

Testing Kotlin Coroutines

I need a time machine





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Dev



Outline

- Android and coroutines
 - Problem
 - What I want
 - Fix
- Demo
 - Hello 8 Ball
 - Slow - Fast
 - Flakey - Predictable
 - ViewModel tests

What next?



Android and Coroutines





Problem



Well,

Code does **not** run on **Main/UI** thread

Lifecycle aware components **check** for
Main/UI thread



Tests finish **before** the code runs



// don't change ... the test might fail `~_(\ツ)_/~`

delay(3000)



pass/fail locally



fail/pass on CI

BUILD FAIL



✓ MyViewModelTest

- ✓ asking a question returns an answer
- ✓ asking a question sets is loading
- ✓ loading is false in the beginning
- ✓ return an answer stops loading
- ✓ 🚀 asking a real question returns an answer

Test Summary

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 39 tests | 1 failures | 10 ignored | 0.594s duration | 96% successful |
| | | | | |

Failed tests Ignored tests Packages Classes

MyViewModelTest. asking a question sets is loading



@Ignore("This test takes too long")

@Ignore("This test sometimes fails")



What I want



Fast
Predictable
CI



Fix






Fix - a time machine

- Run everything on **one** thread
 - `runBlocking -> runBlockingTest`¹
 - Swap out UI/Main thread¹
 - Inject
- **Control** the dispatchers¹
- Architecture
- JVM

¹ experimental **kotlinx-coroutines-test**



kotlin-coroutines-test

- TestCoroutineDispatcher
 - runBlockingTest 
 - pauseDispatcher 
 - advanceTimeBy 



kotlin-coroutines-test

- Main delegation
 - setMain
 - resetMain

```
class CoroutinesTestRule(  
    val testDispatcher: TestCoroutineDispatcher = TestCoroutineDispatcher()  
) : TestWatcher() {
```



```
override fun starting(description: Description?) {  
    super.starting(description)  
    Dispatchers.setMain(testDispatcher)  
}
```

```
override fun finished(description: Description?) {  
    super.finished(description)  
    Dispatchers.resetMain()  
    testDispatcher.cleanupTestCoroutines()  
}
```

