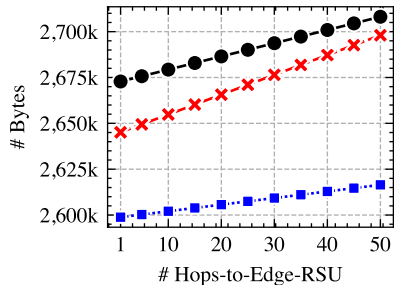


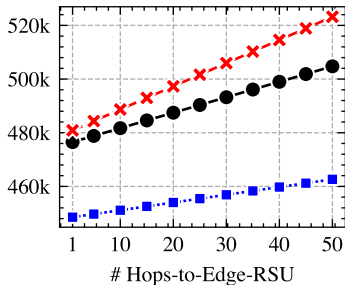
# Total Communication Cost: Hops-to-Edge-RSU

● Federated    
 ✕ Centralized    
 ⋯■⋯ Decentralized

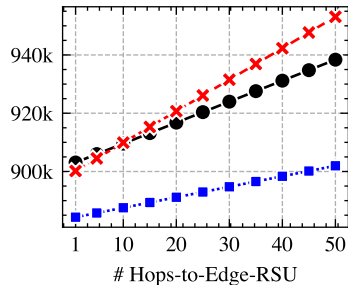
## Double (Ranked)



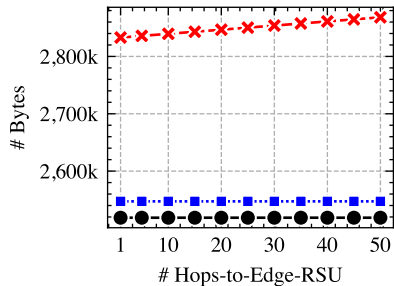
## Grid-3x3 (Ranked)



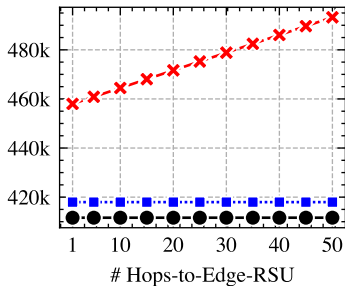
## Grid-5x5 (Ranked)



## Double (Unranked)



## Grid-3x3 (Unranked)



## Grid-5x5 (Unranked)

