

PLANTUML

METTEZ LA DOCUMENTATION DANS VOTRE CODE

Presentation créée par Nicolas Bossard (SOFT) pour le dev/test day
[Slides](#)

09 sept 2015

DISCLAIMER

A L'ORIGINE

La séquence de démarrage de MaLivebox

une procédure complexe avec de nombreuses étapes
(interactions SI, utilisateur, Livebox...) évoluant en
permanence

Javadoc insuffisante, description textuelle longue
impossible à maintenir... nécessité de faire un schéma

Utilisation de yuml

(<http://www.yuml.me/diagram/scruffy/activity/draw>)

- un outil en ligne extrêmement instable,
- un schéma moche,

un échec : • pas d'adhésion des autres développeurs

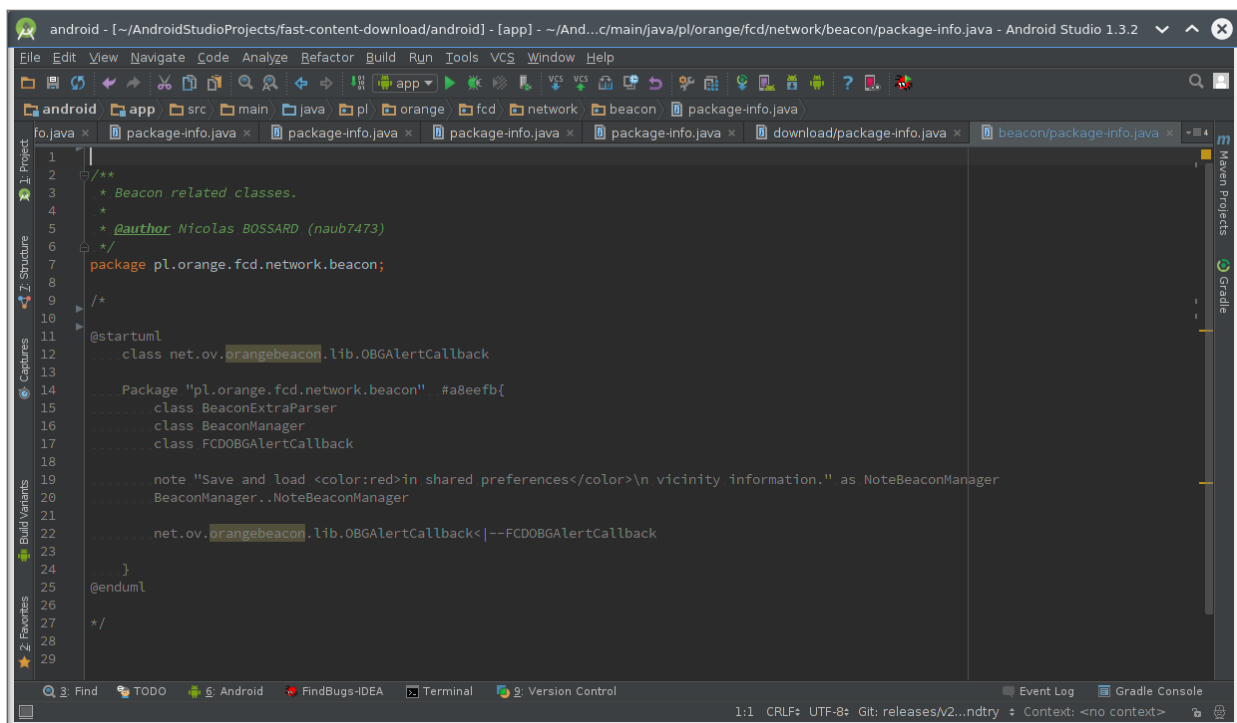
La solution... quitter le projet Ma Livebox
mais un an plus tard...plantUML

PLANTUML POUR QUOI FAIRE

générer des diagrammes UML à partir de descriptions textuelles que vous pouvez inclure dans votre code
éviter de s'appuyer sur des logiciels payants (visio, entreprise architect), peu répandus (dia), ou vieillissant (bouml), mais surtout extenes au source, et que donc on ouvre rarement ou jamais

TARIFS...