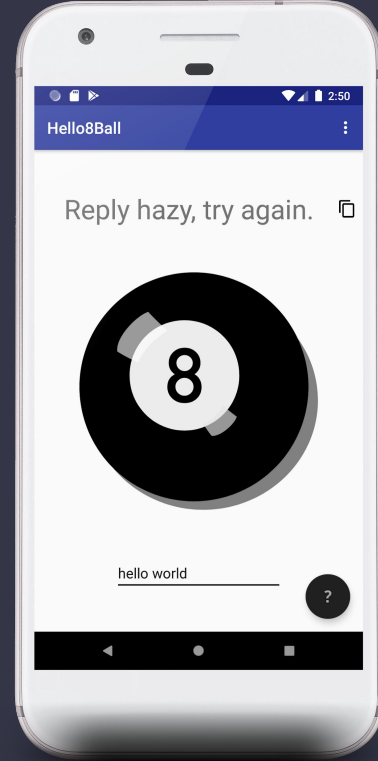
ViewModel Rule

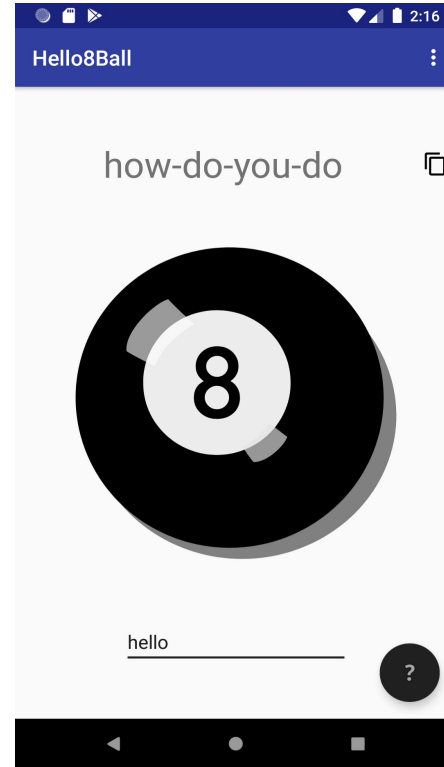
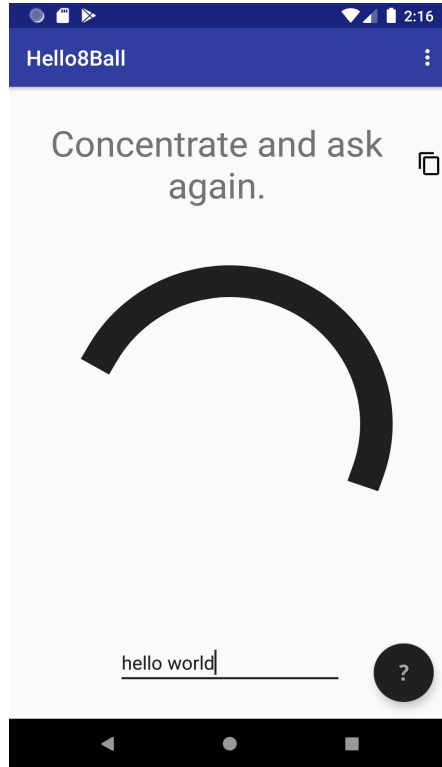


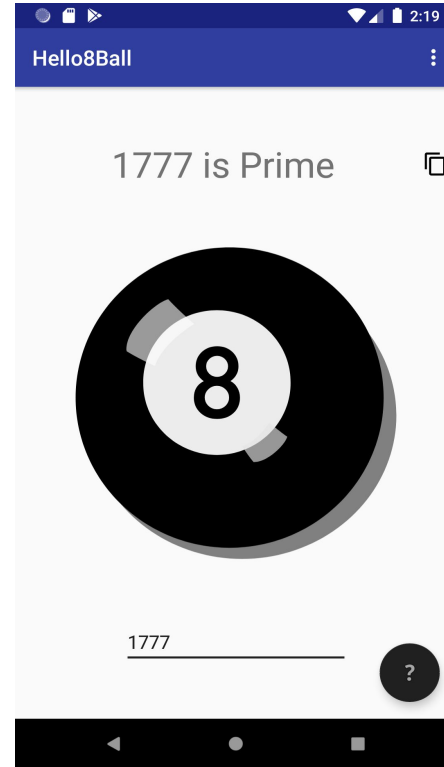
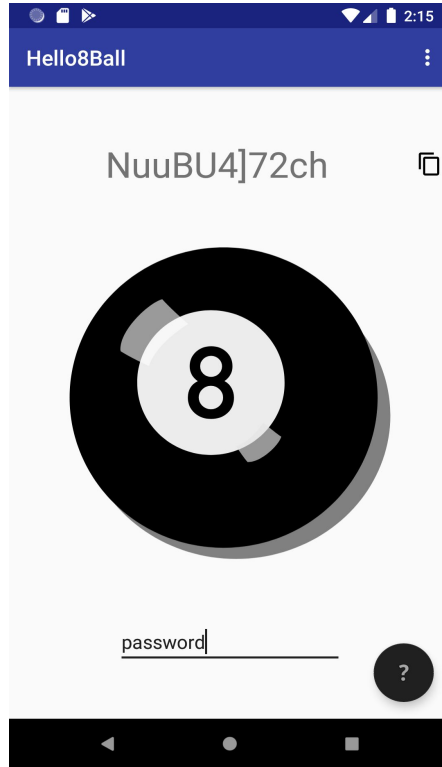
Demo

