Nick Ballou

Postdoc 🗫 Video Game Psychologist 🛘 Media Data Scientist

Academic Positions

2023- Postdoctoral Researcher

Oxford Internet Institute University of Oxford

- Group: Digital Wellbeing Lab led by Professor Andrew Przybylski
- Topic: Video games' effects on mental health, using digital trace data
- Industry-partnered (e.g., Nintendo & Xbox) and open source data collection

Education

PhD in Intelligent Games & Game Intelligence, no corrections 2023

Queen Mary

• Thesis: The Basic Needs in Games (BANG) Model of Video Games and Mental Health

University of London

• Supervisors: Prof Sebastian Deterding, Dr Laurissa Tokarchuk, and Dr David Zendle 2019

MPhil in Applied Linguistics, with distinction 2018

University of Cambridge

2016 BS in Linguistics, magna cum laude

Tulane University

Skills_

Statistical Programming R, Quarto, GL(M)Ms, Monte Carlo simulation, data visualization

Video game effects Digital trace data, player experience, self-determination theory, disordered gaming

Research Methods Causal inference, qualitative, quantitative, secondary data use

Open data/materials/code, preregistration, questionable research practices, open access **Open Science**

User analytics, telemetry, predictive modelling, longitudinal data **Game Data Science**

Selected Publications

For a complete list, please see my "Google Scholar. All my articles are available open access via the 3 icons.

Journal Articles

2024 **Ballou N**, Denisova A, Ryan R, Rigby CS & Deterding S.

The Basic Needs in Games Scale (BANGS): A New Tool for Investigating Positive and Negative Video Game

International Journal of Human-Computer Studies, 10.1016/j.ijhcs.2024.103289. 3

2024 **Ballou N**, Sewall CJR, Ratcliffe J, Zendle D, Tokarchuk L & Deterding S.

> Registered Report Evidence Suggests No Relationship Between Objectively-Tracked Video Game Playtime and Wellbeing Over 3 Months.

Technology, Mind, and Behavior, 10.1037/tmb0000124. 8

Ballou N. 2023

A Manifesto for More Productive Psychological Games Research.

Games: Research and Practice, 10.1145/3582929. 8

Zendle D, Flick C, Gordon-Petrovskaya E, Ballou N, Xiao LY & Drachen A. 2023

> No Evidence That Chinese Playtime Mandates Reduced Heavy Gaming in One Segment of the Video Games Industry.

Nature Human Behaviour, 10.1038/s41562-023-01669-8. 8

Ballou N & Zendle D. 2022

"Clinically Significant Distress" in Internet Gaming Disorder: An Individual Participant Meta-Analysis.

Computers in Human Behavior, 10.1016/j.chb.2021.107140.8

2021 **Ballou N** & Van Rooij AJ.

The Relationship between Mental Well-Being and Dysregulated Gaming: A Specification Curve Analysis of Core and Peripheral Criteria in Five Gaming Disorder Scales.

Royal Society Open Science, 10.1098/rsos.201385. 8

Vuorre M, Zendle D, Petrovskaya E, **Ballou N** & Przybylski AK.

A Large-Scale Study of Changes to the Quantity, Quality, and Distribution of Video Game Play during a Global Health Pandemic.

Technology, Mind, and Behavior, 10.1037/tmb0000048. 3

Conference Papers

2024 Kao D, **Ballou N**, Gerling K, Breitsohl H & Deterding S.

How Does Juicy Game Feedback Motivate? Testing Curiosity, Competence, and Effectance

Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, 10.1145/3613904.3642656. 8

2023 **Ballou N**, Zendle D, Cutting J & Gordon-Petrovskaya E.

Four Grand Challenges for Video Game Effects Scholars: How Digital Trace Data Can Improve the Way We Study Games

ICA '23: International Communication Association, 10.31234/osf.io/ua6nr. 8

2021 **Ballou N**, Warriar VR & Deterding S.

"Are You Open? A Content Analysis of Transparency and Openness Guidelines in HCI Journals"

CHI'21 Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, 10.1145/3411764.3445584.

Team Science and Consortia

2022 Parsons S, Azevedo F, Elsherif MM & **110 others including Ballou N**.

A Community-Sourced Glossary of Open Scholarship Terms.

Nature Human Behaviour, 10.1038/s41562-021-01269-4.8

2022 Stewart S, Pennington CR & 8 other UKRN leads including Ballou N.

Reforms to Improve Reproducibility and Quality Must Be Coordinated across the Research Ecosystem: The View from the UKRN Local Network Leads.

BMC Research Notes, 10.1186/s13104-022-05949-w. 8

Grants

Principal Investigator

2024	£25k	Effects of gaming reduction using actigraphy Status: Ongoing	☑ Huo Family Foundation
2023	£10k	Media use and mental health in identity construction Status: Ongoing	☑ Uni of Oxford
2023	£1k	For hosting the QMUL festival of open research in Al Status: Hosted 5 speakers with 30 attendees	⊯ QMUL
2022	£3k	For research on data donation and loot boxes Status: Pokemon Go data donation platform created; manuscript in prep	Ľ AFSG
2022	£4k	For research on logging Xbox play Status: Published in Technology, Mind & Behavior	☑ IGGI CDT
2021	£2k	For research on logging Xbox play Status: Published in Technology, Mind & Behavior	☑ Centre for Future Health

Co-Investigator

2023 **£366k** Capturing the Digital Footprints of Video Game Play [ES/Y010736/1] Status: Ongoing, platform available at https://gameplay.science/

☑ ESRC

Other Academic Work

2024 Research Development Instructor

 Proposed, designed, and led workshops on publication bias and questionable research practices QMUL Researcher Development Programme

• Developed open research skills with PhD students and postdocs across disciplines

2024 Local Network Lead

• Responsible for coordinating grassroots open science activities at QMUL

UK Reproducibility
Network

Coordinated and analyzed survey on awareness and use of open sciences practices at OMUI

• Sat on academic misconduct committee

2024 Organiser and Founder

• Established local chapter of global ReproducibiliTea journal club about science reform

ReproducibiliTea, QMUL Chapter

2020 form

2021

• Grew to attendance of 15+ across disciplines and career stages

Initiated collaborations with faculty, librarians, external speakers, and other institutions

Media Features_

My proudest media appearance is a BBC Ideas short video about my work and gaming history.

Other works of mine have been featured in outlets such as The Guardian, The South China Morning Post [1, 2], New Scientist, GameStar, Play Aid, CS4FN, BGR, PC Gamer, PC Games Insider, the Vol Breakfast Show, Children and Screens, MSN TRT World and PsyPost [1,2].