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## **COBGDB - The GnuCOBOL TUI DEBUGGER / ANIMATOR**

*HOW TO USE COBGDB*



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## 1. Introduction

**COBGDB** is a TUI (Text User Interface) application, programmed in C, designed to assist in animate and debugging GnuCOBOL programs using **GDB** (the GNU Debugger at <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/>).

The COBGDB project is hosted at <https://github.com/marcosduma/cobgdb>

***Very important: you don't need to know how to use the GDB product and its many commands  
(https://www.sourceware.org/gdb/).***

***COBGDB has its own user interface (described in this document) that is very simple to use  
and is responsible for interfacing the underlying GDB which is the real debug and animate engine  
but operates practically in a transparent way to the GnuCOBOL developer.***

The COBGDB application is based on the extension for Visual Studio Code (VSCode) created by Oleg Kunitsyn, which can be found on GitHub: <https://github.com/OlegKunitsyn/gnucobol-debug>.

***At <https://github.com/marcosduma/cobgdb> in the Windows subdirectory,  
the executable program cobgdb.exe for this operating system is available and ready to use.***

To compile COBGDB from C source code on Windows, you can use MinGW.

The Makefile is configured to generate the program **cobgdb .exe** for both Windows and Linux.

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## 1.1. Installing the debugger COBGDB on Windows

On Windows, just download `cobgdb.exe` from following folder:  
<https://github.com/marcosoduma/cobgdb/tree/main/windows> .

As an example you can put `cobgdb.exe` into the "bin" folder of your GnuCOBOL installation (the same folder where the GnuCOBOL compiler `cobc.exe` is located)

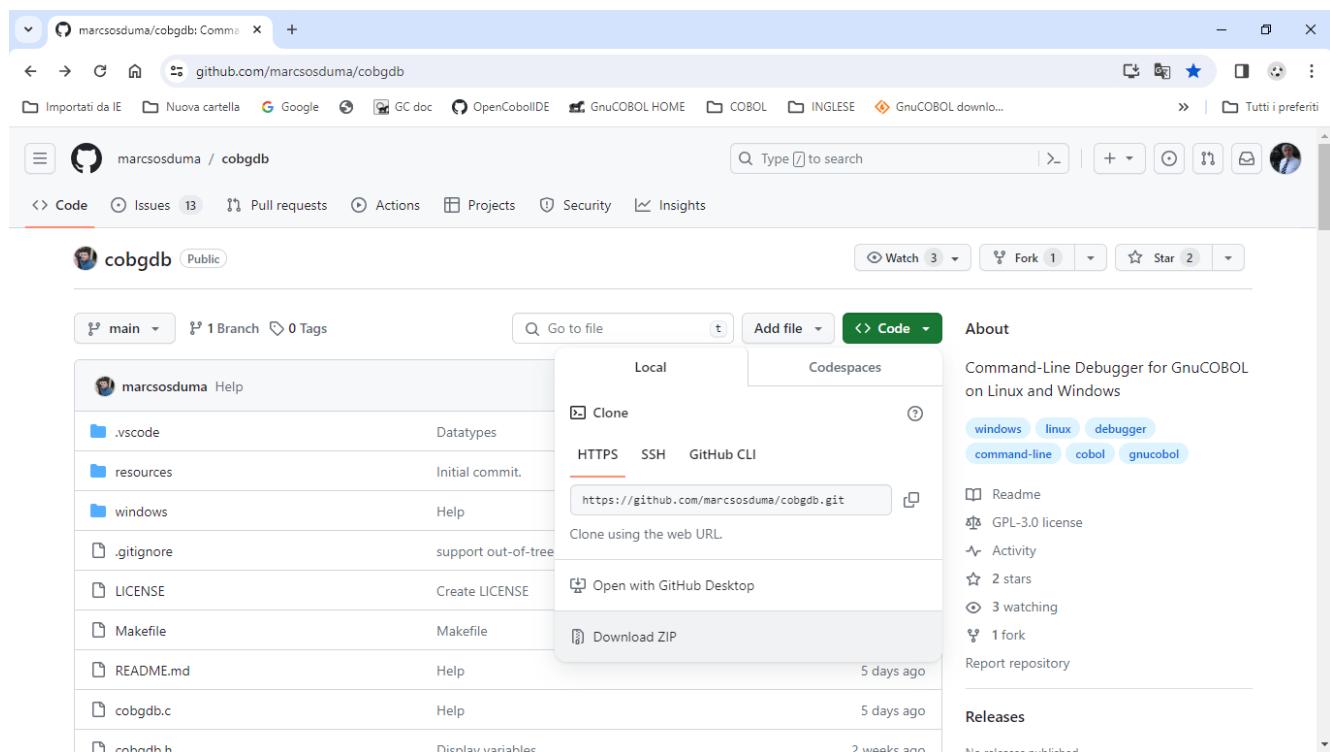
or

first install MinGW (Minimalist GNU for Windows).

Then execute the make ('mingw32-make' for Windows) command to compile the code from C source.

Note: if you have security problems downloading an .exe file then you can try download the entire repository with the following github button  --> *Download ZIP*

Then unzip the file and copy `cobgdb.exe` to the "bin" folder of your GnuCOBOL installation (the same folder where the GnuCOBOL compiler `cobc.exe` is located)



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## 1.2. Compile and Debug GnuCOBOL programs

Compile and run a debugging session of the sample program using the following command:

```
cobgdb customer.cob -x -lpdcurses
```

Source code of customer.cob used also for following tutorial is at:

<https://github.com/marcosduma/cobgdb/tree/main/windows>

Note: '**-lpdcurses**' is an instance of an argument that can be indirectly passed to '**cobc**' by '**cobgdb**,' even if it is not used by '**cobgdb**' itself.

or, other example for **cobc** parameters , use : **cobgdb customer.cob -x -Tcustomer.txt**  
(-T creates a compilation list output into the **customer.txt** file )

COBGDB takes one or more programs with COB or CBL extension as parameters and runs the GnuCOBOL compiler with the following format:

```
cobc -g -fsource-location -ftraceall -v -free -O0 -x prog.cob prog2.cob ...
```

To debug multiple programs, use COBGDB with the following syntax :

```
cobgdb prog.cob subprog1.cob subprog2.cob ...
```

This will create a single prog.exe executable to debug.

To debug sub programs separately , see also "Debugging sub Programs" chapter in this document.

You can also run GDB/GDBSERVER remotely using the "A" (Attach) key.

COBGDB will prompt you to provide the server and port in the format server: port or the PID of the application.

**Example:**

- localhost: 5555
- 9112

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### 1.3. Main Commands

Cmd		Description
<b>?</b>	Help	Show the HELP window
<b>R</b>	Run	This is the first command to always use to start a debugging session. Start and Run the program until a breakpoint is encountered, also when, by default, the first Breakpoint is at first program statement.
<b>B</b>	Breakpoint	Set or Unset a Breakpoint at a specific line of the Procedure Division code.
<b>C</b>	Cursor	Runs the program until it reaches the selected line at Cursor location.
<b>N</b>	Next	Runs the program until the next line but does not enter a subroutine executed by CALL or PERFORM.
<b>S</b>	Step	Runs the program until the next line. If needed it goes into a subroutine executed by CALL or PERFORM.
<b>G</b>	Go	Continues the program execution until it encounters a stopping point: a breakpoint, the end of the program, or the return from a subroutine (PERFORM / CALL).
<b>J</b>	Jump	Ask for a line number and Runs the program until it reaches that line.
<b>V</b>	Variables	Displays a window with a list of all variables and their content for the running program. From this window you can also change the content of variables.
<b>H</b>	sHow	Displays a window with a list of variables and its content from the cursor selected line. From this window you can also edit / change the content of variables from the selected line. Right-click on a row is same as command "H".
<b>D</b>	Display	Automatic Display of variables of current and previous statement in execution during a debugging / animation session is settled to OFF or ON. At program start is OFF.
<b>O</b>	fOcus	When program encounters an ACCEPT verb, this command switch the focus from debugging / animation screen to the application screen to accept an user input and then automatic go back to the debugging / animation screen.
<b>F</b>	File	When COBGDB is executed with more than one program, allows selecting one of those source file to manage debugging commands.
<b>A</b>	Attach	Attach to GDBSERVER or to an Application PID.
<b>W</b>	Window	Switch between two window size: 24 rows x 80 cols or 34 rows x 132 cols.
<b>CTRL - F</b>	Find	Search for text in the source code
<b>CTRL - L</b>	Go to	Go to Line.
<b>Q</b>	Quit	Quits (ends) the debugging / animation session and the program (or programs).

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## 2. Tutorial - Sample Debugging Session

This tutorial is on a Windows 10 platform using following version of GnuCOBOL:

```
cobc (GnuCOBOL) 3.2.0
Copyright (C) 2023 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <https://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
Written by Keisuke Nishida, Roger While, Ron Norman, Simon Sobisch, Edward Hart
Built Jul 28 2023 16:07:38
Packaged Jul 28 2023 16:58:47 UTC
C version (MinGW) "13.1.0"
```

Downloaded from <https://www.arnoldtrembley.com/GnuCOBOL.htm>

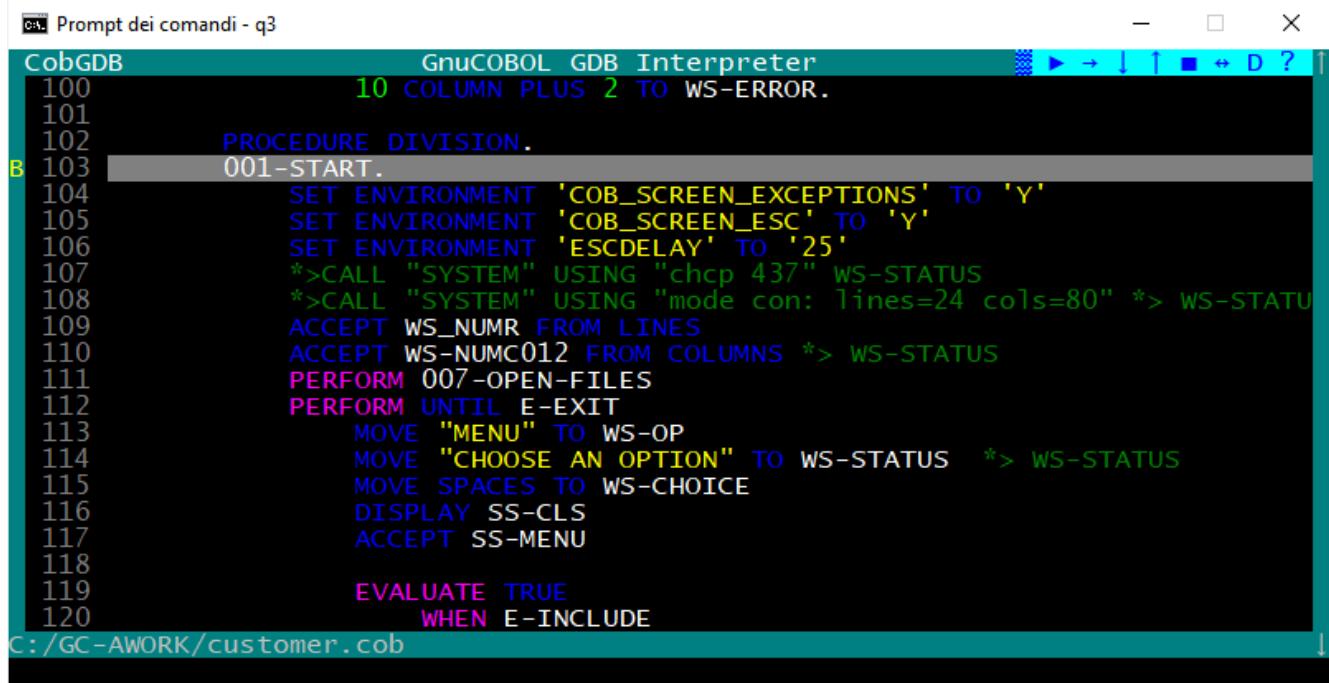
===== Version 3.2 =====

**GnuCOBOL 3.2 (28Jul2023) MSYS2 64-bit [GC32M-BDB-x64.7z](#)** -- MSYS2 64-bit GnuCOBOL 3.2  
Final release **with full debugging support**. (95.4 Megabytes).

**GnuCOBOL 3.2 (28Jul2023) MSYS2 32-bit [GC32M-BDB-x32.7z](#)** -- MSYS2 32-bit GnuCOBOL 3.2  
Final release **with full debugging support**. (96.1 Megabytes).

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After executing **cobgdb customer.cob -x -lpcurses** the application automatically insert a Breakpoint at first executable program statement of PROCEDURE DIVISION (see the **B** symbol at left of line 103 in this sample) and displays following screen:



```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB                               GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100          10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: Lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob

```

You can scroll the source code window with cursor keys UP and DOWN, PG UP and PG DOWN or with mouse wheel or with mouse left click on the right scroll bar. Use cursor RIGHT and cursor LEFT to scroll horizontally,

In the upper right window corner there is a "button bar" where you can find some buttons (symbols):



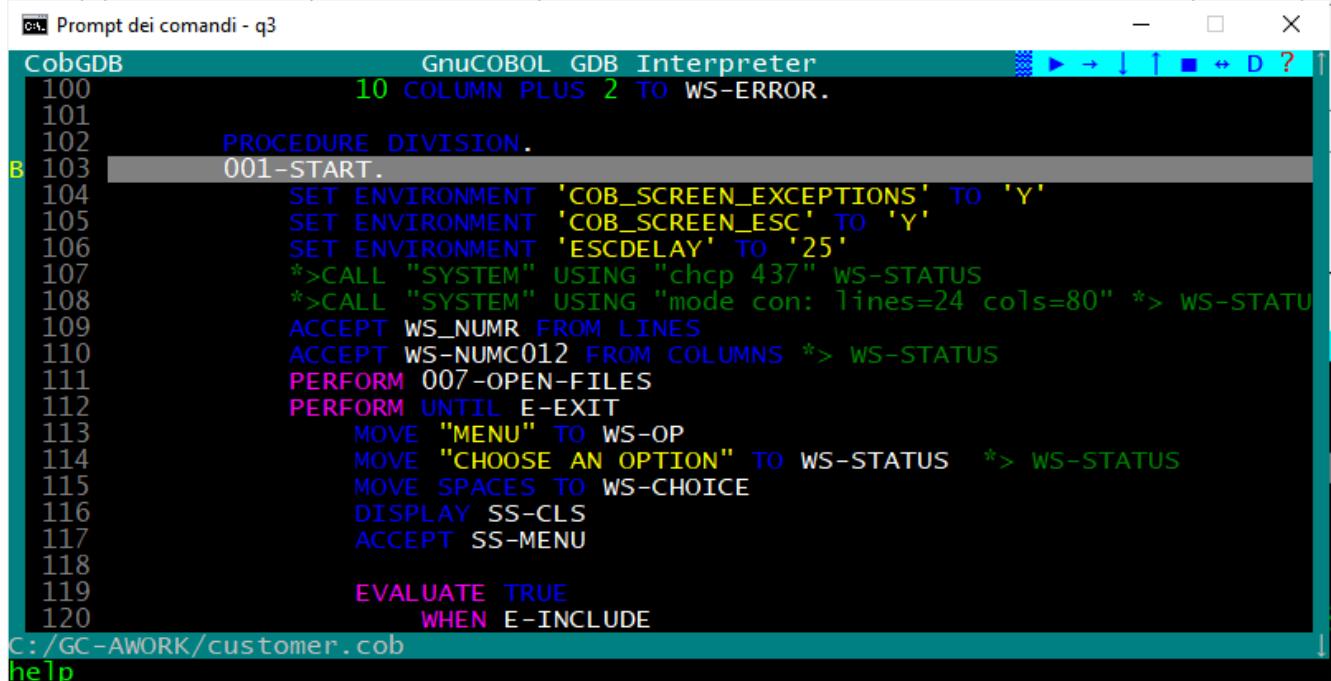
- |     |   |                 |
|-----|---|-----------------|
| >   | = | Run command     |
| →   | = | Next command    |
| ↓   | = | Step command    |
| ↑   | = | Go command      |
| ■   | = | Quit command    |
| <-> | = | Focus command   |
| D   | = | Display command |
| ?   | = | Help command    |

when you hover over one of these symbol, you get the corresponding command description (like a tooltip) displayed at the bottom left of the screen.

