 小姐! 你不要傷心 (siou-tsia! lur puk-iou sie-sim)

lur tsek sienn-sim, ua sim-lai tsiu tsing kang-khou 你一傷心,我心內就真艱苦 It is difficult for me to see you so heartbroken.

printed: 我心裏就很難過 (ua sim-li tsiu hng lang-kue)

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung, pa tsu-liem pang-hia 益春,把珠簾放下! Iah-cung, put down the bead curtains!

# 益春·iah-tshung

si!

是!

Yes miss!

#### 陳三・tang-sann

siou-ang, ua ainn iu-lang tsek-hueng 小安,我愛遊覽一番 Siou-ang, I want to tour about this place.

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

lur kho to-tshur seng-liang 你可在此乘涼 You can rest here in the shade.

# 小安·siou-ang

si!

是!

Yes sir!

# 益春·iah-tshung

(唱•tshiang•singing)

thoinn i-nang ho-senn ming-sieng

睇伊人好生面善

He looks well bred and has the face of a decent man,

printed: 觀 kueng for 睇

sur tseng siang-hong to ho-ti 似曾相逢在何地 like someone familiar, but from where?

ing-ho tsek-si ki-puk-khi? 因何一時記不起? Why can't I remember?

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

kueng tha si-sui, pa tsu-liem pang-hia 管他是誰,把珠簾放下 Who cares who he is, put down the bead curtains.

# 益春·iah-tshung

si

是

Yes miss.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

kau-lau u nurng, peng-lang siang-i 高樓有女,憑欄相倚 A lady is in the tower, leaning at the balcony.

tsu-liem huang-tong, gek-iann i hi 珠簾 風動, 玉影 依稀

The bead curtains are stirred by the wind, and a silhouette like rare jade is seen.

# 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, lau-e tsur nang, ho-sienn tsiu-si teng-e tsur-seng?

阿娘, 樓下之人, 好像就是燈下書生?

Miss, that man down below, could he be the scholar we met under the lanterns?

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

a-nie, [...] lur tsur-soi zing-tsheng no! 阿娘, [.....] 你 仔細 認清 叿! Miss, look carefully!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

#### 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

lau-tsienn nie-kiann, tsiann-si teng-e kia-li 樓上 娘囝,正是 燈下 佳麗 The young lady in the tower, was the beauty under the lanterns.

printed: 娘子 (nie-tsur) for 娘囝

tsiou-sur mo-sienn puk-tik kinn 朝思 暮想 不得 見 The one I thought of day and night, but never met.

iu sui-liou khiak to tse sia-si 又誰料卻在這城西 Until now, but who would guess, here in the Western city.

hng-puk-tik, sing-thiem tshai-hong sang pue 恨不得,身添彩鳳雙飛 How I wish that I could turn into a phoenix and fly. pue-tsienn lau-thau su siang-sur 飛上 褸頭 訴 相思 Fly up that tower and tell her how I feel.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, lur tshoinn-phang bueng-phang 阿娘,你千盼 萬盼 Miss, you have hoped a thousand times,

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

kim-zik tik-kinn, u ho tsu-i? 今日 得見,有何 主意? and now he is here, what shall we do?

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsi-tau si tshur-seng inn-inn 只道是此生已矣 This path is the road my life takes.

iu sui liou, kim-tsiou lau-thau teng siang-kinn 又誰料, 今朝 褸頭 重 相見 Who could foresee that we would see each other again today at the tower,

mo puk-si, thieng-kong u i lieng ua tshi 莫不是,天公有意憐我癡 unless it is that Heaven has taken pity on me.

# 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie!

阿娘!

Miss!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ua thai pa mua-huai sim-sur hiang tha su 我待把滿懷心事向他訴 I want to tell him everything that weighs in my heart,

tsa nai si nurng-zi-ke zu-ho pa ue thi, zu-ho pa ue thi? 怎奈是女兒家如何把話提,如何把話提? but as a woman, how can I be the first to speak? How can I speak to him?

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-ia! tha sienn-si iou tsau-liou 啊呀,他像是要走了 Alas, he looks to be leaving.

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tsek-tang tsho-kue liang-ki, tsi khiong au hue iong lang-khi 一旦錯過良機,只恐後會永難期

To lose this brief window of opportunity, and see only suffering in my future.

tshoinn-ngang bueng-gur, tang peng tse li-ki ti sim-i 千言 萬語,但 憑 這 荔枝 致 心意

Tens of thousands of words, but only this lychee branch to say how I feel.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

lau-tsienn tau-hia ho-mueh?

褸上投下何物?

What is this that has fallen from above?

khiak-si peng-tih li-ki 卻是 並蒂 荔枝 It is a lychee branch with two fruit on a stalk,

並蒂 - a stalk with two flowers, symbolizing a married couple.

o! ua meng-peh liou!

啊,我明白了!

Ah, I understand!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

nie-kiann lau-thau tsang piou-ki

娘囝褸頭贈表記

The young miss in the tower has sent me a sign,

printed: 娘子 (nie-tsur) for 娘囝

tsing ka peh-kheng hi ainn-khuang 真教伯卿喜欲狂 that makes me Beh-keng wild with joy.

peng-tih li-ki tsheng-i tong

並蒂荔枝情意重

This lychee branch is weighted with meaning,

meng-sim khek-kuk iong lang-buang 銘心 刻骨 永 難忘 carved in my heart and bones, which I will not forget.

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsheng meh-meh bo-hang siu-i 情 脈脈 無限 羞意 My pulse is quick with limitless trepidation,

sim huinn-huinn zu to mang-li 心 懸懸 如 在 夢裏 My heart hangs as if in a dream.

# 益春·iah-tshung

(唱•tshiang•singing)

u-ueng na-phann keh tshoinn-li? 有緣 那怕隔千里? If it is willed by Fate, what is a thousand miles' separation?

to-tsheng thieng ia tshong nang-i 多情天亦從人意 If love is true, Heaven will even fulfill the wishes of mortals.

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! 益春! Iah-cung! (唱•tshiang•singing)

lur su soi-sim mok lu-mang 你 須 細心 莫 魯莽 You must be careful, do not be reckless.

nang-ngang kho-ui ainn kurng-ki 人言 可畏 愛 謹記 Loose talk is a fearsome thing, you must be careful.

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

thang-ziak iang-siann thueng ling-li 倘若 揚聲 傳 鄰里 If rumor spreads about

lau-tsoinn tau li tsau mueh-ngi 樓前 投 荔 遭 物議 and this lychee branch before the tower becomes a theme of speculation,

hur si-tsoih 許時節 at such a time,

printed:那 (na) for 許

tia-tia tong-nau nie lang-hu 爹爹 動腦 娘 難護 even Mother will not be able to protect us from Father's fury.

lur-ua si bo tsurng-sing-ti 你我死無葬身地 You and I will both die and our corpses exposed without burial.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

si! a-nie pang-sim! 是!阿娘放心! Yes, you can trust me, Miss.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

#### 陳三・tang-sann

nie-kiann tsing-lau khur liou, siou-ang! 娘囝進褸去了,小安! The young miss is returning back inside. Siou-ang!

printed: 娘子 (nie-tsur) for 娘囝

#### 小安·siou-ang

sann-ia ho-sur? 三爺 何事? Yes sir?

#### 陳三・tang-sann

lur u-bo hienn-tshing to-tshur tie-tsiu kur-tsu? 你有無鄉親在此潮州居住? Do you have kin who live here in Die-ziu?

#### 小安·siou-ang

ping sann-ia, u tsek-ui li-kong, tsu to sieng-koi-thau 稟 三爺,有一位李公,住在仙街頭 Yes sir, there is Old Master Li, who lives at the head of Fairy Lane bua-kiann ui-seng 磨鏡 爲生 polishing mirrors for a living

### 陳三・tang-sann

lur kho ing ua tsoinn-khur tham-huang? 你可引我前去探訪? Could you bring me there for a visit?

#### 小安·siou-ang

si!

是!

Aye!

## 第四章 • toinn-si-tsiang • Act 4

## 第九場 · toinn-kau-tienn · Scene 9

44:25

#### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, [tshiann lai] siu-tsuang 阿娘,請來 梳粧 Miss, please come to your toilet.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tsiu-lai!

就來!

Soon!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ku-hng bue-kiem

舊恨未減

Old resentment has not subsided

sing-tshou iu thiem

新愁又添

but new worries have come on top.

zik-zik lau-thau khong leng-mo

日日 褸頭 空 儜望

Every day I sit wearily gazing from this tower.

si-hua si-hok [no] mang-zieng

是禍 是福 兩 茫然

Disaster or fortune? I am at a loss.

(白•peh•speaking)

tse kiann ui-ho zu-tshur hung-am?

這鏡爲何如此昏暗?

Why is this mirror so dim?

#### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie ku puk siu-tsuang

阿娘久不梳粧

Miss has not performed her toilet for such a while,

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

po-kiann lang-mieng ting-hong!

寶鏡 難免 塵封!

it is hard to avoid dust settling on the precious mirror.

五娘 · ngou-nie

po-kiann a! po-kiann, puk tsai lur ho-zik huang-leng teng-kinn kuang-hui! 寶鏡 呀!寶鏡,不知 你 何日 方能 重見 光輝!

O precious mirror, mirror, who knows when you will again see glory?

## 第十場・toinn-tsap-tienn・Scene 10

47:34

#### 陳三・tang-sann

bua-kiann a! bua-kiann a!

磨鏡 呀!磨鏡 呀!

Mirrors to polish! Mirrors to polish!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

lau-thau tik-kinn i-tang nang

褸頭 得見 意中人

To see the person of my dreams at the top of the tower

tau ua noi-ki kia tshim-tsheng

投我荔枝寄深情

drop me a lychee branch to convey her deep feelings;

noi - vernacular pronunciation

tsi ui tha, theh-inn tshim sur hai

只爲她, 宅院深似海

only for her, amid this sea of houses and courtyards,

ainn hue puk-leng 欲會不能 unable to meet despite longing to.

欲 - vernacular substitute character for 愛

ua tsi-tik sieng-koi-thau, oh bua-kiann 我 只得 仙街頭,學 磨鏡 I went to Fairy Lane, learned how to polish mirrors,

khiou-tsuang ki-mo teng-hue kiou-eng 喬裝 企望 重會 嬌英 and disguised myself in the hope of seeing that fine flower of womanhood again.

# 第十一場 • toinn-tsap-ik-tienn • Scene 11

48:45

陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

sann-pou piann-tsoh no-pou heng 三步併作兩步行 Bounding three steps in just two,

heng - literary pronunciation

puk-kak lai-kau ng-ke mng-theng 不覺 來到 黃家 門庭 soon I come to the Ng household's threshold.

