

# Hey, You Got Your TDD In My SQL DB

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Good afternoon everyone –  
Thanks for being here to learn  
About SQL Server testing using TDD

My name is Jeff McKenzie,  
And I am a Practice Manager for Applications and Infrastructure  
At Insight Digital Innovation in Columbus Ohio

We used to be Cardinal Solutions  
But acquired in August 2018 by Insight

Creating meaningful connections that help  
businesses run smarter.



Insight is a global, fortune 500 company

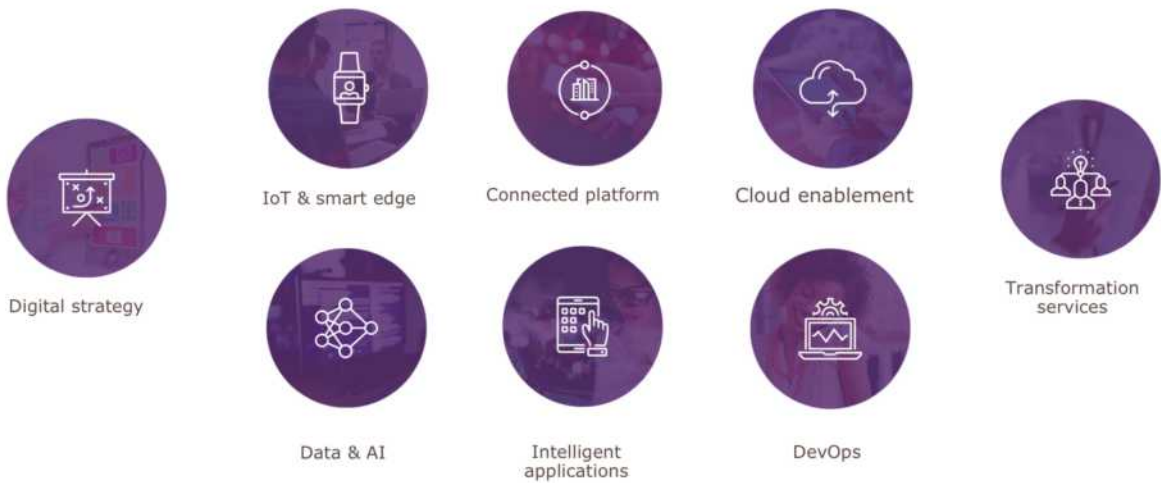
-- does a lot of things in tech

But, acquired Cardinal to help expand their  
Digital Innovation division

Digital innovation solves business problems using:

- Custom development
- With established as well as emergent technologies

## Digital Innovation Capabilities



- Do a lot of cloud work, app modernization
- Big data, predictive analytics
- Devops on both the Microsoft and open source side
- As well as a fair amount of IoT solutions

## Award winning technology

Our combined IT industry knowledge and technology expertise have earned us numerous Microsoft honors through the years.



Azure  
Expert  
MSP



### 2019

*2019 Microsoft U.S. Intelligent Cloud Partner of the Year – App Innovation*

*2019 Microsoft U.S. Partner Choice Award Winner – Data and AI*

### 2018

*2018 Microsoft Worldwide Partner of the Year for Open Source on Azure*

*2018 Microsoft Worldwide Partner of the Year for Artificial Intelligence*

*2018 Microsoft Worldwide Financial Services Partner of the Year Finalist*

*2018 Microsoft U.S. Partner of the Year for Dev Ops*

*2018 Microsoft U.S. Partner of the Year for Internet of Things*

### 2017

*2017 Microsoft Worldwide Partner of the Year Winner for Mobile App Dev*

### 2016

*2016 Microsoft Worldwide Partner of the Year for Internet of Things*



As a worldwide Microsoft partner, Insight has received a number of awards over the years,

Including: IoT Partner of the year in 2016

Mobile App Dev and Open Source Azure in 2017

AI and Modern Workplace awards in 2018

Azure Expert MSP –

Completed a rigorous application process with Microsoft to verify successful completion

of projects across almost all Azure service offerings

We passed a 300-hour on-site audit by an independent third party

Also have more than 1,000 Azure-focused engineers and service professionals

<https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/partners/>

# TDD

Today we are going to learn about TDD –

How many of you have heard of TDD,  
know what it means, or tried it? [hands]

How many use TDD  
on a fairly regular basis? [hands]

# How to apply TDD to SQL Server

So My goal for today is to show you

How to use TDD practices

Specifically in SQL Server,

Whether that's standalone SQL,

Or the data layer in a larger application. \*\*\*

# 1 TDD – the what

To realize that goal, we are first going to

Define TDD, explain it, qualify it,

To make sure we are all on the same page

When we talk about what TDD is and is not. \*\*\*

# 2

## TDD – the why

A lot of us have heard about the practice of TDD

But maybe we don't hear as much about why.

So we will examine the benefits of TDD. \*\*\*



# 3

## TDD – the how

Finally we will take a look at a specific example

Of a real-life production scenario

And demonstrate how to use TDD

To write SQL Server code. \*\*\*



First, I'd like to get an idea of your technical background:

How many would consider yourselves

...application developers?

...DBAs or primarily SQL developers?

...QA or testing?

Any roles I missed? \*\*\*

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# 1 TDD – the what

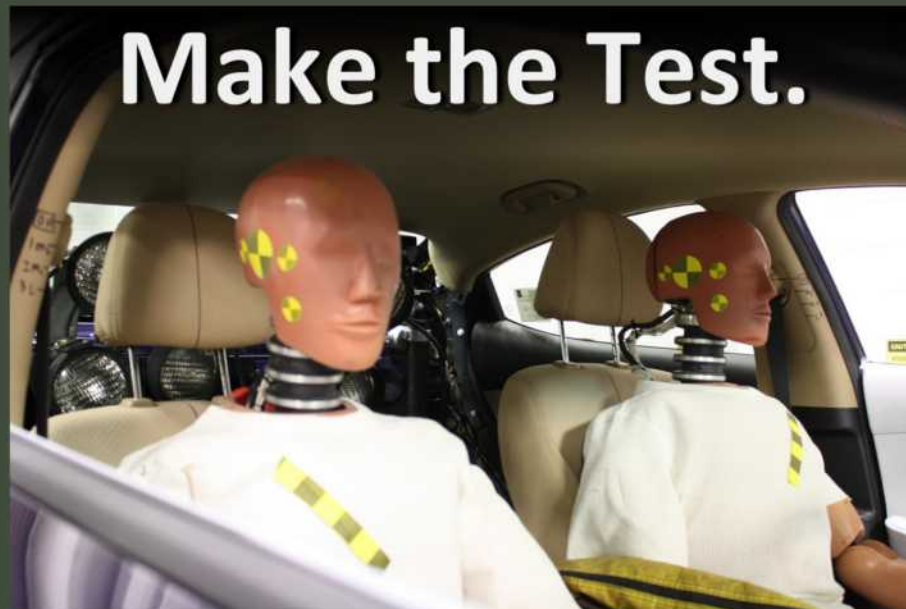
**Test Driven** because tests are written first, before any code.

With a traditional approach, tests are created after,

verify what's already been coded.

Three basic steps for TDD:

Make the test, make it fail, and make it work. \*\*\*



First step – hardest barrier when learning

Write the test first– before code

Get requirements, want to make something happen

Writing test doesn't feel like it

Important point about a test... \*\*\*

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# Make it simple.



Make it simple -- not do too much.

Easy to create and execute

The tests we are talking about here are unit tests.

[ASK]

How would you describe a unit test? [CLICK]\*\*\*

=====

Picture of easy button, by me.

@jeffreymckenzie

# Unit Test

Next → -- Attributes of Unit test --

# A Unit Test is...

...**fast**

...isolated

...repeatable

Fast.