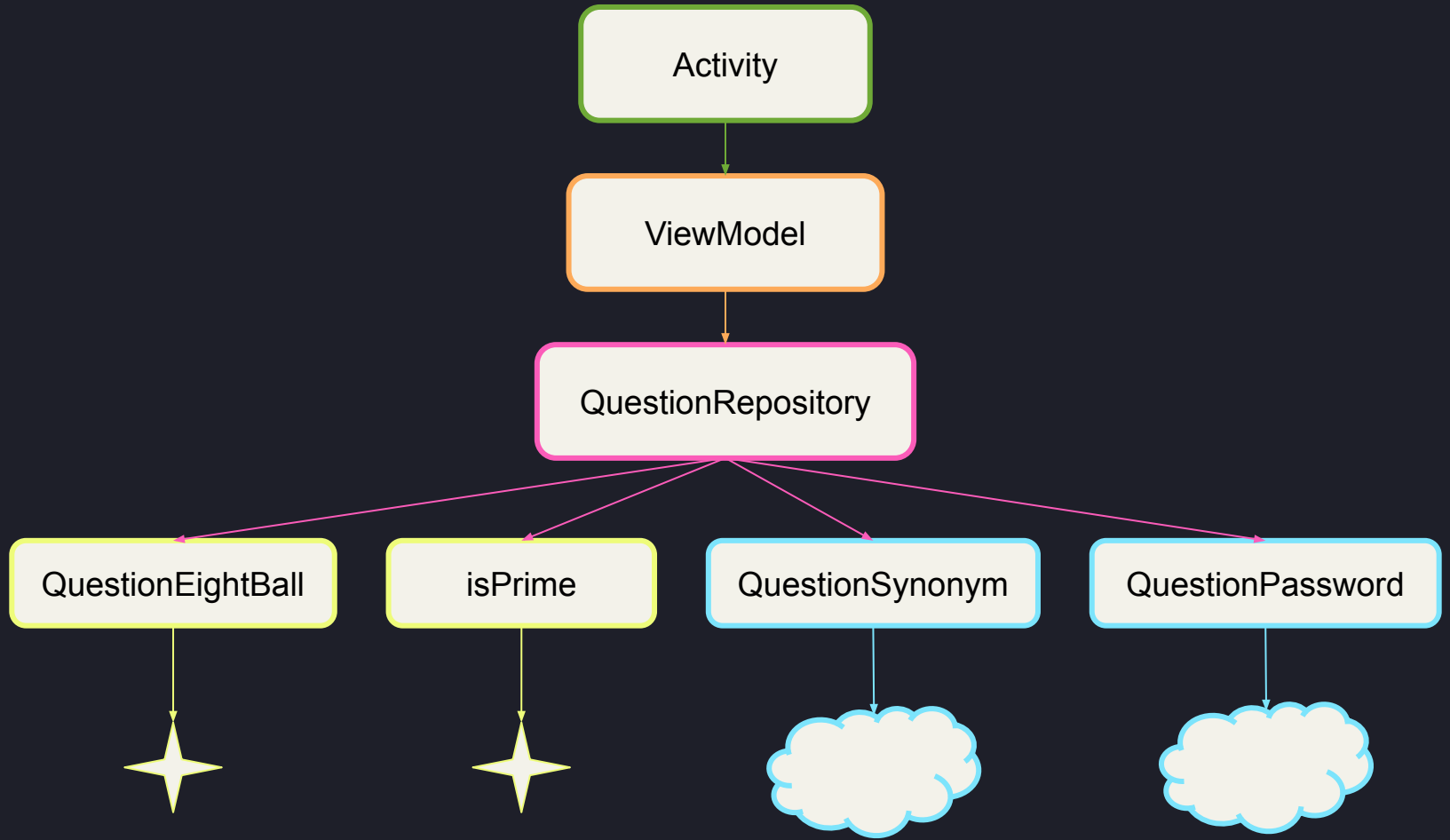


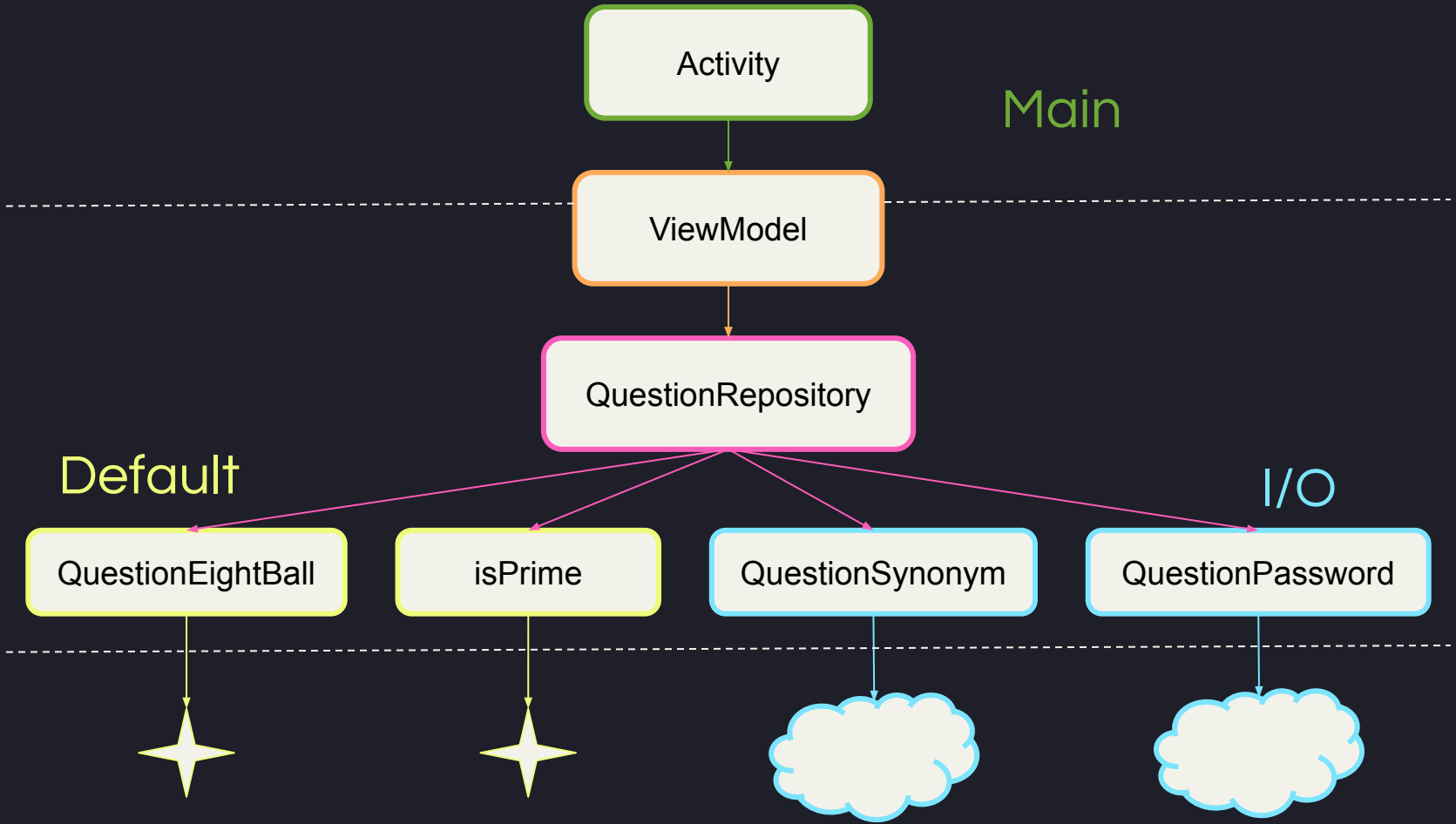
Hello 8 Ball












```

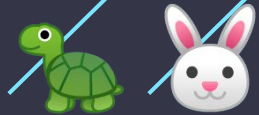
suspend fun ponder(question: String): String {
    var newAnswer = ""
    when (parseQuestion(question)) {
        QuestionType.OTHER -> withContext(contextProvider.Default) { this: CoroutineScope
            newAnswer = eightBall.getAnswer()
        }
        QuestionType.SYNONYM -> withContext(contextProvider.IO) { this: CoroutineScope
            newAnswer = synonym.getAnswer(question)
        }
    }
    return newAnswer
}

```

QuestionRepository - suspend ponder



Slow vs Fast



```
object QuestionEightBall : QuestionInterface {
```

```
    internal val answers: List<String> = listOf(...)
```

```
    override suspend fun getAnswer(question: String): String {  
        // simulate a eightBall call here  
        val randomMillis = (500 + 1000 * Math.random()).toLong()  
        delay(randomMillis)  
        return answers.shuffled().first()  
    }
```

```
}
```

Slow vs Fast



@Test

```
fun `🐻 should return valid answer (delay)`() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    val answer = QuestionEightBall.getAnswer()
    assertThat(answer).isin(QuestionEightBall.answers)
}
```

💡 @Test

```
fun `🐇 should return valid answer (no delay)`() = runBlockingTest { this: TestCoroutineScope
    val answer = QuestionEightBall.getAnswer()
    assertThat(answer).isin(QuestionEightBall.answers)
}
```