(白•peh•speaking)

li-kong sueh-tau: tha mue-lai bua-kiann

李公說道:他每來磨鏡

Old Master Li said, every time that he comes to polish mirrors,

tou to au-inn, ui-mieng thong-thueng 都在後院,爲免通傳 he would always go to the rear courtyard,

inn thih-puann ui ho, soinn no-siann, au poih-siann 以鐵盤爲號,先兩聲,後八聲 and clap an iron plate as his sign: first two claps, then eight.

zi-poih kia-zing tsiu tshuk-thiann, thai ua lai! 二八 佳人 就 出廳,待 我 來! A pretty maid would then come out. Now let me try!

= /\ - twice-eight, i.e. aged sixteen.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

lai-liou!

來了!

Coming!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

huk thiann-kinn gua-ming thih-puann siann-hiang 忽聽見外面鐵盤聲響 Hearing unexpectedly the iron clapper outside,

i-pou tsienn-tsoinn thoinn tueng-siang 移步上前看端詳 walking up to see who it is,

tsi-kinn tsek-ui siou-ni bua-kiann-tshienn 只見一位少年 磨鏡匠 only to find a young mirror-grinder

sur na teng-e tsur-seng tsek-puann iang? 似那燈下書生一般樣? who looks just like that scholar under the lanterns.

#### 陳三·tang-sann

sie-nie-kiann, sie-nang u-li 小娘囝,小人有禮 Young miss, this humble one offers his salutations.

printed: 小娘子 (sie-nie-tsur) for 小娘囝

#### 益春·iah-tshung

mieng tsur-soi! 免仔細! There's no need for fuss!

#### 陳三・tang-sann

sie-nie-kiann, thiann-sueh lur hu-tsienn u kiann ainn bua 小娘囝,聽說 你 府上 有 鏡 愛 磨

Young miss, one hears that your manse has a mirror that needs polishing,

printed: 子 (tsur) for 囯, 要 (iou) for 愛

ua tek-ti tsoinn-lai 我特地前來 so I have come here specially.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

siou-sek to leng-thong a! 消息 倒靈通呀! News does travel fast!

ung tsu-si u kai kiann ainn bua 阮 就是 有個 鏡 愛 磨 We do have a mirror that needs polishing,

printed: 鏡倒是有 (kiann tau si u)

tsi-si ainn lau-kheh tsek-ui lau sur-hu 只是 愛 留 乞 一位 老 師傅 it's just that we are leaving it for an old master craftsman.

printed:要 (iou) for 愛, 給 (kip) for 乞

#### 陳三・tang-sann

si na-tsek-ui lau-sur-hu? 是那一位老師傅? Which old master craftsman is it?

#### 益春·iah-tshung

tsiu-si tsu-to sieng-koi-thau ti na-ui li-kong 就是 住在 仙街頭 的 那位 李公 It is that Old Master Li of Fairy Lane.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

a! na li-kong tsiu-si ua kai sur-hu 啊!那李公就是我個師傅 Ah! I am apprenticed to that Master Li.

printed:的 (ti) for 個

How convenient.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

ua! hur-li thoinn-m-tshuk 哇,許哩睇唔出 Wow, one sure can't tell that by looking.

printed: 看不出呀 (thoinn puk-tshuk ia)

li-kong ti-si siu tsek-kai tse-senn-ienn kai thu-ti ia? 李公 底時 收 一個 這生樣 個 徒弟 呀? When did Old Master Li take on an apprentice like you?

printed: 李公 何時 受了 一個 這樣 的 徒弟 (li-kong ho-si siu-liou tsek-kai tsenn-ienn ti thu-ti)

#### 陳三・tang-sann

sie-nie-kiann, tshia mai tshu-tshie 小娘囝,請 勿 取笑 Young miss, please don't make fun of me.

printed: 子 (tsur) for 囝

ki si u kiann ainn bua li, tsiu tshiann tshu-tshuk-lai 既是有鏡愛磨哩, 就請取出來 Since you have a mirror to be polished, please bring it out.

printed: 要 (iou) for 愛, utterance particle 哩 omitted

#### 益春·iah-tshung

hur-li tieh huann ua khur mung a-nie! 許哩 着 還 我 去 問 阿娘! In that case I'll have to go ask my mistress!

printed: 等我 去 問問 我家 小姐 (tang ua khur mung-mung ua-ke siou-tsia)

#### 陳三・tang-sann

u-lau liou! u-lau liou! 有勞了!有勞了! Much obliged!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, kiann-lai ia! 阿娘,行來呀! Miss, come here!

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tshi-pi-nurng, ui-ho tse-ienn huang-huang tieng-tieng? 癡婢女,爲何 這樣 瘋瘋 癲癲? Silly maid, what's all this commotion about?

#### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie u-so-m-tsai! gua-ming lai tsek-kai bua-kiann sur-hu 阿娘有所唔知!外面來一個磨鏡師傅 You don't know half of it, Miss! There is a mirror-grinder outside

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘, 不知 (puk-tsai) for 唔知

i tann si li-kong thu-ti, senn-tik siou-ni tsheng-siu ia! 伊 呾 是 李公 徒弟,生得 少年 清秀 呀! who says that he is apprenticed to Old Master Li; he is youthful and handsome!

printed: 自稱 (tsur-tsheng) for 伊呾

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

kueng nang-ke siou-ni tsheng-siu tso-mih? 管人家少年清秀做乜? Who cares if he is youthful and handsome?

printed: 什麼 (sim-moh) for 乜

#### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie! lur to m-tsai no, i senn-lai tsing siang tsek-kai nang 阿娘,你在唔知 C,伊 生來 真 象 一個人 Miss, you don't know half of it, he looks just like a certain someone.

printed: 你不知道 (lur puk tsai-tau) for 你在唔知匹, 他 (tha) for 伊

khuai (?) tshuk-lai khur thoinn ia! 快 x 出來 去 看 呀! Come out quickly to see!

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsoinn-zik i-nang kue lau-sai 前日 伊人 過 褸西 The other day he passed the Western Tower,

khi-u-hng-ngang, tsing si tsung-siu eng-tshai 氣宇軒昂,真是 雋秀 英才 fine and magnificent, with the bearing of a talent,

#### 氣宇軒昂 - idiom

kau kim-tsiou, kau kim-tsiou ui-sim-moh pieng-tsoh liou bua-kiann-tshienn 到 今朝,到 今朝 爲甚麼 變作 了 磨鏡匠 but today, but today, how has he become a mirror grinder?

tshur-sur ka-nang hui i-tshai 此事 教人 費意 猜 This really makes one puzzled.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

thai ua lai khur mung-i 待我來去問伊 Wait, let me go ask him.

printed: 他 (tha) for 伊

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! puk-kho 益春!不可 Iah-cung, no!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

mung tsek-e, u-ho puk-kho? 問一下,有何不可? What's wrong with asking?

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

nang u siang-sur, puk-kho tsau-tshur 人有相似,不可 造次 People do look alike, don't be rash.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

(zu-tshur) ainn tso-ni tsu-i? (如此)愛 做呢 主意? What do you propose?

printed: 怎生主意 (tsai-senn tsu-i) for 做呢主意

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tha ki-si li-kong thu-ti, tshiu-goi liang-pik puk-tsha 他 既是 李公 徒弟,手藝 諒必 不差 Since he is an apprentice of Old Master Li, his handiwork must be not bad. kiann tsiu khieh pung i bua 鏡就挈分伊磨 Give him the mirror to polish.

printed: 鏡就拿給他磨 (kiann tsiu na kip tha bua)

#### 益春·iah-tshung

hiou-tik!

曉得!

**Understood!** 

ng-hng!

嗯哼!

Yup!

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! gua-ming zik-thau iem-zuah

益春!外面日頭炎熱

Iah-cung! It is hot outside under the sun.

lur kho tua na bua-kiann sur-hu tsip-lai inn-lai tso kong-hu?

你可帶那磨鏡師傅入來院內做工夫?

Could you bring that mirror-grinder inside to do his work in the courtyard?

printed: 進來 (tsing-lai) for 入來

#### 益春·iah-tshung

hiou-tik!

曉得!

**Understood!** 

sur-hu, lur to tso mih-sur a? 師傅,你在做乜事啊? Master craftsman, what are you doing?

printed: 你在做什麼? (lur to tso sim-moh?)

#### 陳三・tang-sann

ua ainn tsung-pi bua-kiann kai ke-si 我 愛 準備 磨鏡 個 傢俬 I am preparing my tools to polish the mirror.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

m-tsai nang kai kiann ainn pung lur bua a-m 唔知 俺個 鏡 愛 分你 磨 啊唔 I don't know if we want to give you our mirror to polish,

printed: 還不知鏡可要你磨 (huann-puk-tsai kiann kho iou lur bua)

tsiu to tso tsung-pi 就在做準備 if you are only just making preparations.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

tse... tshueng-tsiang sie-nie-kiann seng-tshueng 這......全仗小娘囝 成全 This... it is all in your hands, young miss.

printed: 子 (tsur) for 囝

#### 益春·iah-tshung

ur... ho oi tann-ue a, siang-ziang(?), kai kiann lur bua 啊.....好會 呾話 呀,XX,個 鏡 你磨 Ah, you do have a way with words. Fine, I'll let you polish the mirror.

printed: 真會說話 (tsing oi sueh-ue) for 好會呾話

#### 陳三・tang-sann

ho tsek-ming po-kiann 好一面寶鏡 What a fine mirror this is.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

sur-hu! ua ke a-nie tshiann lur zip inn-lai tso kong-hu 師傅!我家 阿娘 請 你 入 院內 做 工夫 Master! My mistress invites you to do your work in the courtyard.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘, 進 (tsing) for 入

#### 陳三・tang-sann

tsung-meng!

尊命!

And I obey the command!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

tshur-tshu im-liang, tsiu to tse-li hiah-tann pa 此處陰涼,就在這裏歇擔吧! It is cool here in the shade, rest for a while here! sur-hu, li-kong mue lai bua-kiann tsiu tshiang-kua, lur kha oi? 師傅,李公每來磨鏡就唱歌,你豈會?

Master craftsman, Old Master Li would always sing while polishing, can you do so too?

printed:可(kho)for 豈

#### 陳三・tang-sann

oi si oi, tsi pha bo tsai-im 會是會,只怕無知音 Sure I can sing, but I fear that I won't hold a tune.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

lur ziak tshiang-lai ho, na-pha bo tsai-im 你若唱來好,那怕無知音 Sing anyhow you please, who cares if you go off key?

#### 陳三・tang-sann

hia li thai ua lai tshiang 遐哩 待我來唱 In that case let me sing:

printed: 如此 (zu-tshur) for 遐哩

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tshik-tshieh tsiang-hu mo bueng-tshai 七尺 丈夫 莫 漫猜 Who would guess, a fully grown man

七尺 - average adult's height in traditional Chinese feet.

tshenn-bue u-ieh ku-zing lai!

青梅有約故人來!

A familiar figure coming to an appointment under the green plums!

hng-khurng ui sia tshim tsheng-i

殷勤爲謝深情意

Giving polite thanks for the sincere feelings,

ngueng hia ung-kiou gek-kiann-thai

願下溫嶠玉鏡臺

TK

#### 益春·iah-tshung

sur-hu, tshiann tsiah te!