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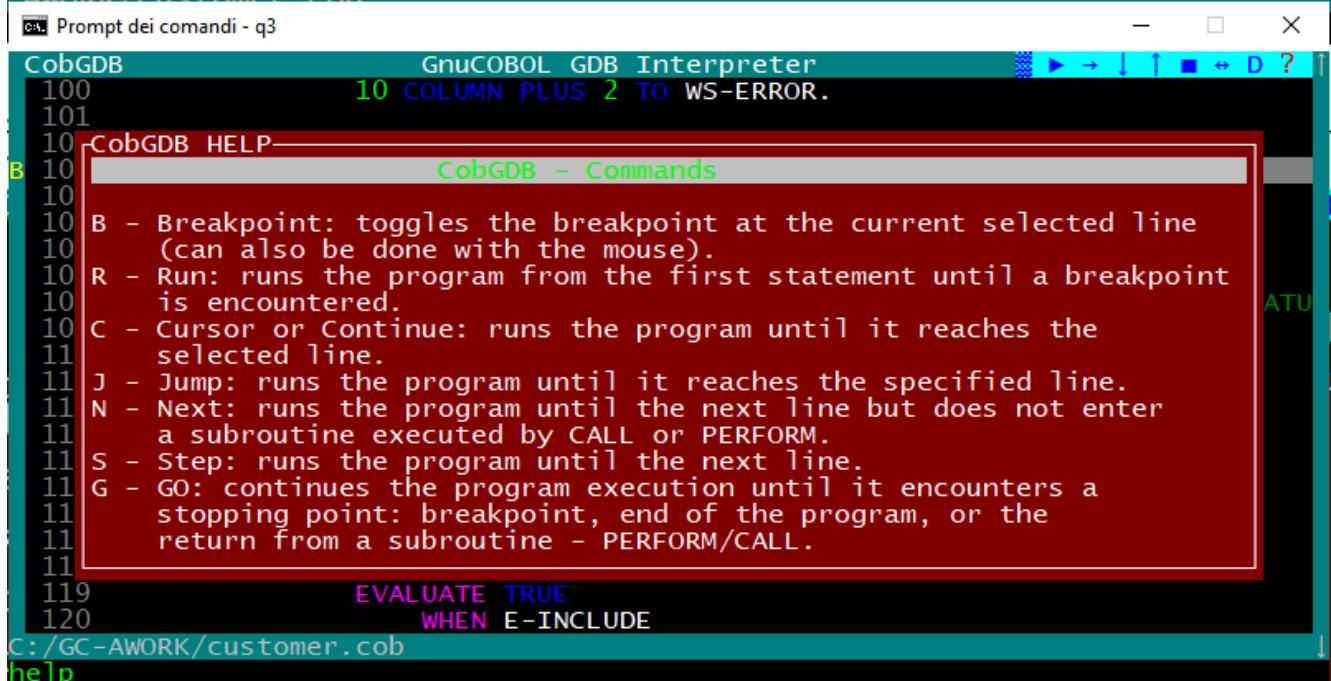
## 2.1. Help Command

Type ? (key) HELP command or left click with mouse on the  button:



```
CobGDB GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100      10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
help
```

the HELP window is displayed



```
CobGDB GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100      10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102 CobGDB HELP
103 CobGDB - Commands
104
105 B - Breakpoint: toggles the breakpoint at the current selected line
106 (can also be done with the mouse).
107 R - Run: runs the program from the first statement until a breakpoint
108 is encountered.
109 C - Cursor or Continue: runs the program until it reaches the
110 selected line.
111 J - Jump: runs the program until it reaches the specified line.
112 N - Next: runs the program until the next line but does not enter
113 a subroutine executed by CALL or PERFORM.
114 S - Step: runs the program until the next line.
115 G - GO: continues the program execution until it encounters a
116 stopping point: breakpoint, end of the program, or the
117 return from a subroutine - PERFORM/CALL.
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120          WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
help
```

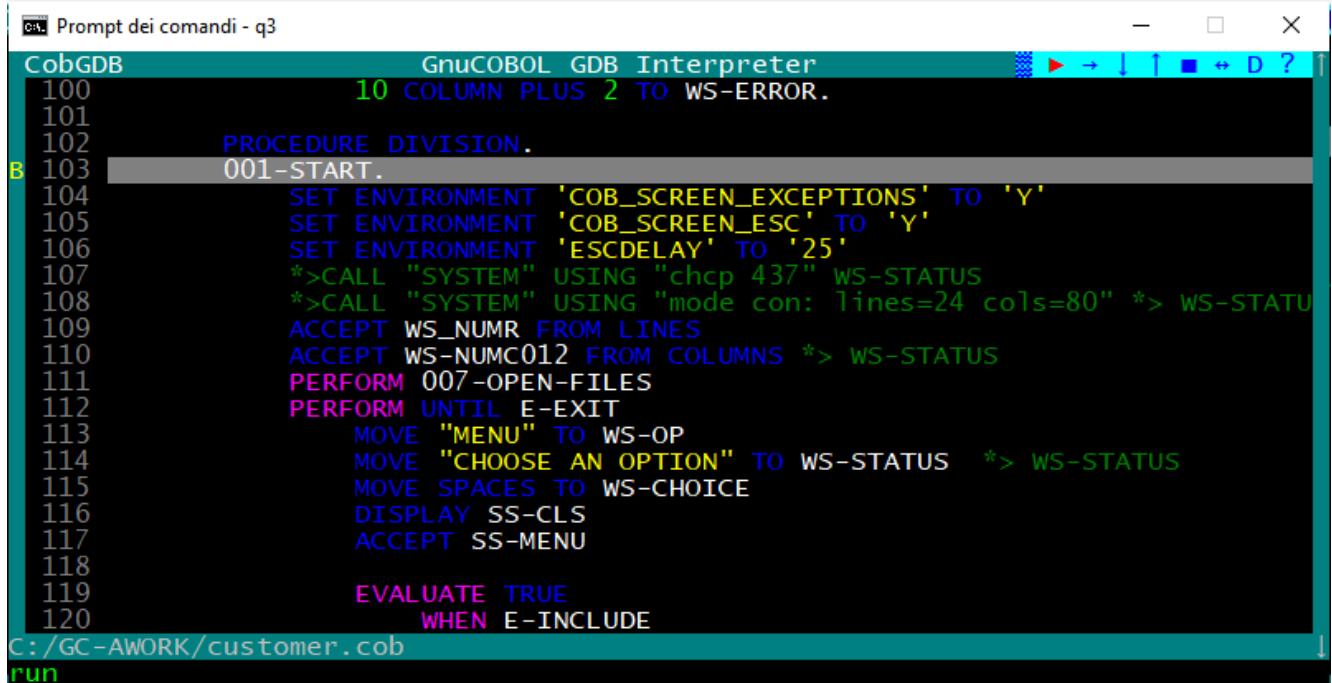
scroll the Help window with cursor keys UP and DOWN or mouse wheel.

Use ESC or Enter or left click to exit from this HELP window and return to debugging session.

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## 2.2. Run Command

To start executing the program and the debugging session from first program statement you always must use the "R" command (key) or left click with mouse on the  Run button



```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100      10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
run

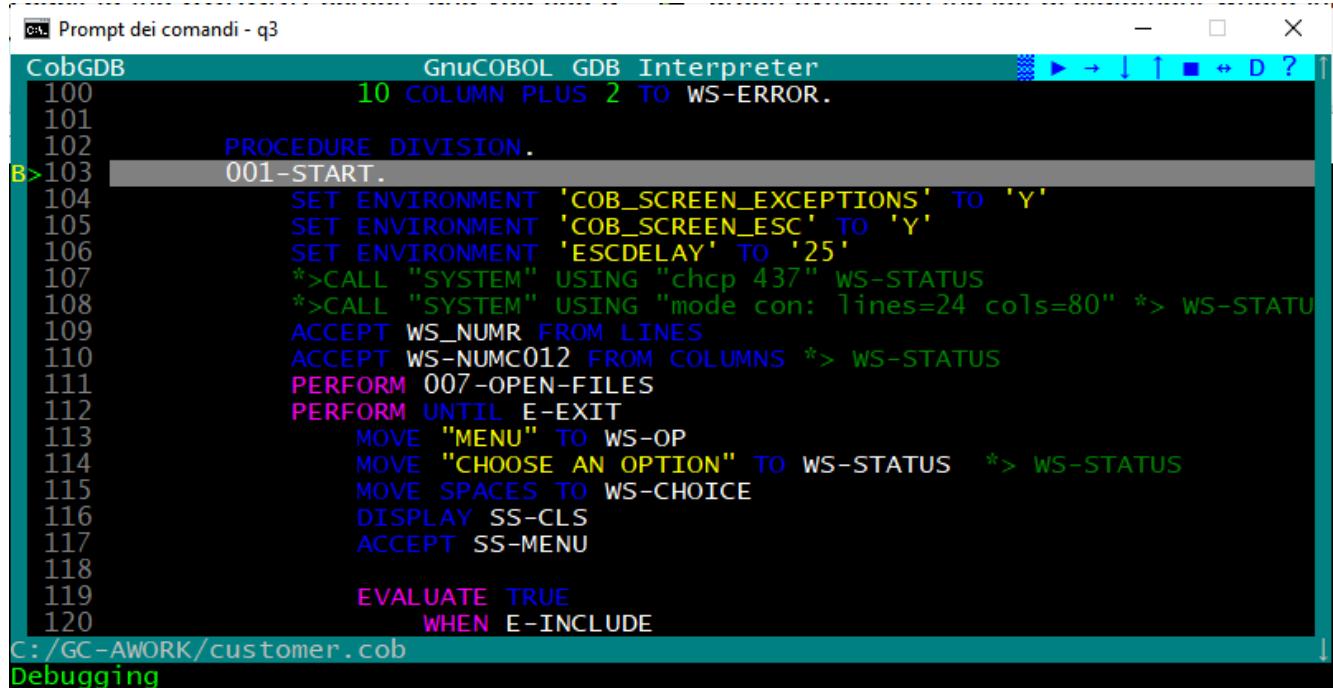
```

cobgdb opens the program terminal window (the application will run in this separate window. ).



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go back to the COBGDB screen, and you see a **>** green symbol on the left of statement where initial B (Breakpoint) is present (in our example is at line 103 **B>103** ):



The screenshot shows the CobGDB GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter interface. The window title is "CobGDB GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter". The code editor displays a COBOL program. Line 103 is highlighted with a blue background and contains the instruction "001-START.". To the left of this line, there is a green symbol representing a breakpoint (B>). The rest of the program includes various initialization statements like SET ENVIRONMENT and CALL SYSTEM, as well as data ACCEPT statements and several PERFORM loops. The status bar at the bottom shows the file path "C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob" and the word "Debugging".

```

CobGDB GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100      10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B>103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: Lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
Debugging

```

From that moment on, you can use all the commands (keys) or corresponding buttons to "animate" and debug the application, example: **"S"** (Step), **"N"** (Next), **"G"** (Go) and so on.

After pressing D button and during the source code animation, the debugger automatically shows some pop-up windows with variables content from the line in execution.

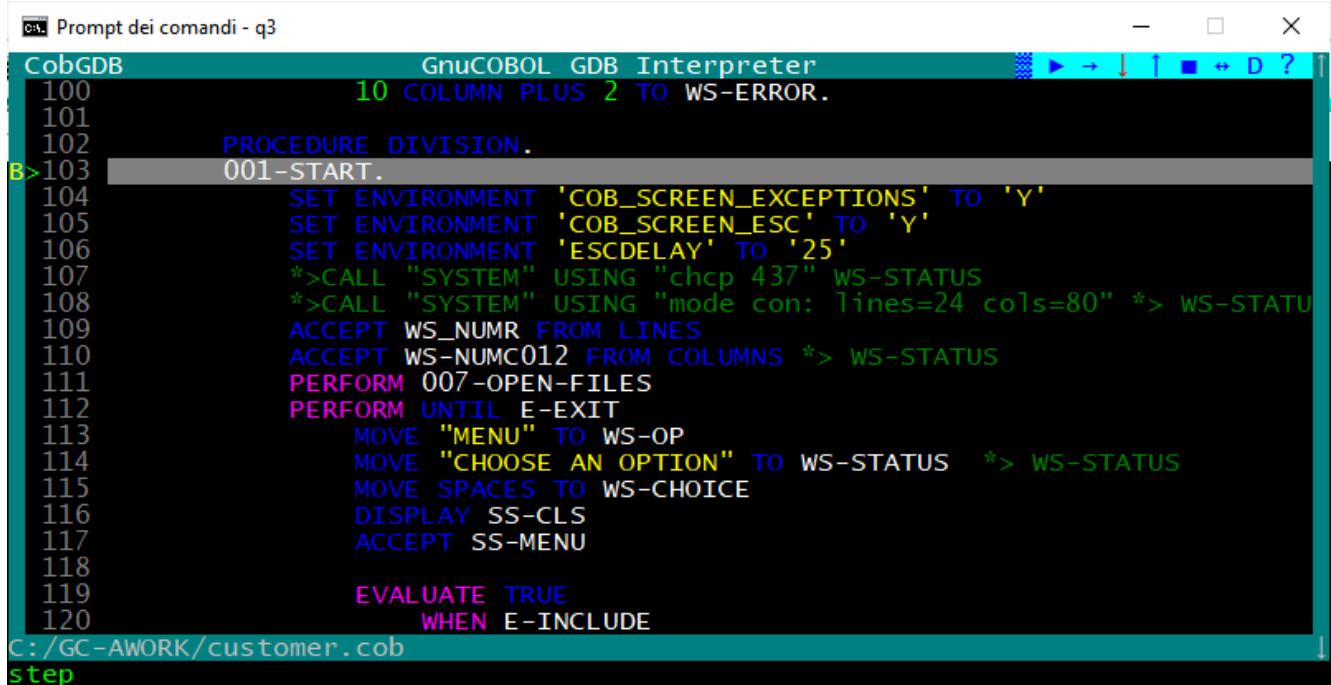
In order not to slow down the debugging / animation of the program unnecessarily, the automatic display of all variables of the statement in execution is disabled by default at program startup.

