# **Maximilian Kasy**

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Homepage: https://maxkasy.github.io/home/

# **Employment**

| Employment  |   |
|---|---|
| Professor, Department of Economics, University of Oxford  | 2022-present  |
| Visiting Professor, Department of Economics, MIT  | fall 2022   |
| Associate Professor, Department of Economics, University of Oxford  | 2020-2021   |
| Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Harvard University  | 2016-2019   |
| Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Harvard University  | 2012-2016   |
| Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, UCLA  | 2011-2012   |
|   |   |
| Education   |   |
| Ph.D. in Economics, UC Berkeley   | May 2011  |
| M.A. in Statistics, UC Berkeley   | May 2008  |
| Mag.rer.nat. in Mathematics, University of Vienna   | June 2006   |
| Mag.rer.soc.oec. in Economics, University of Vienna   | June 2005   |
| Habilitation, WU Vienna   | May 2018  |
|   |   |
| + QQ110 + 1   |   |
| Affiliations  |   |
| Affiliations  Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation   | 2024  |
|   | 2024<br>2023-present  |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation   |   |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation  European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS)   | 2023-present  |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY  | 2023-present<br>2023-present  |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford  | 2023-present<br>2023-present<br>2023-present  |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna   | 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present   |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Advisory board, Momentum Institut   | 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present  |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Advisory board, Momentum Institut Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) research fellow  | 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present   |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Advisory board, Momentum Institut Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) research fellow CESifo research fellow   | 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2019-present                                  |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Advisory board, Momentum Institut Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) research fellow CESifo research fellow Senior Fellow, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna  | 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2019-present 2011-present                     |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Advisory board, Momentum Institut Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) research fellow CESifo research fellow Senior Fellow, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Executive Committee, ACM EAAMO conference  | 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2019-present 2011-present 2021-2023           |
| Expert, EU Commission, DG for Research and Innovation European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, CUNY Institute for New Economic Thinking, Oxford Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Advisory board, Momentum Institut Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) research fellow CESifo research fellow Senior Fellow, Institute of Advanced Studies, Vienna Executive Committee, ACM EAAMO conference Jain Family Institute senior research fellow (Basic Income Initiative) | 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2023-present 2019-present 2011-present 2021-2023 2019-2021 |

#### **Grants and Awards**

| 2022-2025 |
|-----------|
| 2018-2022 |
| 2014-2016 |
| 2020      |
| 2019      |
| 2019      |
| 2016      |
| 2014      |
|           |

## **Publications**

- "An Adaptive Targeted Field Experiment: Job Search Assistance for Refugees in Jordan" (with Stefano Caria, Grant Gordon, Soha Osman, Simon Quinn, and Alex Teytelboym) Forthcoming, Journal of the European Economic Association, 2023
- "Matching with semi-bandits" (with Alexander Teytelboym) Econometrics Journal, 2023, volume 26, issue 1
- "Which findings should be published?" (with Alexander Frankel)

  \*\*American Economic Journal: Microeconomics, 2022, volume 14, number 1
- "Who wins, who loses? Tools for distributional policy evaluation" *Journal of Econometrics*, 2022
- "Adaptive treatment assignment in experiments for policy choice" (with Anja Sautmann) Econometrica, 2021
- "Of forking paths and tied hands: Selective publication of findings, and what economists should do about it," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 2021
- "Fairness, equality, and power in algorithmic decision making" (with Rediet Abebe)

  ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency, 2021
- "Adaptive targeted infectious disease testing" (with Alexander Teytelboym)

  Oxford Review of Economic Policy, 2020
- "Approximate cross-validation: Guarantees for model assessment and selection" (with Lester Mackey and Ashia Wilson), *Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, 2020
- "Identification of and correction for publication bias" (with Isaiah Andrews)

  \*\*American Economic Review, 2019, volume 109, issue 8
- "Choosing among regularized estimators in empirical economics" (with Alberto Abadie) Review of Economics and Statistics, 2019, volume 101, issue 5
- "How to use economic theory to improve estimators" (with Pirmin Fessler) Review of Economics and Statistics, 2019, volume 101, issue 4

- "No data in the void: Values and distributional conflicts in empirical policy research and artificial intelligence," *Economics For Inclusive Prosperity*, 2019
- "Uniformity and the delta method"

Journal of Econometric Methods, 2019, volume 8, number 1

- "Survey methodology and the measurement of income inequality" (with Pirmin Fessler and Peter Lindner) *The Journal of Economic Inequality*, 2019, volume 16, issue 4
- "Optimal taxation and optimal insurance using machine learning" The Journal of Public Economics, 2018, volume 167
- "Why experimenters might not always want randomize, and what they could do instead" *Political Analysis*, 2016, volume 24, number 3
- "Partial identification, distributional preferences, and the welfare ranking of policies" *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 2016, volume 98, number 1
- "Erratum 'Instrumental variables with unrestricted heterogeneity and continuous treatment'," (with Stefan Hoderlein, Hajo Holzmann, and Alexander Meister)