師傅,請食茶!

Master craftsman, come drink some tea!

printed: 飲 (im) for 食

#### 陳三・tang-sann

u te! hia-li keng-ho, u lau liou

有茶!遐哩更好,有勞了

There's tea! This is even better. Much obliged.

printed: 那就 (na tsiu) for 遐哩

sie-nie-kiann, tsi-pue te, si nang kie-lur khieh lai?

小娘囝,只杯茶,是人叫你挈來?

Young miss, who instructed you to bring me this cup of tea?

printed: 小娘子,這杯 茶 是 誰 叫你 端 來 的? (sie-nie-tsur, tse-pue te si sui kie-lur tueng lai ti?)

#### 益春·iah-tshung

lur tsi-kai nang a, kue-tou tsiu kue-tou 你只個人呀,過渡就過渡 You are really too much.

printed: 這 (tse) for 只

ho-ui tieh mung-kau tsung-toinn u kui-ko pang? 何爲着問到船底有幾塊板? Who asks how many planks there are in a boat?

printed: 何必 (ho-pik) for 何爲着

#### 陳三・tang-sann

kha puk-mung? im-tsui sur-nguang! 豈不問?飲水思源 Why not ask? One must think of the spring when drinking water!

ho-khuang u tshur ho-te, keng-turng tau-sia 何況有此好茶, 更當道謝 Let alone with such good tea, one must be grateful.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

si ua a-nie kie ua khieh-lai ti 是我阿娘叫我挈來的 It was my mistress who told me to bring it to you.

printed: 是 小姐 命 我 端來 的 (si siou-tsia meng ua tueng-lai ti)

#### 陳三・tang-sann

hur li thoih ua hiang ning a-nie tau-sia

許哩代我向恁阿娘道謝

In that case, please convey to your mistress my deep thanks.

printed: 請你代我向小姐道謝 (tshia-lur thoih ua hiang siou-tsia tau-sia)

thoih - pronunciation for 代

#### 益春·iah-tshung

to-seng to-kam!

多承多感!

Much obliged, many thanks!

Sarcastically quoting the overly polite phrase that he used when they returned him his fan at the Lantern festival.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

to-seng to-kam! tshiann!

多承多感!請!

Much obliged, many thanks! Please!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

sur-hu, pue te ngang liou, tann tsiah no

師傅,杯茶凝了,旦食匹

Master craftsman, the tea has gone cold. Just drink it.

printed: 師傅, 茶涼了, 快喝吧 (sur-hu, te liang liou, khuai hak pa)

"tann tsiah no" - interesting grammatical construction.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

ku-lau sie-nie-kiann liou 劬勞小娘囝了 Much obliged, young miss.

not in printed

#### 益春·iah-tshung

sur-hu, kang-hu tieh tso i ho se a 師傅,工夫着做伊好些啊 Master craftsman, you'd better do a good job.

printed: 你 工夫 要 做得 好些 (lur kong-hu iou tso-tik ho-se)

#### 陳三・tang-sann

printed: 那是自然 (na si tsur-zieng) for 那自然 C

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ua ieng lur iam-hok bo-pi 我 羨 你 艷福 無比 I envy how you are splendid beyond compare,

ur kia-zing heng-iann puk-li 與 佳人 形影 不離 not far from the perfection of a beautiful lady. hng puk-tik, tsiang sing-hue po-kiann 恨不得,將 身化 寶鏡 Alas, your fate is to be a mirror,

to kui-tang tsiou-sek tsiang siang-i 在 閨中 朝夕 長 相依 spending your time hidden in the depths of the women's chambers.

(白•peh•speaking)

huai-liou, huai-liou!

壞了!壞了!

It is broken! Broken!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

sur-hu, huang-tshai sim-moh siann-hiang?

師傅,方才甚麼聲響?

Master craftsman, what was that sound?

po-kiann ne? ur! kheh lur ta-phua liou!

寶鏡呢?~,乞你打破了!

Where is the mirror? Oh no, you have broken it!

printed:給(kip)for乞

huai-liou, huai-liou!

壞了,壞了!

It is broken, broken!

a-nie (?)-lai a!

阿娘 x 來 呀!

Miss, come here!

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

po-kiann phah-phua liou? 寶鏡 拍破 了? The mirror is broken?

printed: 打 (ta) for 拍

ki si phah-phua, tshiak-mok siann-tsiang, siek-huak iem-tshang ho 既是 打破,切莫 聲張,設法 掩藏 好 Even if it's broken, don't make a scene, let's find a way to hide this.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

si!

是!

Yes!

#### 員外·ueng-gua

sui-nang to-tshur tshau-nau? 誰人 在此 吵鬧? What is all this shouting here?

printed: 何人 (ho-nang) for 誰人

ui-ho pang-tsing gua-nang lai-kau tshur-ti? 爲何 放進 外人 來到 此地 ? Who let a stranger into this place?

#### 益春·iah-tshung

si bua-kiann ti 是磨鏡的 It is the mirror polisher.

#### 員外·ueng-gua

bua-kiann ti ia puk-kai tsing-lai, khuai kie-tha tshuk-khur! 磨鏡的也不該進來,快叫他出去! The mirror polisher should also not be in here. Tell him to go outside!

#### 益春·iah-tshung

si, lur tshuk-khur pa 是,你出去吧 Yes. You had better leave.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

ping ueng-gua, lur ke po-kiann pi ua tsek-si sik-tshiu phah-phua-khur liou 稟 員外,你家 寶鏡 被 我 一時 失手 打破去 了 Sir, I was careless and with a slip of the hand I broke your precious mirror.

#### 員外·ueng-gua

hann? phah-phua na tsek-tso? ~?打破那一座? What? Which one did you break?

#### phah - 拍

ai-ia, kho-nau, kho-nau a! 哎呀,可惱,可惱呀! Aiyah, how vexing, how vexing! (唱•tshiang•singing)

kinn phua-kiann, nau-tshong sim-tang khi 見破鏡,惱從心中起 Seeing this broken mirror is raising my hackles.

siou thiok-senn, bo tau-li, bo tau-li! 小畜生,無道理,無道理 You little brute, you unreasoning brute!

tshur kiann nai-si thueng-ke-po 此鏡乃是傳家寶 This mirror was an heirloom treasure.

thoinn lur zu-ho pue-tik-khi? 看你如何賠得起? Do you fancy that you can compensate me?

(白•peh•speaking)

lai! tshur-sur u ua tso-tsu 來!此事有我做主。 I'll make the decisions.

tso-ning zip-khur! 做恁入去! The rest of you, go inside!

printed: 你等 進去 (lur-teng tsing-khur)

thiok-seng, lur kim u ho-ue sueh? 畜生,你今有何話說? Do you have anything to say for yourself, brute?

#### 陳三・tang-sann

boi-tsai ueng-gua ainn pue to-siou 香知 員外 愛 賠 多少? Sir, how much compensation do you seek?

printed: 不知 員外 要我 賠償 多少 (puk-tsai ueng-gua iou ua pue-sienn to-siou)

#### 員外·ueng-gua

pa lur tsek-kai nang boi lai pue 把你一個人賣來賠 Even if you sell yourself,

ia ti puk-kue ia 也抵不過呀! it would not be enough!

#### 陳三・tang-sann

tshia-tsu! ueng-gua tsek-ngang, pa ua thi-tshenn 且住!員外一言,把 我 提醒 Wait a moment! What he said gave me an idea.

printed:將 (tsiang) for 把

ua ho-puk tsieng tshur ki-uang, zu-tshur zu-tshur 我何不趁此機緣,如此如此 Why don't I use this opportunity? So be it.

ueng-gua, liem ua tso kang-nang 員外,念我做工人 Sir, take me on as a worker printed: 想 我 做工 之 人 (sienn ua tso-kang tsur nang)

na u tsinn-ngurng pue-tik tshur kiann 那有錢銀賠得此鏡 and let me pay off my debt with my labor.

printed: 賠償 寶鏡 (pue-sienn po-kiann)

#### 員外·ueng-gua

hng! ki bo-tsinn phue kiann

哼!既無錢賠鏡

Hmph! Since you have no money to compensate me,

tsi-u tsiang lur sang kuann kiu-phoinn!

只有將你送官究辦

the only thing left to do is to send you off to the magistrate.

siou-tshik kue lai!

小七 過來!

Siou-cik, come here!

#### 小七·siou-tshik

ueng-gua ho sur?

員外何事?

What is it, Sir?

#### 員外·ueng-gua

pa tha khung-liou!

把他捆了!

Cuff him!

#### 小七·siou-tshik

si

是

Yes.

#### 益春·iah-tshung

ueng-gua tshia-mang!

員外且慢!

Please wait, Sir!

#### 員外·ueng-gua

ho-sur?

何事?

What is it?

#### 益春·iah-tshung

pi hong a-nie tsur meng, u ngang siang-ping 婢奉阿娘之命,有言上稟 Miss has instructed me to plead on her behalf.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

kim-zik po-kiann phah-phua 今日 寶鏡 打破 That this mirror was broken,

nai si sur-hu puk-sim sik-tshiu, peng hui u-i 乃是 師傅 不慎 失手,並 非 有意 was because of a slip of the hand, and not by intention. buang ueng-gua sek-nau, tshong-khueng tshu-li 望 員外 息惱,從寬 處理 May you retreat from anger, Sir, and deal with him generously.

#### 員外·ueng-gua

hu-sueh! siou-tshik, khung! 胡說!小七捆! Nonsense! Siou-cik, cuff him!

#### 小七·siou-tshik

si 是

Yup.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

tshiann-mang!

且慢!

Please delay!

ueng-gua, liem ua tsek-phing zu-soi 員外,念我一貧如洗 Sir, I have not a cent to my name.

#### 一貧如洗 - idiom

tsong pa ua sang kuann ia i sur bo-pou 縱把我送官也於事無補 Sending me to the magistrate will not help anybody. ua kim tsheng-ngueng zip hu ui-iong 我今情願入府爲傭 I'm willing to enter your household as a servant

tso-kang sienn-kiann tsiu si 做工 償鏡 就是 and work off my debt to you.

#### 員外·ueng-gua

thoinn lur ko-heng 看你 XX Look at you,

printed: 看你 這個 人 (thoinn lur tse-kai nang)

bung-puk-bung, bu-puk-bu 文不文,武不武 neither a scholar nor a warrior.

u sim eng-tshu? 有甚用處? What use are you to me?

#### 陳三・tang-sann

ua oi tso-kang, ia u pak su-zi 我會做工,也有捌數字 I can work hard, and I can count and write.

printed: 我會做粗工,也認得幾個字 (ua oi tso tshou-kang, ia zing-tik kui-kai zi)

sau-phiann, ak-hue, li-siou, sia-sing tou leng seng-zim

掃~,沃花,理數,寫信都能勝任

Sweeping the floor, watering plants, doing accounts, writing letters, are all things I can do.

printed: 掃地, 澆花, 理賬 (sau-ti, kiou-hue, li-tienn)

#### 員外·ueng-gua

lai, lur kie ho mia-zi?