Run tests while working,

see if broken, know when done

Simple = fast \*\*\*

A Unit Test is...  
...fast  
...**isolated**  
...repeatable

Also faster if isolated --

isolated = reduce/remove dependencies,

Other classes, methods

Isolation = testing right place,

If fails, know where to look. \*\*\*



**A Unit Test is...**  
**...fast**  
**...isolated**  
**...repeatable**

Finally, repeatable

If code tested not changed, same result every time

Setup/teardown should be in test,

No manual work req btwn tests

Again, helps the test run quickly. \*\*\*

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Try quick concrete example...

Easy button, Computer model/simulation

First requirement →

Create an easy button...

=====

Picture of easy button, by me.

Create an Easy Button...  
with a Click() method...  
returning **“That was easy.”**

With a click method,

Returning “That was easy.” \*\*\*

```
public void Test_EasyButton_Click() {  
    //Arrange  
  
    //Act  
  
    //Assert  
  
}
```

Start – call it Test Easy Button Click

triple A pattern → Arrange, Act, Assert.

Set up arrange first,

Everything needed to execute code under test \*\*\*

```
public void Test_EasyButton_Click() {  
    //Arrange  
    var button = new EasyButton.Button();  
    String expected = "That was easy.";  
    //Act  
  
    //Assert  
  
}
```

C#, same pattern for any language

Easy button instance

Variable called expect –

holds value we want to see\*\*\*

```
public void Test_EasyButton_Click() {  
    //Arrange  
    var button = new EasyButton.Button();  
    String expected = "That was easy.";  
    //Act  
    String actual = button.Click();  
    //Assert  
}
```

Act section –

do actual code execution,

assign output of click method

To a variable called actual. \*\*\*

```
public void Test_EasyButton_Click() {  
    //Arrange  
    var button = new EasyButton.Button();  
    String expected = "That was easy.";  
    //Act  
    String actual = button.Click();  
    //Assert  
    Assert.AreEqual(actual, expected);  
}
```

Assert –

a verification that action executed way we want

Here, assertion is output = that was easy

Simple test – just one thing \*\*\*



After simple test, make sure fails

If write passing by mistake,

Won't know when you're done,

Or what code supposed to do

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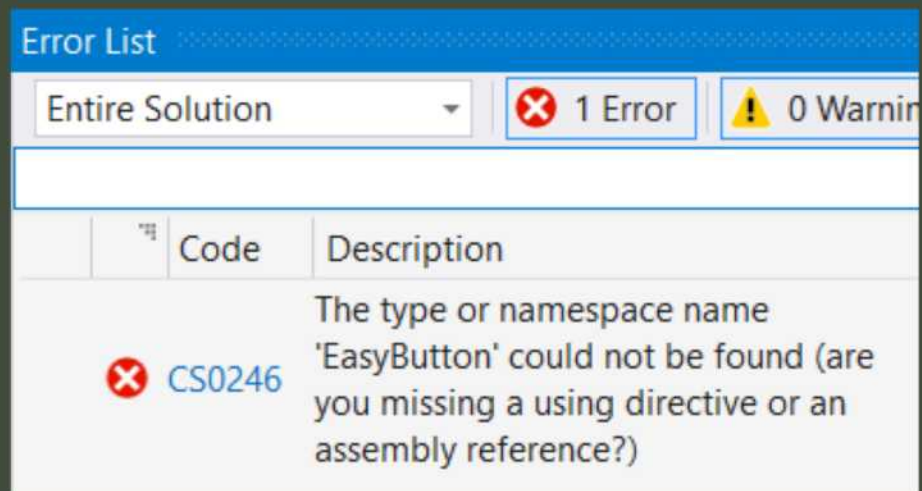
```
public void Test_EasyButton_Click() {  
    //Arrange  
    var button = new EasyButton.Button();  
    String expected = "That was easy.";  
    //Act  
    String actual = button.Click();  
    //Assert  
    Assert.AreEqual(actual, expected);  
}
```

Back to our test -- is it going to pass?

No – why not?

No code yet, no EasyButton

Attempt to run = \*\*\*



doesn't even compile.

Tells me that EasyButton doesn't exist,

Which is good because

We haven't made it yet.

Completed "Make it fail" step. \*\*\*

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Next step → make it work.

trick = little code as possible.

Idea of TDD = satisfy all requirements  
Least amount of work.

