

# **A Rainbow of Gophers**

**Building A More Diverse Community**

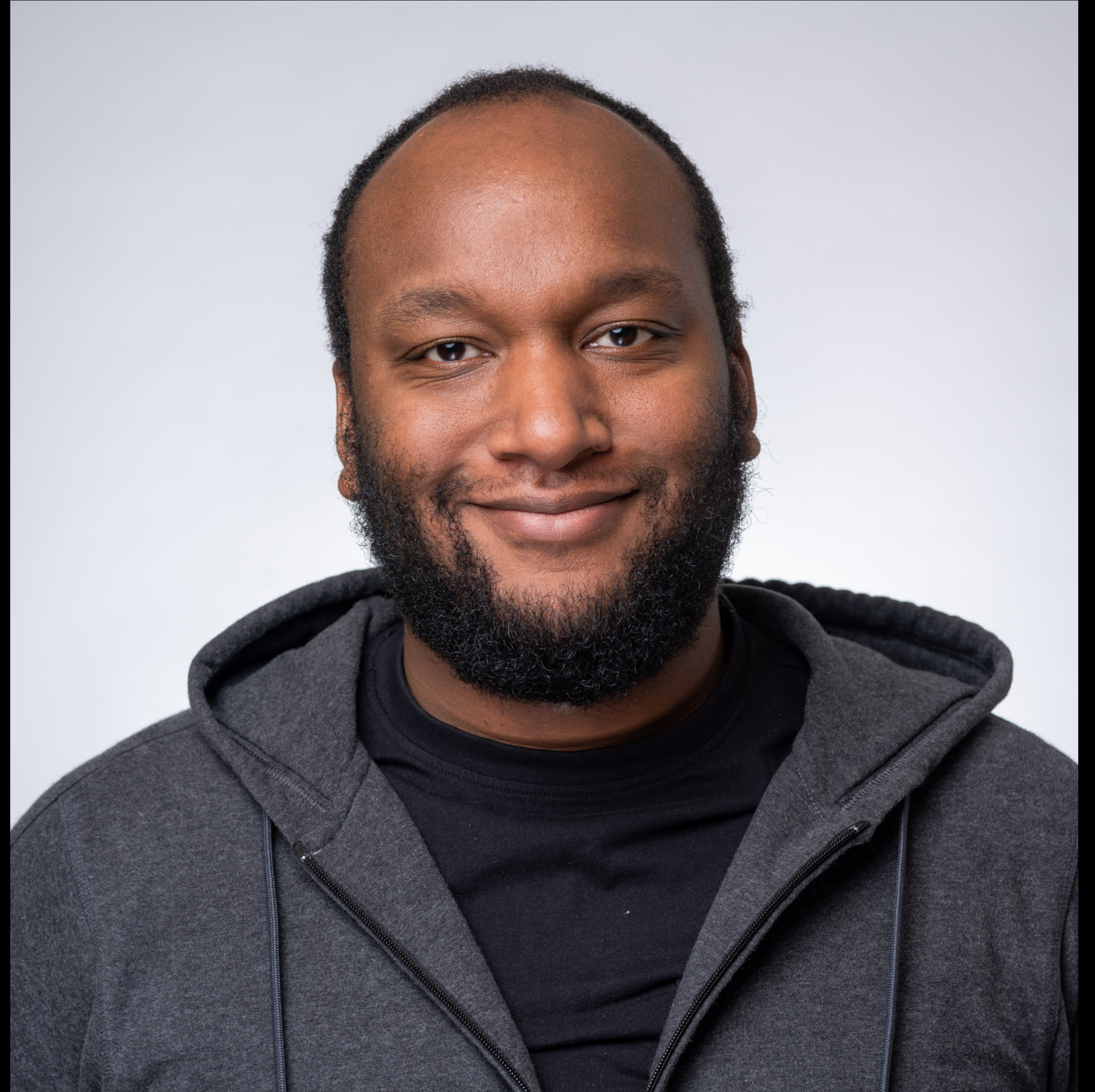
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**@skriptble**



# Who Am I?

- Senior Engineer @ Wunderkind
- Writing Go for 7 years
- Software Engineering for 9 years
- @skriptble on the internet
- Writer





# Outline

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## Introduction

- What Is This Talk About?
- Why Gophercon?
- Context

# Outline

## Setting The Stage

- Definitions
- Background
- The Reach of Diversity

# Outline

## Building Blocks

- Building Block #1: Impact vs Intent
- Building Block #2: Identity Development
- Building Block #3: Continually Curious
- Conclusion & Summary

# What Is This Talk About?

# Diversity



# Inclusion

**Build  
Better  
Software**

# Why Gophercon?

# Building Blocks

**For Who?**

# Context



# Context

- Based on:
  - Lived Experience
  - Conversations with friends, family, coworkers, and community members
  - Research
- Shaped by “Why Are All The Black Kids Sitting Together In The Cafeteria?”
- Examples use race, but knowledge applies widely

# Setting The Stage

# Definitions

# Diversity

**Possessing a variety of backgrounds and ideas.**

# Inclusion

**Actions, behaviors, and norms enabling diversity**

# Marginalized

**Groups who historically have less systemic power**



# Systemic Oppression

Oppression caused by a system of power

**Examples: Racism, Sexism, Heterosexism, Ableism**

# **Systemic vs Systematic**

**Unintentional vs Intentional**

**Racism**  
**Sexism**  
**Heterosexism**  
**Ableism**

**Systems of perceived advantage based on traits**

# Background

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- Member of 2 marginalized groups: one visible and one non-visible
- Studied this topic, starting in college and throughout my career
- Countless hours of deep discussion
- Theories and hypotheses, implemented and observed

# The Reach of Diversity



Powered By Inclusion

**Groups  $\neq$  Individuals**

Perceived  $\neq$  Actual

# Building Block #1: Impact vs Intent

**When you don't know where to start,  
start here.**

# Intent

**What did you want to happen?**



# Impact

**What actually happened?**

**Intent > 0**

**Impact  $\geq$  Intent  $> 0$**

**Intent > 0 && Impact < 0**

# Example

## The School Dance

- Adapted from “Why Are All The Black Kids Sitting Together In The Cafeteria?”
- Black Student
- White Teacher
- White Student
- Black Kids Table

Impact is defined by those  
impacted

**Aim for better.**

# Mini Blocks

## Impact vs Intent

- Having a negative impact doesn't make you a bad person
- When you have a negative impact: apologize, learn, and move on
- Don't be defensive
- Validate when you can, disengage when you can't



# Building Block #2: Identity Development

# Stages

# Stages

- Unaware
- Becoming Aware
- Seeking Groups
- Guardrails

Unaware

**Becoming *Aware***

# Seeking Groups

# Guardrails

# Lifelong Process



Cyclical

**Bidirectional**

**Example: Gophers**

# Understanding

# Building Block #3: Continually Curious

# Generalizing

**Building Better Software**

# Example



**“X is always red”**

**“No, you’re wrong, X is always  
blue”**

Rephrase:

“In my experience, X is always blue. Can you help me understand why X should always be red?”

**To preface or to not preface**

**(Accidental) Gaslighting**

# Conclusion

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- Diversity and inclusion help us build better communities and better software
- Focus on aligning your impact with your intent, when it doesn't apologize and avoid causing further negative impact
- Understand that people are in various phases of identity development and that shapes their view and interactions with others
- Staying continually curious helps avoid accidentally invalidating others and is a base component of building inclusive communities

**Thank you for watching!**