To activate the Automatic Display of all variables of the statement in execution use the "D" command.

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### 2.3. Step Command

Proceed with **S** (Step) command or left click with mouse the  button::

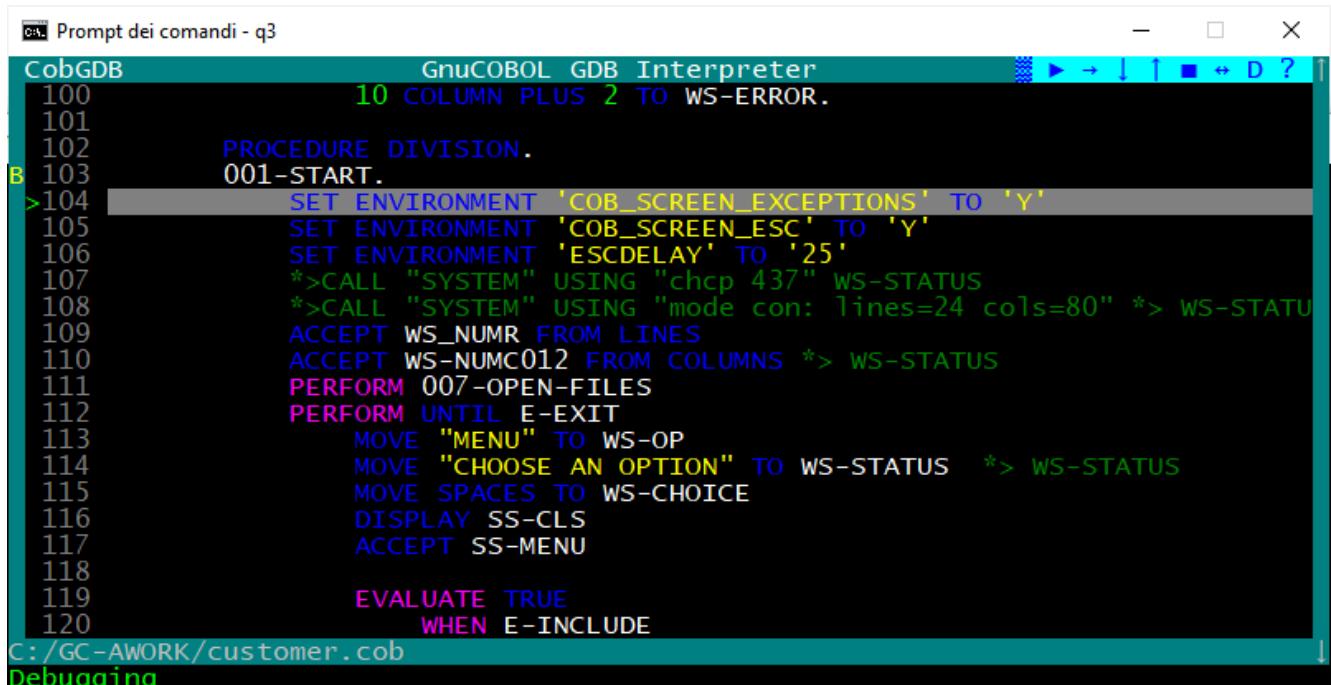


```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B>103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
step

```

the **>104** green symbol now is on the following line 104:



```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B>103      001-START.
>104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
Debugging

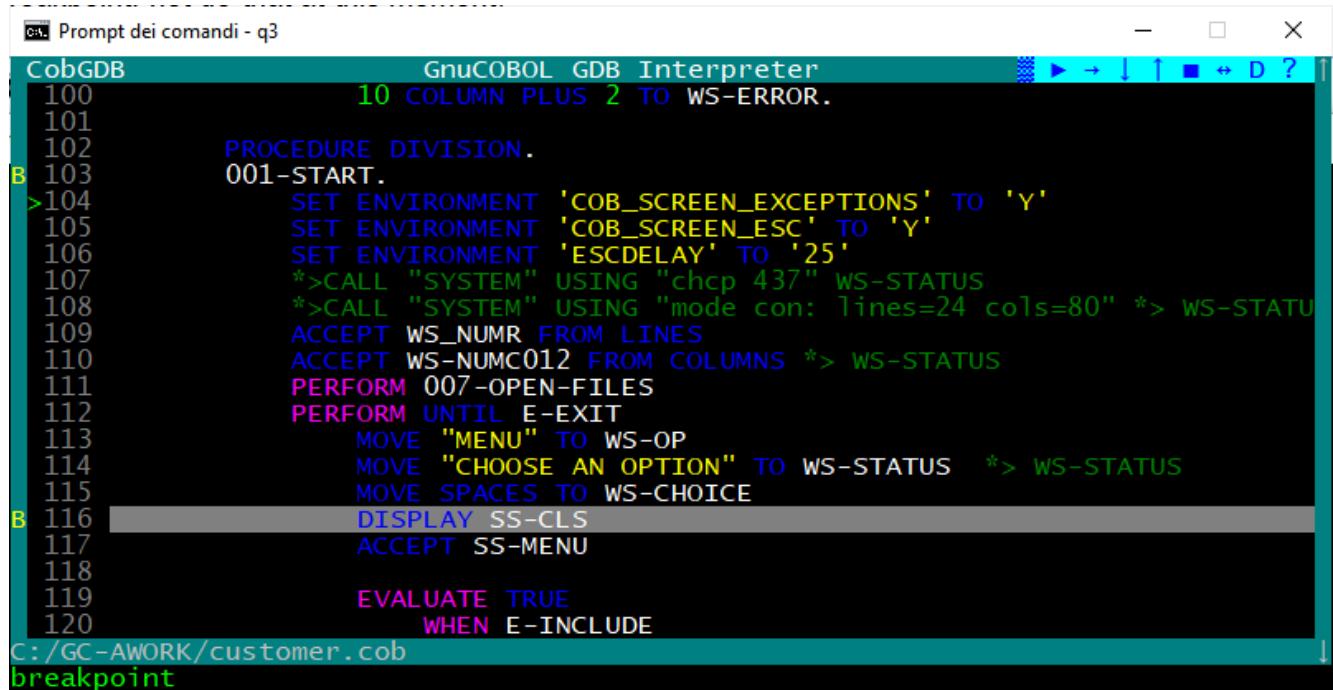
```

Now you can proceed with S command or N command or as an example:

- File: "COBGDB-GnuCOBOL-DEBUGGER-V10-20251110.odt" -

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- Scroll with cursor down to select line 116 of Procedure Division and type "B" (to set a Breakpoint), (you also can simply click with mouse left button on the 116 row number)
- The application displays a "B" on the left of the line (type B again - or re-click - when you want to delete the Breakpoint, not do that at this moment)



```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103      001-START.
>104      SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105      SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106      SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107      *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108      *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: Tines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109      ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110      ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111      PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112      PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113          MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114          MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS  *> WS-STATUS
115          MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
B 116          DISPLAY SS-CLS
117          ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
breakpoint

```

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## 2.4. Go Command

Type **G** (Go) or left click with mouse the button to execute the program until a B Breakpoint is detected:

```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103      001-START.
>104      SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105      SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106      SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107      *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108      *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109      ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110      ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111      PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112      PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113          MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114          MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115          MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
B 116      DISPLAY SS-CLS
117          ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
go

```

the system reach the second breakpoint at line 116 and displays a green symbol to the left of the line to be executed, see following screen:

```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103      001-START.
104      SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105      SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106      SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107      *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108      *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109      ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110      ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111      PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112      PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113          MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114          MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS
115          MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
B>116      DISPLAY SS-CLS
117          ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
Debugging

```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	15	

## 2.5. Display Variables

The debugger / animator can do an automatic display of all variables content from the statement executed and from the previous statement.

This can slow down the animation / execution and it may not be useful to have it activated everywhere.

Type **D** (Display Variables) command to enable or disable this display at your convenience.

Alternatively, click on the "D" symbol in the top right bar of the screen.

By moving the mouse over the "D" symbol in the bar you will see a message with the current status of this option displayed at the bottom left of screen: Display of Variables: ON or Display of Variables: OFF.

At the beginning of the program this option is always set to OFF to speed up the animation.

When you have reached the point of the program that interests you, you can click on "D", or type the command "D", to activate the automatic display of all the variables of the statement in execution (black pop-up windows) and of the previous statement (blue pop-up windows).

The screenshot shows the GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter interface. The code being run is:

```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: Tines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATU
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STA
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS  *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
B>116          DISPLAY SS-CLS
117          ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE

```

Two variable displays are shown in blue boxes:

- WS-MODULE: "CUSTOMERS - MENU"
- WS-STATUS: "CHOOSE AN OPTION"

The command line at the bottom shows:

```
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
display of variables: ON
```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	16	

## 2.6. Show Command

typing the 'H' command (key) allows you to view the variables on the cursor selected (highlighted) line.

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Prompt dei comandi - q3". The title bar also includes "CobGDB" and "GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter". The main area displays a COBOL program with several lines highlighted in red. A context menu is open over line 114, with the option "Show Line Variables" selected. This menu lists variable names and their current values, such as "SS-CLS: "CUSTOMERS - MENU", "CHOOSE AN OPTION", and "-WS-STATUS: "CHOOSE AN OPTION", "CHOOSE AN OPTION". The menu has a red border and is positioned over the highlighted line.

```

CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102             PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103             001-START.
104                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107             Show Line Variables
108                 SS-CLS: " CUSTOMERS - MENU           CHOOSE AN OPTION
109                 -SS-CLS: " CUSTOMERS - MENU           CHOOSE AN OPTIO
110                 -Implicit FILLER: ""
111                 -Implicit FILLER: ""
112                 -Implicit FILLER: ""
113                 -Implicit FILLER: "CUSTOMERS - MENU      "
114                 -SS-STATUS: "CHOOSE AN OPTION        "
115                 -Implicit FILLER: "CHOOSE AN OPTION      "
116
117             ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119             EVALUATE TRUE
120                 WHEN E-INCLUDE

```

C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob  
E - Edit variable

Display the content of variables also clicking right mouse button on a source line, example click right mouse button on line 114 will execute the H command on that line and give you:

This screenshot is similar to the previous one, showing the same COBOL program and highlighting line 114. The "Show Line Variables" menu is again open over line 114, displaying the same variable information. The menu is highlighted with a red border.

```

CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102             PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103             001-START.
104                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107             Show Line Variables
108                 -WS-STATUS: "CHOOSE AN OPTION        "
109                 -WS-STATUS: "CHOOSE AN OPTION        "
110
111             PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112             PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113                 MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114                 MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS    *> WS-STATUS
115                 MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116                 DISPLAY SS-CLS
117                 ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119             EVALUATE TRUE
120                 WHEN E-INCLUDE

```

C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob  
E - Edit variable

Now at lower left line on screen is a message: E = Edit (change) the variable value.

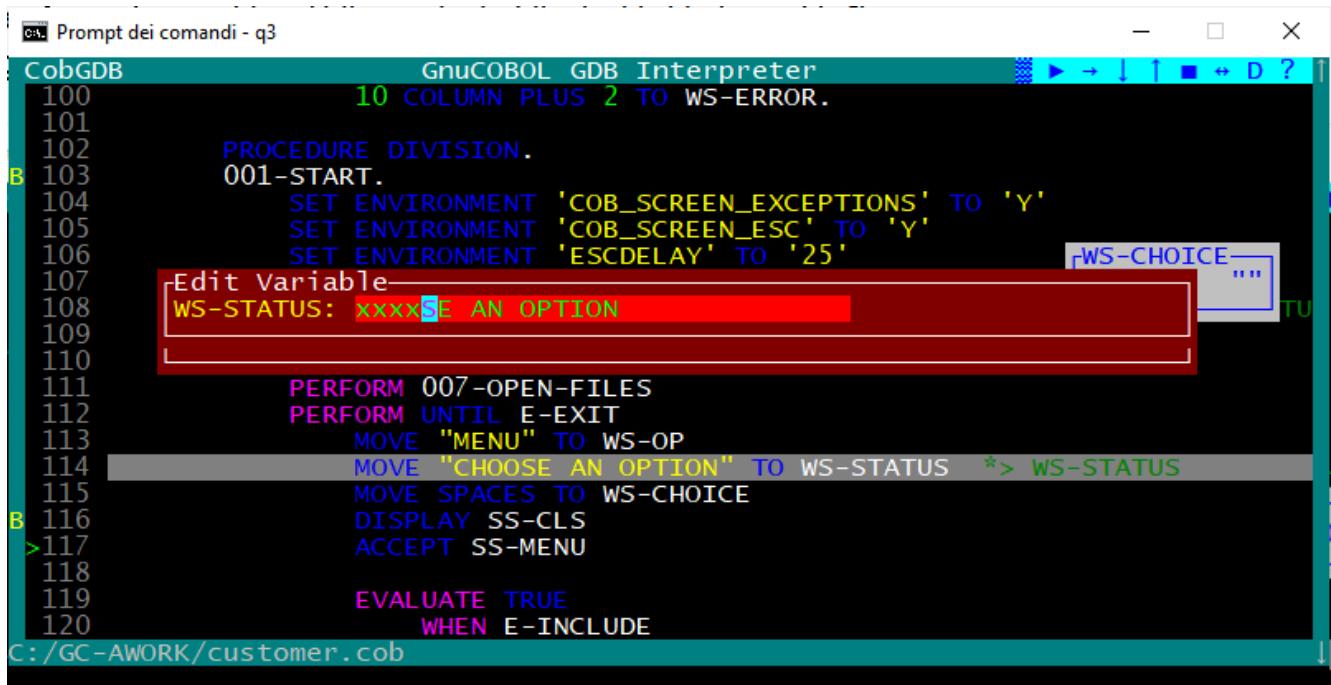
DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	<b>USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL</b>	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	17	

### 2.6.1. Edit subCommand

Scroll with cursor key UP and DOWN (or with mouse wheel), to select one of the variable.

The key **E** can be used to edit the content of the highlighted variable.