來,你叫何名字?

What is your name?

#### 陳三・tang-sann

sie-nang senn tang, mia... sann

小人姓陳,名.....三

My humble surname is Dang, and my name is... San (three).

#### 員外·ueng-gua

tang-sann, lung tse po-kiann, ke-tak peh nie

陳三,論此寶鏡,價值百両

Dang-san, this mirror here was bought for a hundred taels.

zu-kim tsi surng-tso sann-tsap nie

如今只算做三十両

Let's amortize that to say thirty taels.

lur to ua-hu tso-kang, mue-ni kang-tsur tsap-nie

你在我府做工,每年工資十両

If you work in my household, you would get wages of ten taels a year.

In the Ming period, one tael of silver could buy about 0.94 piculs (about 60 kg) of rice (source), so a year's wages was about 600 kg of rice. In Swatow, 1 kg of rice costs about 7 RMB retail today (source), hence his annual income was the equivalent of about 4200 RMB, or about 660 USD, in purchasing power terms.

sann-ni kang-mua, huang-tsung hue-ke 三年工滿,方准回家 So, in three years, you'd work it off and can go home.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

sie-nang tsheng-ngueng 小人情願 Your humble servant is willing.

#### 員外·ueng-gua

ua-ke nai-si mia-mung, tsienn-e u hung, lai-gua u piek 我家 乃是 名門,上下 有分,內外 有別

Bear in mind that mine is a house of good repute. The upstairs staff don't mix with the downstairs staff. The inner and outer courts are separate.

Inner courtyard - the women's part of the house where outsider men were not allowed.

lur to hu-lai su-iou sung-kui tau-kur 你在府內須要循規蹈矩 In here you had better adhere to the household rules,

puk-kho huam ua ke-huap 不可犯我家法 and not flout the law of my family.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

tsai-tau!

知道!

Understood!

#### 員外·ueng-gua

siou-tshik, tua tha hia-khur! 小七,帶他下去! Siou-cik, bring him downstairs!

#### 小七·siou-tshik

si, sui ua lai 是,隨我來 Yup, follow me.

#### 員外·ueng-gua

ha ha ha ha ha!

哈哈哈哈哈!

Hahahahaha!

## 第五章 • toinn-ngou-tsiang • Act 5

# 第十二場・toinn-tsap-zi-tienn・Scene 12

1:03:45

五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

po-tueng hiang-siou, ngurng-thai tsek-sia

寶篆香銷,銀臺燭灺

By a precious seal, the incense burns out. On a silver platform, the candle is snuffed.

puann-kui tshang-gueh tsie so leng

半規殘月照疏櫺

A waning half-moon casts light through the latticework.

ainn ming ming-puk-tik, ainn tso tso-puk-leng

愛 眠 眠不得,愛坐坐不寧

Weary but sleepless, tired but restless.

printed: 欲 for 愛, vernacular substitute character

sim-tang sur, tshoinn-teng bueng-thah hiang sui-su? 心中事,千重 萬疊 向 誰 訴?

A thousand weights heavy in my heart, with no one to tell them to.

khong niou sung liang-bai tshenn 空皺損兩眉青 My brow turned pale from furrowing,

sienn tsa-zik siang-sur, siang-sur hung liang ti 想 昔日 相思,相思 分 兩 地 I think about the past and pine between two places.

昔 - vernacular substitute character for tsa, original pronunciation sik

hi kim-tsiou thong-tshu tsek-mng theng 喜 今朝 同處 一門 庭 Today we are indeed under one roof.

tha khuk-sing ui ua, zu-tshur to-tsheng kou-lai tsie 他 屈身 爲 我,如此 多情 古來 少 To debase himself for me, such love is seldom seen.

ua tsek-i lieng tha, puk-tsai ho-zik kak ueng-meng 我一意 憐 他,不知 何日 結 鴛盟 I pity him with all my heart, not knowing when we shall be together.

phann tsi phann, tsek-tsiou siep-lau tshung siou-sek 怕 只怕,一朝 洩漏 春 消息 Fearing that our secret shall spill out, loi-huap ke-kui puk iong-tsheng 禮法 家規 不 容情 flouting of the family law is not easily forgiven.

tsong-siou tieng-tsueng khou bo-tsheh 終宵 輾轉 苦 無策 All night I toss about in agony without aim,

lui sui tshang-lah siang tih-kau thieng-meng 淚隨殘蠟相滴到天明 my tears dripping like the wax from a dying candle until daylight comes.

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, thieng tsiang liang-liou, ui-ho hueng bue uann-sui? 阿娘,天將亮了,爲何還未安睡 Miss, it is almost dawn. Why have you not yet gone to sleep?

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

a-nie, khuai sui pa 阿娘, 快睡吧 Miss, do sleep.

# 第十三場・toinn-tsap-sann-tienn・ Scene 13

1:09:38

陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ui po li-ki tshim tsheng-i, sing-tshau khou-hiah puk tshui-si 爲 報 荔枝 深 情意,身操 苦役 不 推辭

To fulfill the wish cast down with that lychee branch, I could not refuse this life of hard labor.

ngueng-khi tsiou-sek leng siang-kinn 原期 朝夕 能 相見 On which day shall we meet again?

sui tsai tsi-tshieh nang tshoinn-li 誰知 咫尺 人 千里 Who can truly reckon with a thousand-mile journey?

咫尺千里 - idiom

theng kai ng-hieh sau koi tsing 庭階黃葉掃易盡 These yellow leaves can be easily swept clean,

tse-tienn siang-sur bo tsing-khi 這場 相思 無 盡 期 unlike these thoughts in my head.

(白•peh•speaking)

iah-tshung!

益春!

Iah-cung!

hieng-mue, ua tsing-hu inn-u su-zik, hueng bue ur lur tham-su

賢妹,我進府已有數日,還未與你談敘

Sister, I have been in this household for several days, but have not yet been able to speak with you.

### 益春·iah-tshung

hai! ueng-gua ke-kui ngiem-king, mo sann-hiann mai kuai

唉! 員外家規嚴緊,望三兄勿怪!

The master's house rules are strict, please don't take it personally.

### 陳三・tang-sann

a-nie king-lai kha ho?

阿娘 今來 豈好?

How has your mistress been?

printed: 小姐 可好 (siou-tsia kho-ho)

### 益春·iah-tshung

tsur lur zip-hu inn-lai, a-nie sienn-si tsong-siou bue-ming

自你入府以來,阿娘時常終宵未眠

Since you have entered the house, Miss has often been unable to sleep the whole night long.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 陳三・tang-sann

khiak-si ui-ho?

卻是 爲何?

Why is that so?

# 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie tha sim-sur teng-teng o 阿娘她心事重重啊 My mistress is weighed down with matters of the heart.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

# 陳三・tang-sann

u ho sim-sur, mo hieng-mue meng-kau 有何心事,望賢妹明告 What matters of the heart? Please explain, Sister.

# 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie tha...

阿娘她.....

Miss, well she...

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 陳三・tang-sann

tha tsa-ienn?

她怎樣?

She what?

# 益春·iah-tshung

ia pa!

也罷!

So be it!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

a-nie tha, a-nie tha ziak-nurng lang-ui pe-bo meng

阿娘她,阿娘她弱女難違父母命

Miss, she, Miss is but a lady who cannot disobey her parents' orders.

printed has typo 安 for 女

hur phue lim-ke, tsa inn tsi-liou phiann-ngi

許配林家,早已接了聘議

She has been promised to the Lim family, and has already received a proposal.

### 陳三・tang-sann

tsa-sueh! tha inn-siu liou lim-ke tsur-phiann?

怎說!她已受了林家之聘?

What did you say? She is already betrothed to the Lims?

## 益春·iah-tshung

tsiann si!

正是!

That is so!

# 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

sik tsi-mo, siang-ieh peh-ni tung iong haunn

實指望,相約百年敦永好

One would hope, that a promise made is a promise kept.

u sui tsai, mia-hue-u-tsu i lai tshi 有誰知,名花有主已來遲 Who could tell, that she is already spoken for, and I am too late?

名花有主 - idiom

tha ki tsi-liou lim-ke phiann 她既接了林家聘 Since she is already betrothed to the Lims,

ing-ho lau-thau iu kak li-ki? 因何 褸頭 又 捔 荔枝 ? why did she throw the lychee branch from the tower?

printed: 擲 (tann) for 捔, semantic replacement

### 益春·iah-tshung

sann-hiann! lur u-so puk-tsai! 三兄!你有所不知!

Brother! You don't know the full story!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

na lim-tua, ui-nang to tshou-phi 那 林大,爲人 多 粗鄙 That Lim-dua, is a crude and uncouth person.

si-khiang-leng-ziak pa nang khi 恃強凌弱 把 人 欺 He uses his strength to bully the weak.

恃強凌弱 - idiom

tse-teng nang, a-nie kha kheng-lai phik-phue 這等人,阿娘豈肯來匹配 How could Miss consent to be matched with such a person?

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

豈 is indeed in the printed

ing-tshur siang, lau-thau ka li-kia siang-sur 因此上,褸頭 捔 荔寄 相思 Therefore, she let loose the lychee branch from the tower.

printed: 投 (tau) for 捔; 捔 is probably a phonetic character

# 陳三・tang-sann

ki-zieng zu-tshur, tsiu hueng-hue-ping a-nie 既然 如此,就 煩回稟 阿娘 If that is the case, then please report back to your mistress,

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

tsa tiann tsu-i, ming siang liang-tsheh, 早定主意,面商良策 to come up with a plan, that we discuss a strategy

huang-mieng u-liou tai-sur 方免 誤了 大事 to avoid this great tragedy.

### 益春·iah-tshung

lur tshiann mok-kip, siang-kinn tsur-sur, thai ua siek-huap tsiu-si 你且莫急,相見之事,待我設法就是 Do not be hasty. Let me find a way to arrange a meeting.

#### 陳三・tang-sann

u-lau hieng-mue liou! 有勞賢妹了! Much obliged, Sister!

### 員外·ueng-gua

enn? hng! tsam-tsu! 嗯?哼!站住! Huh? Hmph! Stand still!

ning no-nang kui-kui tsui-tsui, to-tshur ho-sur? 恁 二人 鬼鬼祟祟,在此 何事? You two stalking about, up to good?

printed: 你們 (lur-mung) for 恁

hng! kha puk-tsai lai-gua u-hung, lam-nurng u-piek 哼!豈不知內外有分,男女有別

Hmph! Don't you know that the inner and outer courts are separate? Men and women have their own places.

ning teng to-tshur kau-thau tsih-zur, seng ho thi-thong? 恁等在此交頭接耳,成何體統? What schemes are you hatching, whispering into each others' ears?

