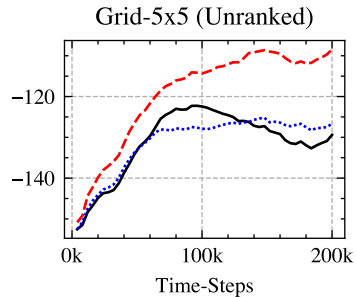
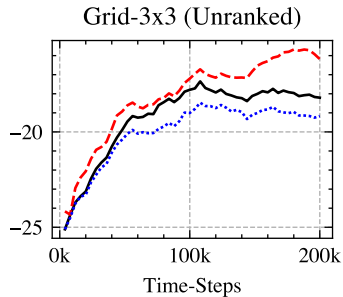
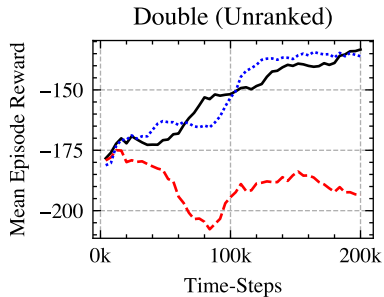
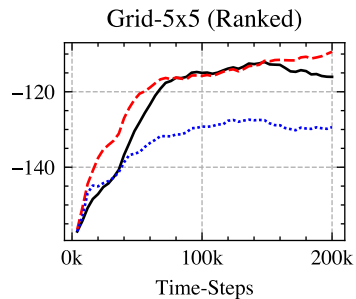
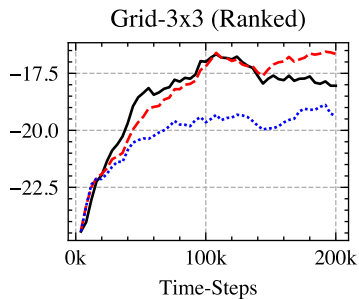
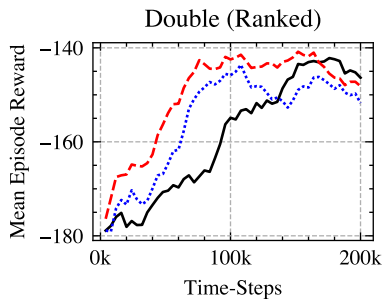


Training Learning Curves

— Federated - - - Centralized ····· Decentralized



(a)

(b)

(c)