Change the value and type Enter to confirm changes or use ESC to exit without changes :



The screenshot shows the GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter window. The code being debugged is:

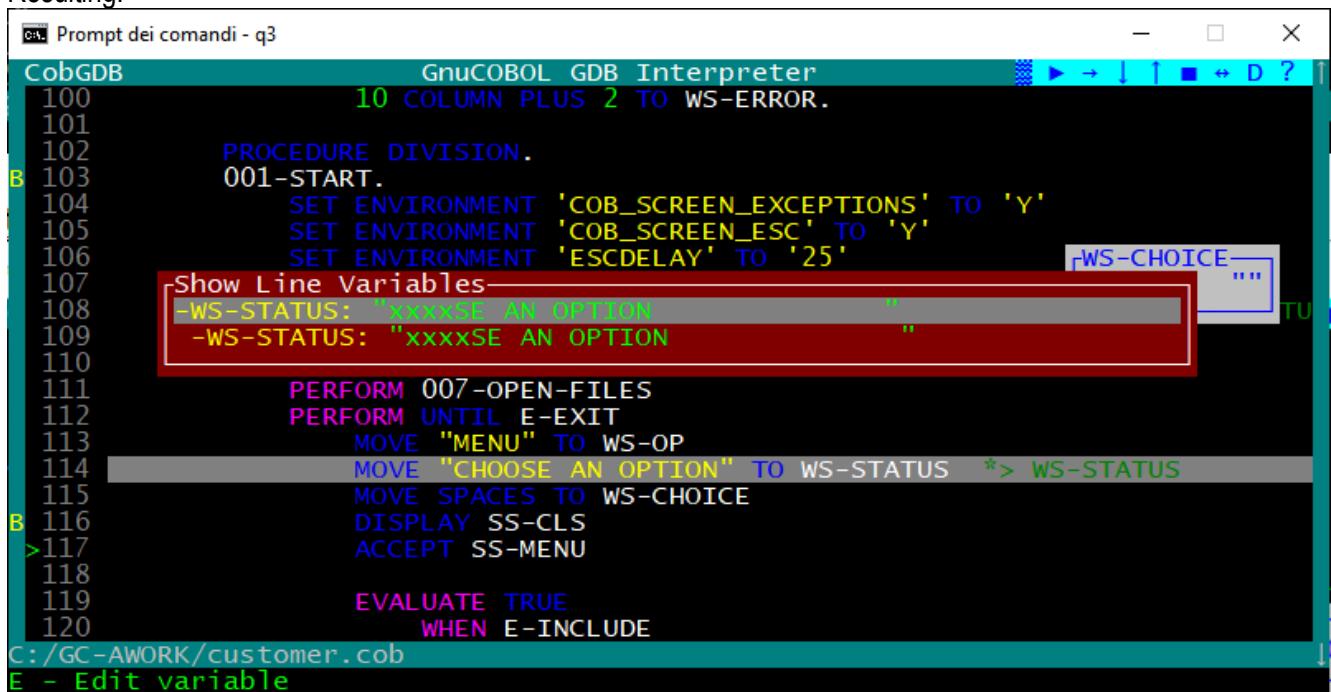
```

CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102             PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103             001-START.
104                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDelay' TO '25'
107             Edit Variable
108                 WS-STATUS: XXXXSE AN OPTION
109
110
111                 PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112                 PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113                     MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114                     MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115                     MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116                     DISPLAY SS-CLS
117                     ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119                     EVALUATE TRUE
120                         WHEN E-INCLUDE

```

A red box highlights the line 'WS-STATUS: XXXXSE AN OPTION'. A tooltip 'EWS-CHOICE' is visible above the input field. The status bar at the bottom shows 'C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob'.

Resulting:



The screenshot shows the GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter window with the edited code:

```

CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102             PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103             001-START.
104                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDelay' TO '25'
107             Show Line Variables
108                 -WS-STATUS: "XXXXSE AN OPTION" "
109                 -WS-STATUS: "XXXXSE AN OPTION" "
110
111                 PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112                 PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113                     MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114                     MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115                     MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116                     DISPLAY SS-CLS
117                     ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119                     EVALUATE TRUE
120                         WHEN E-INCLUDE

```

A red box highlights the line '-WS-STATUS: "XXXXSE AN OPTION" ". A tooltip 'EWS-CHOICE' is visible above the input field. The status bar at the bottom shows 'C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob' and 'E - Edit variable'.

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	18	

## 2.7. Variable Command

Type the **V** command (key) to display the list of all program variables:

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	19	

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	20	

### **2.7.2. Edit subCommand**

Now you can select WS-MODULE subfield with cursor DOWN or mouse wheel and type "E" (Edit) COBGDB shows a Edit Variable window:

Change "CUSTOMERS" to "TEST" and type Enter to change the value (use ESC to exit without changes) .

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	21	

### **2.7.3. Return subCommand**

WS-Module has new value.

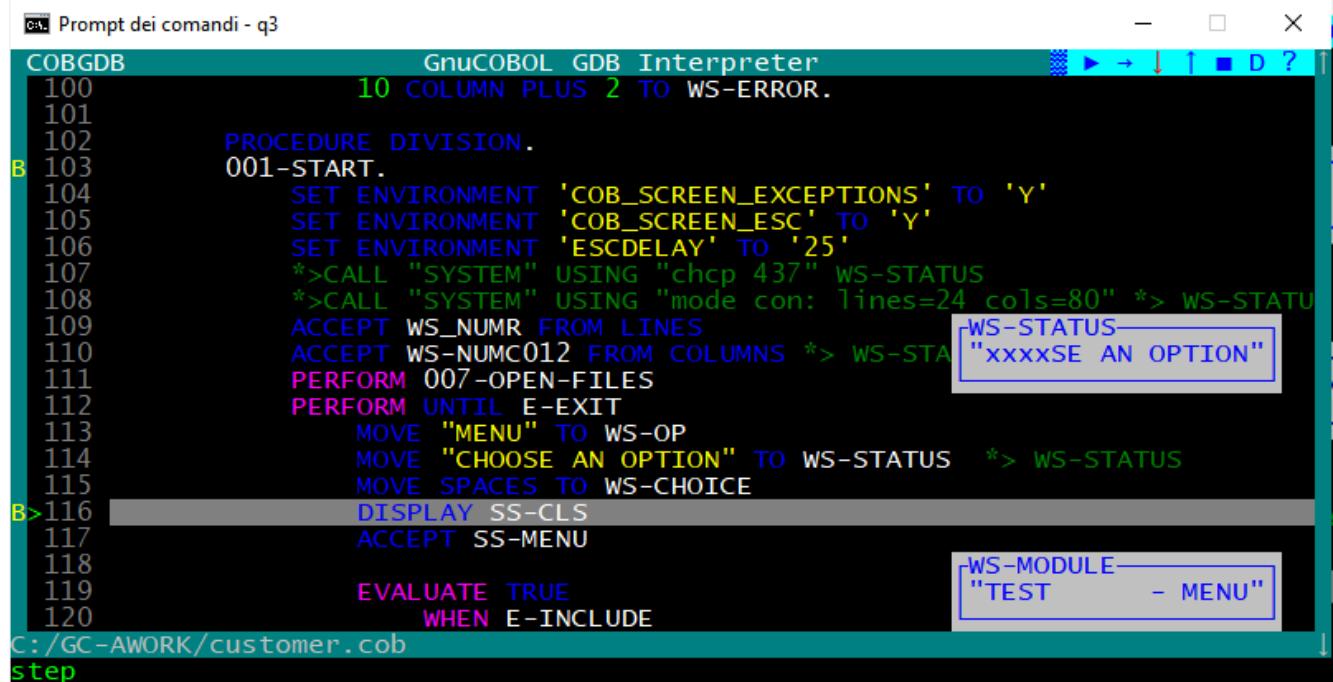
Now type "R" (Return) to go back to the debugging session:

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	<b>USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL</b>	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	22	

## 2.8. Step Command

now you are back in the main debugging window:

Type **S** (Step) command or left click with mouse the  button to execute the DISPLAY statement at line 116



The screenshot shows the GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter window. The code being debugged is:

```

COBGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102 PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103 001-START.
104     SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105     SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106     SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107     *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108     *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109     ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110     ACCEPT WS-NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111     PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112     PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113         MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114         MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115         MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116     B>116 DISPLAY SS-CLS
117         ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119         EVALUATE TRUE
120             WHEN E-INCLUDE

```

The line 116, `DISPLAY SS-CLS`, is highlighted with a blue box. The status bar at the bottom shows `C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob` and `step`. In the bottom right corner of the code area, there is a small window titled "WS-MODULE" containing the text "TEST - MENU".

in the other application window you can see the result of DISPLAY statement



The screenshot shows a window titled "TEST - MENU". The status bar at the bottom shows "C:\GC-AWORK\customer.exe". The text "xxxxSE AN OPTION" is displayed in the center of the window.

go back to debugging window and now the ACCEPT statement will be executed with S command

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	23	

Type **S** (Step) command or leftclick with mouse the button again to execute ACCEPT statement at line 117:

```

CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
B 116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
>117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
step

```

A red **!** exclamation mark appears on the line !117 .

This means that the application is running and a user action is required at application window.

```

CobGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
B 116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
!117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
page up

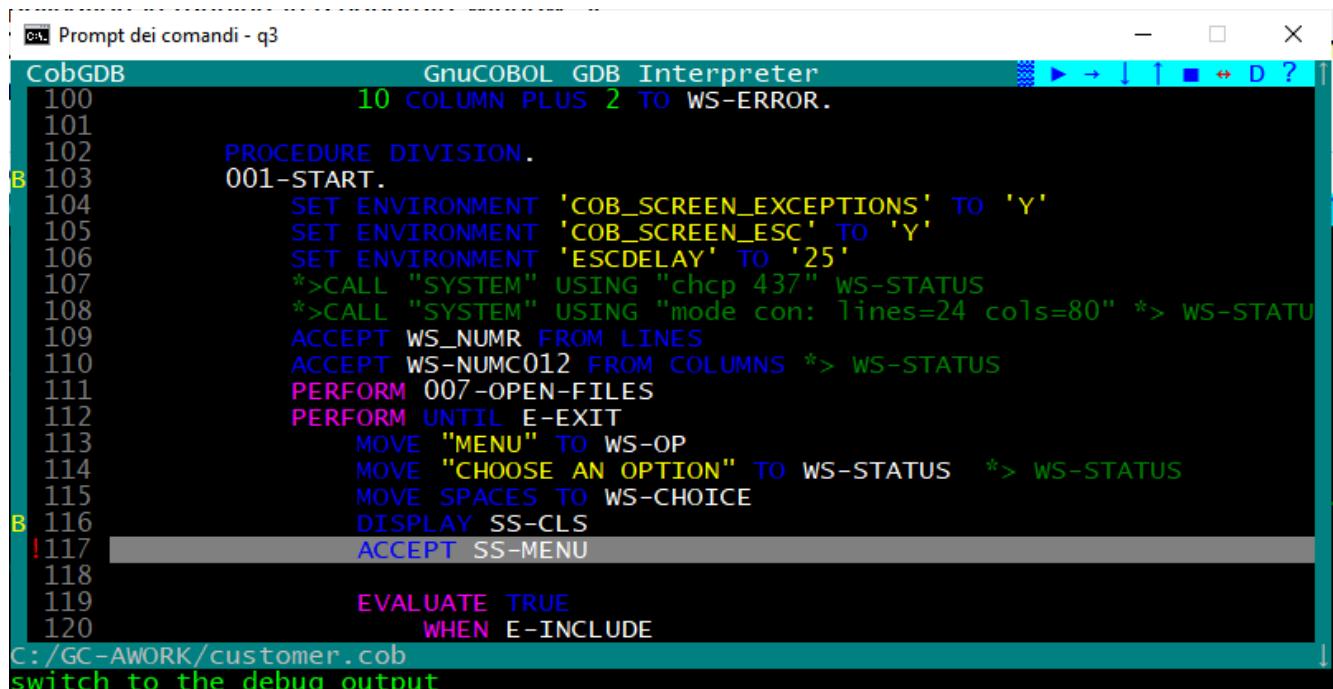
```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	24	

## 2.9. Focus Command

The application is running in a separate window.

The 'O = Focus' command switches the focus from debugging / animation window to the application window. Instead of using the "O" command you can left-click on the <-> icon.



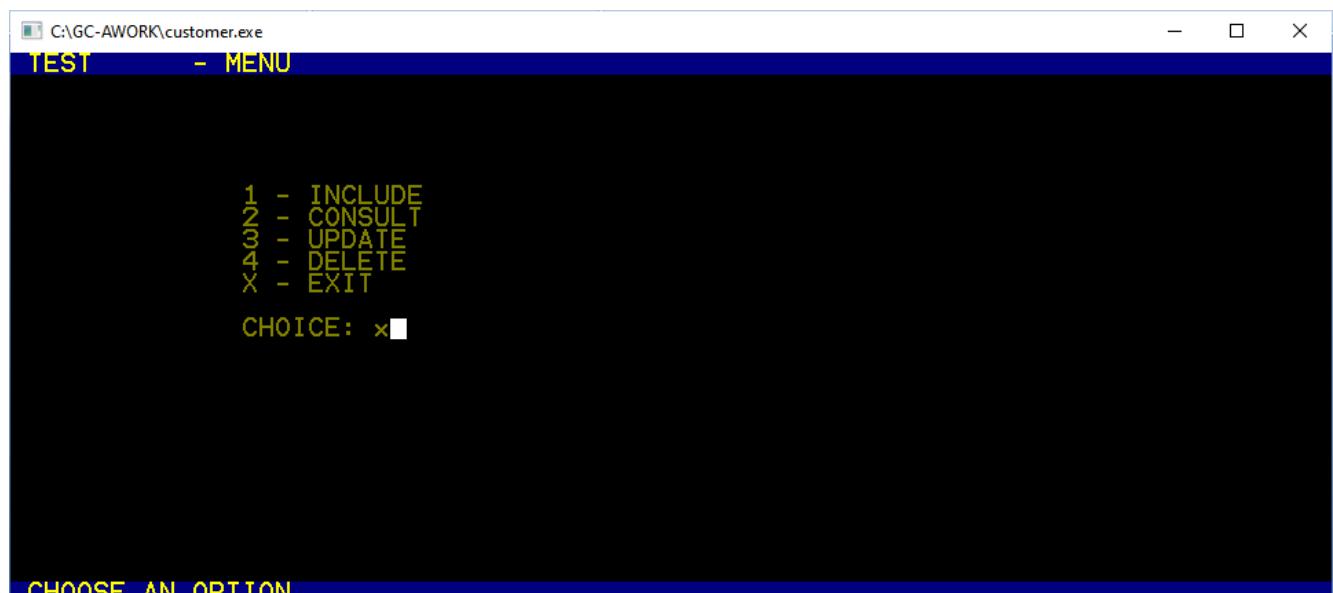
```

C:\ Prompt dei comandi - q3
GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100          10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103          001-START.
104              SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105              SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106              SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107              *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108              *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: Tines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109              ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110              ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111              PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112              PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113                  MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114                  MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS  *> WS-STATUS
115                  MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116                  DISPLAY SS-CLS
117                  ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
switch to the debug output

```

The focus now is on the application window where a user action is needed.

