

C++ Programming - Advanced - Assignment

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Introduction

In SmartCar image processing, you probably need to store the coordinates of certain points in the image. Here you are going to develop a coordinate class for it. There is **NO** provided header.

Requirements

- Include the x and y coordinates with generic type, default is `uint16_t`
- Implement the x , y and coordinate setters & getters
- Overload the following operators
 - `a+b`
 - `a-b`
 - `a+=b`
 - `a-=b`
 - `std::cout << a` (or technically `std::ostream << a`)
- Implement the following arithmetic functions
 - prefix `++x`
 - prefix `++y`
 - prefix `--x`
 - prefix `--y`
 - postfix `x++`
 - postfix `y++`
 - postfix `x--`
 - postfix `y--`
- Implement the following mathematical functions
 - Distance ($d = \sqrt{(\Delta x)^2 + (\Delta y)^2}$)
 - Manhattan Distance ($d = |\Delta x| + |\Delta y|$)
 - Slope ($m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$)
 - Triangle Area enclosed by three points A, B, C ($a = \left| \frac{A_x(B_y - C_y) + B_x(C_y - A_y) + C_x(A_y - B_y)}{2} \right|$)
 - Radius of Circle generated by three points A, B, C ($\frac{AB \cdot BC \cdot CA}{4[ABC]}$, where $[ABC]$ is the triangle area of ABC)
- Bonus
 - Figure(Find) a less resource-intensive (in return of less accuracy) implementation of square root and use it in calculating distance.

- Figure a way to convert one type of Coordinate class into another one with different type. (such as `Coord<float>` to `Coord<int>` for example)

Google is your friend when it comes to problems that you encounter in C++ programming.

Submission

In this assignment, three aspects will be examined.

- Correctness
The correctness of your implementations.
- Readability
The readability of your codes, including the presence of documentations.
- Coding Practice
The coding style that you have, including OOP practices.

Try your best in achieving fully in all three aspects. Deadline of this assignment would be ???/??/??.