交頭接耳-idiom

### 耳 zúr - literary pronunciation

khuai tsienn-lau khur!

快上褸去!

You go upstairs!

## 益春·iah-tshung

si!

是!

Yes sir!

### 員外·ueng-gua

tshur nai lai-inn, kha iong lur sui-pieng tsau-tong 此乃內院,豈容你隨便走動 This is the inner court, not a place for you to saunter about.

inn-au puk-hong u-hueng, puk-hur tsing-lai! 以後不奉呼喚,不許進來!

In the future, unless you are summoned here, you may not enter!

ziak tsai ui-huam, ta-tueng lur ti kau-thui, hia khur! 若再違犯,打斷你的狗腿,下去!

If you break this rule again, your ass will be whipped. Go downstairs!

# 第十四場·toinn-tsap-si-tienn·Scene 14

#### 1:16:49

### 幕外合唱·mo-ghua-hak-ciang·singing offstage

liang-sinn mung, hung lai-gua

兩扇門,分內外

Between the inner and outer worlds stands but a doorway.

tsek-tau tshienn, keh tong-si

一道牆,隔東西

A wall between East and West.

liang sim khong siang-ing

兩心空相印

Two hearts strain for each other in vain,

siang-kinn tsong lang-khi

相見總難期

a meeting proves difficult to arrange,

kuang-im zim-ziem

光陰 荏苒

while time slips away.

tsek-ni iong-koi tshung iu tsi!

一年容易春又至

A year has passed, Spring is here again.

tsek-kai si siu-thak (?)-mieng penn iem-iem

一個 是 綉榻 纏綿 病 懨懨

One wastes away in the embroidery room, weak with sickness.

tsek-kai si kou-teng siang-tui leng-leng tshi-tshi

一個是 孤燈 相對 冷冷 淒淒

The other faces a lone lamp in the cold.

kur-thau mo meng-gueh, sim-sur peng sui kia

舉頭望明月,心事憑誰寄

Raising their heads to gaze upon the moon. Who can pass on their thoughts?

tsi-loh-tik tshiang-u to-thang! tshiang-u to-thang

只落得 長吁 短嘆

These fall away in long and short sighs.

liang ti khou siang-sur, liang ti khou siang-sur

兩地 苦 相思, 兩地 苦 相思

Two places filled with anguished pining.

# 第十五場・toinn-tsap-ngou-tienn・ Scene 15

1:20:12

五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ueng-siann tsiem-lau, tshung-sek tsiang lang

鴛聲漸老,春色將闌

The song of the mandarin ducks grows old, the colors of spring will soon fade.

penn-ur tshui-siu khiak khing-hang

病余翠袖怯輕寒

In illness these green sleeves fear the slightest cold.

lui-ngang mung-hue hue puk-gur, sui koi huang-sim tsek-tshung surng

淚眼 問花 花 不語,誰解 芳心一寸酸

In tears I ask the flowers, but flowers don't speak. Who understands even an iota of my anguish?

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie lur thoinn na-tsang sui-liu, tang-i sai-sia, si ho ueng-ku?

阿娘你看那叢垂柳,東倚西斜,是何緣故?

Miss, look at that willow there. It leans to the East and bends to the West, what is the reason for this?

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tsi ui liu-ki bo-lak, ing-tshur sui-huang iou-hi

只爲 柳枝 無力,因此 隨風 搖曳

It is because the willow's branches are weak, and so bend along whichever way the wind blows.

# 益春·iah-tshung

ai! liu-ki bo-lak, ing-tshur sui-huang iou-hi 噯!柳枝 無力,因此 隨風 搖曳
Ah! The willow's branches are weak, and so bend with the wind.

zing zu-ziak bo tsu-i, ia tsiu tsiang(?) sui-nang pai-zim 人 如若 無 主意,也就 將 誰人 擺任? If people are just as directionless, who will then decide their fates?

printed: 人 若是 無 主意,就 只好任人擺佈

a-nie! lur thoinn na sang-pue hu-tiep 阿娘!你看那雙飛蝴蝶 Miss! Look at that pair of butterflies,

tsur-iu tsur-tsai, (?)-tieh ho no! 自由自在, x着好匹! so free and easy, is it not good to behold?

printed: 多末好啊 (to-mueh ho a)

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung, lur tsa-leng tsiang nang ur hu-tiep siang-pi? 益春,你怎能將人與蝴蝶相比? Iah-cung, how can you compare people to butterflies?

printed: 把 (pa) for 將

pa tha kuann-tiou! 把它 趕掉! Chase them out!

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, thoinn tse hu-tiep seng-sang seng-tui 阿娘,看這蝴蝶成雙成對 Miss, see how these butterflies have paired up.

tsa tsiang tha kuann-tiou ne? 怎將它趕掉呢? How can I chase them out?

printed: 怎忍把它趕掉呢 (tsa-zim pa-tha kuann-tiou ne)

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

kie lur kuann, lur tsiu kuann, hueng to ngang-tang-sueh-sai 叫你趕,你就趕,還在言東語西 I've told you to do it, so just do it. Don't stand there muttering.

### 益春·iah-tshung

ho, a-nie kie ua kuann, ua tsiu-lai kuann! 好,阿娘叫我趕,我就來趕! Fine, if Miss commands me to, then I shall!

hu-tiep ia! lur khur piek-tshu, mai lai tsi-ko piang a-nie senn-khi 蝴蝶呀!你去別處,勿來只塊變阿娘生氣 Butterflies, begone! Go somewhere else, and don't come here to annoy my mistress.

printed: 休來惹我家小姐生氣 (hiunn-lai zia ua-ke siou-tsia senn-khi)

khur! khur! khur-a! 去!去!去呀! Shoo! Shoo! Begone! thoinn-kau (??) hu-tiep tshuang-kai m-(?) nang-i 看到 XX 蝴蝶 全個 唔曉人意 You butterflies have no understanding of human feelings.

printed: 全然 (tshueng-zieng) for 全個

ziak-(?) (?) ua iah-tshung senn-khi, thai ua lai-phah! 惹 XX 我 益春 生氣,待 我 來打!
If you make me Iah-cung angry, I'll give you a beating!

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! 益春! Iah-cung!

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie iou si tshui ka sim (??) 阿娘又是嘴合心 XX Miss, your words once again do not align with your thoughts.

printed: 小姐原是口心不一 (siou-tsia ngueng-si khau-sim-puk-ik)

tshui tann ziou, sim iu tann ai lau! 嘴咀擾,心又呾愛留! You say "begone" but think "stay"!

printed: 口說趕,心卻要留 (khau sueh kuann, sim khiak-ainn lau)

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! 益春!

Iah-cung!

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie hueng-si tse-puann na-puk-tiann tsu-i, lur tsiu khui-liou 阿娘 還是 這般 拿不定 主意,你 就 虧 了!
Miss is still so indecisive, it is to your loss!

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

khui si-mih?

虧是乜?

What loss is this?

printed: 什麼 (sim-moh) for 是乜

## 益春·iah-tshung

khui na sann...

虧那三.....

To lose that San....

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

lur iu-si lai to suann-tann 你又是來在散呾 Again with your loose talk.

printed: 你又亂說 (lur iu lueng-sueh)

# 益春·iah-tshung

ue mo suann-tann, turng-tsho kai li-ki tsiu puk-kai lueng-ka 話 孬 散呾,當初 個 荔枝 就 不該 亂捔

If one should not speak loosely, then one should not throw lychee branches from balconies either.

printed: 不可 (puk-kho) for 孬, 投 (tau) for 捔

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung!

益春!

Iah-cung!

### 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie!

阿娘!

Miss!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia)

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

ai-ia iah-tshung, lur ngang-tang u-i ua kai hiou

哎呀 益春,你言中有意我皆曉

O Iah-cung, I understand everything that you are trying to tell me.

ua sim-tang thong-khou u sui-ti?

我心中痛苦有誰知?

But who can know my inner pain?

知 ti - literary pronunciation

tang-sann ui ua siu tsing-khou, ua ia ui-tha hui-tsing sim-ki 陳三爲我受盡苦,我也爲他費盡心機 Dang-san is suffering on my account, and for him I am pining away.

tsong lang-tik ho tsu-i 終難得好主意 And still we have no way out.

### 益春·iah-tshung

(唱•tshiang•singing)

sur lur tse-puann tshi-gi, tsi-phann tse siang-sur bo-liou si 似你這般遲疑,只怕這相思無了時 With hesitation like yours, one fears that there will be no end to the pining.

tsong-kek si hai-liou tang-sann, ia tam-gou a-nie lur tsur-ki 終局是害了陳三,也耽誤阿娘你自己 The fact is that Dang-san is hurt, and you Miss are wasting your own time.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

khuang kim-tsiou, penn ho-turng 況 今朝,病 好轉 If today your health should return,

na lim-tua, tsai tsui-tshing 那 林大,再 摧親 that Lim-dua will come again to press for your hand.

na-si u ho ngang-gur tsai thui-si? 那時有何言語再推辭? At that point, what other excuses could you possibly give? khurng a-nie hueng su kip tsa-tiann tsu-i 勤阿娘,還須及早定主意 Please, Miss, come quickly to a decision,

mok-sienn na liu-ki bo-lak 莫像 那 柳枝 無力 don't be weak like the willow branches,

sui-hong iou-hi 隨風 搖曳 waving in the breeze.

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

khou-mia phek-kur, kha bo tse-puann sim-i 苦命 碧琚,豈無 這般 心意 Woe is Pek-gy, who does not lack such intention,

tsi ing-ui, tia-nie huang-huam zik-zik king 只因爲,爹娘 防範 日日 緊 but who is caught between Father and Mother have been daily tightening their forbiddances,

khuang iu na lim-tua si-tai zu-thinn 況又那林大勢大如天 and that Lim-dua who is so rich and powerful.

ua tsong tsek si-puk-tsok-sieh 我縱一死不足惜 I am not afraid to die, phann tsi-phann, lui kip tang-sann siu tsue-lui 怕只怕,累及陳三受罪淚 but only fear that my death would burden Dang-san with guilt.

### 益春·iah-tshung

nie lur ki bo ho tsu-i, tsiu kai ur sann-hiann soi siang-ngi 娘 你 既 無 主意,就 該 與 三兄 細 商議 Miss, since you have no plan, then you should discuss this with Brother San.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

ho-puk tsiu tsiang ki-ku ti-sim-ue 何不 就 將 幾句 知心話 Why don't you gather some words of encouragement,

printed: 把 (pa) for 將

知 ti - literary pronunciation

kau-thai iah-tshung khur tui sann-hiann thi 交待 益春 去 對 三兄 提 and entrust them to Iah-cung to deliver to Brother San?

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! na tang-sann hing to ho-tshu? 益春!那陳三現在何處? Iah-cung! Where is Dang-san now?

### 益春·iah-tshung

tsiu-to au-inn!