In our sample, we type the "X" choice and Enter:



```

C:\GC-AWORK\customer.exe
TEST      - MENU

1 - INCLUDE
2 - CONSULT
3 - UPDATE
4 - DELETE
X - EXIT

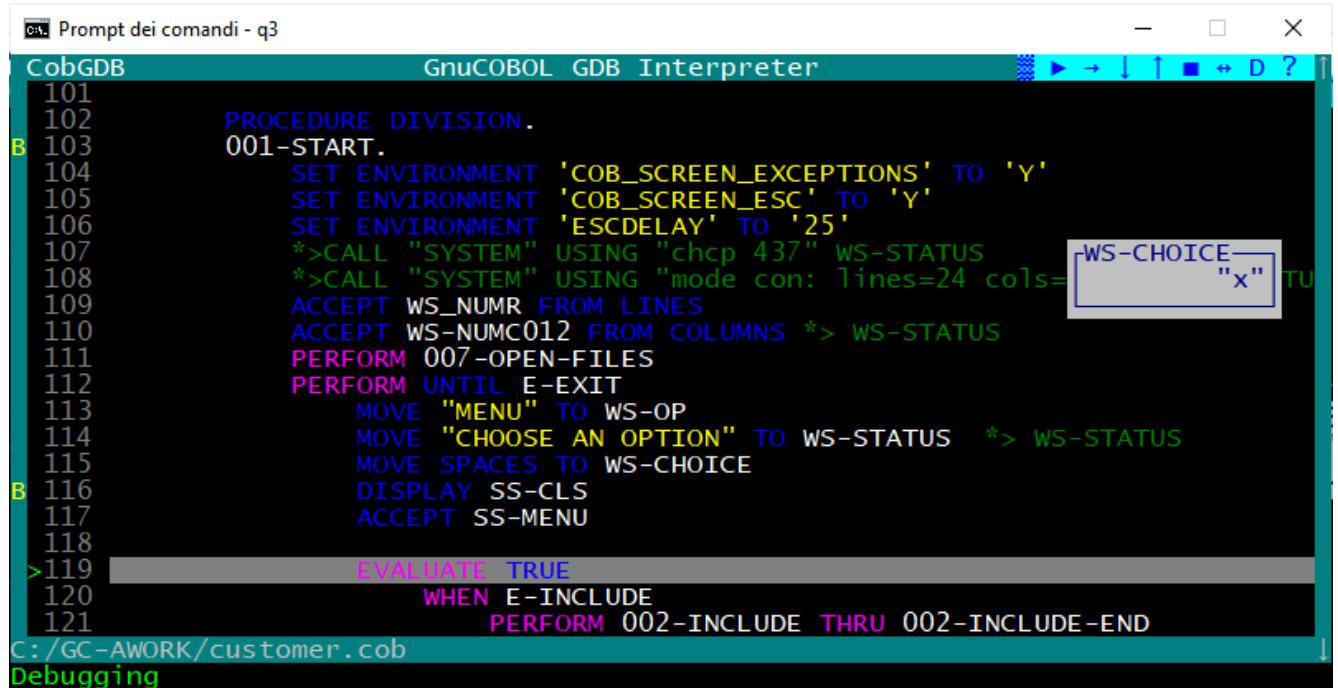
CHOICE: x

```

CHOICE: x

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	<b>USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL</b>	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	25	

Now the system automatic switch back to the debugger / animation window to continue debugging.  
 You can see that the ACCEPT statement has been executed, now you are on line **>119** :



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Prompt dei comandi - q3". The title bar also includes "CobGDB" and "GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter". The window contains a COBOL program with several lines highlighted in blue, indicating they are currently being executed or are part of the current context. One specific line, line 119, is highlighted with a thick gray bar and labeled with a blue arrow pointing to it. This line contains the ACCEPT statement. A callout box points to the value "x" entered in the input field for this line. The bottom status bar shows the file path "C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob" and the word "Debugging".

```

101
102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103      001-START.
104          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105          SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106          SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107          *->CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108          *->CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=
109          ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
110          ACCEPT WS_NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116          DISPLAY SS-CLS
117          ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
>119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
121                  PERFORM 002-INCLUDE THRU 002-INCLUDE-END

```

C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob  
Debugging

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	<b>USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL</b>	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	26	

## 2.10.Pop-up Variable windows

During a debugging session COBGDB shows variable content.

Blue frame and values ..... : variables of executing cobol statement

Black frame and values ..... : variables of last executed cobol statement.

Sample:

```

COBGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
262  continue after 0.5 seconds
263
264  continue.
265  DisplayCoverEx. exit.
266
267  TetraminoDisplay.
268    perform varying wRow from 1 by 1 until wRow > 4
269      perform varying wCol from 1 by 1 until wCol > 4
270        compute wLinD = wBaseLin + wRow
271        compute wColD = wBaseCol + wCol
272        if wBlockEle (wRow wCol) = 'X'
273          display wChar at line wLinD column wColD :BC0: blue :FC0: wCol
274        end-if
275      end-perform
276    end-perform
277  continue.
278  TetraminoDisplayEx. exit.
279
280  TetraminoSet wColD=41 o wLinD=9 wChar="X"
281  evaluate wBlock
282
C:/GC-AWORK/GC99TETRIS.COB
go

```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	27	

## 2.11.File Command

To show this command we use following sample:

```
cobgdb sample.cbl subsample.cbl subsubsample.cbl -x -lpdcurses
```

where sample.cbl is the main program; it calls

--> subsample.cbl; it calls

--> subsubsample.cbl

Source code is at <https://github.com/marcosoduma/cobgdb/tree/main/resources>.

This will create a single sample.exe executable.

This example shows that when you need to debug only subsample.cbl or only subsubsample.cbl you need to execute COBGDB with all three programs.

COBGDB sets the B breakpoint at first executable statement of first program "sample.cbl".  
here use the R Run command to start the debugging session.

The screenshot shows the COBGDB GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter window. The assembly code displayed is:

```

COBGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
5      01 WS-NUMERIC PIC 9(2) VALUE 45.
6      01 WS-SIGNED-DECIMAL PIC S9(3)V9(2) VALUE -123.45.
7      01 WS-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2) VALUE 123.45.
8      01 WS-ALPHABETIC PIC A(6) VALUE 'ABCDEF'.
9      01 WS-ALPHANUMERIC PIC X(5) VALUE 'A121$'.
10     01 WS-GROUP .
11     05 WS-GROUP-NUMERIC PIC 9(2) VALUE 45.
12     05 WS-GROUP-SIGNED-DECIMAL PIC S9(3)V9(2) VALUE -123.45.
13     05 WS-GROUP-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2) VALUE 123.45.
14     05 WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC PIC A(6) VALUE 'ABCDEF'.
15     05 WS-GROUP-ALPHANUMERIC PIC X(5) VALUE 'A121$'.
16     01 WS-CHECK PIC 9(2) .
17     88 WS-CHECK-LITTLE VALUES ARE 50 THRU 99.
18     88 WS-CHECK-BIG VALUES ARE 00 THRU 49.
19     PROCEDURE DIVISION.
20       DISPLAY "Hello";
21       CALL 'subsample' USING BY CONTENT WS-GROUP
22       END-CALL.
23       DISPLAY "world"
24       STOP RUN.

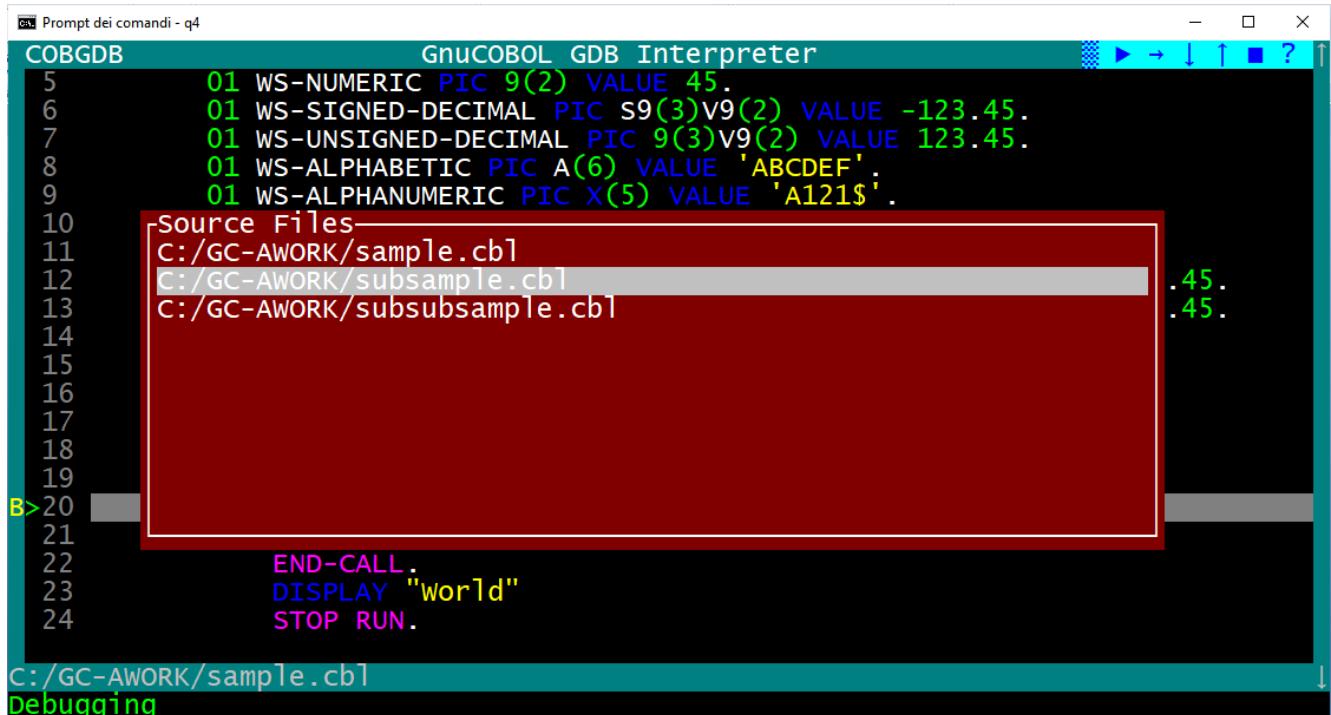
```

The command line at the bottom shows:

```
C:/GC-AWORK/sample.cbl
Debugging
```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	<b>USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL</b>	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	28	

Now you can type the **F File** command and you will have the "Source Files" window.  
In this sample we select the second program in the list (subsample.cbl) and type Enter.



```

COBGDB                               GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
5      01 WS-NUMERIC PIC 9(2) VALUE 45.
6      01 WS-SIGNED-DECIMAL PIC S9(3)V9(2) VALUE -123.45.
7      01 WS-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2) VALUE 123.45.
8      01 WS-ALPHABETIC PIC A(6) VALUE 'ABCDEF'.
9      01 WS-ALPHANUMERIC PIC X(5) VALUE 'A121$'.

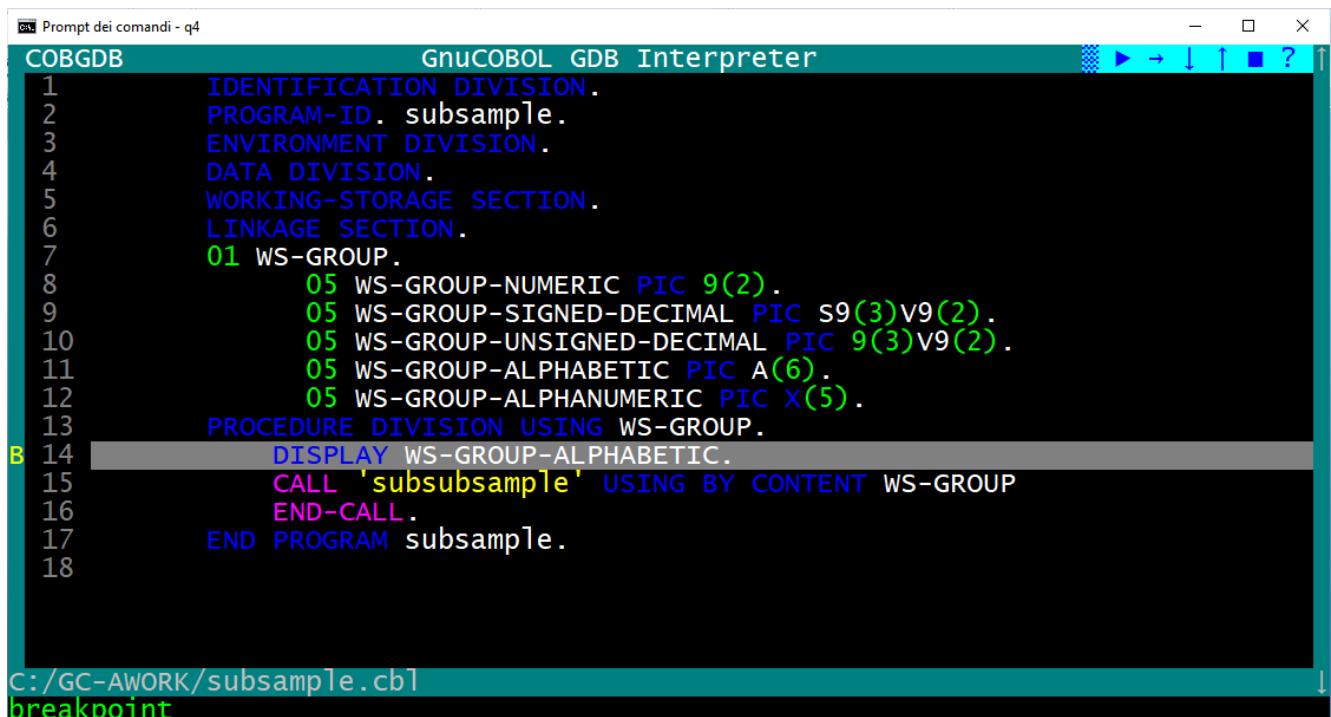
10     Source Files
11     C:/GC-AWORK/sample.cbl
12     C:/GC-AWORK/subsample.cbl
13     C:/GC-AWORK/subsubsample.cbl

14
15
16
17
18
19
B>20
21
22     END-CALL.
23     DISPLAY "world"
24     STOP RUN.

C:/GC-AWORK/sample.cbl
Debugging

```

COBGDB shows the selected program source code where in this sample we type a B command at line 14.



```

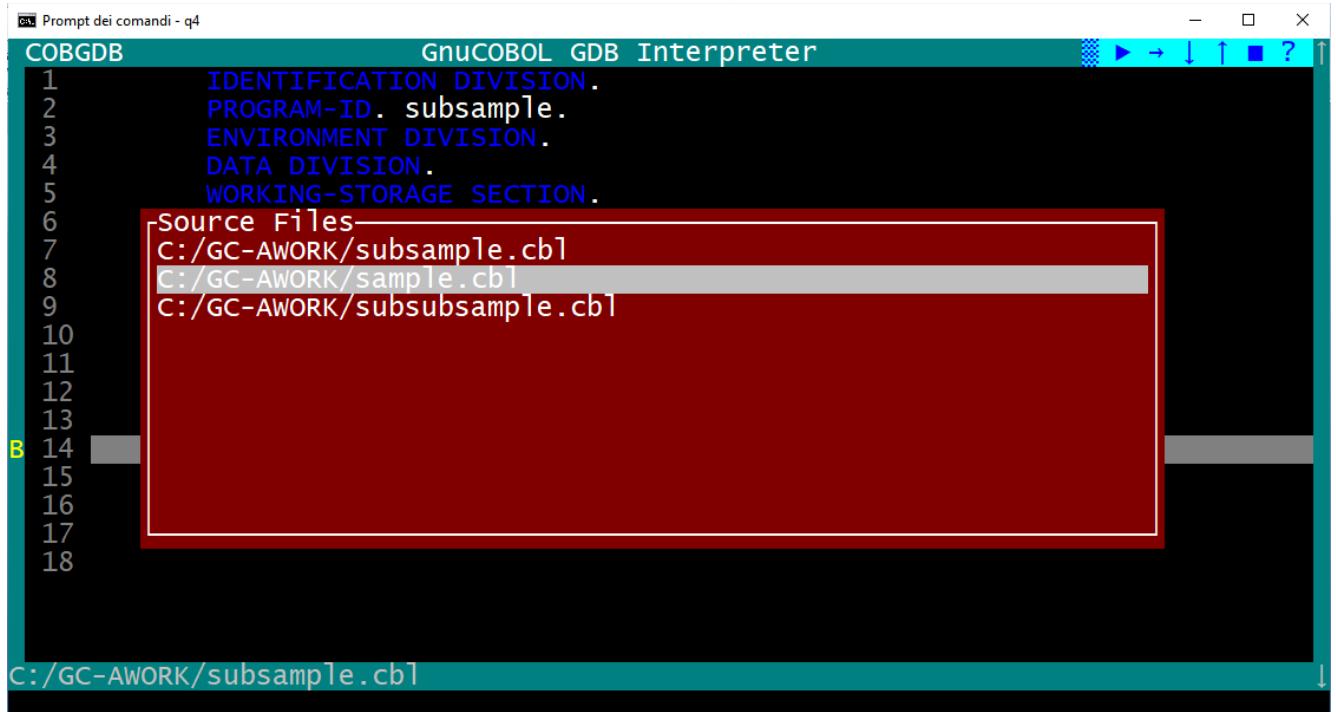
COBGDB                               GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
1      IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
2      PROGRAM-ID. subsample.
3      ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
4      DATA DIVISION.
5      WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
6      LINKAGE SECTION.
7      01 WS-GROUP.
8          05 WS-GROUP-NUMERIC PIC 9(2).
9          05 WS-GROUP-SIGNED-DECIMAL PIC S9(3)V9(2).
10         05 WS-GROUP-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2).
11         05 WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC PIC A(6).
12         05 WS-GROUP-ALPHANUMERIC PIC X(5).
13      PROCEDURE DIVISION USING WS-GROUP.
B 14          DISPLAY WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC.
15          CALL 'subsubsample' USING BY CONTENT WS-GROUP
16          END-CALL.
17      END PROGRAM subsample.

C:/GC-AWORK/subsample.cbl
breakpoint