less code = less go wrong  
Next → write the implementation \*\*\*

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```
public class Button {  
    public String Click() {  
        return "That was easy.";  
    }  
}
```

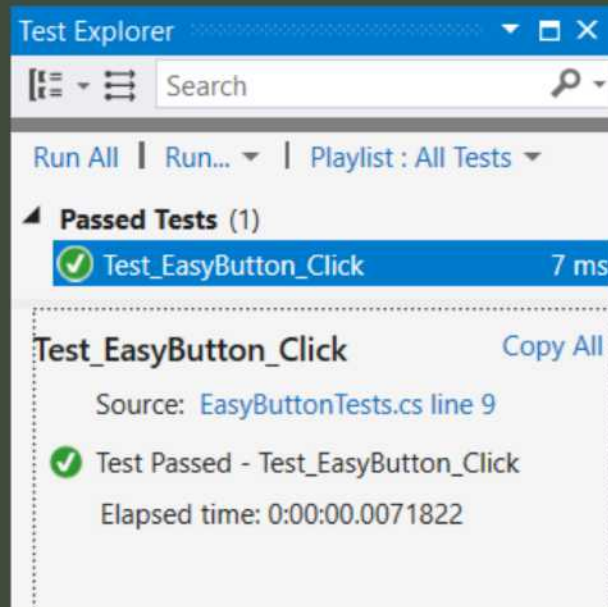
Pretty simple –

create the class...

Create the method...

return the output. \*\*\*

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Re-run test = success

Coded only what needed to pass test

Coding ahead, anticipating =

risk of adding too much, unused code. \*\*\*

# 2

## TDD – the why

Now have general idea of TDD,

Examine why want to use, benefits

Important b/c extra work involved –

more time to write test for each requirement

& constantly run/update – a second code base\*\*\*

Use TDD for...  
...**quality**  
...design  
...documentation

first benefit TDD, improves code quality.

If diligent in test effort,

w/unit test for all reqs,

EQUALS

baked in verification app functionality.

Constant check correct = better code, less defect \*\*\*

Use TDD for...  
...quality  
...**design**  
...documentation

Another area – design/org of code

b/c writing least possible code & test first...

Forces you to think in advance

as in EasyButton example: had to think about

result we wanted when writing test. \*\*\*



# Use TDD for...

- ...quality
- ...design
- ...**documentation**

If disciplined in writing tests,

suites become form of doc for app

written = out of date

Passing test = code is used and working

My #1 reason for using TDD =  
confidence to make changes \*\*\*

**Use TDD for...**  
**...confidence to change**  
**code details and design**  
**– and at the same time –**  
**retain existing functionality.**

If continually rerunning old tests, then

Know immediately if broken, made mistake.

# 3

## TDD – the how

Brings us to main topic of today's session=

How bring benefits of TDD

To your SQL Server database.

Two questions:

**How** and **Where** do we test our data? \*\*\*

# How Do We Test Our Data?

[ASK] What are some ways you approach data testing?

When writing app that depends on database,

We test without database because...

DB is external dependency =

slowness, unrelated issues \*\*\*

# Manual Queries

One way = manually query the database.  
Write/run query/proc, verify

Works, but as data model and code changes,  
How do you know still works? Run again --  
Can automate, but have to roll own framework

Another method →  
automation thru integration tests\*\*\*

# Automated Integration Tests

These tests are step up from manual queries,  
problem = designed to test app itself,  
data only indirectly.

Could be integration test succeeds coincid.  
underlying SQL Has unidentified problems,  
Or not testing all data paths in DB . \*\*\*

# Where Do We Test Our Data?

In addition to How, need ask Where

Don't need test everything – example, in app  
don't need test object prop has value assigned

Make sure test functionality,  
not the underlying framework or language.  
No test insert statement.  
No test our ORM. \*\*\*

# Where Do We Test Our Data?

What is useful to test == complex behavior/logic.  
Although stored procs not used to extent used to,

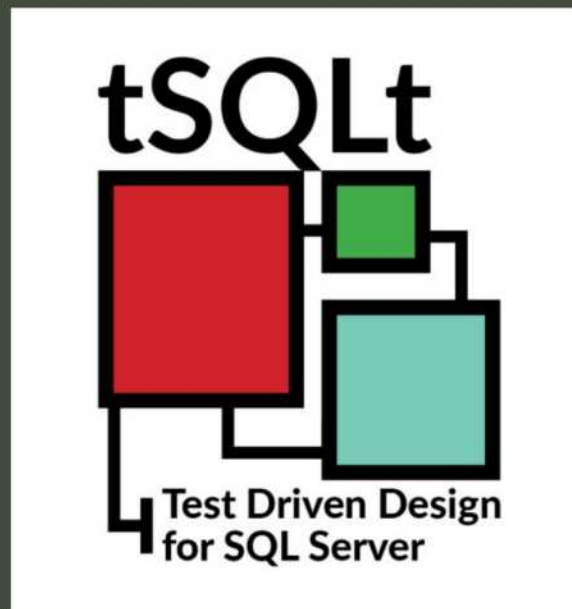
still great choice – intensive ops/multi DBOs

Wouldn't it be nice if way...

unit test SQL like app?

Well, it just so happens that we can! \*\*\*





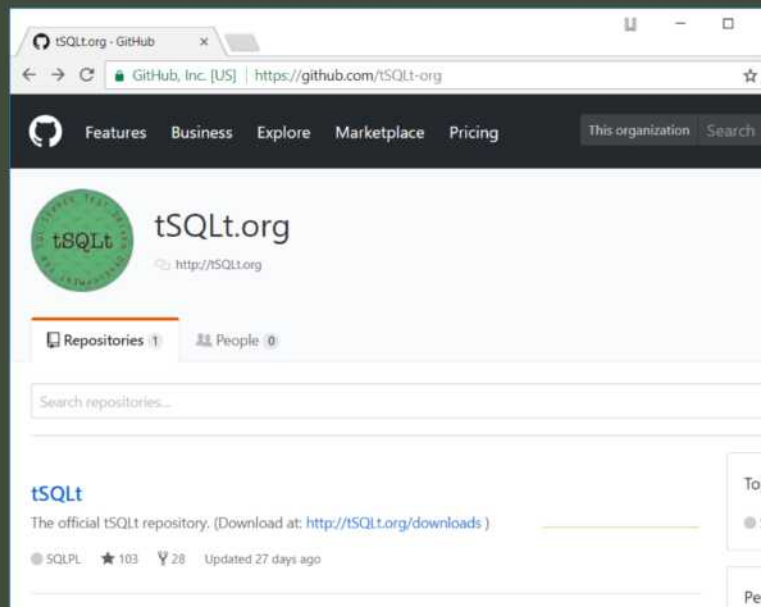
T SQL T, unit test framework for SQL Server

Allows TDD approach to writing SQL

Installed entirely within SQL server

-- open source, GitHub. \*\*\*

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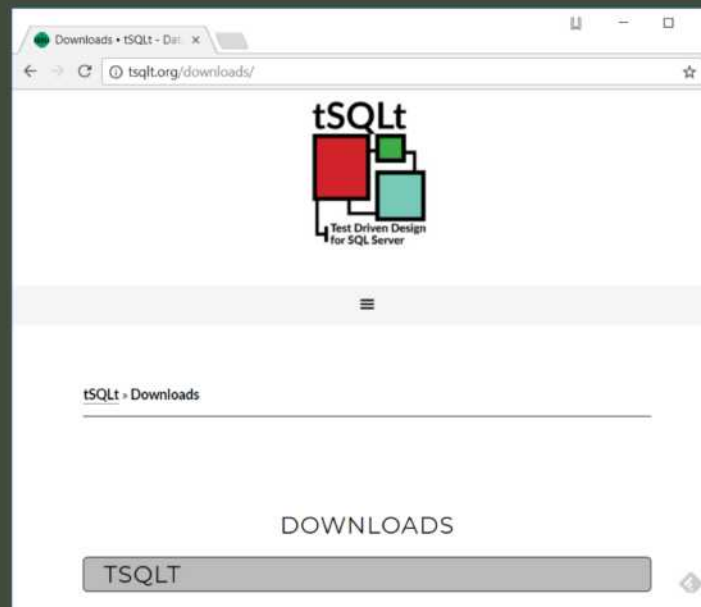


TSQLT repository = tSQLt-org GitHub account,

Get zipped distributable from web site...

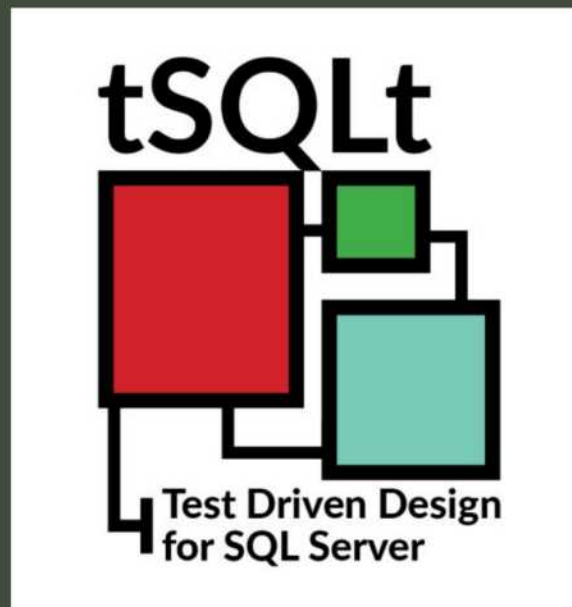
On download page at tsq.lt.org \*\*\*

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The whole framework clocks in zipped at 84K,

So that should pull down pretty fast... \*\*\*



We are going to walk through  
real world production feature –  
Implemented in SQL Server using tSQLt framework.

interest of protect client confidentiality:  
changed almost everything about project:  
the industry, client, product –  
Only business problem remains..  
Next → introduce you to our client... \*\*\*

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Does anyone know this guy? [Ron Swanson]  
best known for = director Parks/Rec Dept  
in Pawnee Indiana, 6 years.

Less well known, after retiring from a long and  
illustrious career as a civil servant,

Ron Swanson decided to purchase and run  
favorite store... called... anyone? \*\*\*

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[https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/0/06/Food\\_and\\_Stuff\\_2.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155117](https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/0/06/Food_and_Stuff_2.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155117)

[http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/File:Food\\_and\\_Stuff\\_2.png](http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/File:Food_and_Stuff_2.png)

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Food and Stuff. anyone familiar with this place?  
729 Glenmore Blvd, Pawnee, Indiana.

Ron buys all of his groceries there – describes as  
"a discount food outlet equidistant  
from my home and my work".

According to Mr. S, have broad/diverse  
catalog of items, Including household paints...\*\*\*

=====

[http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/Food\\_and\\_Stuff](http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/Food_and_Stuff)

[https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/1/15/Food\\_and\\_Stuff.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155051](https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/1/15/Food_and_Stuff.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155051)

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garden supplies...

=====

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Industrial tubing...

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buckets of different sizes.....