就在後院!

He is in the rear courtyard!

# 五娘•ngou-nie

ua tia tshuk-mung hue-kheh, kha tseng turng-lai? 我爹出門會客,豈曾轉來? My father is out paying visits; has he returned yet?

printed: 可曾回來 (kho tseng hue-lai)

### 益春·iah-tshung

siang-bue turng-lai! 尚未 轉來! No, not yet!

printed: 回來 (hue-lai) for 轉來

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

zu-tshur, lur tsiu tshiou-tshiou kie tha tang-sann tsie lai siang-liang 如此,你就悄悄叫他陳三照來商量 In that case, go quietly and ask Dang-san here to talk.

printed: 前 (tsoinn) for 照

### 益春·iah-tshung

tsie tsiu keng-ho liou, thai siou-pi tsoinn khur! 照就更好了,待小婢前去! That is even better. Your servant will go forth!

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

iah-tshung! 益春!

Iah-cung!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

iah-tshung! tse-tsuang sur ainn sie-sim to-i, 益春!這椿 事 愛 小心 在意 Iah-cung! This matter must be dealt with carefully,

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

su-huang keh-tshienn nang u-hinn, siep huang-siann 須防隔牆人有耳,洩風聲 for you know that the walls have ears, and should any word travel

tia-nie ziak bung-tsai, hur si-tsoih, 爹娘若聞知,許時節 so far as my parents, at that time,

printed:那 (na) for 許

tsek-tann huang-po pheng-ti khi 一旦 風波 平地 起 a massive storm will overturn the earth.

# 第十六場・toinn-tsap-lak-tienn・Scene 16

音樂·im-ghauh·Musical interlude

# 第十七場・toinn-tsap-tshik-tienn・ Scene 17

1:33:25

### 陳三・tang-sann

sie-seng tsing-hu inn-lai, kim-zik tshai tik-kinn a-nie li! 小生進府以來,今日才得見阿娘哩!

Since this humble person has entered this household, it is only today that I meet you, Miss!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

lur si ho-zing?

你是何人?

Who are you?

## 陳三・tang-sann

a-nie tsa-moh puk zing-sek sie-seng liou?

阿娘怎麼不認識小生了?

Miss, how do you not recognize this humble person?

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

lur kha puk-tsai tsienn-e u-hung, lai-gua u-piek

你 豈 不知 上下 有分,內外 有別

Don't you know, upstairs and downstairs have their place, the inner and outer courts are to remain separate.

tshur-tshu puk-si lur eng-lai tsur ti, lur khuai seng tshuk-khur!

此處不是你應來之地,你快成出去!

This is not a place where you should be, you had better leave now!

# 第十八場・toinn-tsap-poih-tienn・ Scene 18

1:34:33

### 益春·iah-tshung

sann-hiann, lur...

三兄, 你......

Brother San, you...

a-nie, lur...

阿娘,你.....

Miss, you...

# 第十九場・toinn-tsap-kau-tienn・Scene 19

1:35:12

### 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsho-zing noi-ki u tsheng-i, uang-hui ua peh-kheng tsek-phieng tshi 錯認 荔枝 有情意,枉費 我 伯卿 一片 癡 I misunderstood the meaning of the lychee branch, and have sent myself on a fool's errand.

### 荔 noi - vernacular pronunciation

thoinn-lai ing-ueng lang seng-tsiu, puk-zu sok-tsuang kui ku-li 看來 姻緣 難 成就 , 不如 束裝 歸 故里 It looks as if this was not meant to be, and I should pack up to head home.

### 益春·iah-tshung

sann-hiann mang-tsau!

三兄慢走!

Brother San, wait!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

thoinn lur sim-tsiang nge sur thih 看你心腸硬似鐵 Your heart seems stiff as iron,

ing-ho ainn tsau m-kau-si? 因何 愛 走 唔告辭 ? why do you leave without saying goodbye?

printed: 因何要走不告辭 (ing-ho iou-tsau puk-kau-si)

kiu-keng ainn uang ho-tshu khur? ia kai meng-peh kau ua ti 究竟愛往何處去?也該明白告我知 Where are you going? You should at least tell me.

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

### 陳三・tang-sann

ua ainn hue-turng ke-hienn! 我愛回轉家鄉! I'm going back to my home village.

printed:返 (hueng) for 轉

### 益春·iah-tshung

ui-liou ho-sur?

爲了何事?

For what reason?

### 陳三・tang-sann

puk-pik mung-liou 不必問了 You don't have to ask any further.

### 益春·iah-tshung

lur puk-pa tsheng-iu sueh-meng, ua si puk-pang lur tsau 你不把情由說明,我是不放你走 If you don't explain what you mean, I'm not letting you go.

### 陳三・tang-sann

hieng-mue, tshiann thiann! 賢妹,請聽! Sister, please listen!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

mong tsi-tiem, sim am-hi, 蒙指點,心暗喜 Having received a sign, my heart was silently gladdened,

khur hue-hng, su siang-si, 去花園,訴相思 to go to the garden, and reveal my feelings,

sik tsi-mo, thieng-thai lou kho-thong 實指望,天臺路可通 a true signal, that Heaven had opened a way.

iu sui tsai, sieng-huam ieng-keh phueng hung-ni 又誰知,仙凡遠隔 判 雲泥

But who knew, that saints and mortals are to remain separate, like clouds and mud,

tshim-tshim tsek i, ur mue siang-si 深深一揖,與妹相辭 I bid you deeply, Sister, farewell.

### 益春·iah-tshung

sann-hiann!

三兄!

Brother San!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

a-nie tha, tueng-ziang bo tshur i 阿娘她,斷然無此意 My mistress, she did not mean that.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

lur mok ainn tsho-kuai tha, lur mok ainn zu-tshur to gi 你莫愛錯怪她,你莫愛如此多疑 Don't wrongly accuse her, don't misunderstand.

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

### 陳三·tang-sann:

ho-inn kinn-tik?

How is that so?

何以見得?

### 益春·iah-tshung

# (唱•tshiang•singing)

lur kho-tsai, huang-tshai u nang to hng-li 你可知,方才有人在園裏 You must know that there were other people in the garden.

a-nie tha, tsa-leng-kou mau-mau-sik-sik pa ue thi? 阿娘她,怎能夠冒冒失失把話提? How could my mistress speak freely then?

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 陳三・tang-sann

huang-tshai hng-li u nang a? 方才園裏有人啊? There was someone in the garden?

## 益春·iah-tshung

puk-sing? lur khur thoinn-lai! 不信?你去看來! You don't believe me? Look for yourself!

## 陳三・tang-sann

ngueng-lai zu-tshur! 原來如此! So it is!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsi kuai ua tsek-si senn-tsheng, hiem pa ho-sim tang ak-i 只怪我一時性情,險把好心當惡意 I can only blame myself for having taken good intentions for evil.

### 益春·iah-tshung

thoinn lur tsing si tshong-meng tsek-si, mong-tong tsek-si 看你 真是 聰明 一世,懵懂 一時 It looks like you were indeed a wise man for life, but a fool for a second.

thak-tsur-nang tsa oi tse-ienn sing-senn a? 讀書人怎會這樣神性啊? How could a scholar be so rash?

printed: 急性 (kip-senn) for 神性

### 陳三・tang-sann

hueng-mo hieng-mue to-to ngueng-liang! 還望 賢妹 多多 原諒! I pray that Sister will forgive me!

### 益春·iah-tshung

sann-hiann puk-pik to-li, huann sienn miou-tsheh ui-si 三兄不必多禮,還想妙策爲是!

Brother San, don't stand on ceremony. Spend your energy on thinking of a plan!

printed:如今不必多禮,還是早想妙策爲是

### 陳三・tang-sann

tsi-ainn a-nie lai hung-hu, ua peh-kheng hu-thng tau-hue puk thui-si 只愛阿娘來吩咐,我伯卿赴湯蹈火不推辭 If your mistress were to command it, I would go through hell and high water.

printed:要 (iou) for 愛, 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 益春·iah-tshung

ia-pa! thai ua leng-sienn piek-huap, ziang lur ur a-nie turng-ming siang-ngi 也罷!待我 另想 別法,讓 你 與 阿娘 當面 商議 So be it! Let me think of another way for you and my mistress to confer,

tsai tsak tiann-toh 再作定奪 and to make a decision.

### 陳三・tang-sann

tshueng-tsiang hieng-mue liou 全杖賢妹了 It is in your hands, Sister.

### 益春·iah-tshung

iu-lai liou, na khur pa! 又來了,拿去吧! Here you start again. Go!

# 第二十場・toinn-zi-tsap-tienn・Scene 20

音樂過門·im-ghauh gue-mung·musical interlude

# 第六章 • Doin-lak-ziang • Act 6

# 第二十一場・toinn-zi-tsap-ik-tienn・ Scene 21

#### 1:41:10

### 陳三・tang-sann

tshiann a-nie soi-ming! 請阿娘洗面 Miss, please come wash your face!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

lur! lur puk-pieng to-tshur, khuai hia-khur!你!你不便在此,快下去! You! You can't be here! Quick, go downstairs!

mang! phung-tsui si sui kie-lur tueng-lai? 慢!盆水是誰叫你端來? Wait, who told you to bring this basin?

## 陳三・tang-sann

si iah-tshung kie ua tueng-lai ti 是 益春 叫我 端來 的 Iah-cung told me to bring it here.

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tha to na-li? 她在那裏? Where is she?

### 陳三・tang-sann

tsiu to lau-e 就在樓下 She's just downstairs.

# 五娘 · ngou-nie

phung-tsui ki-zieng tueng-lai, lur tsiu pang-hia 盆水 既然 端來,你 就 放下 Since you've brought this basin here, just set it down.

ui-ho puk pang-to kau-tshu, khiak pang-to ti-e? 爲何不放在高處,卻放在地下? Why do you put it on the floor, and not somewhere higher?

### 陳三・tang-sann

kau tsek puk-kho phang, mo a-nie hu tsiu 高則不可攀, 望阿娘俯就 One in a high place is unreachable. I pray that Miss will deign to accept. 高不可攀 - idiom, "high and mighty" (of a person), meaning someone who is haughty and unapproachable.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

to-sia a-nie sui-ainn 多謝 阿娘 垂愛 Many thanks, Miss, for your care.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

sie-seng kam-mau huang-hiem, zip-hu ui-iong 小生 甘冒 風險,入府 爲傭 This humble person took a risk, to enter this house disguised as a servant.

tshur-tsheng tshur-i, a-nie sienn pik-tsing tsai 此情此意,阿娘想必盡知 Miss may not be aware of his thoughts and feelings.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

tsi-si a-nie u ho tsu-i, hueng mo meng-peh siang-kau 只是阿娘有何主意,還望明白相告 But if Miss has an intention, I pray that you state it clearly,

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

ia ho tsa tsak tsung-pi 也好早作準備 that we may make preparations.