Slow vs Fast



| | |
|---|------------|
| ✓ SlowFastTests (net.maiatoday.hello8ball.question) | 5 s 668 ms |
| ✓ 🐢 asking a real question returns an answer (delay) | 3 s 3 ms |
| ✓ 🐢 should return answer from 8 (delay) | 1 s 127 ms |
| ✓ 🐢 should return valid answer (delay) | 1 s 169 ms |
| ✓ 🐇 asking a real question returns an answer (no delay) | 15 ms |
| ✓ 🐇 should return answer from 8 (no delay) | 353 ms |
| ✓ 🐇 should return valid answer (no delay) | 1 ms |

Slow vs Fast

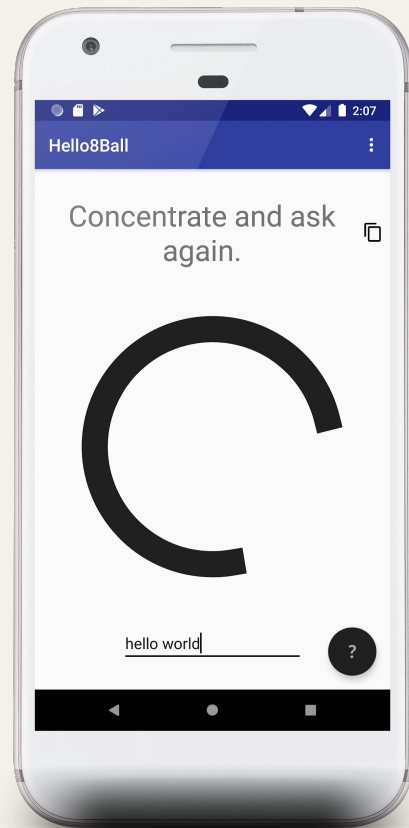


Flakey vs Predictable



Flakey Predictable

Testing the ViewModel
progress bar



@Test


```
fun `asking a question sets is loading`() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
    val mockQuestionInterface = Mockito.mock(QuestionInterface::class.java)  
    val repository = QuestionRepository(mockQuestionInterface)  
    val subject = MyViewModel(repository)  
  
    subject.fetchAnswer( question: "hello world")  
    delay( timeMillis: 1000) // ... the test might fail ~\_(ツ)_/~  
  
    Truth.assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isTrue()  
}
```

Flakey



ViewModel tests





```
@ExperimentalCoroutinesApi
class MyViewModelTest {


    // Set the main coroutines dispatcher for unit testing.
    // We are setting the above-defined testDispatcher as the Main thread dispatcher.
    @get:Rule
    var coroutinesTestRule = CoroutinesTestRule()

    // Executes each task synchronously using Architecture Components.
    @get:Rule
    val instantTaskExecutorRule = InstantTaskExecutorRule()

    val testDispatcher = coroutinesTestRule.testDispatcher
    val contextProvider = TestDispatcherProvider(testDispatcher)
```

ViewModel - rule to control Main





```
@ExperimentalCoroutinesApi
class MyViewModelTest {


    // Set the main coroutines dispatcher for unit testing.
    // We are setting the above-defined testDispatcher as the Main thread dispatcher.
    @get:Rule
    var coroutinesTestRule = CoroutinesTestRule()

    // Executes each task synchronously using Architecture Components.
    @get:Rule
    val instantTaskExecutorRule = InstantTaskExecutorRule()

    val testDispatcher = coroutinesTestRule.testDispatcher
    val contextProvider = TestDispatcherProvider(testDispatcher)
```

ViewModel - rule to run synchronously





```
@ExperimentalCoroutinesApi
class MyViewModelTest {

    // Set the main coroutines dispatcher for unit testing.
    // We are setting the above-defined testDispatcher as the Main thread dispatcher.
    @get:Rule
    var coroutinesTestRule = CoroutinesTestRule()

    // Executes each task synchronously using Architecture Components.
    @get:Rule
    val instantTaskExecutorRule = InstantTaskExecutorRule()


    val testDispatcher = coroutinesTestRule.testDispatcher
    val contextProvider = TestDispatcherProvider(testDispatcher)
```

