Лекция 15

- Интернет сокеты.
 - IP пакеты;
 - о простой веб-клиент;
 - о клиент-сервер.
- Службы Linux (systemd daemon).

Самая «сырая» программа

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
                                                    lab15a.c
#include <errno.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include linux/if ether.h>
int main(){
int sd, bytes read;
char data[1024];
sd = socket(PF INET, SOCK PACKET, htons(ETH P ALL));
 do{
  bytes read = recvfrom(sd, data, sizeof(data), 0,0,0);
 if (bytes read > 0)
   fwrite(data, 1, bytes_read, stdout);
}while ( bytes_read > 0 );
return 0;
```

При создании сокета задаются три параметра: пространство имен, тип взаимодействия и протокол.

Пространство имен (каким образом записываются адреса):

Значение	Описание
PF_INET	Протоколы семейства IPv4; TCP/IP (в настоящее время может использоваться синоним AF_INET)
PF_LOCAL	Локальные именованные каналы в стиле BSD
PF_IPX	Протоколы Novell
PF_INET6	Протоколы семейства IPv6; TCP/IP

Тип взаимодействия:

Значение	Описание
SOCK_STREAM	Протокол последовательной передачи данных в виде байтового потока с подтверждением доставки (TCP)
SOCK_RDM	Протокол пакетной передачи данных с подтверждением доставки
SOCK_DGRM	Протокол пакетной передачи данных без подтверждения доставки (UDP)
SOCK_RAW	Протокол передачи низкоуровневых данных без подтверждения доставки

```
/labs> sudo ./lab15a
$$5$9$cU192
$$5$$iik"192
D3\p\\p\\p\\\p\\\p\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\\p\\
!Q0KL��192
��a □ 192
9�U����77U@;
***)Y*w***
□b�M���y��□k7�M�(/���$$192
r=��\&�74 ف T��h�#7K��ho��
^D3F @D-���d��192
^��?E��/@�������v�*_%9E5E7C8F47989526C9BCD95D2408
4F6F0B27C5ED sub
                                                                                                    googlecast tcplocal
                                                                                                                                     233637DE47
                                                                                                                                        192
```

Ethernet - кадр

	МАС-адрес отправителя	Тип Eth	Данные (IP- пакет)	CRC
6 байт	6	2	46 - 15000	4

ІР-пакет:

базовый пакет сетевого (межсетевого уровня)

Версі	ия	Длина	Тип службы		
Полная длина					
Идентификатор					
0 DF N	0 DF MF Смещение фрагмента				
Число переходов			Протокол		
Контрольная сумма заголовка					
IP-адрес отправителя					
IP-адрес получателя					
Параметры (до 40 байт)					
Данные (до 65535 байт без заголовка)					

```
#define IP SIZE 4
#define ETH SIZE 6
                                                         lab15a.h
typedef unsigned char uchar;
typedef unsigned int uint;
struct ip packet {
    struct {
         uchar dst eth[ETH SIZE]; uchar src eth[ETH SIZE]; uchar unknwn[2];
    } hw_header; /* hardware header */
  uint header_len:4; /* header length in words in 32bit words */
  uint version:4; /* 4-bit version */
  uint serve type:8; /* how to service packet */
  uint packet_len:16; /* total size of packet in bytes */
  uint ID:16; /* fragment ID */
  uint frag_offset:13; /* to help reassembly */
  uint more_frags:1; /* flag for "more frags to follow" */
  uint dont_frag:1; /* flag to permit fragmentation */
  uint __reserved:1; /* always zero */
  uint time_to_live:8; /* maximum router hop count */
  uint protocol:8; /* ICMP, UDP, TCP */
  uint hdr chksum:16; /* ones-comp. checksum of header */
  uchar IPv4_src[IP_SIZE]; /* IP address of originator */
  uchar IPv4_dst[IP_SIZE]; /* IP address of destination */
  uchar options[0]; /* up to 40 bytes */
  uchar data[0]; /* message data up to 64KB */
};
```

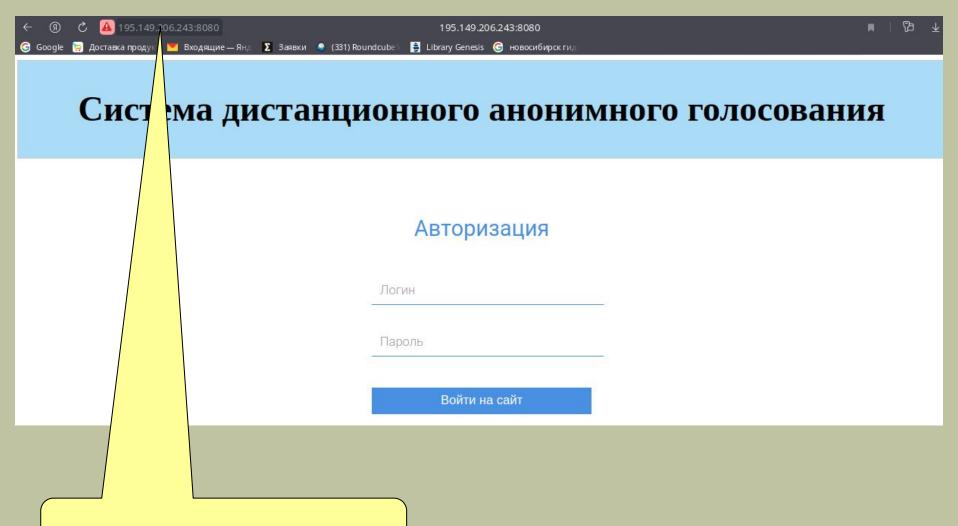
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
                                                  lab15a-d.c
#include "lab15a.h"
void dump(void* b, int len);
int main(){
 char buff[1024];
 int bytes read;
 struct ip packet *ip=(void*)buff;
 do{
 bytes read = read(fileno(stdin), buff, sizeof(buff));
 if (bytes read > 0)
   dump(buff,bytes read);
   printf("\nIPv%d: header-len=%d, type=%d, packet-size=%d, ID=%d\n",
                            ip->version, ip->header len*4, ip->serve type,
                            ntohs(ip->packet len), ntohs(ip->ID));
}while ( bytes_read > 0 );
return 0;
```

```
void dump(void* b, int len){
  unsigned char *buf = b;
  int i, cnt=0;
  char str[17];
  memset(str, 0, 17);
  for (i = 0; i < len; i++){}
     if ( cnt % 16 == 0 ){
        printf(" %s\n%04X: ", str, cnt);
        memset(str, 0, 17);
     if (buf[cnt] < ' ' || buf[cnt] >= 127)
        str[cnt%16] = '.';
     else
        str[cnt%16] = buf[cnt];
     printf("%02X ", buf[cnt++]);
  printf(" %*s\n\n", 16+(16-len%16)*2, str);
```