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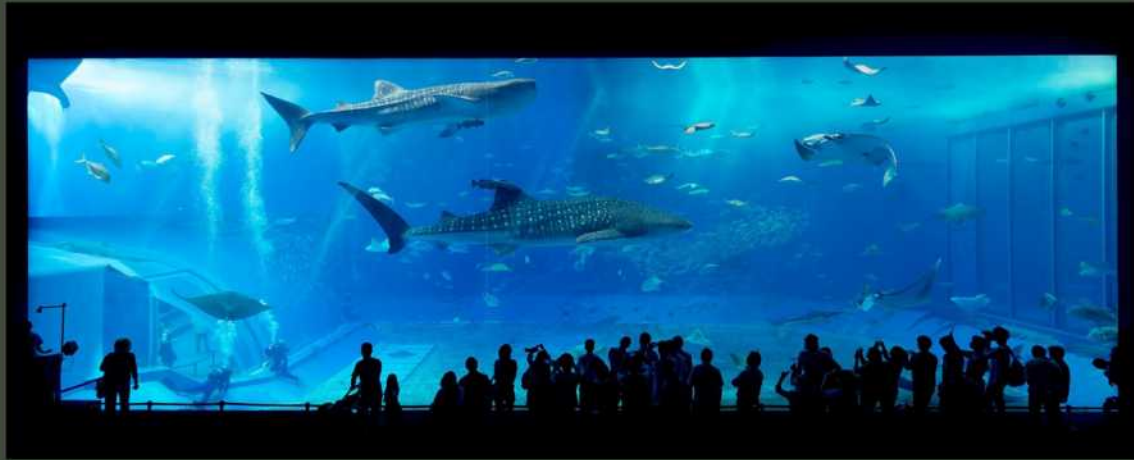


Fishtanks....

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shelving units ....

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And lead-based paints ....

=====

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And it's not only products –  
They perform various services,  
Such as engine repair...

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Passport photos...

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And catering

=====

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/4c/Miami\\_Passport\\_Agency\\_Director\\_Dooley\\_and\\_Deputy\\_Director\\_Ward\\_Show\\_Secretary\\_Kerry\\_a\\_New\\_Passport\\_in\\_Their\\_Manufacturing\\_Room\\_During\\_the\\_Secretary%27s\\_Day\\_Trip\\_to\\_the\\_City\\_%2826406970916%29.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/4c/Miami_Passport_Agency_Director_Dooley_and_Deputy_Director_Ward_Show_Secretary_Kerry_a_New_Passport_in_Their_Manufacturing_Room_During_the_Secretary%27s_Day_Trip_to_the_City_%2826406970916%29.jpg)

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So Ron's been doing pretty well...

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business is strong...

As part of his shop,

He's got a point of sale system

he's been using... \*\*\*

=====

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Yeah, So no one ever accused Ron of being a slave to technology.

He's also using this system to

- take customer orders,
- track inventory
- manage his books,

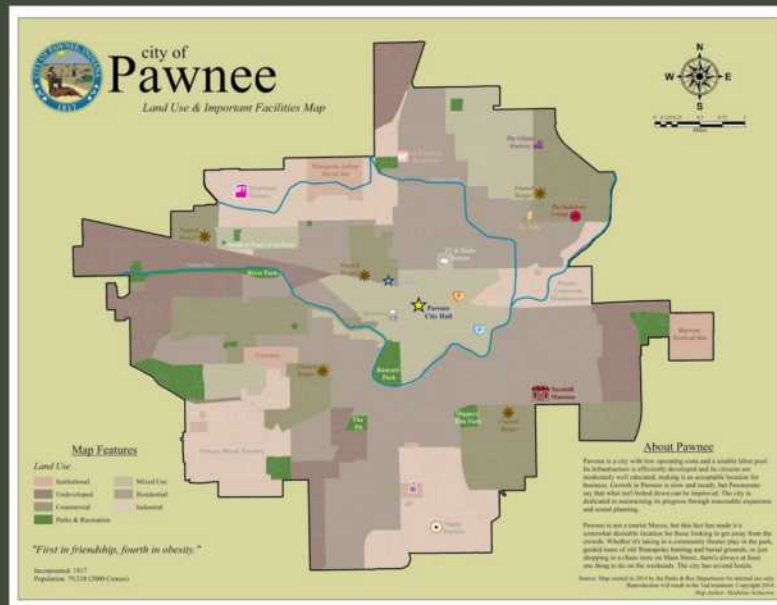
and all that good stuff.

But Ron has a few problems. \*\*\*

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By Jamie Cox from Melbourne, USA (Zenith Z-19 Terminal Uploaded by Mewtu) [CC BY 2.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0>)], via Wikimedia Commons



First, 3,000,000 new customers in DB

over last 12 months,

entire city of Pawnee, 80,000 people.

=====

[http://1.bp.blogspot.com/-j9CbeOiNMLY/Vdr4b55bzcl/AAAAAAAAAwOM/A\\_fjFcEBSJo/s1600/Pawnee.jpg](http://1.bp.blogspot.com/-j9CbeOiNMLY/Vdr4b55bzcl/AAAAAAAAAwOM/A_fjFcEBSJo/s1600/Pawnee.jpg)  
<https://swimnova.com/map-of-pawnee-indiana.html>

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Runs customer reports,  
See same names appear many times.

PoS system also allows Ron to mail  
promo materials to customers, to remind  
them when there are sales, or when new items  
get in stock, like almond butter....

=====

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/3a/All\\_work\\_and\\_no\\_play\\_makes\\_Jack\\_a\\_dull\\_boy\\_%28The\\_Shining%29\\_%287957738500%29.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/3a/All_work_and_no_play_makes_Jack_a_dull_boy_%28The_Shining%29_%287957738500%29.jpg)

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Or cattle prods....

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Ron, get complaints – 4-5 copies newsletter  
Fortune on postage

So what is Ron's problem?

- with system,
- spec. with database?

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prod.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d3/Electric_cattle_prod.jpg)

Author Unknown

# Duplicate Data

Yes, it's duplicate data.

Why might he?

- [doesn't check for existing customers]

- [no customer search]

- [no DB cleaning]

Ron has asked all to solve

We are known as Apps N Stuff. \*\*\*

# Apps 'N Stuff

Ron wants us to fix his duplicate data problem.  
He has 2 basic requirements for us.  
First, he doesn't want to have to check  
For duplicates up front.



**1. No Check at Order Time**

**2. Self-Service Cleanup**

No change UI for order process

(likes things way they are)

worried will slow,  
Customers unhappy

Second, clean dupes himself\*\*\*

**1. No Check at Order Time**

**2. Self-Service Cleanup**

No Apps 'N Stuff visit every week,

No batch process clean,

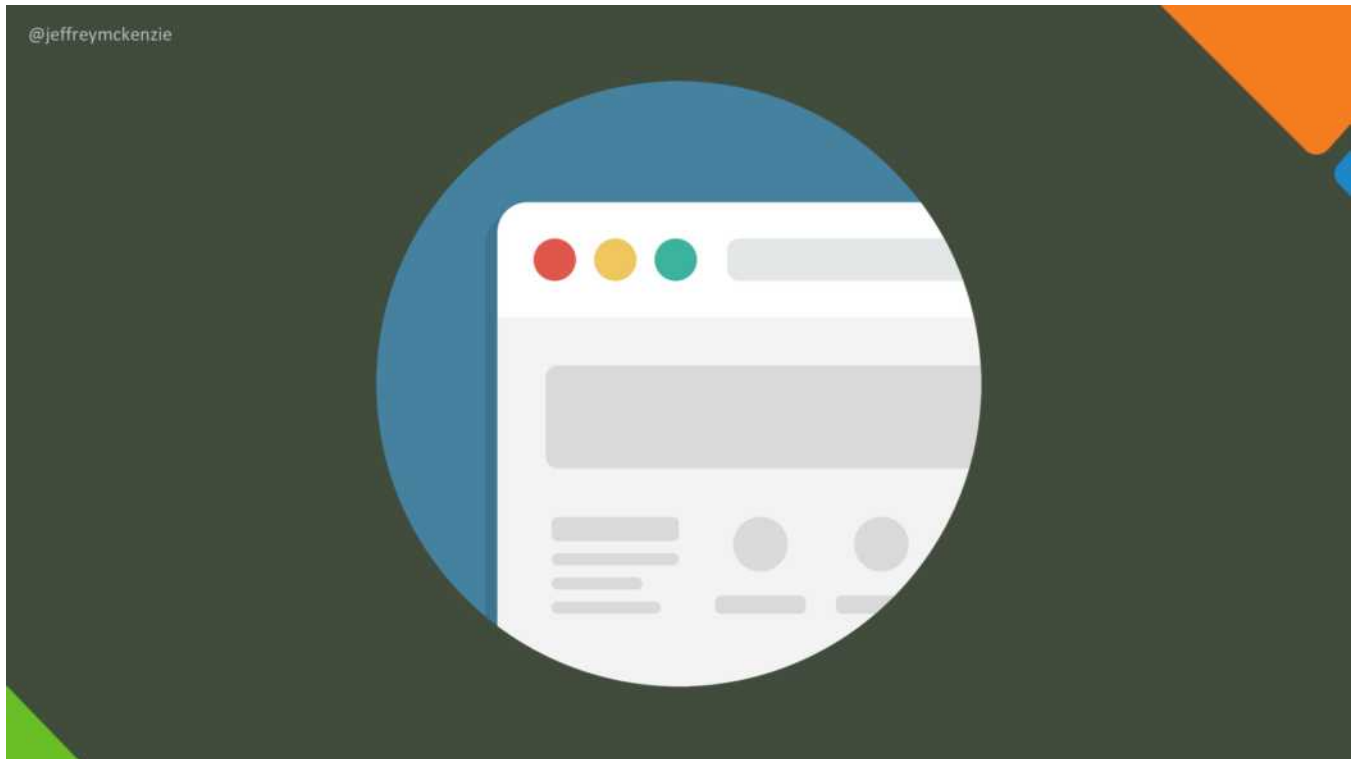
-- doesn't trust \*\*\*

# Food And Stuff Solution

build a solution

- allows Ron to access the data,
- find dupes,
- Merge together

First part of solution = UI comp. \*\*\*



The actual screen that lets Ron find duplicates.

The second part of the solution

Is the backend database -- \*\*\*

=====

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icon2.svg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/e0/Browser_ballon_icon2.svg)

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Focus effort today

write a stored procedure,

takes 2 duplicate customer records, \*\*\*

=====

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Applications-database.svg>

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**Ron  
Swanson**



**Ronald  
Swanson**

**Ron Swanson**

merges → single customer.

UI = find the customers,

proc = take two records, combine

Complications = order history.

Next → data model. \*\*\*

=====

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/40/Data-transfer.svg>

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extremely simplified -- not recommend for prod

Customer = first name, last name, loyalty id

OrderDetail = item purchased

Order = joins Customer with an Order

When done = single customer, with all orders,  
duplicate customer deleted. \*\*\*



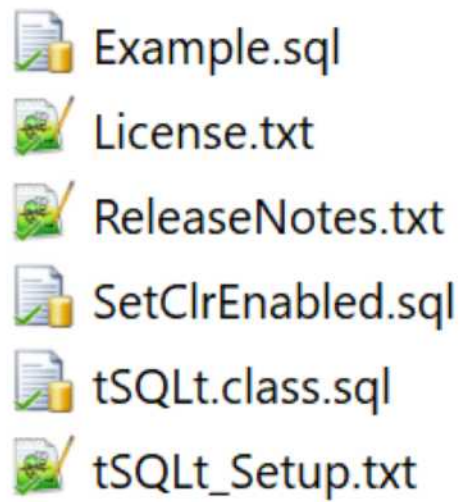
Before start write proc –

get TDD framework set up.

tSQLt framework is very small, and in fact,

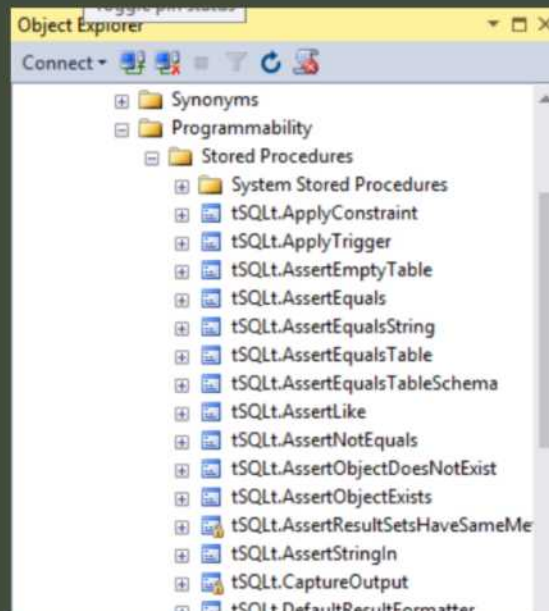
Contains only 6 files. \*\*\*





1. text file, explains the setup
2. License/release notes
3. Example tests
4. First, run Set CLR Enabled script –  
compiled assemblies tSQLt uses
5. execute tSql.class script....\*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie



tSQLt.class installs all DBOs in own schema

Logically separated from dbo or any other

Now all tables, procs, functions,

-- Start working on our tests. \*\*\*

# 1. Create Test Install Script

# 2. Create Test Run Script

So we are going to do two things –

1. create a SQL Script installs tests in DB

2. create a SQL Script run tests

-- install script first. \*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

