## **Arranger's Note**



On New Year's Day 2016, the Internet was abuzz with news of an avant-garde f lm, Of Oz T e Wizard, that cuts up T e Wizard of Oz (1939) word for word and plays it back in alphabetical order. Writing about his initial inspiration, creator Matt Bucy states "T e f lm choice seemed obvious to me. I didn't think about it much and couldn't say what made it perfect in my mind, but it was the only choice as far as I was concerned." What is it about T e Wizard of Oz that makes people want to destroy it? Why do we want to break it and put it back together again? Perhaps it is because this f lm, more than any other, tugs on the heartstring's of a uniquely American version of nostalgia. What other people in the world would leave a magical country of color, intrigue and beauty to return to a gray land of boredom and natural disasters? All Americans love and hate their American past, and by loving and hating T e Wizard of Oz, we create a safe space where we can feel sympathy and pity for ourselves.

Like Bucy, I was drawn to T e Wizard of Oz in 2012 through a desire to deconstruct Over the Rainbow, by far the most iconic song of the f lm if not T e Great American Songbook. After a year of wrestling with the piece, which involved sketches sounding like a melting record player, a garbled tape, and Godzilla attacking Wichita, I ultimately decided to jettison all sensational aspects of the writing and opted for the "simple" radicalness of collage, which created a far more fulf lling and shocking musical experience than the usual vocal dog and pony show that I write myself into. Listening to the piece, another American - recording engineer Bill Hare - remarked "this is what a stroke sounds like." We are confronted with the most intimate aspects of our listening being reordered in ways we cannot predict. And yet, in spite of that, I recognize myself in the ebbs and f ows of energy of this work more than any other I have ever composed. Something about appropriating T e Wizard of Oz unearthed a trove of musical instincts in me, or at least nurtured parts of my musical self that I am most proud and happy to share with others.

As my life was being upended in every way imaginable while I was arranging Over the Rainbow, I decided (like Bucy) to put Harold Arlen and E.Y. Harburg's score for the entire f lm through the ringer. As is often the case when I create, I need a useful, unifying pretext that triggers responses and reactions whenever I am out of ideas. Enter Frizngård, a tiny Scandinavian