体育运动词汇 vocabulary about sport

球类运动 ball games

| 汉语 | English | 汉语 | English |
|----------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|
| 篮球 | basketball; | 乒乓球 | table tennis;ping-pang |
| 足球 | soccer;football | 排球 | volleyball |
| 羽毛球 | shuttle | 网球 | tennis |
| 曲棍球 | hockey | 棒球 | baseball |
| 冰球 | ice hockey | 链球 | hammer throw |
| 高尔夫球 | golf | 水球 | water polo |
| 橄榄球 | rugby | 垒球 | softball |
| 板球 | <u>cricket</u> | 保龄球 | bowling |
| | | | |
| | 田径运动 | track a | nd field |
| 田赛 | field events | 竞走 | walking; walking |
| | | | race |
| 铁饼 | discus throw | 铅球 | shot put |
| 接力 | relay race; relay | 撑杆跳高 | pole jump; pole-vault |
| 举重 | weight-lifting | 三级跳远 | hop, step and jump; |
| | | | triple jump |
| 中长跑 | middle-distance | 短跑 | sprint; dash |
| | race | | |
| 400米栏 | the 400 metre | e 越野跑 | cross-country race |
| | hurdles | | |
| 跳远 | long jump ; broad | d 标枪 | javelin |
| | jump | | |
| 跳高 | high jump | 十项 | decathlon |
| 赛跑 | race | 马拉松 | marathon |
| 跨栏比赛 | hurdles; hurdle ra | ce | |
| | 水上运动 wa | ter/aq | atic sports |
| 游泳 | swimming | 蛙泳 | breaststroke |
| 蹼泳 | fin swimming | 蝶泳 | butterfly (stroke) |
| 冲浪 | surfing | 滑水 | water-skiing |
| 跳水 | diving | 跳板跳水 | springboard diving |
| 跳台跳水 | platform diving | 自由泳 | freestyle; crawl |
| 侧泳 | sidestroke | 滑艇/皮艇 | canoeing |
| 赛艇运动 | rowing | 赛龙船 | dragon-boat racing |
| 水球(运动) | water polo | 爬泳 | crawl |

