

[N.B. – Answer all the questions. Each question carries ONE mark. Block fully, with a black ball- point pen, the circle of the letter that stands for the correct/best answer in the “Answer sheet” for the Multiple Choice Questions Examination.]

**Candidates are asked not to leave any mark or spot on the question paper.**

1. Which one represents an infinite population?
- (a) Trees in a forest

(b) Grains of sand on a beach

(c) Books in a bookstore

(d) Houses in a neighborhood
2. Cities ranked according to habitability level show – measurement scale
- (a) Nominal

(b) Ratio

(c) Interval

(d) Ordinal
3. If  $x_1 = 4, x_2 = 1, x_3 = -2,$  and  $x_4 = 3,$  find  $\sum_{i=1}^4(x_i^2 + 3)?$
- (a) 40

(b) 50

(c) 42

(d) 56

**Answer the next two questions based on the following information**

$$X = 20, 25, 30, 40$$

4. Find  $\sum(X_i + 10)$
- (a) 150

(b) 155

(c) 125

(d) 250
5.  $\sum(X_i - 30)^2$
- (a) 225

(b) 230

(c) 420

(d) 235
6. Which measure is suitable for open-ended distribution?
- (a) Median

(b) Mode

(c) Geometric Mean

(d) Arithmetic mean
7. Which relationship is correct?
- (a)  $AM \times GM = HM^2$

(b)  $AM \times HM = GM^2$

(c)  $AM \times HM = GM^3$

(d)  $AM \div GM = HM^2$
8. If  $\sum(x_i - k) = 0,$  what is the value of k?
- (a)  $n$

(b)  $\bar{x}$

(c)  $x$

(d)  $n\bar{x}$
9. Which of the following may be used to determine mode?
- (a) Histogram

(b) Frequency Curve

(c) Ogive

(d) Frequency Polygon
10. A good measure of central tendency -
- i. is loosely defined

ii. takes into consideration all values

iii. easily understandable

**Which one is correct?**

- (a) i and ii

(b) i and iii

(c) ii and iii

(d) i, ii and iii

**Answer the next two questions based on the following information.**

**The temperatures (in °C) of two cities in a country are 30 and 35.**

11. What is their Mean deviation?
- (a) 1.2

(b) 2.5

(c) 3.0

(d) 5.5

12. **What is the coefficient of variation?**  
(a) 2.7% (b) 8.3% (c) 5.8% (d) 7.7%
13. **Standard deviation —**  
i. depends on all values  
ii. is not affected by outliers  
iii. can be analyzed algebraically  
**Which one is correct?**  
(a) i and ii (b) i and iii (c) ii and iii (d) i, ii and iii
14. **The moments around the origin are called –**  
(a) Central moments (b) Raw moments (c) First raw moment (d) Measures of dispersion
15. **The Range of Karl Pearson’s measure of skewness –**  
(a) (0, 1) (b) (-1, 1) (c) (-3, 3) (d) (0, ∞)
16. **Which quantity uniquely characterizes a distribution?**  
(a) Median (b) Quantile (c) Moments (d) Trend  
**Which one is correct?**  
(a) i and ii (b) i and iii (c) ii and iii (d) i, ii and iii
17. **Which moment is equal to zero?**  
(a) First raw moment around 1 (b) FIRST central moment  
(c) First central moment (d) FIRST raw moment around 0
18. **Which might have a negative value?**  
(a)  $\mu_4$  (b)  $\mu_3$  (c)  $\mu'_2$  (d)  $\mu_2$
19. **The first raw moment about 3 is -5. What is the value of arithmetic mean?**  
(a) 2 (b) -2 (c) 0 (d) 8
20. **Two variables having changes in same direction at different rates display —**  
(a) Perfect negative correlation (b) Partial positive correlation  
(c) Perfect positive correlation (d) Partial negative correlation
21. **The lowest possible value of the correlation coefficient —**  
(a) 1 (b) 0 (c)  $-\infty$  (d) -1
22. **Which of the following coefficients indicates strong negative correlation?**  
(a) -0.5 (b) -2 (c) 0.67 (d) -0.94  
**Answer the next two questions based on the following information**  
Commodity wise export shipments (In million US\$) of Frozen and live fish in Bangladesh are given below.
- | Months | 2022-23 (July-Dec) | 2023-24 (Jan-Jun) | 2022-23 (July-Dec) |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Amount | 246.38             | 175.19            | 215.13             |
23. **Which component of time series is most evident?**  
(a) Irregular variation (b) Cyclic variation (c) Trend (d) Seasonal variation
24. **Which value is most probable in the next period?**  
(a) 200 (b) 190 (c) 130 (d) 220
25. **A company is constantly getting greater revenue than previous year; this is—**  
(a) Seasonal Variation (b) General Trend (c) Irregular Variation (d) Cyclic Variation

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MYMENSINGH GIRLS’ CADET COLLEGE  
PRETEST EXAMINATION - 2025  
CLASS: XII  
MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS  
STATISTICS  
FIRST PAPER  
[According to the Syllabus of 2026]  
TIME – 25 minutes  
FULL MARKS – 25

Subject Code: 

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Set: 

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Candidates are asked not to leave any mark or spot on the question paper.

