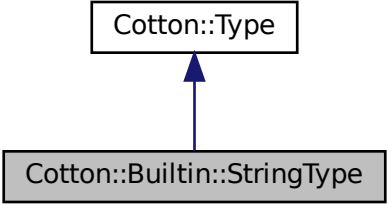


Cotton::Type



Cotton::Builtin::StringType