```

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now we type the F command again, then select the "sample.cbl" program and press Enter



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter". The text area displays the following COBOL code:

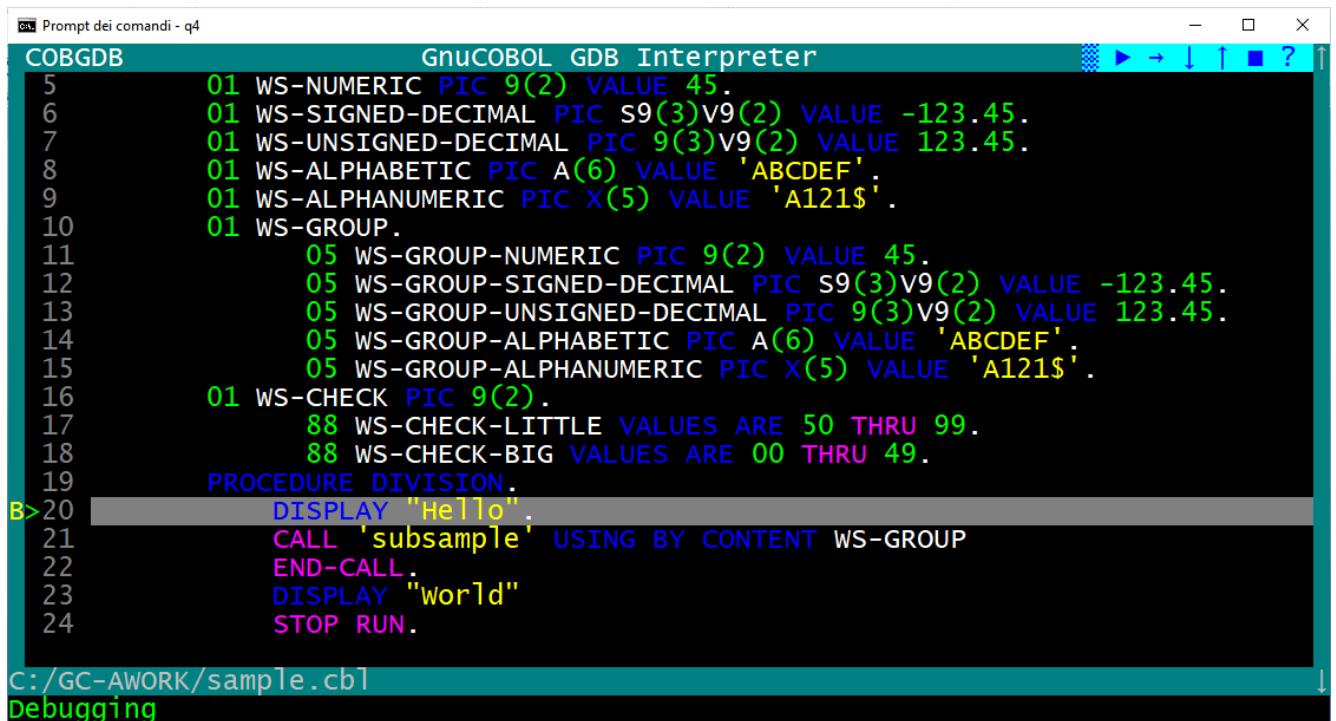
```

1      IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
2      PROGRAM-ID. subsample.
3      ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
4      DATA DIVISION.
5      WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
6      Source Files
7      C:/GC-AWORK/subsample.cbl
8      C:/GC-AWORK/sample.cbl
9      C:/GC-AWORK/subsubsample.cbl
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18

```

A red rectangular box highlights the "Source Files" section, and a red rectangle surrounds the line "C:/GC-AWORK/sample.cbl". The status bar at the bottom shows "C:/GC-AWORK/subsample.cbl".

now we are back to the sample.cbl program to continue the debugging session as we need.



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter". The text area displays the following COBOL code:

```

5      01 WS-NUMERIC PIC 9(2) VALUE 45.
6      01 WS-SIGNED-DECIMAL PIC S9(3)V9(2) VALUE -123.45.
7      01 WS-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2) VALUE 123.45.
8      01 WS-ALPHABETIC PIC A(6) VALUE 'ABCDEF'.
9      01 WS-ALPHANUMERIC PIC X(5) VALUE 'A121$'.
10     01 WS-GROUP.
11         05 WS-GROUP-NUMERIC PIC 9(2) VALUE 45.
12         05 WS-GROUP-SIGNED-DECIMAL PIC S9(3)V9(2) VALUE -123.45.
13         05 WS-GROUP-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2) VALUE 123.45.
14         05 WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC PIC A(6) VALUE 'ABCDEF'.
15         05 WS-GROUP-ALPHANUMERIC PIC X(5) VALUE 'A121$'.
16     01 WS-CHECK PIC 9(2).
17         88 WS-CHECK-LITTLE VALUES ARE 50 THRU 99.
18         88 WS-CHECK-BIG VALUES ARE 00 THRU 49.
19     PROCEDURE DIVISION.
20         DISPLAY "Hello".
21         CALL 'subsample' USING BY CONTENT WS-GROUP
22         END-CALL.
23         DISPLAY "world"
24         STOP RUN.

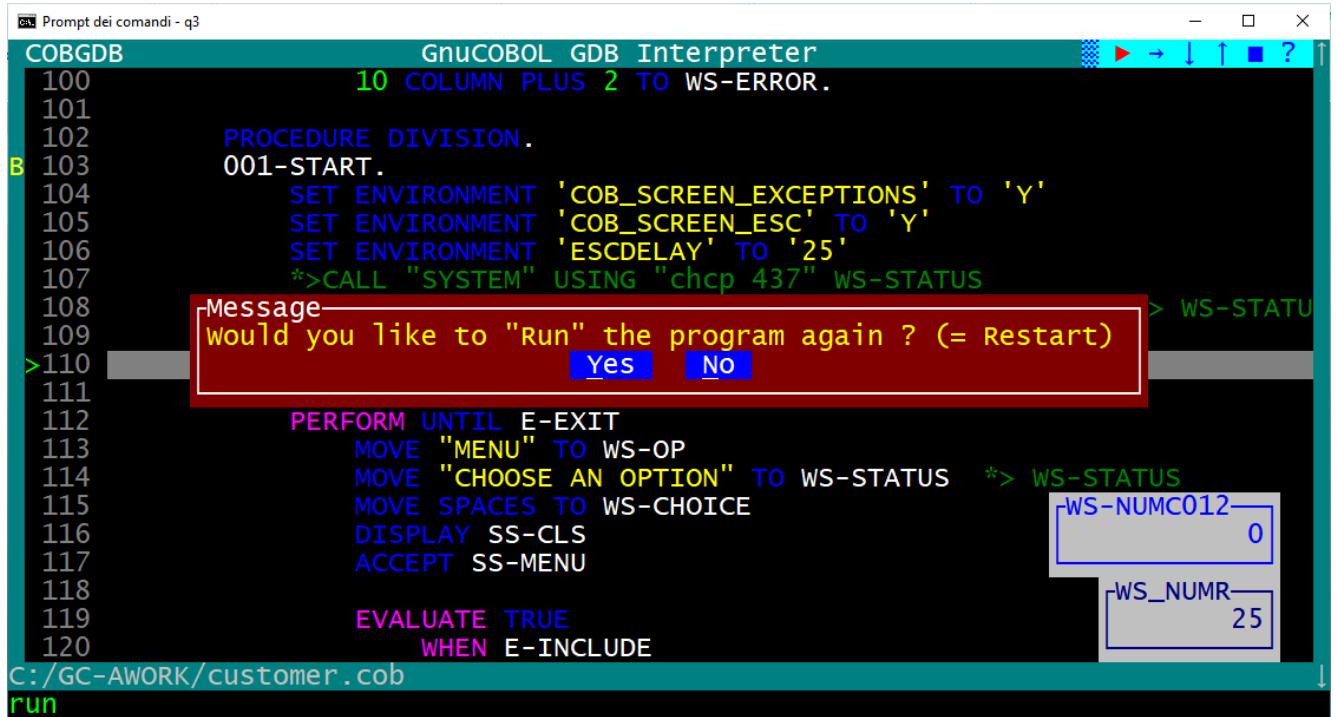
```

Several lines of code are highlighted in red: lines 10 through 15, line 16, and lines 20 through 24. The status bar at the bottom shows "C:/GC-AWORK/sample.cbl" and "Debugging".

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## 2.12.Run Command

If you click the Run command during a debug session you will receive a confirmation request, because Yes will restart a new the debugging session from first Procedure Division executable statement:

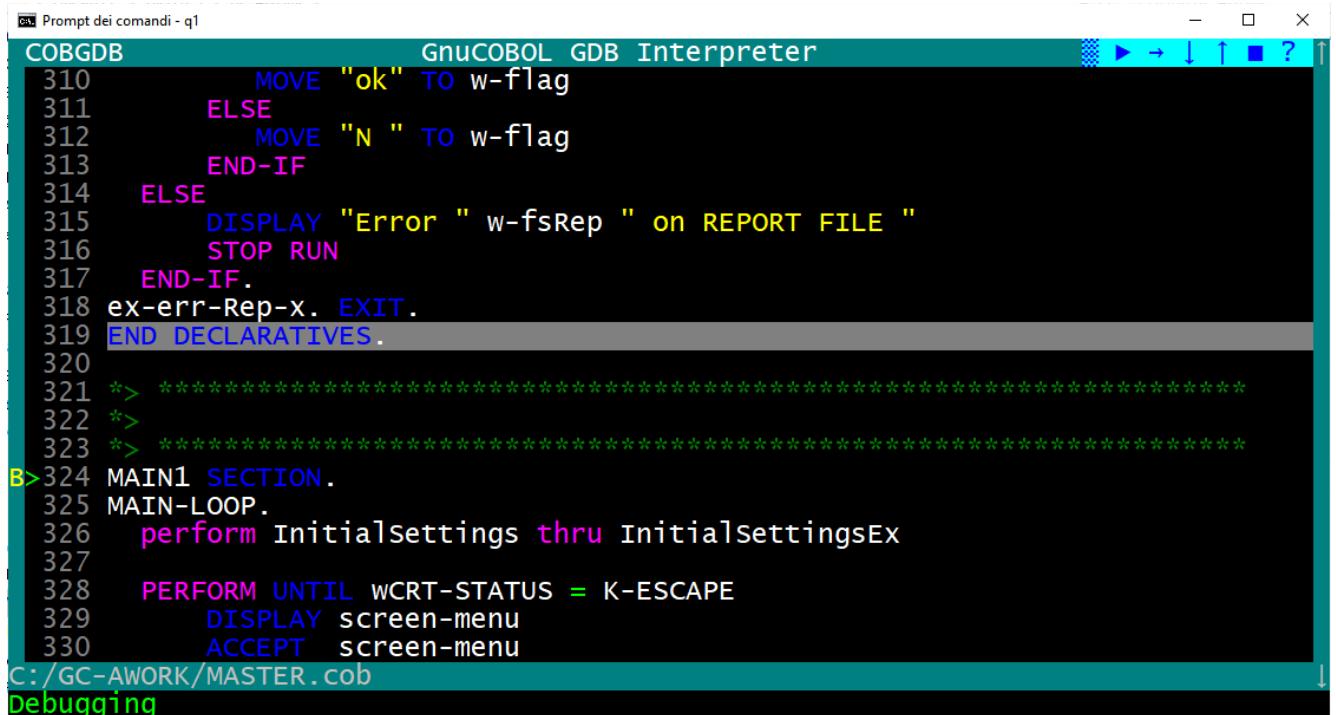


```

COBGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
100             10 COLUMN PLUS 2 TO WS-ERROR.
101
102             PROCEDURE DIVISION.
B 103             001-START.
104                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106                 SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107                 *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108             Message
109             Would you like to "Run" the program again ? (= Restart)
110             Yes [ ] No [ ]
111
112             PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113                 MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114                 MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115                 MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116                 DISPLAY SS-CLS
117                 ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119                 EVALUATE TRUE
120                 WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
run

```

Note: if program has DECLARATIVES then the first automatic B Breakpoint will be settled at first executable PROCEDURE DIVISION statement that is the one after END DECLARATIVES, see following sample:



```

COBGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
310             MOVE "ok" TO w-flag
311             ELSE
312                 MOVE "N " TO w-flag
313             END-IF
314             ELSE
315                 DISPLAY "Error " w-fsRep " on REPORT FILE "
316                 STOP RUN
317             END-IF.
318             ex-err-Rep-x. EXIT.
319             END DECLARATIVES.
320
321             *> ****
322             *>
323             *> ****
B>324             MAIN1 SECTION.
325             MAIN-LOOP.
326                 perform InitialSettings thru InitialSettingsEx
327
328                 PERFORM UNTIL wCRT-STATUS = K-ESCAPE
329                     DISPLAY screen-menu
330                     ACCEPT screen-menu
C:/GC-AWORK/MASTER.cob
Debugging

```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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## 2.13.Window Size command

When you start a debugging session, the screen size is 24 x 80 columns.