  \*Review of Economic Studies, 2016
- "Identification in a model of sorting with social externalities and the causes of urban segregation" *Journal of Urban Economics*, 2015, volume 85
- "Nonparametric inference on the number of equilibria" *The Econometrics Journal*, 2015, volume 18, number 1
- "Instrumental variables with unrestricted heterogeneity and continuous treatment" *Review of Economic Studies*, 2014, volume 81, number 4 (don't cite, please see erratum)
- "The impact of changing family structures on the income distribution among Costa Rican women 1993-2009," (with Alvaro Ramos-Chaves)

  Feminist Economics, 2014, volume 20, number 2
- "Identification in Triangular Systems Using Control Functions," *Econometric Theory*, 2011, volume 27, number 3
- "A nonparametric test for path dependence in discrete panel data" *Economics Letters*, 2011, volume 113, number 2
- "Semiparametrically Efficient Estimation of Conditional Instrumental Variable Parameters," *International Journal of Biostatistics*, 2009, volume 5, issue 1, article 2

# Working papers and work in progress

- "How AI works, and for whom"

  (Book for a general audience)
- "Optimal Pre-Analysis Plans: Statistical Decisions Subject to Implementability" (with Jann Spiess)
- "Employing the unemployed of Marienthal: Evaluation of a guaranteed job program" (with Lukas Lehner)

"Adaptive maximization of social welfare"

(with Nicolò Cesa-Bianchi and Roberto Colomboni)

"The political economy of AI: Towards democratic control of the means of prediction" Requested for the Handbook on Algorithmic Governance and the Law, 2022

"Algorithmic bias and racial inequality – a critical review"

Requested for the Oxford Review of Economic Policy special issue on racial inequality

"Evaluation of a Basic Income pilot in Germany"

(with Sandra Bohmann, Susann Fiedler, and Frederik Schwerter)

The risk function of regularized empirical risk minimization estimators tuned using cross-validation (with Karun Adusumilli and Ashia Wilson)

#### Online textbook

"Empirical research on economic inequality" <a href="http://inequalityresearch.net/">http://inequalityresearch.net/</a>

#### Conferences

"Economic analyses of science"

2024

https://maxkasy.github.io/home/economics of science workshop/

"Social foundations for statistics and machine learning"

2023

https://maxkasy.github.io/home/social foundations workshop/

"Machine learning and economic inequality"

2021

https://maxkasy.github.io/home/ML inequality conference/

"Statistics in a social context"

2019

https://maxkasy.github.io/home/StatisticsSocialConference/

## Web-apps

App for designing optimal pre-analysis plans

https://maxkasy.github.io/home/pap\_app/

App for treatment assignment in adaptive experiments for policy choice

https://maxkasy.shinyapps.io/exploration\_sampling\_dashboard/

App for optimal treatment assignment in experiments for treatment effect estimation <a href="https://maxkasy.github.io/home/treatmentassignment/">https://maxkasy.github.io/home/treatmentassignment/</a>

App for estimating publication bias using meta-studies

https://maxkasy.github.io/home/metastudy/

App for Thompson sampling for contextual bandits

https://maxkasy.github.io/home/hierarchicalthompson/

# **Teaching**

Oxford University Foundations of machine learning (graduate)

Machine learning and economics reading group (graduate)

Topics in econometrics (graduate) Labor economics (undergraduate)

Quantitative Economics (tutorial)

MIT Nonlinear Econometrics (second year PhD)

Harvard University Advances in causality and foundations of machine learning (second year PhD)

Microeconometric methods (first year PhD)

Empirical Research on Economic Inequality (undergraduate)

Applied Econometrics (undergraduate)

Topics in Econometrics (second year PhD)

Econometrics I (first year PhD)

Foundations of Econometrics (first year PhD)

Brown University Advances in causality and foundations of machine learning (PhD elective)

University of Zurich Empirical Research on Economic Inequality (PhD elective)

IHS Wien Applied Microeconometrics (master program)

Topics in Econometrics (master program)

Empirical Research on Economic Inequality (master program)

UCLA Statistics for Economists (undergraduate),

Econometrics: Identification and Parameters of Interest (second year PhD)

Sabancı University Introduction to Econometrics (undergraduate)

UC Berkeley GSI Graduate Macroeconomics, Graduate Econometrics

## **Presentations**

2023 Warwick machine learning and econometrics workshop, Lugano, IHS Vienna, MIT EECS Symposium on Social and Ethical Responsibility of Computing, Harvard Kennedy School conference Economists for Inclusive Prosperity, LSE public economics workshop, Behavioral Insights London, QMU London workshop on AI for development, OECD LEED committee, LMU Munich, Barcelona microeconometrics workshop, Global Priorities Institute Oxford, AI and the Economy keynote Berlin, Center for AI and ML Vienna, NOeG Austria keynote, Future of Work Arlt keynote, Congreso Anual de Economía y de Políticas Públicas SobreMéxico keynote, Yale (Cowles Foundation)