| 速度滑冰 speed skating 短跑道速度滑冰 short track speed skating) freestyle skiing) freestyle skiing) freestyle skiing) freestyle skiing) freestyle skiing) Nordic combined skiing aki jumping 现代冬季两项 biathlon bobsled curling 家球 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 shalom 速降滑雪 skiing が球 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 shalom 速降滑雪 skiing が球 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 shalom 速降滑雪 skiing askiing | 帆船运动 划船 | sailing rowing | 仰泳 水橇 | backstroke water skiing |
|---|--|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 高山滑雪 alpine skiing 自由式滑雪 skating) freestyle skiing skiing skiing skiing ykiing | | G | | J |
| 高山滑雪 alpine skiing 自由式滑雪 freestyle skiing) ku野滑雪 cross-country 北欧两项 skiing ski jumping 现代冬季两项 biathlon bobsled curling 亦球 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 slalom 速降滑雪 slalom 速降滑雪 ski jump 滑冰 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 skiing downhill race ice skating 常雪 skiing 体操 g y m n a s t i c s ice skating was pommel horse 吊环 pommel horse 吊环 pommel horse 吊环 parallel bar uneven bars rope exercise 球操 ball exercise all exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise high bar r t s archery free combat exercise; Chinese boxing 非政 wrestling 新菜 precision landing precision landing precision landing | 速度滑冰 | speed skating | 短跑道速度滑冰 | • |
| Skiing Ski jumping 現代冬季两项 Diathlon Dobsled Curling 不様 Tigure skating 水壺 Curling Snowboarding Skiing | 高山滑雪 | alpine skiing | 自由式滑雪 | 0 , |
| 然は jumping 現代冬季两项 biathlon bobsled curling 水球 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 slalom 速降滑雪 downhill race ice skating 水毒 ski jump 滑冰 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 snowboarding downhill race ice skating パラ | 越野滑雪 | • | 北欧两项 | Nordic combined |
| では一部では、 | 跳台滑雪 | O | 现代冬季两项 | biathlon |
| 水球 ice hockey 滑板滑雪 shalom 速降滑雪 ski jump 滑冰 jump 滑冰 jump 滑冰 jump j | _雪撬 | luger | | bobsled |
| 障碍滑雪 ski jump 滑冰 judo jud | 花样滑冰 | figure skating | 冰壶 | curling |
| 勝高滑雪 ski jump 滑冰 ice skating 滑雪 skiing 体操 g y m n a s t i c 自由体操 floor/free exercises 艺术体操 artistic gymnastics rings parallel bar uneven bars rope exercise | 冰球 | ice hockey | 滑板滑雪 | snowboarding |
| 海雪 skiing 体操 g y m n a s t i c s 自由体操 | 障碍滑雪 | slalom | 速降滑雪 | downhill race |
| 体操 g y m n a s t i c s artistic gymnastics rings parallel bar uneven bars rope exercise | | ski jump | 滑冰 | ice skating |
| 自由体操 floor/free exercises 艺术体操 artistic gymnastics rings 跳马 vaulting horse 双杠 parallel bar uneven bars rope exercise 圈操 hoop exercise 球操 ball exercise ribbon exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise high bar r t i a l A r t s archery free combat exercise; Chinese boxing 异草 parallel bar uneven bars rope exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise ribbon exercise high bar r t s a l A r t s archery free combat exercise; Chinese boxing 异草 judo taekwondo standing wrestling 基 其他运动 o t h e r s p o r t s free style wrestling 站立摔 free style wrestling in tug-of-war 国际象棋 (international) chess accuracy jump; precision landing | 滑雪 | skiing | | |
| 鞍马pommel horse吊环rings跳马vaulting horse双杠parallel bar单杠horizontal bar高低杠uneven bars平衡木balance beam绳操rope exercise圈操hoop exercise球操ball exercise棒操club exercise高杠rts一种特操dumbbell exercise高杠rts毒剑fencing射箭archery掌术barehanded散打free combatexercise; Chinese boxingjudo本极拳hexagram boxing跆道 free style wrestlingtaekwondo standing wrestling大极拳hexagram boxing跆道 free style wrestlingtaekwondo standing wrestling技河tug-of-war国际象棋(international) chess accuracy jump; precision landing | | | ymhastic | S |
| Parallel bar parallel bar parallel bar uneven bars rope exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise high bar r t s | 自由体操 | floor/free exercises | s 艺术体操 | artistic gymnastics |
| 単杠 horizontal bar 高低杠 uneven bars rope exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise high bar r t s al A t i al | 鞍马 | pommel horse | | rings |
| 平衡本 balance beam 绳操 rope exercise ball exercise ribbon exercise high bar r t s r t | 跳马 | vaulting horse | 双杠 | parallel bar |
| 圏操hoop exercise球操ball exercise棒操club exercise带操ribbon exercise哑铃操dumbbell exercise高杠high bar正术Martial Arts击剑fencing射箭拳术barehanded散打exercise; Chinese boxing柔道judo摔跤wrestling柔道大极拳hexagram boxing跆拳道 standing wrestling自由式摔跤free style wrestling站立摔技河tug-of-war国际象棋(international) chess accuracy jump; precision landing登山运动mountain-ering;定点跳伞 accuracy jump; precision landing | 单杠 | horizontal bar | 高低杠 | uneven bars |
| 棒操 club exercise 带操 ribbon exercise high bar r t s all A r t i all A r i s i all | 平衡木 | balance beam | 绳操 | rope exercise |
| 中等操 dumbbell exercise 高柱 | 圏操 | hoop exercise | 球操 | ball exercise |
| 武术 Martial A rts 击剑 fencing 射箭 archery *** barehanded 散打 free combat* exercise; Chinese boxing wrestling 柔道 judo 太极拳 hexagram boxing 跆拳道 taekwondo standing wrestling 站立摔 rts 技河 tug-of-war 国际象棋 (international) chess accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | 棒操 | club exercise | 带操 | ribbon exercise |
| 击剑fencing射箭拳术barehanded散打exercise; Chinese boxing東道judo摔跤wrestling柔道大极拳hexagram boxing跆拳道taekwondo standing wrestling自由式摔跤free style wrestling 站立摔standing wrestling其他运动 o t h e r s p o r t s(international) chess accuracy jump; precision landing | 哑铃操 | dumbbell exercise | <u> 高杠</u> | high bar |
| 拳术barehanded散打free combatexercise; Chinese boxing本道judo摔跤wrestling柔道taekwondo standing wrestling自由式摔跤free style wrestling 站立摔standing wrestling其他运动 o t h e r s p o r t s(international) chess accuracy jump; precision landing | | 武术 M | artial A | rts |
| exercise; Chinese boxing | 击剑 | fencing | | archery |
| poxing pudo | 拳术 | barehanded | 散打 | free combat |
| 接致 wrestling 柔道 judo 大极拳 hexagram boxing 跆拳道 free style wrestling 站立摔 standing wrestling 其他运动 o t h e r s p o r t s 技河 tug-of-war 国际象棋 (international) chess accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | | exercise; Chinese | 9 | |
| 大极拳 hexagram boxing 跆拳道 laekwondo standing wrestling 站立摔 standing wrestling 站立摔 standing wrestling 其他运动 o t h e r s p o r t s tug-of-war 国际象棋 (international) chess accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | | boxing | | |
| 自由式摔跤 free style wrestling 站立摔 standing wrestling 其他运动 o t h e r s p o r t s 拔河 tug-of-war 国际象棋 (international) chess accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | <u>摔跤 </u> | wrestling | - 柔道 | judo |
| 其他运动 o t h e r s p o r t s 拔河 tug-of-war 国际象棋 (international) chess accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | 太极拳 | hexagram boxing | | taekwondo |
| 拔河 tug-of-war 国际象棋 (international) | 自由式摔跤 | free style wrestling | , 站立摔 | standing wrestling |
| 登山运动 mountaineering; 定点跳伞 accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | | 其他运动(| ther spo | rts |
| 登山运动 mountaineering; 定点跳伞 accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | | tug-of-war | 国际象棋 | (international) |
| 登山运动 mountaineering; 定点跳伞 accuracy jump; mountain-climbing precision landing | | | | , , |
| mountain-climbing precision landing | 登山运动 | mountaineering; | 定点跳伞 | |
| | | J | | |
| | 象棋 | | |] . |