The screenshot shows the GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter interface. The main window displays a portion of a COBOL program:

```

COBGDB          GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter
703 MOVE 1 TO U-CNT
704
705 *> EVALUATE WHITE
706 EVALUATE TRUE
707 WHEN PLAYER-TURN = 'W'
708     PERFORM UNTIL INP-X-VAR-N = W-X-VAR(U-CNT)
709         AND INP-Y-VAR = W-Y-POS(U-CNT)
710         OR U-CNT >= 16
711
712     *-> DEBUG
713     *> display INP-X-VAR-N at 2260
714     *> display W-X-VAR(U-CNT) at 2265
715     *> display INP-Y-VAR at WS-COUNTERS
716     *> display W-Y-POS(U-CNT) at "917040000000000"
717     *> DISPLAY U-CNT at
718
719 COORDINATES
720 "051508WKY041208WQY010308WRY082408WRY020608WHY072108WHY03090
721
722     ADD 1 TO U-CNT
723     END-PERFORM
724     EVALUATE TRUE

```

Several windows are open on the right side of the interface, each showing a variable value:

- INP-Y-VAR: "7"
- WS-COUNTERS: "917040000000000"
- COORDINATES: "051508WKY041208WQY010308WRY082408WRY020608WHY072108WHY03090"
- INP-X-VAR-N: "8"

The status bar at the bottom shows the file path C:/GC-AWORK/GC99CHESS.COB and the word Debugging.

Type **W** (Window Size) command to switch between two window size of the debugger : 24 x 80 or 34 x 132.

The screenshot shows the GnuCOBOL GDB Interpreter interface after switching to a larger window size (34x132). The main window displays the same COBOL program as before, but the windows on the right have been resized to fit the new dimensions. The variable values remain the same:

- INP-Y-VAR: "7"
- WS-COUNTERS: "917040000000000"
- COORDINATES: "051508WKY041208WQY010308WRY082408WRY020608WHY072108WHY03090"
- INP-X-VAR-N: "8"

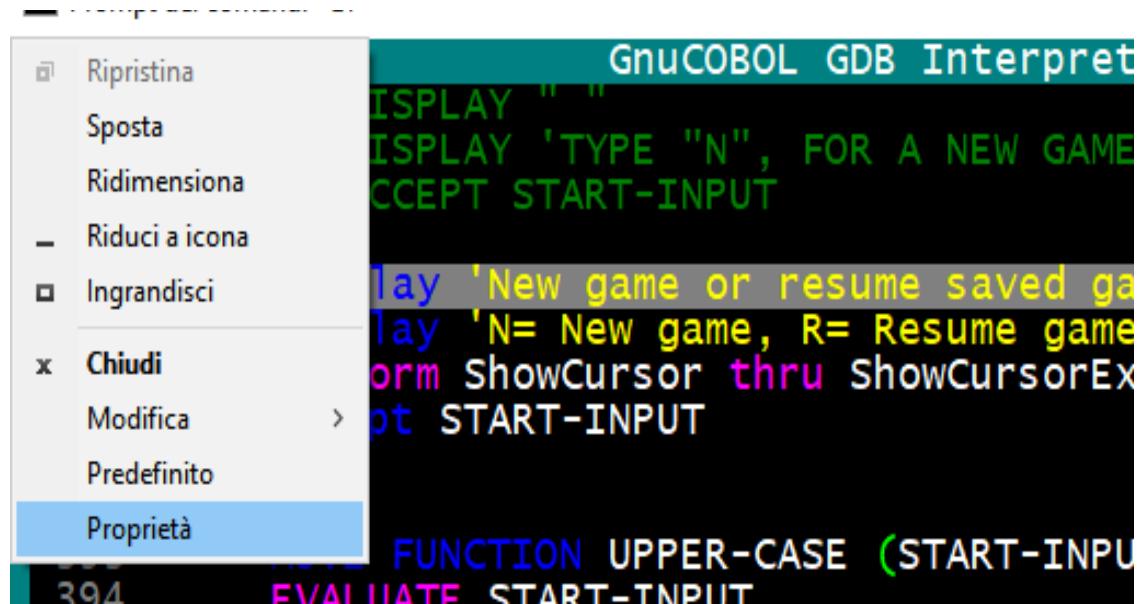
The status bar at the bottom shows the file path C:/GC-AWORK/GC99CHESS.COB and the word Debugging.

This can be very useful when you write GnuCOBOL code with the GnuCOBOL FREE FORMAT source option where each line of code can be longer than the classic 80 characters of GnuCOBOL FIXED FORMAT.

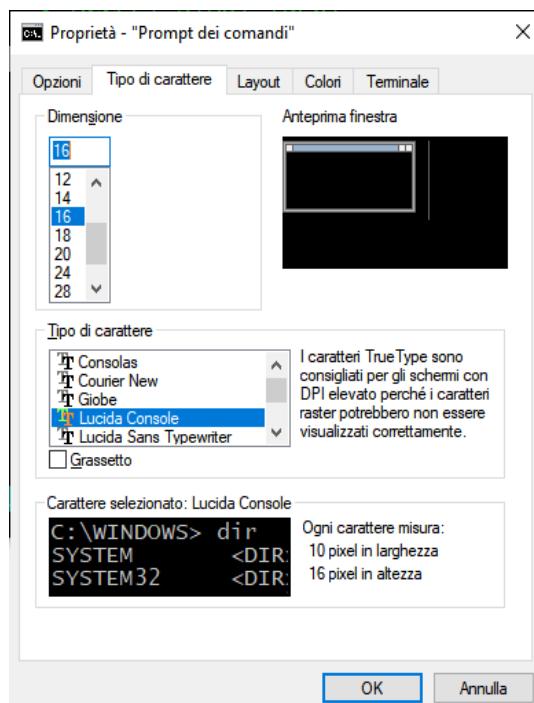
DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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Warning.

Make sure the system font size is not too large otherwise the W command cannot display the 132 columns (your screen will "blink"). For a Windows environment use "Property" menu item to check or change the Font size:



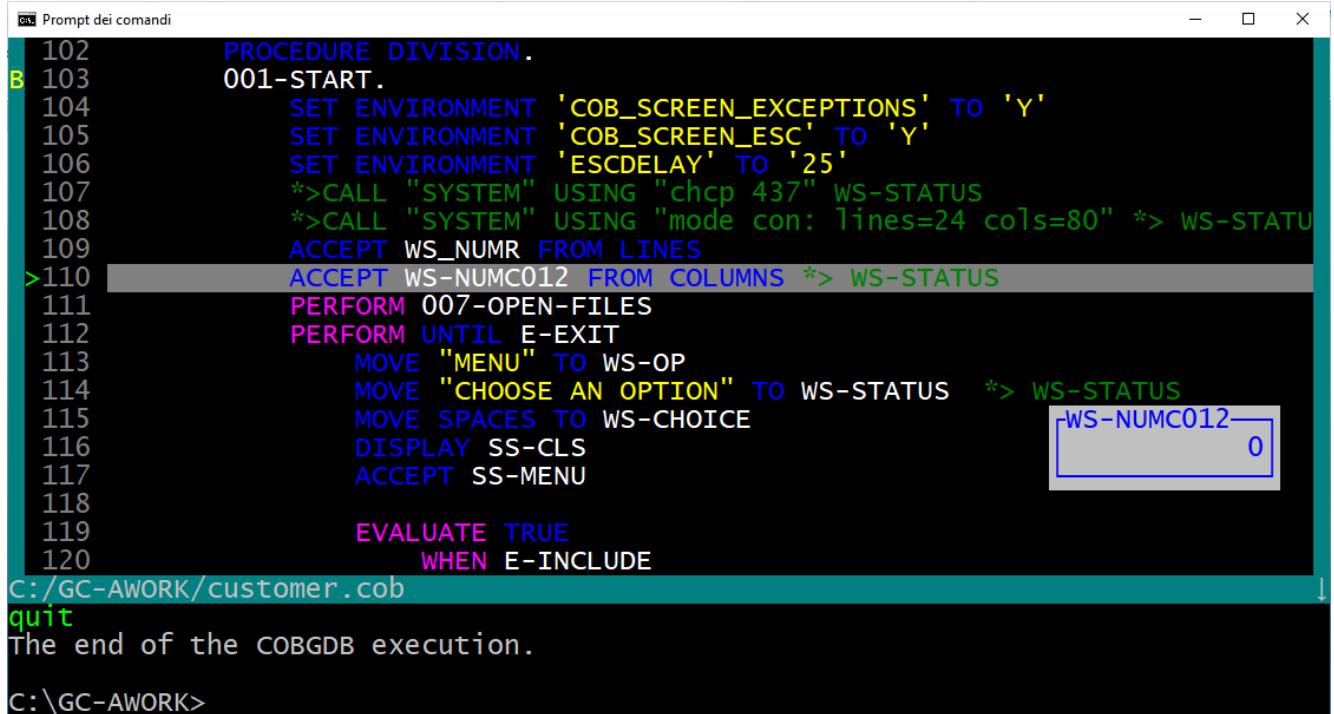
and then select a suitable font, for example Lucida Console of 16 might be adequate.



DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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## 2.14.Quit Command

To close the debug session use the **Q** Quit command or left click with mouse the  button



```

102      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
103          001-START.
104              SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_EXCEPTIONS' TO 'Y'
105              SET ENVIRONMENT 'COB_SCREEN_ESC' TO 'Y'
106              SET ENVIRONMENT 'ESCDELAY' TO '25'
107                  *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "chcp 437" WS-STATUS
108                  *>CALL "SYSTEM" USING "mode con: lines=24 cols=80" *> WS-STATUS
109              ACCEPT WS_NUMR FROM LINES
>110          ACCEPT WS-NUMC012 FROM COLUMNS *> WS-STATUS
111          PERFORM 007-OPEN-FILES
112          PERFORM UNTIL E-EXIT
113              MOVE "MENU" TO WS-OP
114              MOVE "CHOOSE AN OPTION" TO WS-STATUS *> WS-STATUS
115              MOVE SPACES TO WS-CHOICE
116              DISPLAY SS-CLS
117              ACCEPT SS-MENU
118
119          EVALUATE TRUE
120              WHEN E-INCLUDE
C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
quit
The end of the COBGDB execution.
C:\GC-AWORK>

```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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## 2.15.Attach Command

Prerequisite: your programs are all compiled for debug (use the -g, a cobc compiler option), because you just compile everything for debug because that's no big overhead and you can attach and use system corefiles at any time. COBGDB needs the .cob, .c, .c.h, and .c.l.h files in order to perform debugging.

Scenario 1. Start a program from the command line.

You are "somewhere in the application" and find the current state to be strange or can reproduce the bug by something you do. Now you just open the debugger from a different terminal, **Attach** to the program, debug normally, then either kill or detach.

Scenario 2. The program has no terminal at all (like with [web]services, Java/C/HTML frontends, runs in the background, is started by other COBOL programs, ...) it is just "somehow started". Now you just open the debugger from a different terminal, **Attach** to the program, debug normally, then either kill or detach.

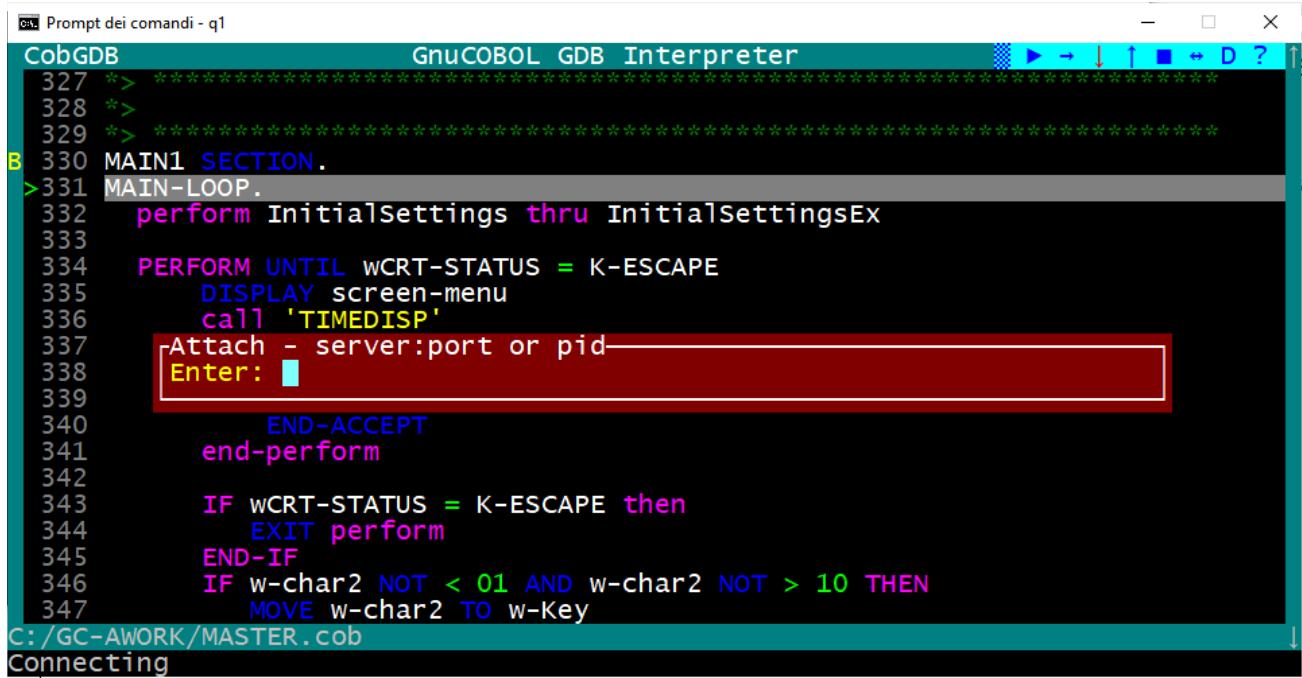
You can run GDB/GDBSERVER remotely using the A key. COBGDB will prompt you to provide the server and port in the format server:port or the PID of the application.

Example:

- `server:port = localhost:5555`
- `PID = 9112`

Command line:

- `cobgdb --connect localhost:5555 prog.cob`



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "CobGDB GDB Interpreter". The text area contains COBOL source code with line numbers 327 through 347. Lines 330 and 331 define sections MAIN1 and MAIN-LOOP respectively. Line 332 performs InitialSettings thru InitialSettingsEx. Line 334 performs until wCRT-STATUS = K-ESCAPE, displaying a screen-menu and calling TIMEDISP. Line 337 contains the instruction "Attach - server:port or pid". A red box highlights this line, and the word "Enter:" is visible below it. The bottom status bar shows the file path "C:/GC-AWORK/MASTER.cob" and the message "Connecting".

```

327 *-> *****
328 *>
329 *> *****
B 330 MAIN1 SECTION.
>331 MAIN-LOOP.
332   perform InitialSettings thru InitialSettingsEx
333
334   PERFORM UNTIL wCRT-STATUS = K-ESCAPE
335     DISPLAY screen-menu
336     call 'TIMEDISP'
337   Attach - server:port or pid
338   Enter: █
339
340     END-ACCEPT
341   end-perform
342
343   IF wCRT-STATUS = K-ESCAPE then
344     EXIT perform
345   END-IF
346   IF w-char2 NOT < 01 AND w-char2 NOT > 10 THEN
347     MOVE w-char2 TO w-Key
C:/GC-AWORK/MASTER.cob
Connecting

```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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### 3. Other Commands

#### 3.1. Debugging a pre-compiled Program

You can use COBGDB to debug a previously generated executable file ex. **prog.exe**.