2022 AEA Winter Meetings, Econometric Society Winter Meetings, UC Irvine, Marie Jahoda Conference Sussex, University of Vienna, Berkeley Initiative on Transparency in the Social Sciences, University of Wyoming, Conference in Honor of Jim Powell at Berkeley, ENSAI-

- CREST Rennes, NBER Summer Institute, Asian Meeting of the Econometric Society, ETH Zurich AI & Economics Workshop, Uni Luxembourg, Harvard/MIT Econometrics
- 2021 Econometric Society Winter Meetings, Bristol/Warwick, Oxford econometrics lunch Paris School of Economics, Oxford Law Algorithms at Work seminar, FAccT conference, Harvard philosophy of causality seminar, UC Santa Barbara, Tilburg, ETH Zurich, Aix-Marseille, INEQ seminar Vienna, Munich Prediction, Registration, and Replication workshop, IHS Vienna, Philosophy of Science Sorbonne, Oxford Economics, Innsbruck, Philadelphia Fed, Alternative Monetary and Economics Systems conference, UK economic data science seminar, University of Florida, EAAMO conference, UCLA, University of East Anglia, BRIQ University of Bonn, INFORMS conference, Deputy ministers of Pakistan, Cologne Field Days keynote, UC Irvine, Southern Economic Association, ML & Econ at NeurIPS
- 2020 Workshop on Causality and Machine Learning St Gallen, Financial Conduct Authority London, Oxford Computer Science, Oxford Economics, CEU Budapest, Berkeley, University of Potsdam, DIW Berlin, DICE Düsseldorf, Gary Chamberlain Seminar of Econometrics, JFI Research Session, Econometric Society World Congress, Georgetown/World Bank, Stanford, UCL, AI Austria, NeurIPS conference, Salzburg
- 2019 McGill University, University of Toronto, Brandeis, Oxford, Amazon, University of Pittsburgh, Carnegie Mellon, Syracuse, Jain Family Institute, Harvard, conference "Statistics in a social context," conference honoring Whitney Newey
- 2018 North American Meeting of the Econometric Society, AEA machine learning session, CEU Budapest, Brandeis, CUNY, ITAM Mexico City, Federal Reserve NY, conference honoring Gary Chamberlain, Warwick, machine learning conference Munich, Bonn, Applied Econometrics Meetings Montreal, Econometric Society European meetings, Bocconi, CUNY, LSE, Humboldt University Berlin, Philosophy of Causality conference at Harvard, Northwestern University, BITTS conference at UC Berkeley, Sciences Po Paris
- 2017 University of Vienna, CREST Paris, Microsoft Research, IHS Wien, University of Göttingen, NBER SI Labor meetings, "Interactions" keynote at University of Toronto, keynote at "Sozialstaatsenquete" Austria, Columbia University, Sciences Po, FU Berlin
- 2016 Harvard reverse AGT workshop, University of Maryland, Penn State, University of Virginia, LSE, UCL, WU Wien, LMU Munich, University of Zurich, Harvard/MIT Econometrics, Harvard Development retreat, WIFO Vienna
- 2015 North American Meeting of the Econometric Society (Boston), University of Pittsburgh, Duke, UBC, SFU, University of Graz, Hebrew University, Tel Aviv University, WU Wien, University of Linz, Austrian National Bank, University of Rochester, Bank of Canada, Brown,
- 2014 North American Meeting of the Econometric Society (Philadelphia), Harvard Development Retreat, Harvard Public Finance, Georgetown, NYU, CEMFI Madrid, Warwick University, Oxford, NOeG meetings Vienna, "Interactions" workshop at the University of Chicago, UMass Amherst
- 2013 Harvard Labor Economics, Harvard School of Public Health, UT Austin, Princeton, Columbia, Stanford microeconometrics conference, European meeting of the Econometric Society (Gothenburg), Northwestern University, RAND Los Angeles, Stanford, UC Berkeley
- 2012 North American Meeting of the Econometric Society (Chicago), Harvard, USC, UCR, Conference on Partial Identification and Statistical Decisions (Cornell), Institute of Advanced

- Studies (Vienna), Yale University, Harvard Institute for Quantitative Social Science, University of Toronto, Boston College, Boston University
- 2011 UCLA, USC, NYU, Brown University, UPenn, LSE, UCL, Sciences Po Paris, Toulouse School of Economics, University of Mannheim, Université de Montreal, Penn State, California Econometrics Conference (USC), UCSD
- 2010 North American Meeting of the Econometric Society (Atlanta), California Econometrics Conference (Stanford), University of Amsterdam, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Institute of Advanced Studies (Vienna), University of Vienna
- 2009 European Meeting of the Econometric Society (Barcelona), Austrian National Bank
- 2008 Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society (Rio de Janeiro)

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