

Treatment Outcome Generative Process

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{\text{Sid},t}^* &\sim \text{Normal}(D_{\text{Sid},t}, \sigma) \\
D_{\text{Sid},t} &= \alpha + (\alpha_{\text{Sid}} + \gamma_{\text{TD}[\text{Sid}]} \mathbf{t}) + \beta_{\text{TD}[\text{T}_{\text{Sid}]} \mathbf{t}} \\
&\quad + \beta_{\text{AD}} A_{\text{Sid}} + \beta_{\text{ED}} E_{\text{Sid},t} \\
\sigma &\sim \text{Exponential}(1) \\
\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \\ \gamma \end{bmatrix} &\sim \text{MVNormal}(\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{\Sigma}) \\
\alpha &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 1.5) \\
\beta_{\text{TD}}, \beta_{\text{AD}}, \beta_{\text{ED}} &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 1)
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Item Response Generative Process

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{\text{Sid},\text{Iid},t} &\sim \text{OrderedLogit}(\phi_{\text{Sid},\text{Iid},t}, \kappa) \\
\phi_{\text{Sid},\text{Iid},t} &= E_{\text{Sid},t} + I_{\text{Iid}} \\
\kappa &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 1) \\
E &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 2) \\
I &\sim \text{Normal}(0, \rho) \\
\rho &\sim \text{Exponential}(1.5)
\end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

Efficacy Generative Process

$$\begin{aligned}
E_{\text{Sid},t} &\sim \text{Normal}(\mu_{\text{Sid},t}, \tau) \\
\mu_{\text{Sid},t} &= \delta + (\delta_{\text{Sid}} + \gamma_{\text{TE}[\text{Sid}]} \mathbf{t}) \\
&\quad + \beta_{\text{AE}} A_{\text{Sid}} + \beta_{\text{TE}[\text{T}_{\text{Sid}]} \mathbf{t}} \\
\tau &\sim \text{Exponential}(1) \\
\delta &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 1) \\
\beta_{\text{AE}}, \beta_{\text{TE}} &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 1)
\end{aligned} \tag{3}$$