Ruby on Rails

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na zacatek

- nepouzivam diakritiku, nehledejte ji ani tady
- pracuji stejne jak tady Honza nebo Tom ve firme weps.cz
- dve prednasky o Railsech, dnes a za dva tydny
- co budete potrebovat (zejmena na cviku):
 - textovy editor, terminal, idealne Linux nebo Unix
 - ruby >= 1.9.2 a gemy: bundler, rails >= 4.0.0; pripojeni na net
 - zakladni znalosti git-u a prikazove radky
 - a hlavne pevne nervy abyste vydrzeli me poslouchat :)

trocha historie

- 1993: Yukihiro Matsumoto (Matz) zacina pracovat na ruby
- 1995: prvni verze ruby
- 2004: aplikace Basecamp od 37signals z toho pozdeji D. H. Hansson (@dhh) "vyextrahoval" RoR
- 2005: Ruby on Rails 1.0
- 2013: RoR 4.0

bundler

- pro spravu gem-u a jejich zavislosti v ramci projektu
- touch Gemfile

```
echo 'source "http://rubygems.org"' >> Gemfile
echo 'gem "nokogiri", "~> 1.6.0"' >> Gemfile
bundle install --path /path/to/dir
bundle exec irb
>> require 'nokogiri'
=> true
```

git

- viz. prednaska Toma Hrabala (Lecture 03)
- dnes nam bude staci: git init, add, commit
- git add -i velmi uzitecny command
- .gitignore
- .gitkeep popr. .keep
 - s gitem nic spolecneho
 - pouzivame pro zachovani prazdnych adresaru v repositari

rbenv, RVM

- pro vice verzi ruby na jednom stroji
- pro development, do produkce nedoporucuji
- jednoduche prepinani z jedne verze do druhe
- pomerne jednoducha instalace

volitelne

- slim-lang.com zkusite a html uz nebudete nikdy chtit
- coffeescript.org .js se muze jit schovat
- haml.info alternativa ke slim-u
- sass, scss nahrada css, promenne, zanorovani, mixiny apod.

kdy (ne)pouzit railsy

- Jednoducha webova prezentace? ne
- Jednoduche API napr. nad DB? asi ne
- Blog? asi ano
- Rozsahlejsi prezentace? ano
- Eshop, CMS, vetsi APP? ano
- Rozsahle API? ano

Rails - konecne

- gem install rails
- rails new myapp -d mysql
- cd myapp
- bundle install --path .bundle
- echo 'config/*.yml' >> .gitignore
- echo 'Gemfile.lock' >> .gitiqnore
- cp config/database.yml config/database.yml.example
- vim config/database.yml # setup db connection
- git init && git add .
- git commit -m '[INIT]ial commit'
- bundle exec rails s

open browser and go to http://localhost:3000

struktura

```
% tree -L 1
                            % tree app
                                                          1 % tree config
                                                                                           1 % tree test tmp/myapp
                                                          config
                                                                                           Itest
                            app
— Gemfile
                                                          I ← application.rb
                                                                                           I ─ controllers
                            I ─ assets
── Gemfile.lock
                                                          I ─ boot.rb
                                                                                           I ─ fixtures

─ images
                                                                                           I ─ helpers
── README.rdoc

─ javascripts

                                                          | ├── database.yml
                                    ─ Rakefile
                            П
                                                          I ─ environment.rb
                                                                                           I ─ integration
                            П
                                I ─ environments
                                                                                            I ─ mailers
— app
                                    ─ development.rb
─ bin
                            П
                                                                                           | ├── models
─ config
                            I ← controllers
                                                              production.rb
                                                                                            test_helper.rb
─ config.ru
                                — application_controller.rb ||
                                                              I ─ initializers
                                                                                            6 directories, 1 file
⊢ db
                                                              backtrace_silencers.rb

— lib

                            | ─ helpers
                                                                                            1 % tree vendor
                                 application_helper.rb
                                                              filter_parameter_logging.rb
├ log
                                                                                            vendor
─ public
                            | ─ mailers

─ inflections.rb
                                                                                            — assets
                                                              ─ mime_types.rb
                            I ─ models

─ test

                                                                                                javascripts

─ stylesheets

                                concerns
                                                              -- secret_token.rb

─ tmp

vendor
                            | ─ views
                                                              - session_store.rb
                                ─ layouts
                                                              wrap_parameters.rb
                                                                                            13 directories, 0 files
                                    10 directories, 5 files
                                                                                                        tmp/myapp
%
                                                              — en.yml
                            |12 directories, 5 files
                                                          1 %
                                                          |3 directories, 16 files
```

config/routes

- zde urcujeme routovani
- viz. ukazka

app/assets

- zde patri styly, javascript, obrazky atd.
- v railsech vetsinou budeme pouzivat:
 - misto css: scss nebo sass
 - misto js: coffeescript
- manifesty (js, css) co vse se ma "includnout"

app/controllers

- MVC
- ActionController(::Base)
- ApplicationController < ActionController::Base
 - zakladni controller, zde si budeme davat spolecne metody pro zbytek controlleru
- ridici logika aplikace: najdi objekt, uloz objekt, vykresli sablonu, vyfiltruj parametry atd.

app/helpers

- pomocne metody pro views
- vetsinou je pojmenovavame stejne jako controllery
 - UsersController => UsersHelper

app/mailers

- Obsluha emailu
- UserMailer < ActionMailer::Base
- pohledy ukladame normalne do app/views
- UserMailer.welcome_email(@user).deliver

app/models

- MVC
- datove modely
- zaznamy z databaze mapujeme na modely objekty
- class User < ActiveRecord::Base

app/views

- M**V**C
- ActionView::Base
- zde patri sablony pro vykreslovani
- napr. app/views/users/show.html.erb
- layouty patri do app/views/layouts
- railsy maji skoro na vse na co si vzpomenete helpery (link_to, form_for, ...)

db/migrate

- zde jsou migrace
- v railsech si na SQL temer nesahneme, alespon v zakladu ne
- rake db:create
 rake db:seed
 rake db:migrate
 rake db:rollback
 rake db:drop

rails generate

- automaticke generatory kodu
- rails generate
 - scaffold
 - controller
 - model
 - migration
 - helper
 - atd. (viz. --help)

cas hrani

• pohrajeme si v terminalu

mame jeste cas?

- otazky?
- concerns
- mailers
- config/
- i18n
- deploy
- initializers
- ActiveSupport
- dalsi metody