```
USE Food_And_Stuff
GO

EXEC tSQLt.NewTestClass
    @ClassName = N'FAS_Tests'
GO

----- BEGIN [FAS_Tests].[InsertTestData] -----
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.InsertTestData
AS
    BEGIN
    END
----- END [FAS_Tests].[InsertTestData] -----
```

First, USE statement, FAS DB

Execute tSQLt statement = type schema name  
Followed by command

Here, tSQLt New Test Class command,  
create test class –  
Actually = create new schema in DB,  
tests run under\*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

```
USE Food_And_Stuff
GO

EXEC tSQLt.NewTestClass
    @ClassName = N'FAS_Tests'
GO

----- BEGIN [FAS_Tests].[InsertTestData] -----
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.InsertTestData
AS
    BEGIN
    END
----- END [FAS_Tests].[InsertTestData] -----
```

clear separation between

-- actual code,

-- tests

-- tSQLt framework.

Warning – delete test class of same name

Useful if changing/installing tests, good to script all

Next → create proc, inserts data needed for tests

First, create data for customer.

```
----- BEGIN CUSTOMERS -----  
DECLARE @RonaldId INT = 1, @RonId INT = 2  
  
INSERT INTO dbo.Customer(  
    CustomerId, FirstName, LastName, LoyaltyId  
)  
VALUES(@RonaldId, 'Ronald', 'Swanson', 1234)  
  
INSERT INTO dbo.Customer(  
    CustomerId, FirstName, LastName, LoyaltyId  
)  
VALUES(@RonId, 'Ron', 'Swanson', 1234)  
----- END CUSTOMERS -----
```

Want to test dupe = elim, so need 2

**Ron** Swanson = customer to keep

**Ronald** Swanson = duplicate

Insert customer ids (Ron is number 2),  
first name, last name, and loyalty ID.

The loyalty ID = tracks who gets what discounts

```
----- BEGIN ORDERS -----  
  DECLARE @RonaldOrderId INT = 11, @RonOrderId INT = 22  
  
  -- customer 1 order  
  INSERT INTO [dbo].[Order](OrderId, CustomerId)  
  VALUES(@RonaldOrderId, @RonaldId)  
  
  -- customer 2 order  
  INSERT INTO [dbo].[Order](OrderId, CustomerId)  
  VALUES(@RonOrderId, @RonId)  
----- END ORDERS -----
```

same for orders,

order ID, both Ron and Ronald –

Again, end of this process,

Ron = 2 orders under his name.