~/labs> sudo ./lab15a | ./lab15a-d > mon.dat

~/labs> vim mon.dat

```
IPv6: header-len=20, type=99, packet-size=11619, ID=26669
0250: 52 65 66 65 72 65 72 3A 20 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F
                                                    Referer: http://
0260: 31 39 35 2E 31 34 39 2E 32 30 36 2E 32 34 33 3A
                                                     195.149.206.243:
0270: 38 30 38 30 2F 0D 0A 41 63 63 65 70 74 2D 45 6E
                                                     8080/..Accept-En
0280: 63 6F 64 69 6E 67 3A 20 67 7A 69 70 2C 20 64 65
                                                     coding: gzip, de
0290: 66 6C 61 74 65 0D 0A 41 63 63 65 70 74 2D 4C 61
                                                     flate..Accept-La
02A0: 6E 67 75 61 67 65 3A 20 72 75 2C 65 6E 3B 71 3D
                                                      nguage: ru,en;q=
02B0: 30 2E 39 0D 0A 43 6F 6F 6B 69 65 3A 20 73 65 73
                                                     0.9..Cookie: ses
02C0: 73 69 6F 6E 3D 65 79 4A 73 62 32 64 70 62 69 49
                                                     sion=eyJsb2dpbil
                                                     6MSwidXNlcm5hbWU
02D0: 36 4D 53 77 69 64 58 4E 6C 63 6D 35 68 62 57 55
02E0: 69 4F 69 4A 74 59 57 78 72 62 33 59 69 66 51 2E
                                                     iOiJtYWxrb3YifQ.
02F0: 59 35 37 39 42 67 2E 6C 6A 42 2D 5A 5A 4E 6C 70
                                                      Y579Bg.ljB-ZZNlp
0300: 4A 78 66 47 4A 42 66 41 49 2D 53 73 77 31 69 65
                                                     JxfGJBfAI-Ssw1ie
0310: 4E 77 0D 0A 0D 0A 6C 6F 67 69 6E 3D 6D 61 6C 6B Nw....login=malk
0320: 6F 76 26 70 61 73 73 77 6F 72 64 3D 61 6E 79 77
                                                     ov&password=anyw
                                                     ord&send login=%
0330: 6F 72 64 26 73 65 6E 64 5F 6C 6F 67 69 6E 3D 25
0340: 44 30 25 39 32 25 44 30 25 42 45 25 44 30 25 42
                                                    D0%92%D0%BE%D0%B
0350: 39 25 44 31 25 38 32 25 44 30 25 42 38 2B 25 44 9%D1%82%D0%B8+%D
```



http://195.149.206.243:8080/

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
                                            lab15e.c
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define SERVERADD "195.149.206.243" //"127.0.0.1"
int main(){
int socket fd;
struct sockaddr in name;
char buff[1024];
char buffer[10000];
size t num char;
struct hostent* host;
```