五娘 · ngou-nie

sann-hiann tshiann tso

三兄請坐

Brother San, please sit.

# 陳三・tang-sann

sie-seng tsur zip-hu inn-lai, hueng bue ur a-nie tsek-thong khueng-khek 小生 自 入府 以來,還 未 與 阿娘 一通 款曲

Since this humble person entered this house, he has not yet had an opportunity to speak his true feelings with Miss.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

sann-hiann, lur ke tsu to tsuann-tsiu siann-lai hueng-si siann-gua? 三兄,你家住在泉州城內還是城外? Brother San, do you live in the city of Zuan-ziu, or outside the city walls?

# 陳三・tang-sann

to tsuann-tsiu siann-gua pheng-suann-nia au 在泉州城外朋山嶺後 Outside, behind the Peng mountain ridge

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

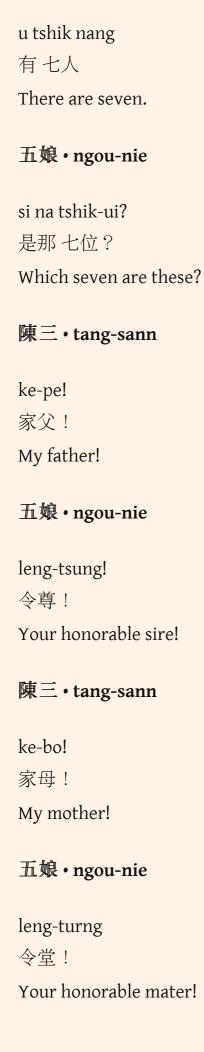
tsi-tshing u kui nang?

至親有幾人?

How many are there in your family?

printed:家中 (ke-tang) for 至親

### 陳三・tang-sann



# 陳三・tang-sann

ke-hiann!
家兄!
My older brother!
五娘•ngou-nie
leng-hiann!
令兄!
Your honorable brother!
陳三・tang-sann
ke-so!
家嫂!
My brother's wife!
五娘•ngou-nie
leng-so!
令嫂!
Your honorable sister-in-law!
陳三・tang-sann
a-kou!
阿姑!
A-Gou!
五娘•ngou-nie

a-kou si mih nang?

阿姑是乜人?

Who is A-Gou?

printed: 何人 (ho-nang) for 乜人

## 陳三・tang-sann

tsiu-si sia-mue

就是舍妹

That is my younger sister

舍 - prefix to refer to one's junior relations to a third party

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

hueng-u ti-nang?

還有底人?

Who else is there?

printed: 還有呢 (hueng-u ne)

## 陳三・tang-sann

hueng-u ua!

還有 我!

Well, myself!

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

moh tsiann lak-nang, na-u tshik nang?

麼正六人,哪有七人?

Why is that only six people, but you said seven?

printed: 只有 (tsi-u) for 麼正

#### 陳三・tang-sann

lieng-tang nie-kiann lur, tsiu-si tshik-nang 連同 娘囝 你,就是 七人 Counting you, young miss, that makes seven.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 娘囝

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tso-ni lieng ua ia surng to lai? 做呢 連 我 也 算 在內? Why do you count me too?

printed: 怎麼 (tsa-moh) for 做呢

## 陳三・tang-sann

tshong tau noi-ki na-zik, ua tsiu pa lur tou surng to-lai liou 從投荔枝那日,我就把你算在內了 Since the day you dropped that lychee branch, I've counted you too.

## 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, a-nie! ueng-gua ang-zing lai-liou! 阿娘,阿娘! 員外安人來了! Miss! Miss! Master and Mistress are here!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia-nie bueng-hok!

爹娘 萬福!

Father, Mother, long life!

## 安人·ang-zing

ua-zi miang li!

我囝免禮

Don't stand on ceremony, my child.

printed:兒(zi) for 囝

## 員外·ueng-gua

zi a, lur ti penn kho-ho liou moh? 兒呀,你的病可好了麼? Child, is your illness better?

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia-tia, nurng-zi ti penn phann si boi ho liou!

爹爹,女兒的病怕是 졸好了!

Father, your daughter fears that her health will not improve.

## 員外·ueng-gua

lur zu-kim puk-si ho-tueng-tueng ti 你如今不是好端端的 You were just fine before.

ui pe tui-lur kang, lim-ke iu-lai tshui-tshu liou

爲父對你講,林家又來催娶了

Let Father tell you, the Lim family are again pressing about the betrothal.

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

lim-ke iu-lai tshui-tshu? 林家 又來 催娶? The Lims are again pushing for the wedding?

## 安人 · ang-zing

si a! lim-ke kim-zik kie li-tse tsoinn-lai 是啊!林家 今日 叫 李姐 前來 Yes! The Lim household sent Li-ze here today,

tsek-tiann ainn tho kai zik-tsi 一定愛討該日子 they must have an auspicious date.

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

bo-tshing! lur thoinn nurng-zi penn seng tse-ienn! 母親!你看女兒病成這樣! Mother, see how your daughter is wasting from illness,

lur ia m kho-lieng? 你也唔可憐? how could you not pity her?

printed:不 (puk) for 唔

## 安人 · ang-zing

ui-bo na-u puk-tong nurng-zi tsur-li, tsi si...

爲母哪有不疼女兒之理,只是.....

What mother's heart would not feel for her daughter? But...

## 員外·ueng-gua

lim-ke sueh-tau, u penn ia ainn ngeng-tshu

林家 說道,有病亦愛迎娶

The Lim house said that they would still proceed with the marriage even if you are ill.

printed: 迎親 (ngieng-tshing) for 迎娶

kue-mng tsur-au, tsai kiann ieng-ui tsieng-ti

過門之後,再行延醫診治

After you enter their house, they will arrange for a physician to always be in attendance.

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

tsng-sueh? lim-ke keng-zieng puk-iong penn-zu

x說?林家 竟然 不容 病癒

What does that mean? The Lim household does not care about illness,

pieng ainn pek-tshu moh?

便愛迫娶麼?

and want to force a marriage?

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

## 員外·ueng-gua

ziak tsai thua-ieng, tha-ke pieng ainn tong-khi kuann-si

若再拖延,他家便愛動起官司

If this keeps being delayed, they will bring this to the magistrate.

## 安人·ang-zing

tse tsing sai tia-nie ui-lang liou 這 真使 爹娘 爲難 了 That would put your parents in a difficult position.

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia-nie a!

爹娘呀!

Father, Mother!

(唱•tshiang•singing)

thiann-ngang lai, hng iu ai 聽言來,恨又哀 Hearing what you say, makes me upset and mournful.

tse-puann khi-nang-li ho tsai 這般 欺人理 何在 What is the logic behind this bullying?

nang penn hueng-ainn lai ngieng-tshu 人病還愛來迎娶 To force a marriage in the face of illness,

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

sik (?) pek ua sang tsuann-thai 實 x 迫 我 喪 泉臺 would be forcing me to the grave. mo tia-nie, lai tsoh-tsu 望 爹娘,來 作主 Please Father, Mother, make the right decision,

mieng nurng-zi, tsau hua-tsai 免女兒,遭禍災 and spare your daughter from a calamnitous fate!

## 益春·iah-tshung

ueng-gua, ang-zing, 員外,安人 Master, Mistress,

lur thoinn a-nie penn zu-tshur bo-zu, 你看阿娘病如此無癒 you see how Miss's illness has resisted a cure.

printed: 小姐病體未癒 (siou-tsia penn-thi bue-zu)

hung-khi hueng-si tshong-mang ui-si 婚期 還是 從緩 爲是 It is better not to rush into the marriage.

## 員外·ueng-gua

hng!

嗯!

Hmph!

安人 · ang-zing

nurng-zi, m-si tia-nie sim-hng 女兒, 唔是爹娘心狠 Daughter, it is not that your parents are heartless,

printed:不 (puk) for 唔

tsi-ing lim-ke kuann-kau si-tai, 只因 林家 官高 勢大 but the Lim household is powerful and has a high official position.

ziak-si tik-tsue tha-ke, lur tia khiong u puk-pieng o! 若是得罪他家,你爹恐有不便啊 If we offend them, life could very difficult for your father.

printed: 如果 (zu-kue) for 若是

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

zu-tshur tia-nie tsiu-si ainn pa nurng-zi ti-i si-ti, ti-i si-ti liou 如此 爹娘 就是 把 女兒 置於死地,置於死地 了 If that is the case, then Father, Mother, you are sending your daugther to the grave.

#### 員外 • ueng-gua

hann?! pe-bo ui-lur tsong-sing tieh-sienn  $\sim$ ! 父母 爲你 終身 着想

What? Your parents have been doing everything with your future in mind.

tsa-moh hueng-kuai khi pe-bo lai-liou? 怎麼反怪起父母來了? How can you come and accuse us like this?

## 安人 · ang-zing

si-a! nurng-zi, lur tsiu sung-tshong tia-tia ti ue pa

是啊!女兒,你就順從爹爹的話吧

That's right! Daughter, you had better listen to your father.

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

na lim-tua puk-kou nang senn-si, sam-huang-si-tshur pek hung-khi 那 林大 不顧 人 生死,三番四次 迫 婚期

That Lim-dua doesn't care if people live or die, but presses without cease for a marriage.

tsi khiong tha-ke ngieng-tshu zik, tsiann si nurng-zi pik-mia-si 只恐他家迎娶日,正是女兒畢命時

Only that on the day that their house prepares to receive a bride, what they get is instead the corpse of your daughter.

printed: 只怕 (tsi-phann) for 只恐

## 安人·ang-zing

ueng-gua, lur thoinn zu-ho si ho?

員外,你看如何是好?

Master, what do you think we should do?

## 員外·ueng-gua

hng! lur ho tsai-tau? lur inn siu-liou lim-ke tsur phiann

哼!你何知道,你已受了林家之聘

Hmph! You know that you have already accepted the Lims' proposal.

senn-ui lim-ke tsur nang si-ui lim-ke tsur kui

生爲林家之人死爲林家之鬼

You will live as a member of their household, and as a ghost you will haunt their house.

lur si-liou ua ia pa-lur ke kau lim-ke khur!

你死了我也把你嫁到林家去!

Even if you are dead I shall marry you off to them!

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

bo-tshing! puk-zu ziang nurng-zi hing-tsai si-liou, tau ia kang-tseng

母親!不如讓女兒現在死了,倒也乾淨

Mother! Just let your daughter die now, and spare us all this!

## 安人·ang-zing

ho nurng-zi, ho nurng-zi, tshoinn-bueng puk-iou tse-ienn

好女兒,好女兒,千萬不要這樣

Daughter, daughter be good, don't be like this.

## 員外·ueng-gua

hng! ngek-nurng, hung-ing tai-sur, pe-bo tsak-tsu

哼! 逆女, 婚姻大事, 父母作主

Hmph! Rebellious woman, the matter of betrothal is decided by the parents.

lur tshui-sann-iang-si, puk thiann ka-hung, si ho tau-li?