To do this, you must first compile the GnuCOBOL program **prog.cob** with these options:

```
cobc -g -fsource-location -ftraceall -v -O0 -x prog.cob prog2.cob ...
```

To start debugging without recompile the program, run cobgdb using the **--exe** directive as follows:

*Windows:*

```
cobgdb --exe prog.exe
```

*Linux:*

```
cobgdb --exe prog
```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: XXXXXXXXXX	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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### 3.2. Debugging sub programs

We use following sample programs `p0.cob` and `p1.cob` to show this feature:

```
>>SOURCE FORMAT IS FREE
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. p0.
DATA DIVISION.
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
01 WS-NUMERIC          PIC 9(2)      VALUE 45.
01 WS-SIGNED-DECIMAL   PIC S9(3)V9(2) VALUE -123.45.
01 WS-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2)  VALUE 123.45.
01 WS-ALPHABETIC       PIC A(6)      VALUE 'ABCDEF'.
01 WS-ALPHANUMERIC     PIC X(5)      VALUE 'A121$'.
01 WS-GROUP.
  05 WS-GROUP-NUMERIC    PIC 9(2)      VALUE 45.
  05 WS-GROUP-SIGNED-DECIMAL PIC S9(3)V9(2) VALUE -123.45.
  05 WS-GROUP-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2)  VALUE 123.45.
  05 WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC  PIC A(6)      VALUE 'ABCDEF'.
  05 WS-GROUP-ALPHANUMERIC PIC X(5)      VALUE 'A121$'.
  05 WS-MSG              PIC X(70).

01 WS-CHECK PIC 9(2).
  88 WS-CHECK-LITTLE VALUES ARE 50 THRU 99.
  88 WS-CHECK-BIG   VALUES ARE 00 THRU 49.

PROCEDURE DIVISION.
  DISPLAY "PROGRAM P0"
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-NUMERIC
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-SIGNED-DECIMAL
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-ALPHANUMERIC
  DISPLAY WS-MSG

  MOVE 'Program "P1" was called by "P0"' TO WS-MSG
  CALL 'p1' USING BY CONTENT WS-GROUP END-CALL

  DISPLAY 'BACK TO "P0", received the message:'
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-NUMERIC
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-SIGNED-DECIMAL
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC
  DISPLAY WS-GROUP-ALPHANUMERIC
  DISPLAY WS-MSG

STOP RUN.
```

```
>>SOURCE FORMAT IS FREE
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. p1.
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
DATA DIVISION.
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
LINKAGE SECTION.
01 WS-GROUP.
  05 WS-GROUP-NUMERIC          PIC 9(2).
  05 WS-GROUP-SIGNED-DECIMAL   PIC S9(3)V9(2).
  05 WS-GROUP-UNSIGNED-DECIMAL PIC 9(3)V9(2).
  05 WS-GROUP-ALPHABETIC       PIC A(6).
  05 WS-GROUP-ALPHANUMERIC     PIC X(5).
  05 WS-MSG                  PIC X(70).

PROCEDURE DIVISION USING WS-GROUP.
  DISPLAY "PROGRAM P1"
  DISPLAY "Message received: " WS-MSG
  DISPLAY 'BACK IN "P1" receiving the message:'
  DISPLAY WS-MSG
  GOBACK.
END PROGRAM p1.
```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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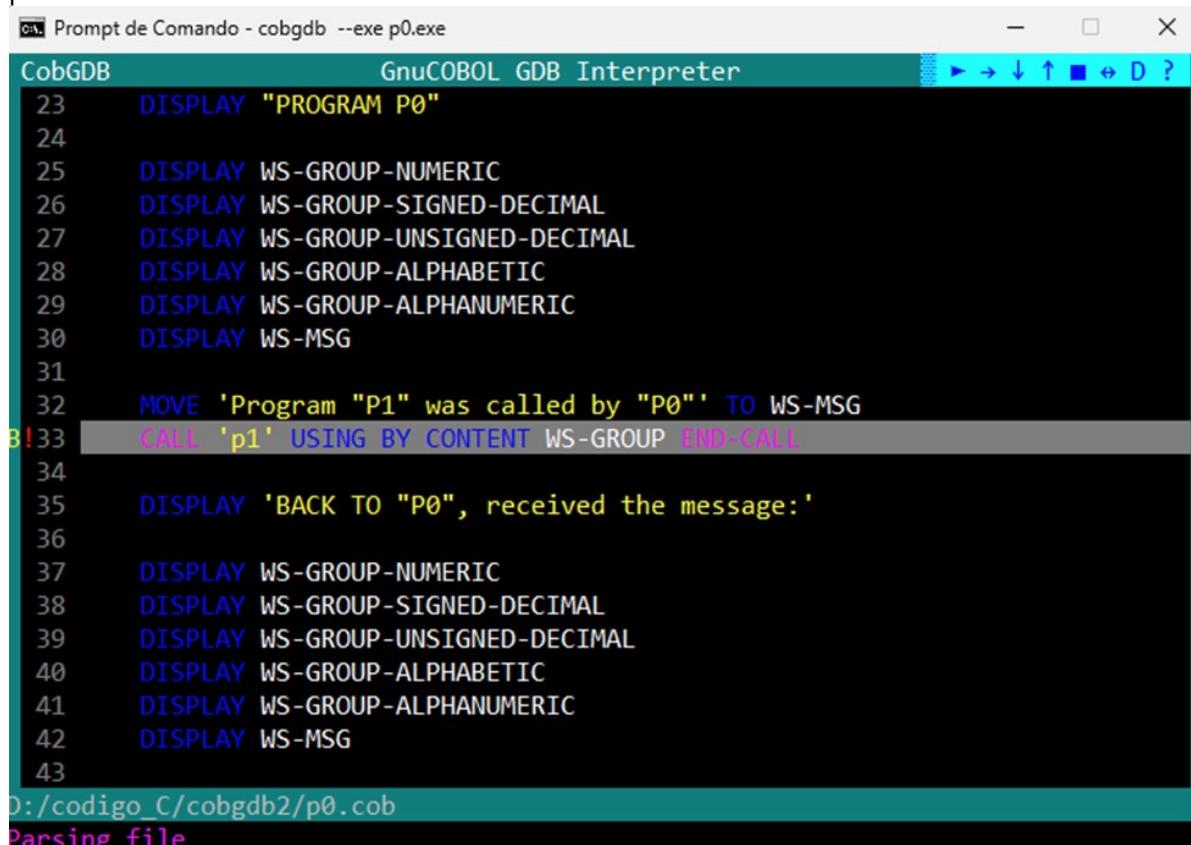
It is possible to debug modules as long as you compile them in the same directory as your source code, using the following command:

```
cobc -g -fsource-location -ftraceall -v -00 -x p0.cob
cobc -g -fsource-location -ftraceall -v -00 -m p1.cob
```

In this example, p0.cob is the source code of the executable, and p1.cob is the source code of the module (.dll on Windows or .so on Linux). Debug Execution:

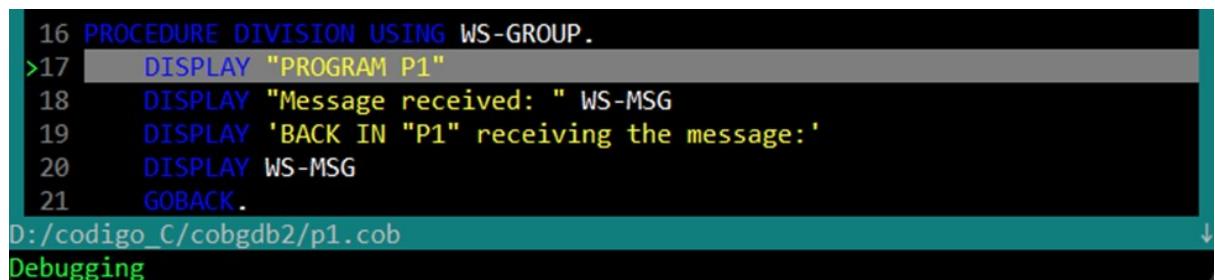
```
cobgdb --exe p0.exe
```

Example:



The screenshot shows the CobGDB GDB Interpreter window. The title bar reads "Prompt de Comando - cobgdb --exe p0.exe". The main area displays assembly code with line numbers from 23 to 43. Lines 32 and 33 are highlighted in yellow, indicating they are being executed. Line 32 contains the instruction "MOVE 'Program \"P1\" was called by \"P0\"' TO WS-MSG". Line 33 contains the instruction "CALL 'p1' USING BY CONTENT WS-GROUP END-CALL". The assembly code continues with standard COBOL DISPLAY statements for numeric, signed decimal, unsigned decimal, alphabetic, alphanumeric, and message fields. The bottom status bar shows the path "D:/codigo\_C/cobgdb2/p0.cob" and the message "Parsing file".

Resulting in:



The screenshot shows the CobGDB GDB Interpreter window. The title bar reads "D:/codigo\_C/cobgdb2/p1.cob" and "Debugging". The main area displays COBOL code. Lines 16 through 21 are highlighted in yellow. Line 17 contains the PROCEDURE DIVISION USING WS-GROUP statement. Line 18 contains the DISPLAY "PROGRAM P1" statement. Lines 19 and 20 contain DISPLAY statements for "Message received:" and "BACK IN "P1" receiving the message:". Line 21 contains the GOBACK statement. The bottom status bar shows the path "D:/codigo\_C/cobgdb2/p1.cob" and the message "Debugging".

If p1.cob is already compiled as a module with:

```
cobc -g -fsource-location -ftraceall -v -00 -m p1.cob
```

the following command also works:

```
cobgdb p0.cob
```

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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When you are debugging separately compiled subprograms, as shown in the previous chapter, you can use the same **F File** command, which you should use when debugging subprograms that have all been compiled into the same executable. With **F File** command you can load the source code of a module and set a breakpoint.

### 3.3. COBGDB Version

Use command option: **cobgdb --version**

to display CobGDB version informations as follows:

```
CobGDB - GnuCobol GDB Interpreter - version 1.4.4
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
This CobGDB was configured as "MinGW32".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://github.com/marcososduma/cobgdb>.
The end of the CobGDB execution.
```

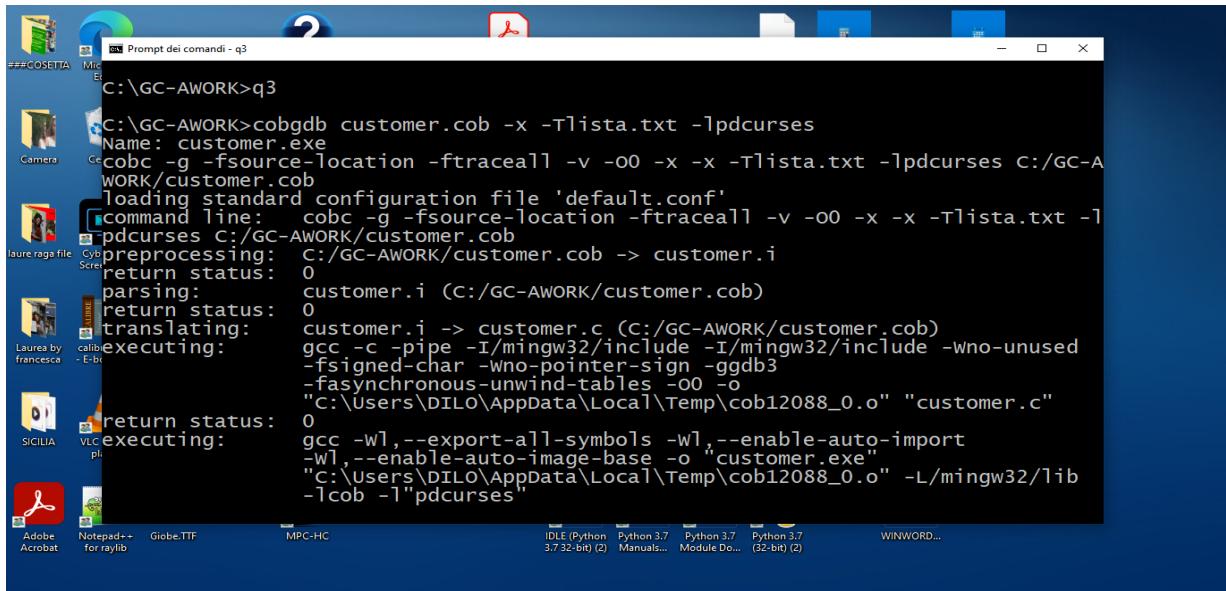
DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
GC-901	GC-XXXXXX	Author: Eugenio Di Lorenzo	39	

## 4. Document Change Log

CHANGE LOG	
<b>Version 1 of 2023.12.12.</b>	<i>First release</i>
<b>. Version 2 of 2023.12.23.</b>	<i>Step by Step sample of use is added Some minor changes</i>
<b>. Version 3 of 2024.02.18.</b>	<i>Restructured showing new cobgdb screens and features</i>
<b>. Version 4 of 2024.04.01 and 20240403.</b>	<i>Added EDIT subcommand at H Show Command when viewing the variable from a line of code Added cobgdb --version option</i>
<b>. Version 5 of 2024.05.01.</b>	<i>Added the W Window size command to change User interface screen size</i>
<b>. Version 6 of 2024.05.05.</b>	<i>Added the --exe option to debug precompiled program</i>
<b>. Version 7 of 2025.04.24.</b>	<i>Added the new D command and icon useful to enable or disable automatic display variables during debugging / animation</i>
<b>. Version 8 of 2025.06.16.</b>	<i>Added the new O (Focus) command and icon useful to switch the focus to application screen from debugging / animation screen</i>
<b>. Version 9 of 2025.10.20.</b>	<i>Added more documentation for the A (Attach) command.</i>
<b>Version 10 of 2025.11.06.</b>	<i>Added "Debugging sub programs" Chapter. Added F = File command also for separately compiled subprograms Added CTRL-F and CTR-L commands</i>

DOCUMENT CODE	MODULE: xxxxxxxxxx	USING COBGDB FOR GnuCOBOL	PAGE	GnuCOBOL
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## Technical info



```

C:\GC-AWORK>q3
C:\GC-AWORK>cobgdb customer.cob -x -Tlista.txt -lpdcurses
Name: customer.exe
cobc -g -fsource-location -ftraceall -v -o0 -x -x -Tlista.txt -lpdcurses C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
Loading standard configuration file 'default.conf'
command line: cobc -g -fsource-location -ftraceall -v -o0 -x -x -Tlista.txt -lpdcurses C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob
preprocessing: C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob -> customer.i
return status: 0
parsing: customer.i (C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob)
return status: 0
translating: customer.i -> customer.c (C:/GC-AWORK/customer.cob)
executing: gcc -c -pipe -I/mingw32/include -I/mingw32/include -Wno-unused
-fsigned-char -Wno-pointer-sign -ggdb3
-fasynchronous-unwind-tables -O0 -o
"C:\Users\DILO\AppData\Local\Temp\cob12088_0.o" "customer.c"
return status: 0
executing: gcc -Wl,--export-all-symbols -Wl,--enable-auto-import
-Wl,--enable-auto-image-base -o "customer.exe"
"C:\Users\DILO\AppData\Local\Temp\cob12088_0.o" -L/mingw32/lib
-lcob -lpdcurses"

```