ViewModel - testDispatcher




11

```
pauseDispatcher {
```



```
eightBall = fakeInterface,
```



)

```
val subject = MyViewModel(repository)
```



```
advanceTimeBy( delayTimeMillis: 1)
```

```
        contextProvider = contextProvider
    )

    // setup subject
    val subject = MyViewModel(repository)
    subject.fetchAnswer( question: "hello world")

    // control time and test
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isFalse()
    advanceTimeBy( delayTimeMillis: 1)
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isTrue()
    advanceTimeBy( delayTimeMillis: 4998)
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isTrue()
    advanceTimeBy( delayTimeMillis: 1)
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isFalse()
}
}
```

ViewModel



```
contextProvider = contextProvider
    )

    // setup subject
    val subject = MyViewModel(repository)
    subject.fetchAnswer( question: "hello world")

    // control time and test
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isFalse()
    advanceTimeBy( delayTimeMillis: 1)
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isTrue()
    advanceTimeBy( delayTimeMillis: 4998)
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isTrue()
    advanceTimeBy( delayTimeMillis: 1)
    assertThat(subject.isLoading.getValueForTest()).isFalse()
}
}
```





















ViewModel - step time and check loading



| | |
|---|--------|
| ✓ MyViewModelTest (net.maiatoday.hello8ball.view) | 355 ms |
| ✓ asking a question sets is loading ⚡🎱 | 355 ms |

ViewModel



| | |
|---|--------|
| ▼  hello8ball (net.maiatoday) | 725 ms |
| >  FlakeyTests | 0 ms |
| ▼  MyViewModelTest | 581 ms |
|  asking a question returns an answer | 278 ms |
|  asking a question sets is loading ⚡🕒 | 2 ms |
|  loading is false in the beginning | 1 ms |
|  return an answer stops loading | 10 ms |
|  🚀 asking a real question returns an answer (no delay) | 290 ms |
| >  ParseQuestionTest | 0 ms |
| >  PasswordServiceIntegrationTest | 0 ms |
| >  PrimeTest | 19 ms |
| >  QuestionEightBallTest | 0 ms |
| >  QuestionPasswordTest | 24 ms |
| >  QuestionRepositoryTest | 10 ms |
| ▼  QuestionSynonymTest | 91 ms |
|  🐱 valid response 202 | 11 ms |
|  🤖 bad response 404 | 8 ms |
|  🤖 bad response 500 | 72 ms |
| >  SlowFastTests | 0 ms |
| >  SynonymServiceIntegrationTest | 0 ms |

All tests - CI



What Next?



What next?

1. Add **one** test and make it run on **CI**
2. **Inject** the dispatchers and/or add the **kotlin testing library**
3. Migrate **architecture** to separate Android/coroutine code/other code
4. Add a more **coroutine tests**



References



[Library: Kotlinx coroutines test](#)



[Video: Coroutines +Testing = <3](#)



[Video: Writing awesome tests](#)



[Book: Learning Concurrency in Kotlin](#)



[Repo: Codelab Kotlin Coroutines](#)

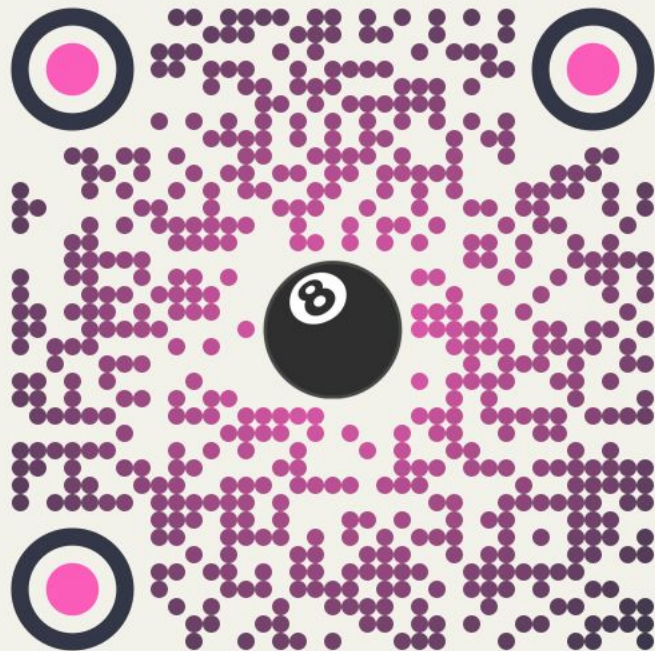




code slides

<https://github.com/maiatoday/Hello8Ball>
Slides in /slides

Bonus : lint, detekt, coverage, circle ci



Questions

Reply hazy, try again.