1. Which measure is suitable for open-ended distribution?  
(a) Median (b) Mode (c) Geometric Mean (d) Arithmetic mean
2. Which relationship is correct?  
(a)  $AM \times GM = HM^2$  (b)  $AM \times HM = GM^2$  (c)  $AM \times HM = GM^3$  (d)  $AM \div GM = HM^2$
3. If  $\sum(x_i - k) = 0$ , what is the value of k?  
(a)  $n$  (b)  $\bar{x}$  (c)  $x$  (d)  $n\bar{x}$
4. Which of the following may be used to determine mode?  
(a) Histogram (b) Frequency Curve (c) Ogive (d) Frequency Polygon
5. A good measure of central tendency -  
i. is loosely defined  
ii. takes into consideration all values  
iii. easily understandable  
Which one is correct?  
(a) i and ii (b) i and iii (c) ii and iii (d) i, ii and iii

Answer the next two questions based on the following information.

The temperatures (in °C) of two cities in a country are 30 and 35.

6. What is their Mean deviation?  
(a) 1.2 (b) 2.5 (c) 3.0 (d) 5.5
7. What is the coefficient of variation?  
(a) 2.7% (b) 8.3% (c) 5.8% (d) 7.7%
8. Standard deviation —  
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(c) Books in a bookstore (d) Houses in a neighborhood

10. Cities ranked according to habitability level show – measurement scale  
(a) Nominal (b) Ratio (c) Interval (d) Ordinal

11. If  $x_1 = 4$ ,  $x_2 = 1$ ,  $x_3 = -2$ , and  $x_4 = 3$ , find  $\sum_{i=1}^4 (x_i^2 + 3)$ ?  
(a) 40 (b) 50 (c) 42 (d) 56

Answer the next two questions based on the following information

$X = 20, 25, 30, 40$

12. Find  $\sum(X_i + 10)$   
(a) 150 (b) 155 (c) 125 (d) 250
13.  $\sum(X_i - 30)^2$   
(a) 225 (b) 230 (c) 420 (d) 235
14. The moments around the origin are called –  
(a) Central moments (b) Raw moments (c) First raw moment (d) Measures of dispersion
15. The Range of Karl Pearson’s measure of skewness –  
(a) (0, 1) (b) (-1, 1) (c) (-3, 3) (d) (0,  $\infty$ )
16. Which quantity uniquely characterizes a distribution?  
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- Which one is correct?  
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19. The first raw moment about 3 is -5. What is the value of arithmetic mean?  
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20. Two variables having changes in same direction at different rates display —  
(a) Perfect negative correlation (b) Partial positive correlation  
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21. The lowest possible value of the correlation coefficient —  
(a) 1 (b) 0 (c)  $-\infty$  (d) -1
22. Which of the following coefficients indicates strong negative correlation?  
(a) -0.5 (b) -2 (c) 0.67 (d) -0.94
- Answer the next two questions based on the following information
- Commodity wise export shipments (In million US\$) of Frozen and live fish in Bangladesh are given below.
- |        |                    |                   |                    |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Months | 2022-23 (July-Dec) | 2023-24 (Jan-Jun) | 2022-23 (July-Dec) |
| Amount | 246.38             | 175.19            | 215.13             |
23. Which component of time series is most evident?  
(a) Irregular variation (b) Cyclic variation (c) Trend (d) Seasonal variation
24. Which value is most probable in the next period?  
(a) 200 (b) 190 (c) 130 (d) 220
25. A company is constantly getting greater revenue than previous year; this is–  
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(a) 2      (b) -2      (c) 0      (d) 8
7. Which one represents an infinite population?  
(a) Trees in a forest      (b) Grains of sand on a beach  
(c) Books in a bookstore      (d) Houses in a neighborhood
8. Cities ranked according to habitability level show – measurement scale  
(a) Nominal      (b) Ratio      (c) Interval      (d) Ordinal
9. If  $x_1 = 4, x_2 = 1, x_3 = -2$ , and  $x_4 = 3$ , find  $\sum_{i=1}^4 (x_i^2 + 3)$ ?  
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(c) Perfect positive correlation

(d) Partial negative correlation
2. The lowest possible value of the correlation coefficient —
- (a) 1

(b) 0

(c) −∞

(d) -1
3. Which of the following coefficients indicates strong negative correlation?
- (a) -0.5

(b) -2

(c) 0.67

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Commodity wise export shipments (In million US\$) of Frozen and live fish in Bangladesh are given below.

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