```
----- BEGIN ORDER DETAIL -----  
DECLARE @RonaldDetailId INT = 111  
DECLARE @RonDetailId INT = 222  
  
INSERT INTO [dbo].[OrderDetail](OrderDetailId, OrderId, ItemName)  
VALUES(@RonaldDetailId, @RonaldOrderId,  
      'T-Bone Steaks: Val-U 20 Pack')  
  
INSERT INTO [dbo].[OrderDetail](OrderDetailId, OrderId, ItemName)  
VALUES(@RonDetailId, @RonOrderId,  
      'Bacon Strips: Val-U 100 Pack')  
----- END ORDER DETAIL -----
```

Finally for order details.

Can see =

Ronald bought a value pack, 20 T-Bone

Ron, 100 bacon strips

Clearly same person. \*\*\*



# Fakes / Mocks

Before continue with test setup,  
Talk concept fakes, mocks in tests

All part, test isolation mentioned before

IF particular method test = webservice, DB call,

Create mock = test simple, focused\*\*\*

```
public class Button {  
    public String Click() {  
        return "That was easy.";  
    }  
}
```

back → EasyButton example.

implemented click method?

Service call instead \*\*\*

```
public class Button {  
    public String Click(MessageService) {  
        return MessageService.Get();  
    }  
}
```

pseudocode = clearer

Now unit test, test both click and service

Longer, maybe unrelated failures

= create fake of service call \*\*\*

```
public class FakeMessageService {  
    public String Get() {  
        return "When I eat,  
                it is the food  
                that is scared.  
                - Ron Swanson";  
    }  
}
```

Instead of passing real instance Message Service,

Create fake version, returns same message

Makes sure we get result From click method,

Also that message service will never fail. \*\*\*

```
----- BEGIN [FAS_Tests].[Setup] -----  
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.Setup AS  
BEGIN  
  
--create fakes for tests against tables  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.OrderDetail'  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.Order'  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.Customer'  
  
-- populate fake tables  
    EXEC FAS_Tests.InsertTestData  
END  
GO  
----- END [FAS_Tests].[Setup] -----
```

next part of install script, create setup proc

tSQLt , Proc called setup, runs before each test

Leverage to do prep work every test will need

First → create some Fakes for tables want to test\*\*\*

```
----- BEGIN [FAS_Tests].[Setup] -----  
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.Setup AS  
BEGIN  
  
--create fakes for tests against tables  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.OrderDetail'  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.Order'  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.Customer'  
  
-- populate fake tables  
    EXEC FAS_Tests.InsertTestData  
END  
GO  
----- END [FAS_Tests].[Setup] -----
```

Fake table command in tSQLt =

Replaces actual table, Empty copy, no constraints.

isolated from rest of DB,  
can test operations on that table alone.

After fakes, proc just created, insert data  
About Ronald and Ron\*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	1	Ronald	Swanson	1234
2	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

Here is our customer table,

With both Ron and Ronald in there...\*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	1	Ronald	Swanson	1234
2	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

	OrderDetailId	OrderId	ItemName
1	111	11	T-Bone Steaks: Val-U 20 Pack
2	222	22	Bacon Strips: Val-U 100 Pack

Then the Order detail table,

With its meat extravaganza... \*\*\*



@jeffreymckenzie

	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	1	Ronald	Swanson	1234
2	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

	OrderDetailId	OrderId	ItemName
1	111	11	T-Bone Steaks: Val-U 20 Pack
2	222	22	Bacon Strips: Val-U 100 Pack

	OrderId	CustomerId
1	11	1
2	22	2

And finally the Order table,  
Matches customer to order

Note: only happens when test is run,

After test return original state\*\*\*

```
----- BEGIN GivenMerge-ThenCustomerIsCorrect -----  
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.[test GivenMerge-ThenCustomersIsCorrect]  
AS  
    BEGIN  
  
    --Arrange  
        DECLARE @RonaldId INT= 1  
        DECLARE @RonId INT= 2  --CustomerId we want to keep  
  
        DECLARE @ExpectedRonFirstName NVARCHAR(50) =
```

Ready, create first test.  
tSQLt, each test a proc, starts "test"

This test =  
--do merge  
--ensure customer data correct

Start arrange section,  
remember tables will be populated\*\*\*

```
----- BEGIN GivenMerge-ThenCustomerIsCorrect -----  
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.[test GivenMerge-ThenCustomerIsCorrect]  
AS  
    BEGIN  
  
    --Arrange  
        DECLARE @RonaldId INT= 1  
        DECLARE @RonId INT= 2 --CustomerId we want to keep  
  
        DECLARE @ExpectedRonFirstName NVARCHAR(50) =
```

So to set the ExpectedRonFirstName variable,

What are a couple of ways we could do that?

Hardcode name –

Select based on ID --

\*\*\*

```
----- BEGIN GivenMerge-ThenCustomerIsCorrect -----  
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.[test GivenMerge-ThenCustomerIsCorrect]  
AS  
    BEGIN  
  
    --Arrange  
        DECLARE @RonaldId INT= 1  
        DECLARE @RonId INT= 2 --CustomerId we want to keep  
  
        DECLARE @ExpectedRonFirstName NVARCHAR(50) = (  
            SELECT FirstName FROM dbo.Customer  
            WHERE CustomerId = @RonId  
        )
```

If select value based on the ID,

That allows us to test other IDs

Without

Having to change a hardcoded string\*\*\*

```
DECLARE @ExpectedRonFirstName NVARCHAR(50) = (  
    SELECT FirstName FROM dbo.Customer  
    WHERE CustomerId = @RonId  
)  
  
DECLARE @ExpectedRonLastName NVARCHAR(50)= (  
    SELECT LastName FROM dbo.Customer  
    WHERE CustomerId = @RonId  
)  
  
DECLARE @ExpectedLoyaltyId INT = (  
    SELECT LoyaltyId FROM dbo.Customer  
    WHERE CustomerId = @RonId  
)
```

--Same for all other values in Customer

How to compare expected/actual values?

table compare...\*\*\*

```
CREATE TABLE FAS_Tests.Expected(  
    CustomerId      INT NOT NULL,  
    FirstName       NVARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
    LastName        NVARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
    LoyaltyId       INT NOT NULL  
)  
  
-only Ron should exist  
INSERT INTO FAS_Tests.Expected(  
    CustomerId, FirstName, LastName, LoyaltyId)  
VALUES(@RonId, @ExpectedRonFirstName,  
    , @ExpectedRonLastName  
    , @ExpectedLoyaltyId  
)
```

First, create Expected table in FAS\_Tests  
(separate from app code)

Insert expected values in table,  
because should only see one record after merge.

That's it for the arrange section –

Let's finish the test: \*\*\*

```
--Act
EXEC dbo.MergeCustomer
    @DuplicateCustomer = @RonaldId,
    @CustomerToKeep = @RonId

--Assert
EXEC tSQLt.AssertEqualsTable
    @Expected = N'FAS_Tests.Expected',
    @Actual = N'dbo.Customer'
    @FailMsg = N'Customer table has incorrect data.'