```
socket_fd=socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
name.sin family=AF INET;
host=gethostbyname(SERVERADD);
if(host==0)
 return -1;
else
 name.sin addr=*((struct in addr *)host->h addr);
name.sin port=htons(8080);
if(connect(socket fd,(struct sockaddr*)&name,
             sizeof(struct sockaddr in)) ==-1){
 perror("connect");
 return -1;
```

```
//sprintf(buffer,"GET /~malkov/ HTTP/1.0\r\n\r\n");
sprintf(buffer,"GET / HTTP/1.0\r\n\r\n");
write(socket_fd,buffer,strlen(buffer));
while(1){
 num_char=read(socket_fd, buffer, 10000);
  if(num_char==0){
 return 1;
 fwrite(buffer,sizeof(char),num char,stdout);
return 0;
```

```
/labs> ./lab15e
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 2502
Server: Werkzeug/2.0.3 Python/3.6.2
Date: Mon, 19 Dec 2022 08:47:06 GMT
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
   <title>Cистема дистанционного анонимного голосования
  </title>
  <h3>Abropusauus</h3>
  <div class="form-row">
         <input type="text" name="login" required</pre>
autocomplete="off"><label for="email">Логин</label>
</div>
 <div class="form-row">
   <input type="password" name="password" required</pre>
autocomplete="off"><label for="password">Пароль</label>
</div>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#define BUF SIZE 500
#define MY PORT 1952
int main(){
 int loc_socket_fd, cln_socket_fd;
 struct sockaddr_in local_addr, client_addr;
 int client_addr_size=sizeof(client_addr);
```

lab15f-s.c

```
while((cln socket fd=
 accept(loc socket fd, (struct sockaddr *)
      &client addr, &client addr size))){
 struct hostent *hst:
 int bytes read;
 hst=gethostbyaddr(
  (char*)&client addr.sin addr.s addr,4, AF INET);
 printf("%s [%s] new connect!\n",
 (hst)?hst->h name:"",
 inet ntoa(client addr.sin addr));
 send(cln socket fd, "Hello a new client!\n",
  sizeof("Hello a new client!\n"),0);
return 0;
```

```
/labs/srvcln> ./lab15f-s
localhost [127.0.0.1] new connect!
```

```
/labs> telnet
telnet> open 127.0.0.1 1952
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to 127.0.0.1.
Escape character is '^]'.
Hello a new client!
Connection closed by foreign host.
```

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define SERVERADD "127.0.0.1"
int main(){
int socket fd;
struct sockaddr_in name;
char buff[1024];
char buffer[10000];
size_t num_char;
struct hostent* host;
```

lab15f-c.c

```
socket_fd=socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
name.sin family=AF INET;
host=gethostbyname(SERVERADD);
if(host==0)
 return -1;
else
 name.sin_addr=*((struct in_addr *)host->h_addr);
name.sin_port=htons(1952);
if(connect(socket fd,(struct sockaddr*)&name,sizeof(struct
sockaddr in))==-1){
  perror("connect");
  return -1;
```

```
while(1){
    num_char=read(socket_fd, buffer, 10000);
    if(num_char==0){
       return 1;
    }
    fwrite(buffer,sizeof(char),num_char,stdout);
}
return 0;
}
```

```
labs/srvcln> ./lab15f-s
localhost [127.0.0.1] new connect!
```

```
labs/srvcln> ./lab15f-c
Hello a new client!
```

```
labs/srvcln> ./lab15f-s
localhost [127.0.0.1] new connect!
```

```
labs/srvcln> ./lab15f-c
Hello a new client!
```

```
fp=fopen("/home/malkov/service_test.txt","a+");
fprintf(fp, "%s [%s] new connect!\n",
    (hst)?hst->h_name:"",
    inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr));
fclose(fp);
```

```
> cat /etc/systemd/system/lab15fs.service
[Unit]
Description=lab15fs

[Service]
ExecStart=/usr/sbin/lab15f-s

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

> sudo systemctl start lab15fs

```
> sudo systemctl status
lab15fs
• lab15fs.service - lab15fs
 Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/lab15fs.service;
disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
 Active: active (running) since Wed 2022-12-21 11:30:13
+07; 10s ago
Main PID: 11417 (lab15f-s)
   Tasks: 1
 CGroup: /system.slice/lab15fs.service
          └─11417 /usr/sbin/lab15f-s
Dec 21 11:30:13 192.168.0.6 systemd[1]: Started lab15fs.
```

.../Lecture15> ./lab15f-c Hello a new client!

.../labs> ./lab15f-c Hello a new client!

> cat ~/service_test.txt

localhost [127.0.0.1] new connect! localhost [127.0.0.1] new connect!

> sudo systemctl stop lab15fs

Dec 21 11:54:11 192.168.0.6 systemd[1]: Stopped lab15fs.