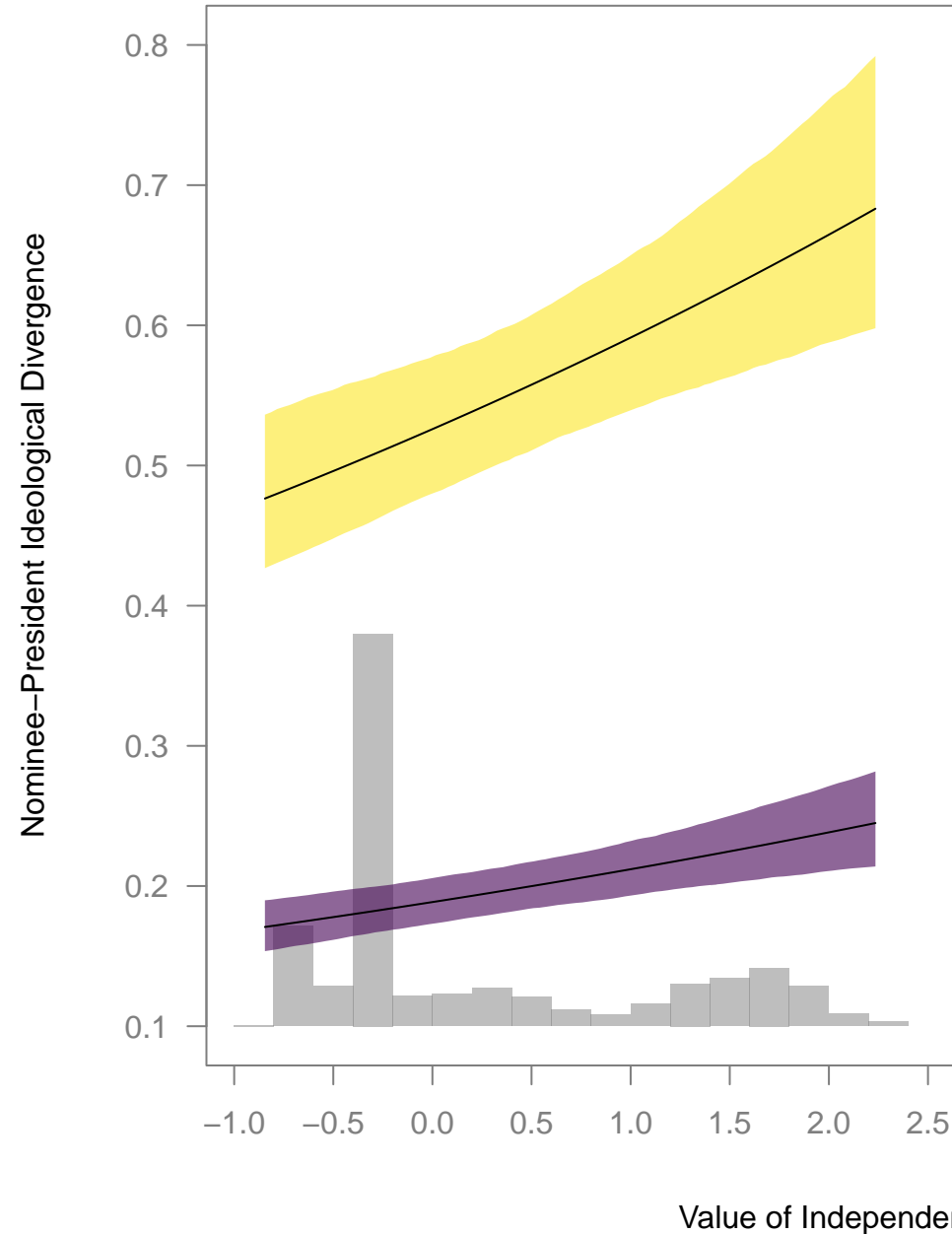
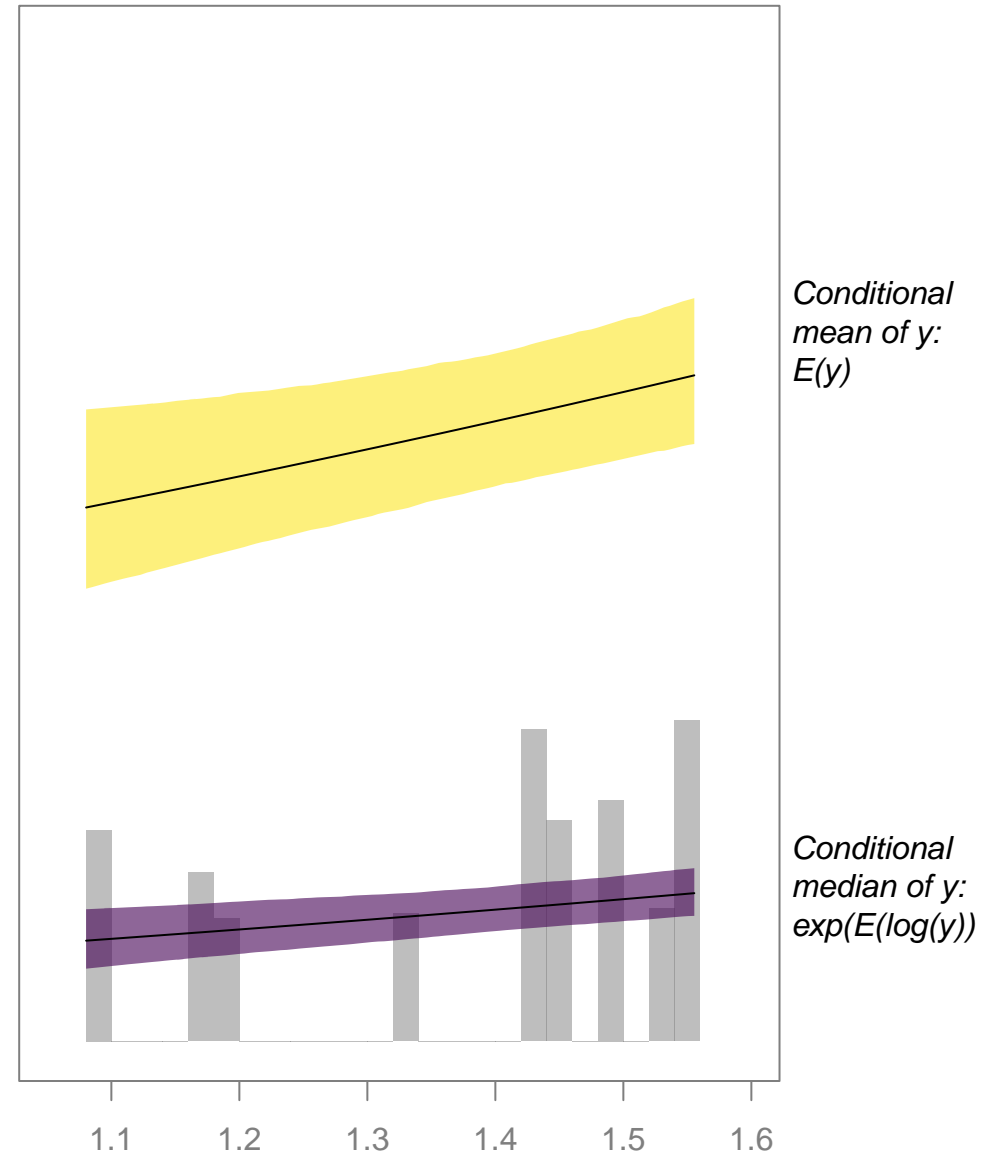


Agency Decision-Maker Independence



President-Filibuster Divergence



*Conditional
mean of y:
 $E(y)$*

*Conditional
median of y:
 $\exp(E(\log(y)))$*