| 摩托运动 秋千 | motorcycling swing | 跳伞 垫上运动 | parachuting mat exercises |
|------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| 滑翔运动 | gliding; | sail 骑术 | horsemanship |
| | planing | <u> </u> | |
| 汽车拉力赛 | rally | 竞技性运动 | competitive sport |
| 技巧运动 | acrobatic gymnastics | 室内自行车赛场 | indoor velodrome |

体育中常用词汇

体育运动中涉及的人员的词汇

| 裁判长 | chief referee 啦啦队长 | cheer-leader |
|---------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 裁判员 | referee, umpide界纪录保持 | world-record |
| | 者 | holder |
| 观众 | spectator 全能冠军 | all-round |
| | | champion |
| 教练员 | c o a c h 特级大师 | grandmaster |
| 啦啦队 | cheering-sect 体育工作者 | sports |
| | | organizer |
| 运动员 | athlete; spor运动爱好者 | sports |
| | • | fan/enthusiast |
| 种子选手 | seeded player最有价值域员 | MVP |
| 优秀选手 | | assistant coach |
| | athlete | |
| 业余运动员 | amateur 后备(替换,支 | backuþęnch |
| | 持)球员 | p l a y e r |
| 黑马 | dark horse 无取胜利希望 | outside |
| | 者 | |
| 技术指导 | instructor 可取胜利希望 | favorite |
| | 者 | |
| 经纪人 | manger | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | 关于比赛局势及结果的词汇 | |
| 实力相等 | d e a d l o c k 比分领先 | to outscore |
| 得分相等 | tie score 木分胜负,平手 | drawdead heat |
| 零分 | shut out skunKo胜 | narrow victory |
| <u></u> | w i n | lose |
| 和局 | tie game 淘汰 | eliminate |
| I | | |

竞技状态好 in good form 失利 to lose
失常 to lose one's usual form 打出水平,打出 upt coneboss t
风格 leveinskill
andstyloef
play

表示犯规的词汇

| <u> </u> | caution warnin水質下场 ejection | |
|---|---|-----|
| 驱逐离场 | marching orde 黄牌(x表承警 l syel llow card | ł |
| | 告) | |
| | disquali∣ficat భb(株)(表示判罚 red card | |
| " \ | 出场) | |
| 被裁判记名 | taken name by refere | |
| | 形容比赛所用的词汇 | |
| | | |
| 联赛 , 比赛 | tournament 客场比赛 away game | |
| 总决赛 | <u>final</u> first round | ł |
| 季后赛 | post season 季赛 regular sea | son |
| 客场比赛 | road game 准决赛 semi-final | |
| 决赛 | <u>final</u> ** ********************************* | |
| 冠军赛 , 锦 | championship 主场比赛 home game | |
| 标赛 | | |
| 邀请赛 | <u>invitati<mark>onal/w</mark>offvitat</u> i ormah ing-up; | |
| | s e c o nsdi; I v e r | |
| | medallist | |
| | tournamer | ı t |
| 冠军 | champion 轻量级 I i g h t w e i g h t | • |
| 中量级 | middlewe i gh t 重量级 heavywe i gh t | |
| 女子项目 | women's event men's event | • |
| | 男子项目 | |
| 混合双打 | in the mixed 如如如如同 team event | |