END
GO
----- END GivenMergeCustomers-ThenCustomerIsCorrect -----
```

Act section = execute merge customer stored proc

Assert section, use tSQLt AssertEqualsTable assertion –

Verifies two tables have same data,

We are comparing expected table in test schema

With actual Customer table = Fake table

1. Create Test Install Script
2. Create Test Run Script

After finished tests –

1. Run install script to get latest tests into DB
2. Create test run script to exec those tests

It's pretty simple.\*\*\*



```
USE Food_And_Stuff

/*
EXEC tSQLt.RunAll
GO

EXEC tSQLt.Run
    N'FAS_Tests'
GO */

EXEC tSQLt.Run
    N'FAS_Tests.[test GivenMergeCustomers-ThenCustomerIsCorrect]'
GO
```

3 ways run test in tSQLt:

1. Run all
2. Run test class
3. Run test name

[ASK]

So if we run our test,  
what's going to happen? \*\*\*

```
(0 row(s) affected)
[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMergeCustomers...] failed: (Error) Could not
find stored procedure 'dbo.MergeCustomer'. [16,62]{MergeCustomer,49}
```

```
+-----+
```

```
|Test Execution Summary|
```

```
+-----+
```

```
|No|Test Case Name|Dur(ms)|Result|
```

```
+--+-----+-----+
```

```
|1 |[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...]| 236|Error |
```

```
-----
```

```
Msg 50000, Level 16, State 10, Line 1: Test Case Summary: 1 test
case(s) executed, 0 succeeded, 0 failed, 1 errored.
```

```
-----
```

Output -- tSQLt shows us:

-- actual error, (MergeCustomer stored proc not found)

-- test summary:

test name,

duration,

result

Red = failed\*\*\*

	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	1	Ronald	Swanson	1234
2	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

Customer table,

eliminate the Ronald record,

Least amount code need to pass

[Next → Show blank test] \*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

```
USE Food_And_Stuff
GO

CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[MergeCustomer]
    @DuplicateCustomer INT,
    @CustomerToKeep    INT
AS
    BEGIN

    END
GO
```

Here's merge customer proc skeleton

[delete duplicate]

@jeffreymckenzie

```
USE Food_And_Stuff
GO

CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[MergeCustomer]
    @DuplicateCustomer INT,
    @CustomerToKeep    INT
AS
    BEGIN
        DELETE dbo.Customer
        WHERE CustomerId = @DuplicateCustomer

    END
GO
```

Yep, that's right –

let's Run our test again....

(1 row(s) affected)

+-----+  
|Test Execution Summary|  
+-----+

No	Test Case Name	Dur(ms)	Result
1	[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...]	54	Success

Test Case Summary: 1 test case(s) executed, 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 errored.

Now our test is passing.

Let's write our next test,

This time for the order table.\*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	1	Ronald	Swanson	1234
2	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

	OrderDetailId	OrderId	ItemName
1	111	11	T-Bone Steaks: Val-U 20 Pack
2	222	22	Bacon Strips: Val-U 100 Pack

	OrderId	CustomerId
1	11	1
2	22	2

This test, a little different –  
Remember, keep all order history.

What expect order table @ bottom  
[ASK] To look like after the merge is done?

[CustomerId should be two for both orders]  
Right, so let's write a test for that -- \*\*\*

```
----- BEGIN GivenMergeCustomers-ThenOrderIsCorrect -----  
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.[test GivenMergeCustomers-ThenOrderIsCorrect]  
AS  
    BEGIN  
        --Assert  
        DECLARE @RonaldId INT= 1  
        DECLARE @RonId INT= 2  --Customer Id we want to keep  
  
        CREATE TABLE FAS_Tests.Expected(  
            OrderId          INT NOT NULL,  
            CustomerId       INT NOT NULL  
        )
```

We will need to write the test a little differently  
For this one – for the customer test,  
We only needed one record, so we could  
Insert one record into the expected table.  
Here, we could have any number of orders  
Between the two customers –  
So how should we fill the expected table here? \*\*\*



```
CREATE TABLE FAS_Tests.Expected(  
    OrderId          INT NOT NULL,  
    CustomerId       INT NOT NULL  
)  
  
--only orders for Ron (CustomerId 2) should exist  
INSERT INTO FAS_Tests.Expected(  
    OrderId,  
    CustomerId  
)  
SELECT OrderId, @RonId  
FROM   dbo.[Order]  
WHERE  CustomerId = @RonaldId  
       OR CustomerId = @RonId
```

Essentially what we are doing here  
Is selecting every record in the order table  
For both customers, and inserting  
The order id, as well as the customerId  
We want to keep.  
Let's finish with the act and assert  
\*\*\*

```
--Act
EXEC dbo.MergeCustomer
    @DuplicateCustomer = @RonaldId,
    @CustomerToKeep = @RonId

--Assert
EXEC tSQLt.AssertEqualsTable
    @Expected = N'FAS_Tests.Expected',
    @Actual = N'dbo.Order'
    @FailMsg = N'Order table has incorrect data.'

END
GO
----- END GivenMergeCustomers-ThenOrderIsCorrect -----
```

This is the same act and arrange as the last test,  
Except we are now checking the Order table.

Let's add our new test to the script... \*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

```
USE Food_And_Stuff

EXEC tSQLt.Run
    N'FAS_Tests.[test GivenMergeCustomers-ThenCustomerIsCorrect]'
GO

EXEC tSQLt.Run
    N'FAS_Tests.[test GivenMergeCustomers-ThenOrderIsCorrect]'
GO
```

Now we will run both to make sure  
The previous test still passes. \*\*\*

```
+-----+
|Test Execution Summary|
+-----+

|No|Test Case Name                |Dur(ms)|Result |
+--+-----+-----+-----+
|1 |[FAS_Tests].[test Given...Customer|    37|Success|
|2 |[FAS_Tests].[test Given...Order  |    33|Failure|
+--+-----+-----+-----+

Msg 50000, Level 16, State 10, Line 7, Test Case Summary:
2 test case(s) executed, 1 succeeded, 1 failed, 0 errored.
+-----+
```

So our customer test is passing,  
But our order test is not – which is good  
Because we haven't written the code yet.  
When we are using the AssertEqualsTable  
Assertion, we get an additional error message... \*\*\*

```
(1 row(s) affected)
```

```
[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMergeCustomers-ThenOrderIsCorrect] failed:  
(Failure) Order table has incorrect data.
```

_m_	OrderId	CustomerId
<	11	2
=	22	2
>	11	1

This graphical table shows us  
Exactly how the data is incorrect  
A less than sign means that the record  
Is in the expected table but not the actual table –  
The greater than sign means the record  
Is in the actual table but not the expected table,  
And the equals sign means it's in both tables.  
This output can help you troubleshoot data issues. \*\*\*

	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	1	Ronald	Swanson	1234
2	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

	OrderDetailId	OrderId	ItemName
1	111	11	T-Bone Steaks: Val-U 20 Pack
2	222	22	Bacon Strips: Val-U 100 Pack

	OrderId	CustomerId
1	11	1
2	22	2

So now we want to make our order table  
Have all the orders for Ronald and Ron  
Belong to Ron – what's the least amount  
Of code we need to accomplish this?  
[UPDATE CustomerId column]  
So let's update our procedure.... \*\*\*

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[MergeCustomer]
    @DuplicateCustomer INT,
    @CustomerToKeep    INT
AS
BEGIN
    DELETE dbo.Customer
    WHERE CustomerId = @DuplicateCustomer

    UPDATE dbo.[Order]
    SET CustomerId = @CustomerToKeep
    WHERE CustomerId = @DuplicateCustomer
       OR CustomerId = @CustomerToKeep
END
GO
```

We've added our update statement,  
And we will run our tests again \*\*\*...