open source GPL, développement continu (actuellement
v8031... sic)



CAPACITÉS DE PLANTUML

DIAGRAMME DE SÉQUENCE

@startuml

Bob->Alice : hello

@enduml

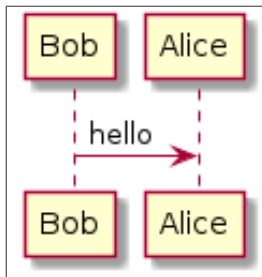


DIAGRAMME DE CLASSE

```
@startuml
```

```
Campaign "1" *-- "many" Room  
Room "1" *-- "many" Measure  
Measure "1" *-- "many" OneWifiMeasure
```

```
@enduml
```

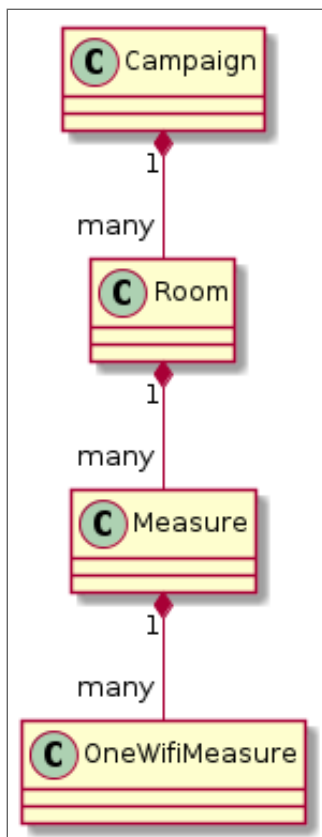


DIAGRAMME DE CAS D'UTILISATION

```
@startuml
developpeur --> (doc dans le code)
: écrit et maintient
po --> (doc dans le code) : écrit
et relit
(doc dans le code) --> testeur :
utilise une doc à jour
@enduml
```

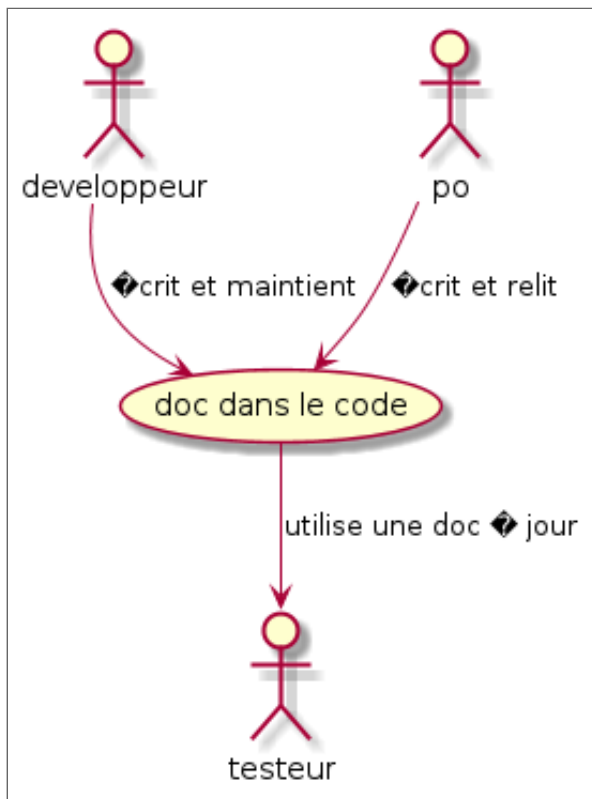
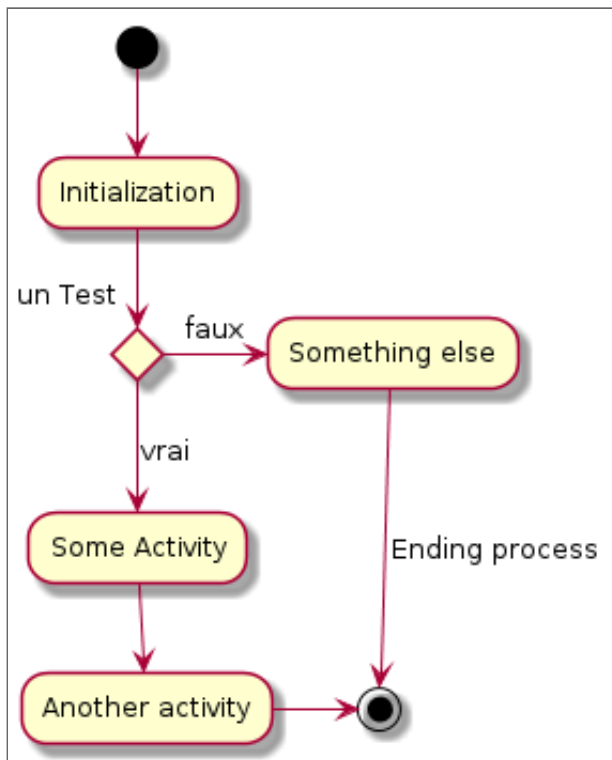


