

算符重载 上机练习

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任务:

重载* (乘法) 算法, 实现矩阵与矩阵、矩阵与实数的乘法运算。

思路:

由于* 算法的两个操作数不一定全为矩阵, 所以要分情况处理:

Case 1: 实数乘矩阵, *先与实数结合, 由于实数的*运算不能与矩阵直接结合, 且为避免重载 double 类型的*算符, 建议通过友元函数实现*的重载; 需要传入两个参数

Case 2: 矩阵乘实数, 可以用与 Case 1 同样的处理方法;

Case 3: 矩阵乘矩阵, 可直接将*重载为成员数, 此时仅需一个参数, 另一个参数为本对象 (this)

源代码:

1. 头文件中的相关声明:

```
//operator overload
friend Matrix operator*(const Matrix m,double d);
friend Matrix operator*(double d, const Matrix m);
Matrix operator*(const Matrix m);
```

2. 乘法算符 (*) 重载的实现代码:

```
// 矩阵×实数
Matrix operator*(const Matrix m,double d)
{
    Matrix m2(m);
    for (int i = 0; i < m2.row; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < m2.col; j++)
            m2.data(i, j) = d * m.getdata(i, j);
    return m2;
}

// 实数×矩阵
Matrix operator*(double d,const Matrix m)
{
    Matrix m2(m);
    for (int i = 0; i < m2.row; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < m2.col; j++)
            m2.data(i, j) = d * m.getdata(i, j);
    return m2;
}

// 矩阵×矩阵
Matrix Matrix::operator*(const Matrix m)
{
    if (col != m.row) // 判断是否符合矩阵相乘条件
        cerr << "this matrix.col != _ma.row" << endl;
```

```

int rownew = row, colnew = m.col;
Matrix c(rownew, colnew);
for(int i = 0; i < row ; i++)
{
    for(int j = 0; j < m.col ; j++)
    {
        double sum = 0;
        for(int k = 0; k < col; k++)
        {
            sum += p_data[i * col + k] * m.p_data[k * m.col + j];
        }
        c.data(i,j) = sum;
    }
}
return c;
}

```

3. main.cpp 中 main 函数测试代码:

```

int main()
{
    int n = 3;
    cout << "初始化矩阵" << endl;
    double A[3][3] = { {1.,1., 1.},{1.,3.,-2.},{2.,-2.,1.} },
        b[] = { 6., 1., 1. };
    Matrix m(n,n);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
            m.data(i, j) = A[i][j];
    m.print();

    cout << "-----" << endl;
    cout << "测试 矩阵×实数" << endl;
    Matrix m5=m*2.0;
    cout<<"m5=m*2.0"<<endl;
    m5.print();

    cout << "-----" << endl;
    cout << "测试 实数×矩阵" << endl;
    Matrix m6=2.0*m;
    cout<<"m6=m*2.0"<<endl;
    m6.print();

    cout << "-----" << endl;
    cout << "测试 矩阵×矩阵" << endl;
    Matrix m7=m*m;
    cout<<"m7=m*m"<<endl;
    m7.print();
    return 0;
}

```

运行结果:

```
Run: Overload_operator x
D:\Program\CLion\cmake-build-debug\ov
初始化矩阵
Output matrix
1 1 1
1 3 -2
2 -2 1
-----
测试 矩阵*实数
m5=m*2.0
Output matrix
2 2 2
2 6 -4
4 -4 2
-----
测试 实数*矩阵
m6=m*2.0
Output matrix
2 2 2
2 6 -4
4 -4 2
-----
测试 矩阵*矩阵
m7=m*m
Output matrix
4 2 0
0 14 -7
2 -6 7

Process finished with exit code 0
.
```