(1 row(s) affected)

```
+-----+
|Test Execution Summary|
+-----+
```

No	Test Case Name	Dur(ms)	Result
1	[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...Customer]	37	Success
2	[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...Order]	40	Success

Test Case Summary: 2 test case(s) executed, 2 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 errored.

And now both are passing. \*\*\*



	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	1	Ronald	Swanson	1234
2	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

	OrderDetailId	OrderId	ItemName
1	111	11	T-Bone Steaks: Val-U 20 Pack
2	222	22	Bacon Strips: Val-U 100 Pack

	OrderId	CustomerId
1	11	1
2	22	2

Now because OrderDetail is tied to Order,  
OrderDetail will stay the same,  
So we don't need a test for that,  
Because we are not performing any action  
On that table.  
Our tests are passing, so let's try this  
On the live table – here's our script ... \*\*\*

```
USE Food_And_Stuff
GO
BEGIN TRAN
    DECLARE @RonaldId INT= 1
    DECLARE @RonId INT= 2 /* Customer Id we want to keep */
    EXEC FAS_Tests.InsertTestData
    EXEC dbo.MergeCustomer
        @DuplicateCustomer = @RonaldId,
        @CustomerToKeep = @RonId
    SELECT * FROM dbo.Customer
    SELECT * FROM dbo.[Order]
    SELECT * FROM dbo.OrderDetail
ROLLBACK TRAN
GO
```

We are going to run this in a transaction  
So we can reset the tables and run it repeatedly.  
First we have our regular customer IDs for  
Ronald and Ron.  
Then we run our insert data procedure,  
Execute the merge procedure,  
Then do some selects to see  
What the data looks like....

\*\*\*

```
Msg 547, Level 16, State 0  
Procedure MergeCustomer, Line 7 [Batch Start Line 2]
```

```
The DELETE statement conflicted with the REFERENCE  
constraint "FK_Order_Customer_CustomerId".
```

```
The conflict occurred in database "Food_And_Stuff",  
table "dbo.Order", column 'CustomerId'.
```

```
The statement has been terminated.
```

And we have an error –  
What's going on here?  
[DELETED a customer record  
still attached to an Order.]  
Remember I said when you create  
A fake table in tSQLt it creates  
A blank copy without restraints?  
We didn't get this error in our test  
Because we had no constraints. \*\*\*

```
----- BEGIN [FAS_Tests].[Setup] -----  
CREATE PROC FAS_Tests.Setup AS  
BEGIN  
    --create fakes for tests against tables  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.OrderDetail'  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.Order'  
    EXEC tSQLt.FakeTable 'dbo.Customer'  
    EXEC tSQLt.ApplyConstraint N'dbo.Order',  
        N'FK_Order_Customer_CustomerId'  
    -- populate fake tables  
    EXEC FAS_Tests.InsertTestData  
END  
GO  
----- END [FAS_Tests].[Setup] -----
```

Fortunately we have a way  
To add constraints to our tests,  
Using the tSQLt.ApplyConstraint command.  
After we create our fake table, all  
Constraints are removed, but we can then  
Apply individual constraints using the  
Table name and constraint name – here  
We are applying the foreign key constraint  
Between the Order and Customer tables. \*\*\*

```
[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...CustomerIsCorrect] failed: (Error)
DELETE statement conflicted with "FK_Order_Customer_CustomerId".
The conflict occurred in database "Food_And_Stuff", table
"dbo.Order", column 'CustomerId'.[16,0]{MergeCustomer,7}
```

```
+-----+
```

```
|Test Execution Summary|
```

```
+-----+
```

```
|No|Test Case Name|Dur(ms)|Result|
```

```
+--+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
|1 |[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...]|236|Error |
```

```
-----
```

```
Msg 50000, Level 16, State 10, Line 1: Test Case Summary: 1 test
case(s) executed, 0 succeeded, 0 failed, 1 errored.
```

```
-----
```

When we run the test again,  
We get the same error we did when running live.  
So we now have a failing test that we need to fix.  
Let's take a look at our  
MergeCustomer procedure... \*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[MergeCustomer]
    @DuplicateCustomer INT,
    @CustomerToKeep    INT
AS
BEGIN
    DELETE dbo.Customer
    WHERE CustomerId = @DuplicateCustomer

    UPDATE dbo.[Order]
    SET CustomerId = @CustomerToKeep
    WHERE CustomerId = @DuplicateCustomer
       OR CustomerId = @CustomerToKeep
END
GO
```

Again , what's the simplest change we can make  
To get our test to pass?

[flip the statements...] \*\*\*

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[MergeCustomer]
    @DuplicateCustomer INT,
    @CustomerToKeep    INT
AS
BEGIN
    UPDATE dbo.[Order]
    SET CustomerId = @CustomerToKeep
    WHERE CustomerId = @DuplicateCustomer
       OR CustomerId = @CustomerToKeep

    DELETE dbo.Customer
    WHERE CustomerId = @DuplicateCustomer
END
GO
```

Right, we make the update statement first,  
So when we do the customer delete,  
That customer will have no relationship  
With the Order table.  
Let's run our tests again.... \*\*\*

(1 row(s) affected)

```
+-----+
|Test Execution Summary|
+-----+
```

No	Test Case Name	Dur(ms)	Result
1	[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...Customer]	37	Success
2	[FAS_Tests].[test GivenMerge...Order]	40	Success

Test Case Summary: 2 test case(s) executed, 2 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 errored.

And now we are back to passing tests.

\*\*\*



```
USE Food_And_Stuff
GO
BEGIN TRAN
    DECLARE @RonaldId INT= 1
    DECLARE @RonId INT= 2 /* Customer Id we want to keep */
    EXEC FAS_Tests.InsertTestData
    EXEC dbo.MergeCustomer
        @DuplicateCustomer = @RonaldId,
        @CustomerToKeep = @RonId
    SELECT * FROM dbo.Customer
    SELECT * FROM dbo.[Order]
    SELECT * FROM dbo.OrderDetail
ROLLBACK TRAN
GO
```

Let's try our live test again and see

What that returns....

Again we are inserting test data

And performing the merge

against the actual table....

\*\*\*

	CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	LoyaltyId
1	2	Ron	Swanson	1234

	OrderId	CustomerId
1	11	2
2	22	2

	OrderDetailId	OrderId	ItemName
1	111	11	T-Bone Steaks: Val-U 20 Pack
2	222	22	Bacon Strips: Val-U 100 Pack

Here's the output – no errors  
And it has what we expect,  
Just the one record for Ron,  
Who is attached to all of the orders now.  
As we continue to add features  
To this, we now have a set of tests  
We can use to make sure everything  
Is working properly.

\*\*\*

@jeffreymckenzie



So congratulations everybody –  
Ron is very happy with our work,  
And has offered everyone  
A five dollar gift card to Food and Stuff.

=====

[https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/0/06/Food\\_and\\_Stuff\\_2.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155117](https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/0/06/Food_and_Stuff_2.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155117)

[http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/File:Food\\_and\\_Stuff\\_2.png](http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/File:Food_and_Stuff_2.png)

@jeffreymckenzie




That's all I have....

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[http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/Food\\_and\\_Stuff](http://parksandrecreation.wikia.com/wiki/Food_and_Stuff)

[https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/1/15/Food\\_and\\_Stuff.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155051](https://vignette.wikia.nocookie.net/parksandrecreation/images/1/15/Food_and_Stuff.png/revision/latest?cb=20120730155051)



# Hey, You Got Your TDD In My SQL DB

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Good morning everyone –  
Thanks for being here to learn  
About SQL Server testing using TDD

My name is Jeff McKenzie,  
And I am a Practice Manager for App Dev and Infrastructure  
At Insight Digital Innovation in Columbus Ohio  
We used to be Cardinal Solutions  
But acquired in August 2018 by Insight