Api tests




```
interface PasswordService {  
    @GET( value: "query")  
    fun getPasswordAsync(  
        @Query( value: "command") command: String = "password",  
        @Query( value: "format") format: String = "json",  
        @Query( value: "count") count: Int = 1  
    ): Deferred<PasswordResponse>  
}
```



API




```
class QuestionPassword(private val service: PasswordService = PasswordService.instance) :  
    QuestionInterface {  
    override suspend fun getAnswer(question: String): String {  
        return try {  
            val response = service.getPasswordAsync().await()  
            val passwords = response.char  
            passwords[0]  
        } catch (e: HttpException) {  
            "Oops no password"  
        }  
    }  
}
```



API



@Before

```
fun setUp() {  
    service = PasswordService.passwordService(server.url(path: "/"))  
    subject = QuestionPassword(service)  
}
```

@Test


```
fun `😡 bad response 404`() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
    server.enqueue(MockResponse().setResponseCode(404))  
    val answer = subject.getAnswer(question: "password")  
    assertThat(answer).isEqualTo(expected: "Oops no password")  
}
```

API



@Test

```
fun `success password service access`() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
    val response = passwordService.getPasswordAsync().await()  
    val passwords = response.char  
    assertThat(passwords.size).isEqualTo( expected: 1)  
    assertThat(passwords[0]).isNotEmpty()  
}
```



API





Kotlin coroutines

A speed run

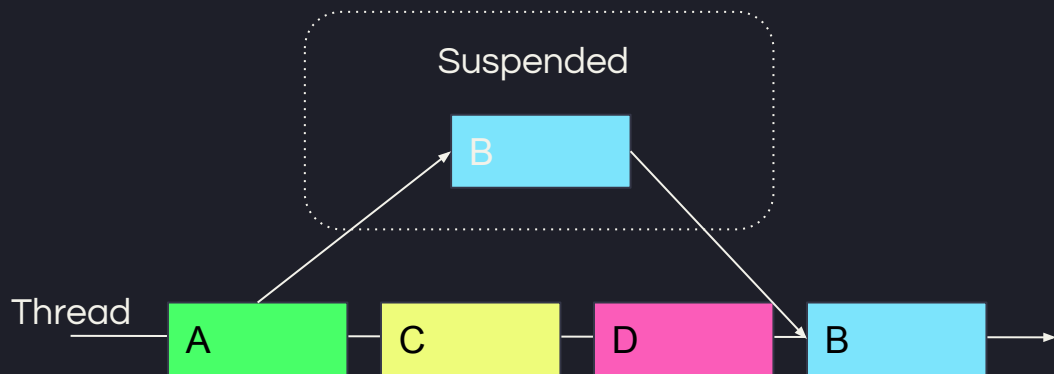


Buzz words

Lightweight threads

Suspend not block

Structured concurrency



Coroutine Scope - lifecycle

Structured concurrency

Nested

Waits for children

Cancels children

Children inherit outer context



Context - threads and exceptions

Scope has a context

Can specify thread(s) Dispatcher Main IO Default

Can specify exception handler

Other flags



suspend

```
suspend fun runIt(delayTime: Long = 1000, message: String = "Hello world") {  
    delay(delayTime)  
    println("$message after $delayTime ms")  
}
```



Coroutine builder - runBlocking

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    println("Hello")  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        runIt( delayTime: 1000, message: "from blocking ")  
    }  
    println("World")  
}
```

```
Hello  
from blocking  after 1000 ms  
World
```



Coroutine builder - launch - fire and forget

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    println("Hello")  
    GlobalScope.launch { this: CoroutineScope  
        runIt()  
    }  
    println("World")  
}
```

Hello

World

Process finished with exit code 0



Coroutine builder - *async* and *Deferred*

```
suspend fun asyncExample() {  
    val deferred = GlobalScope.async { this: CoroutineScope  
        runIt( delayTime: 1000, message: "Hello async")  
    }  
    deferred.await()  
    println("after await")  
}
```



More *async* and *Deferred*

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    println("Hello")  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        | asyncExample()  
    }  
    println("World")  
}
```

Hello

Hello async after 1000 ms

after await

World