关于篮球运动的词汇

| 汉语 | English | 汉语 | English |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| 中锋 | cent éo rv | w a前锋, | forward |
| | center | | |
| 后卫 | back | 后卫组(包括控球 后卫及得分后卫) | backcourt |
| 后备球员 | backup | 指全体后备球员 | bench |
| 教练 | coach | 控球后卫 | one-guard |

```
控球后卫
                                power forward
           point gua太前锋
小前锋
           small for 得分后卫
                                shooting guard
先发球员
                     最有价值球员
                                MVP
           starter
球队训练员
                     得分后卫
                                two-guard
           trainer
篮板
           backboard篮框,篮圈
                                hoop
罚球圈,禁区
           free-thro蜀球线ane
                                free - throw
                                             line
前场
           front cou后场
                                back court
中场
          mid-court篮网
                                   net
罚球圈,禁区
           painted a底线区域
                                wing
           halftime 记录台,记分台
中场休息时间
                                scoring table
三分(球)线
           thre<sub>r</sub>e - poi (快攻时)长传。
                                (throw a)
                                baseball pass
运球
          dribble
                     失误
                                turnover
投 篮外空心球
           shoaorta i bra l背后(换手)运球
                                behind-the-back
                                dribble
翻球
           carry intgh 龄下运球
                                cross-leg
           ball
                                dribble
带球上篮
           d r i v i tnogt h + 段三分球
                                shoot behind the
           hoop
                                arc
托球入篮
           tap |in
                     上半场
                                first half
           blocking (带球)撞人
阻挡犯规
                                charging foul
两次运球
           double dr驱逐出场e
                                ejection
           expi rat(iootht 寨的第一 (第
(全场比赛, 上半
                                firs (second,
场?的比赛)时间
           game, first, 第三,第四)
                                thirdf,ourth)
终了
                     节
                                period
           ha? j
           illegal d狍规ense
防守违例
                                foul
球出界线
               of bo争琳 d跳球
                                jump ball
           <del>o u t</del>
                     裁判
加时赛,延长赛
                                referee
           over time
下半场
           s e c o n d
                   h a換人
                                substitute
技术犯规
           technical3秒伸速例
                                three-second
                                violation
           throw in (带球)走步
发球入场
                                traveling
                                walking
切入
                     出拳打架
           c u t
                                throw a punch
                 b r e a 犯规战术
快攻
                                foul strategy
           fast
传切战术
                                jockey for
           give
                 and g盤下)卡位
                                position
人盯人防守
           one-one-o挡烟战术
                                pick an:d
                                           roll
           defense
                 defe灌鹽e
区域联防
                                (slam) dunk
           zone
                _shot拉杆式投篮
擦板球
                                double pump
           bank
后仰式跳投
           fade - away跳摱hot
                                jump shot
钩射投篮
                 shot 带球上篮
                                lay-up
           hook
```

| 中距离投篮 | perimeter立定扱篮 t | set shot |
|----------|---------------------------|------------|
| 三分球 | three-poi助功 shot | assist |
| _阻攻,盖火锅。 | し block sho 防 守篮板球 | defensive |
| | | rebound |
| 投球命中 | f i e l d g o a 搜球命中率 | field goal |
| | | percentage |
| 罚球命中率 | free thr 罚城 | free throv |
| | percentage | |
| 进攻篮板球 | offensive篮板球 | rebound |
| | r e b o u n d | |
| 得分 | scorling 抄截 | s t e a l |
| | | |