你催三延四,不聽教訓,是何道理?

You push for this and delay in that, refusing to heed instructions, what is the meaning of it all?

mok-hui lur... mok-hui lur piak u ng-tsheng?

莫非你......莫非你别有隱情?

Unless you... unless you have a secret lover?

tsuann-pi, ua thiann siou-tshik sueh lur tse-ki-zik kau-tshu lueng-tshuang

賤婢,我聽小七說你這幾日高處亂闖

You cheap maid, I heard from Siou-cik that you have been running about these past few days,

huang-li huang-tsiang, kiu-keng si ui-liou sim-moh?

慌裏 慌張,究竟是爲了什麼?

flustered and bothered, and for what reason?

printed: 何事 (ho-sur) for 什麼

khuai-khuai kiang-lai! kiang! khuai-khuai kiang-lai!

快快 講來!講!講!快快 講來!

Out with it! Quickly, out with it!

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia-tia! tia-tia kinn-gi, nurng-zi tsi-ho inn-si meng-tsi

爹爹!爹爹 見疑,女兒 只好 以死 明志

Father! If even my own father has such suspicions, then your daughter can only prove herself through death.

## 安人 · ang-zing

ai-ia! nurng-zi puk-kho! nurng-zi puk-khoi ia!

哎呀!女兒不可,女兒不可!

Aiyah! Daughter, you mustn't, you mustn't!

## 員外·ueng-gua

tsuann-pi, lur puk-thiann pe meng, tsiu-si puk-hau 賤婢,你不聽父命,就是不孝 Cheap maid, you don't obey your father, that means you are unfilial.

puk-hau tsur nurng, si u ur-ku 不孝之女, 死有餘辜 Unfilial daughters cannot be redeemed even by death.

## 安人·ang-zing

nurng-zi, nurng-zi! 女兒,女兒! Daughter! Daughter!

## 僕婦 • pok-hu

khi-ping ueng-gua, lim-tua-ia tshing-tsur tsoinn-lai 啓稟 員外,林大爺 親自 前來 Sir, Master Lim-dua has come personally,

iou-kinn ueng-gua ang-zing 要見 員外 安人 and wishes to meet with Sir and Madam.

## 員外·ueng-gua

ho, tsiu lai, lai, hia-lau pa! 好,就來,來,下樓吧! Fine, we'll come. Come, let us go down!

## 安人·ang-zing

iah-tshung, ho-ho hok-si a-nie! 益春,好好 服侍 阿娘 Iah-cung, take good care of your miss.

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

## 陳三・tang-sann

hieng-mue!

賢妹

Sister!

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

sann-hiann!

三兄!

Brother San!

## 陳三・tang-sann

huang-tshai tsur sur, leng-nang kho-keng kho-kam

方才之事,令人可敬可感

What happened just now, stirs one to respect and emotion.

zu-u so-meng, peh-kheng bueng-si puk-si

如有 所命,伯卿 萬死不辭

If there were such a command, Beh-keng would not leave even in the face of death.

## 五娘•ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

zu-kim kip-hue i zieng-bai, bo-hang sienn-sim lui muann-i 如今 急火 已 燃眉,無限 傷心 淚滿衣

Now the fire has already begun to singe the eyebrows, and in limitless anguish my tears have soaked all my clothes.

lim-ke thang-ziak tsai siang-pek, piann-tsiang tsek-si tshiu ti-inn 林家 倘若 再 相迫 , 拚 將 一死 酬 知已
Should the Lims want to force it, then we shall pay them in death.

## 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

senn tsek tang-senn si tang-si, mue si ua ia ngueng siang-sui 生則同生死同死,妹死我亦願相隨 If you jump, I jump.

sur-kau zieng-bai su tsur-kuek, tsoh-tshu bue-pik bo senn-ki 事 到 燃眉 須 自決,絕處 未必 無 生機 At this urgent juncture, we don't necessarily lack a reprieve.

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

kam-sia sann-hiann tshim-tsheng-ngi, puk-uang phek-kur tsek-phieng tshi 感謝 三兄 深情義,不枉 碧琚 一片 癡

Heartfelt thanks, Brother San, for your deep affection. Pek-gv's foolishness was not in vain.

hang-siu ngueng pa tsong-sing thoh, senn-senn si-si puk hung-li 含羞 顧 把 終身 托,生生 世世 不分離 bashfully I am willing to be by your side, a whole life spent unseparated.

#### 陳三 · tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsek-phieng tsing-seng lai meng-si 一片 真誠 來 盟誓

With true intentions let us make an oath.

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tshur-sim kuang-kuang thieng kho-ti 此心 耿耿 天 可知 This heart is devoted, as Heaven knows.

#### 二人 · ri-nang · together

(合唱•hah-tshiang•in unison)

to-thinn ngueng-tsak pi-ek-tsiou 在天 願作 比翼鳥 Like a pair of lovebirds in the sky,

to-ti ngueng-ui lieng-li-ki 在地 願爲 連理枝 Like intertwined branches on the ground,

hai-kou-tsieh-lang tsheng bo-tsing 海枯石爛 情 無盡

Love without end, lasting until the ocean runs dry and rocks go soft.

ti-lau-thinn-huang tsi puk-i 地老天荒 志 不移

Our intention never wavering, as the earth grows old and the sky goes desolate.

地老天荒 - idiom, also 天荒地老, "until the end of time".

## 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, a-nie! sur-tsheng puk-ho liou! 阿娘,阿娘!事情不好了! Miss! Miss! Bad news!

printed: 小姐 (siou-tsia) for 阿娘

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

ho-sur huang-tsiang? 何事 慌張? What makes you so flustered?

## 益春·iah-tshung

huang-tshai lim-tua tsoinn-lai tshui-tshing 方才 林大 前來 催親 Lim-dua came by just now to seek a marriage date.

ueng-gua inn hur tha pung-gueh tsap-poih-zik tsoinn-lai ngieng-tshu liou 員外已許他本月十八日前來迎娶了

Your father told him to come on the eighteenth of this month to perform the ceremony.

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tsap-poih tsiu ainn ngieng-tshu?

十八就愛迎娶?

To be married off on the eighteenth?

printed:要 (iou) for 愛

#### 益春·iah-tshung

henn! hung-khi surng-lai tsi-u si-thinn, tann zu-ho si ho?

嗯!婚期算來只有四天,旦如何是好?

Yes! That is only four days away. What can we do now?

printed: 小姐你看如何是好 (siou-tsia lur thoinn zu-ho si ho)

## 五娘 · ngou-nie

tia tia! lur thai hng-sim liou

爹爹!你太狠心了

Father! You are too cruel.

## 陳三・tang-sann

nie-kiann, sur inn king-kip, tsi-u ieng-tsau kau-pue

娘囝,事已緊急,只有遠走高飛

Young miss, matters are now become urgent, the only path is to flee.

hueng-si sui ua tang-hueng tsuann-tsiu

還是隨我同返泉州

Come back with me to Zuan-ziu.

## 益春·iah-tshung

a-nie, tshur-si puk-tsau, lang-tau to-tshur sok-tshiu-thai-pi?

阿娘,此時不走,難道在此束手待斃?

Miss, if we do not leave now, you will be delivering up yourself bound to the execution ground.

東手待斃 - idiom, "resign oneself to death"

### 五娘 · ngou-nie

ia-pa! ki-si tia-tia zu-tshur tsoh-tsheng, hiunn-kuai nurng-zi bo ngi

也罷!既是爹爹如此絕情,休怪女兒無義

So be it! Since Father is so heartless, he cannot blame his daughter for being unprincipled.

ua i-sing ki hur-kung, senn-si siang-sui

我既以身許君, 生死相隨

I have dedicated myself to this gentleman, to follow him in life and in death.

## 陳三・tang-sann

(??) kim-me sann-kenn si-hau...

XX 今夜 三更 時候......

Tonight, at the third watch...

nang sann-nang...

俺三人.....

We three...

### 三人同 · san-nang-dang · three in unison

tsek-tang khi-sing!

一同 起身!

Shall set forth together!

# 第七章 • Doin-cik-ziang • Act 7

# 第二十二場・toinn-zi-tsap-zi-tienn・ Scene 22

#### 1:54:33

#### 五娘 · ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

tsiou-lau kou inn sann-kenn tsueng

樵褸鼓已三更轉

The watchtower drum has struck the third watch.

kie iah-tshung, sok tsiann heng-tsuang ho tong-sing 叫 益春,速整 行裝 好 動身 Iah-cung, gather our bags, let us move out.

## 益春·iah-tshung

heng-tsuang tsa-inn siu-sip ho liou 行裝 早已 收拾 好了 The bags have long since been packed.

(唱•tshiang•singing)

hiem se buang-liou tse-ui tua peng-zing 險 些 忘了 這位 大冰人

Ah, we almost forgot our great matchmakers.

Matchmaker - referring to the lychee branch and handkerchief

## 陳三・tang-sann

(唱•tshiang•singing)

to-sia li-ki ho siu-phe, tshueng-tsiang lur seng-tsiu ho hung-ing 多謝 荔枝 和 綉帕,全仗 你 成就 好 婚姻

Many thanks to this lychee branch and embroidered handkerchief, it is because of you that we could accomplish this marriage.

## 五娘•ngou-nie

(唱•tshiang•singing)

lim-piek i-i hue-siu mo, tshong-kim iong-piek lau-sang-tshing 臨別 依依 回首 望,從今 永別 老雙親

In departure I keep reluctantly looking back; from today I say farewell to my parents forever.

## 益春 · iah-tshung

(唱•tshiang•singing)

a-nie lur mo kiann-sim, thih-tsiang-kung lang-tang u-sim-zing 阿娘 你 莫 驚心,鐵將軍 難擋 有心人

Miss, do not be afraid. Even the Iron General cannot stop people of destiny.

鐵將軍 - padlock on a door (idiomatic expression).

# 第二十三場・toinn-zi-tsap-sann-tienn・ Scene 23

#### 1:57:04

## 幕外合唱 · mo-ghua-hah-ciang · singing offstage

tshong-tshuk huam-lang sing tsur-tsai 沖出 樊籠 身 自在 Dashing out of the gilded cage, we are free.

puk-phann kueng-suann teng tso-gai 不怕關山重阻礙 Unafraid of the mountains in our way.

u-tsheng kim inn seng kueng-sok 有情今已成眷屬 Love has made us a family.

nang sann-nang peng-koinn hinn tshiu tshie ngang khai 俺三人併肩攜手笑顏開 We three hand-in-hand, smiles breaking out.

ngiang-mo thieng-khong tsiou-hung suann 仰望 天空 鳥雲 散 Looking up at the sky, the dark clouds are clearing.

ngou-sek tsiou-hia pang kuang-tshai 五色朝霞放光彩 A multi-colored dawn unleashing its brilliance. tsek-lung ang-zik tsienn-thieng lai

一輪 紅日 上天 來

A bright red sun coming up into the sky.