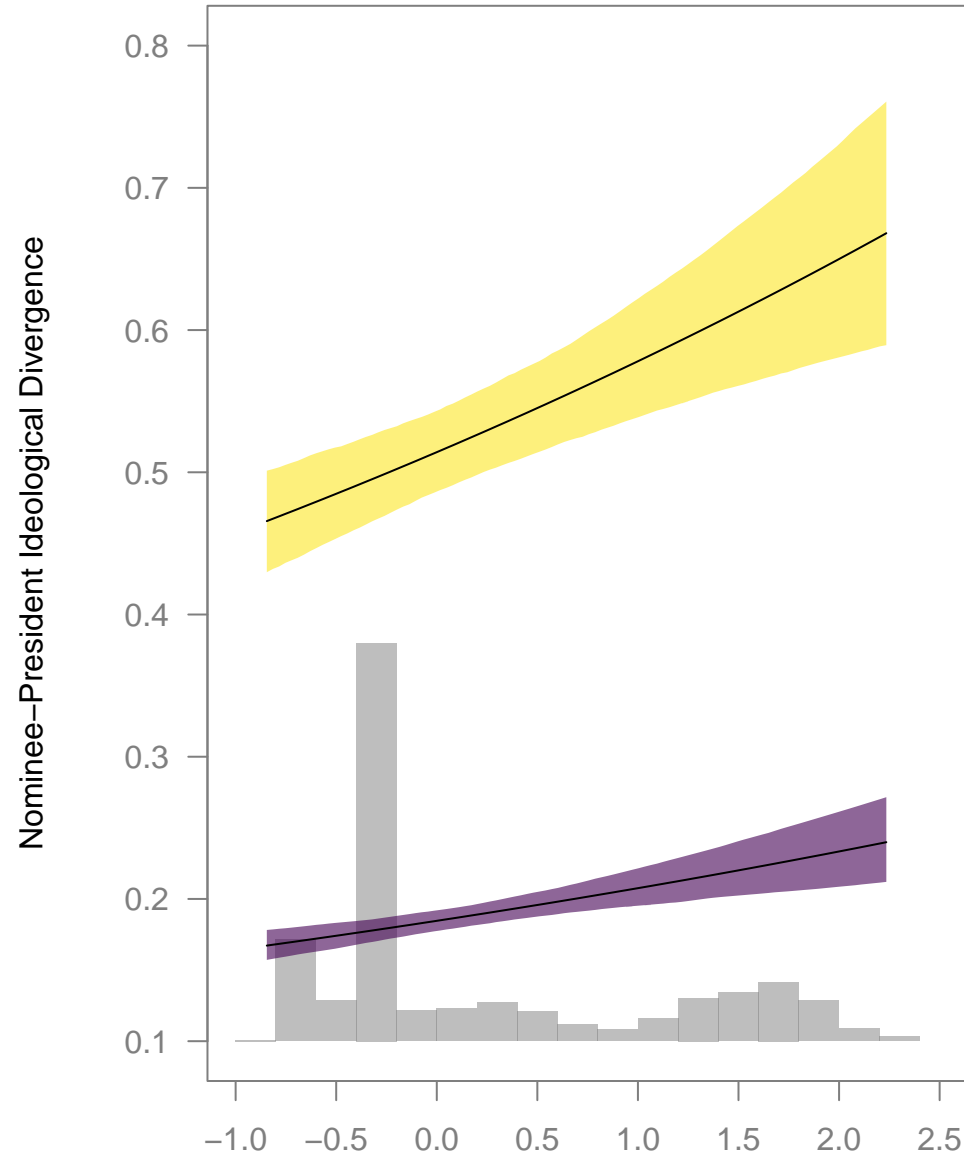
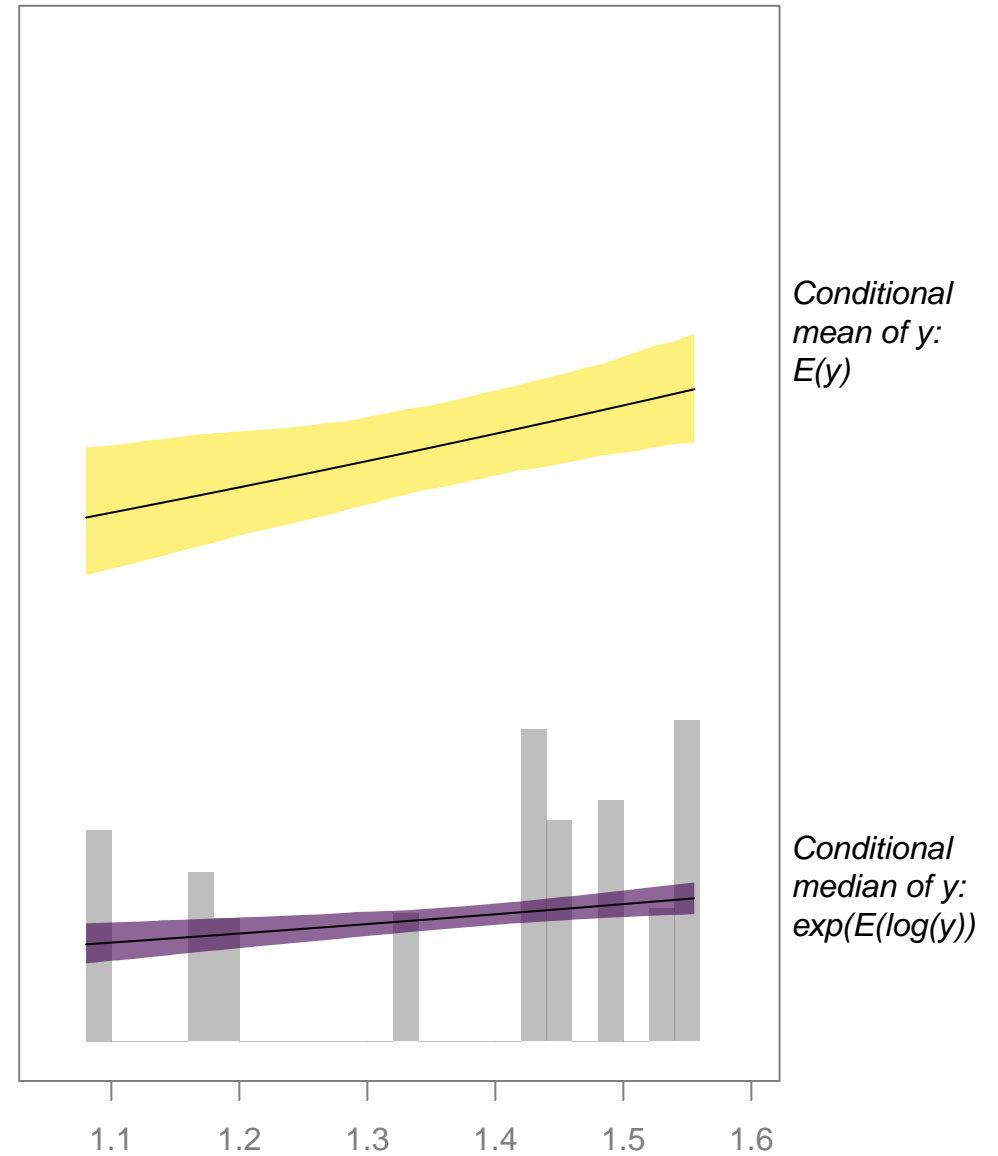


### Agency Decision-Maker Independence



### President-Filibuster Divergence



*Conditional  
mean of  $y$ :  
 $E(y)$*

*Conditional  
median of  $y$ :  
 $\exp(E(\log(y)))$*

Value of Independent Variable