关于足球的词汇

| 汉语 足球场 中圈 | English 汉语 field, pi中场 h kick-off 中线 rcle | English midfield half-wav line |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 足球队 | football,足球运动员en | • |
| 守门员 | goalkeepe比赛时的队员阵 | . , |
| 后卫 b a c k | g o a l t e n d e 密 除 守 门 员 外 的 其 余十位球员 | outfielder |
| 左后卫 | left back右后卫 | right back |
| 中卫 | center ha前卫 back | half back |
| 左前卫 | left half右前卫ck | right half back |
| 前锋 | forward 中锋 | cent éo rward, |
| | | center |
| 左内锋 | insidelef在内锋 | insideright |
| | (forward) | (forward) |

| | outs∣idele f 在边锋 | outsidreight |
|-----|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 左边锋 | forward, outside | _ forward, outs |
| | l e f t | right |
| 右翼 | righ t win 有 翼 | left wing |
| 倒钩球 | bicyclkeick开球 | kick-off |
| | overhead kick | |
| 角球 | cornerbal 平胸球 | chest-high ba |
| | corner | |
| 球门球 | goal kick地面球 | groundball, |
| | | grounder |
| 手触球 | hand ball头球 | h e a d e r |
| 点球 | penalty k罚点球 | spot kick |

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罚任意球
           free kick掷界外球
                                throw-in
控制球
           ball hand正面抢截
                                block tackle
           body chec球门前混战
身体阻挡
                                bullt
合理冲撞
           fair char胸部挡球
                                chesting
钉人防守
           close-mar 短传ng
                                close pass,
           defense
                                short pass
           consecuti假确作
                                deceptive
连续传球
           passes
                                movement
鱼跃顶球
           diving he跳起頂球
                                flying header
           dribbling(守门员) 托救球
盘球
                                finger-tip save
跳球抓好
           c l e a₁n c a t 边线传球 g
                                flank pass
高吊传球
           high lobb 交叉传球
                                scissors pass
           pass
           volley pa玉角传球
凌空传球
                                triangular pass
滚地传球
           r o l l i npga s 铲球
                                slide tackle
           ground pass
           clearance近射ick
解除危险的球
                                close-range sho
贴地射门
           <del>graz|ing s 表射中</del>
                                mishit
远射 I o n g
                     越位
         drive
                                offside
传球
              pass
                    t接球
                                to take a pass
                         ball
           t o
球传到位
                 pass脚底停球
                                to trap
           s p o t
截球
              interc带球过人
           t o
                                    break
                                through, to
                                               b e a
摆脱
              b r e a k 控制申场 e
                                tocont rtohle
           to
                                midfield
破坏防守
           to d i s o r g a退回i z e
                                to fall back
           the defence
筑人墙
                                to set the pace
           to set a 掌握进攻节奏
           towarodffan破坏一次攻势
击退一次攻势
                                tobreaukpan
           assalu I t
                                attack
           ball play 全项全守足球战
控救技术
                                total football
           skill
                     术
拉开的足球战术
           open foot越位战术
                                off-side trap
边锋战术 play wing
                     积极的抢射战术
                                shoot-on-sight
                                tactics
拖延战术
           time wast 巴西蜂式, 4-2
                                -B4razilian
           t a c t | i c s
                     阵式
                                formation
                 b a c k4s- 2 阵式
四后卫制
                                four-two-four
           four
           system
                                formation
有看台球场
                     场外跑道
           s t a d i u m
                                track
球门柱
           goal post球门横梁
                                cross
                                        bar
球门网
                <del>net 球门门口</del>
           g o a l
                                goal mouth
                I i n e边线
进球线
                                touch line
           goal
```

| 中线 | halfway | l中点 e | center spot |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| 罚球区 | penalty | a罚球点 | penalty spot |
| 角球区 | corner k | i角旗 area | corner flag |
| 足球健将 | Football | 边线裁判员,巡边 | assistant |
| | champion | 员,司线员 | referee, |
| | | | linesman |
| 手球犯规 | hand bal | l 失水准 | off-form |
| 绊脚 | hacking | 有意绊脚 | intentional |
| | | | tripping |
| 无意绊脚 | unintent | i 踢罚球 l | penalty kick |
| | tripping | | |
| 罚界外球 | throw-in | 放弃罚球 | declined penalty |
| | dangerou | s play | rough |
| 危险动作 | | 粗暴行为 | |
| 擅自离场 | leave the | e驱逐离场 r t | march ionrgder |
| | | | expelled |
| 加时比赛 | extra gar | n接近完场 | closing minutes |
| 时间到 | time up | 攻势 | attack |
| 守势 | defense | 对抗 | versus |
| 突破 | thrust | 劲射 | thump |
| 跟进 | trail | 三角传球 | triangular |
| | | | passing |
| 乌龙球(队员不慎 将球踢进自家大 | own goal | 铲球 | tackle |

门)