DIAGRAMME D'ACTIVITÉ

```
@startuml
(*) --> "Initialization"

if "un Test" then
  -->[vrai] "Some Activity"
  --> "Another activity"
  -right-> (*)
else
  -->[faux] "Something else"
  -->[Ending process] (*)
endif

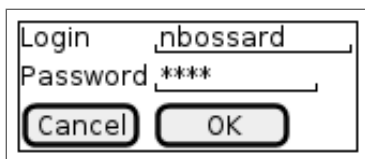
@enduml
```



MAIS AUSSI...

DIAGRAMME WIREFRAME

```
@startsalt
{+
  Login      | "nbossard  "
  Password   | "*****  "
  [Cancel]   | [ OK   ]
}
@endsalt
```



A wireframe diagram of a login dialog box. It features a rectangular frame containing two input fields. The first field is labeled "Login" and contains the text "nbossard". The second field is labeled "Password" and contains five asterisks "*****". Below the input fields are two buttons: "Cancel" on the left and "OK" on the right.

Diagrammes de composants

Diagramme de déploiement

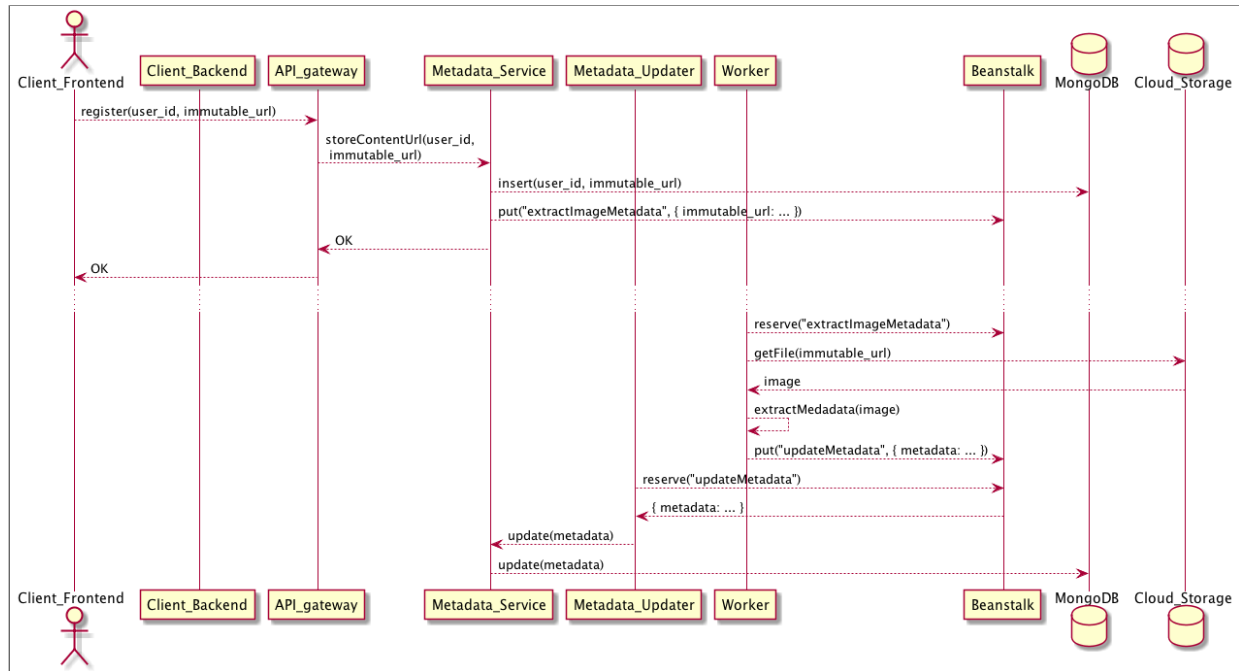
Diagramme d'état

Diagramme d'objet

EXEMPLE D'UTILISATION DANS NOS PROJETS

BoxWidgets, Fast content Download, Homelan, Mooc

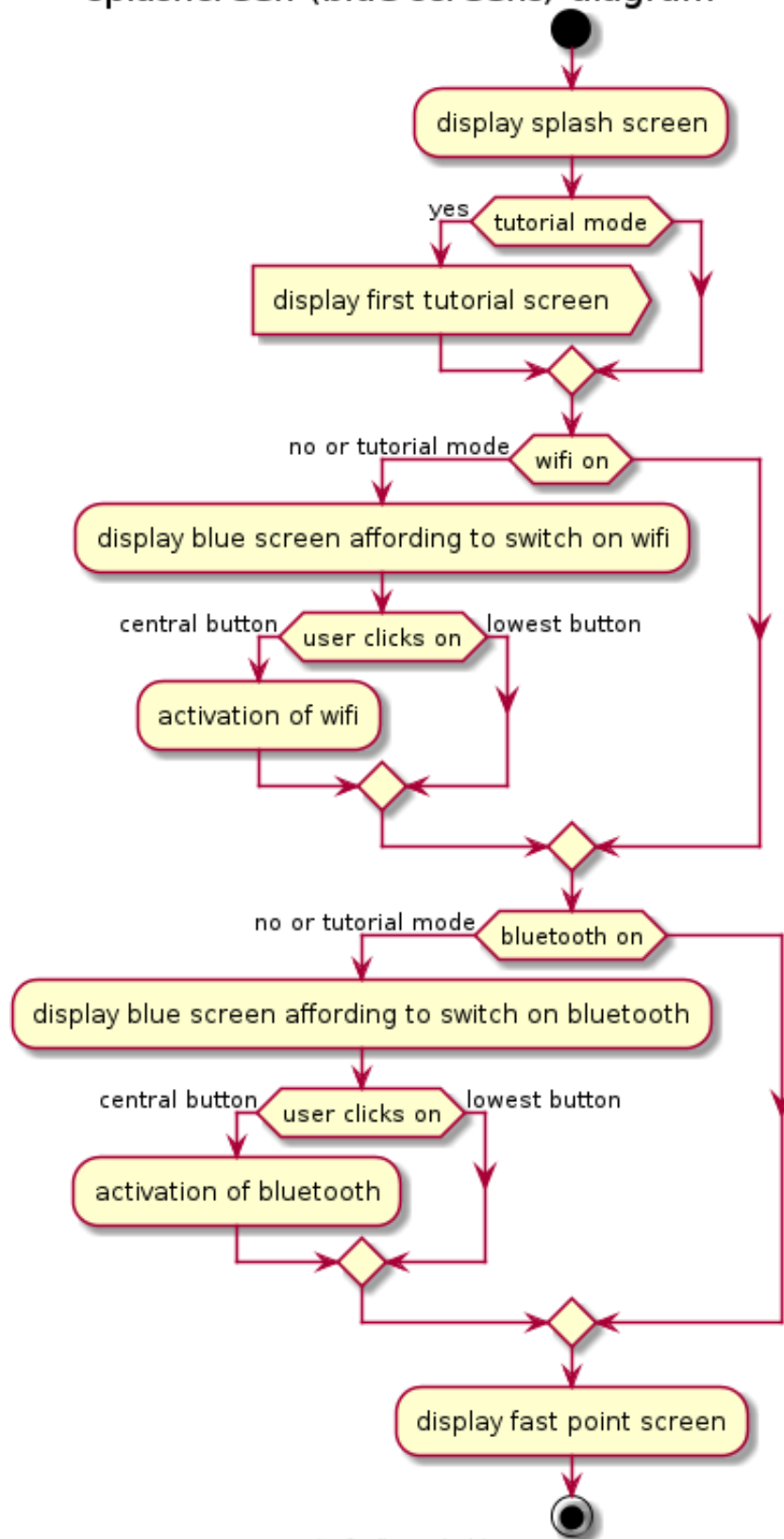
DIAGRAMMES DE SEQUENCE



ALGORITHMES

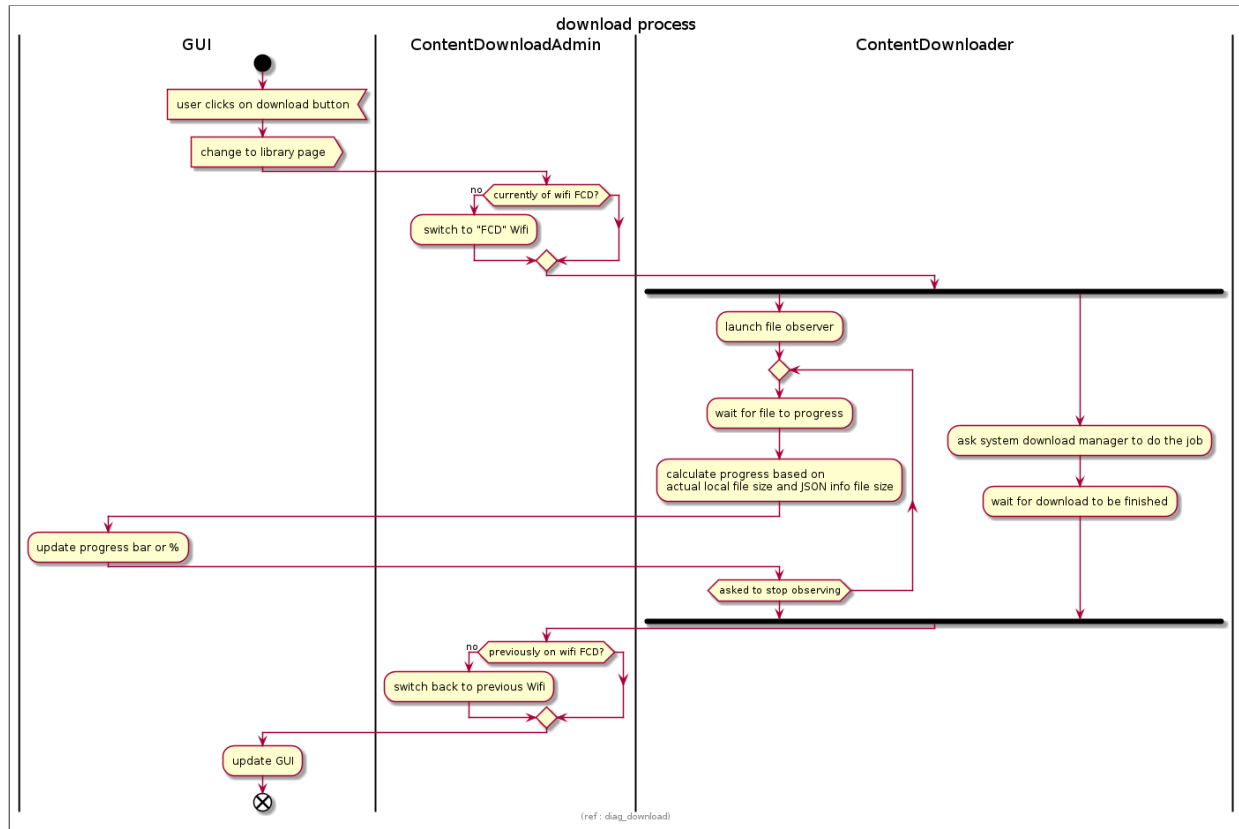
Pour les algos que vous ne cessez de réexpliquer ou pour le reverse engineering

splashscreen (blue screens) diagram

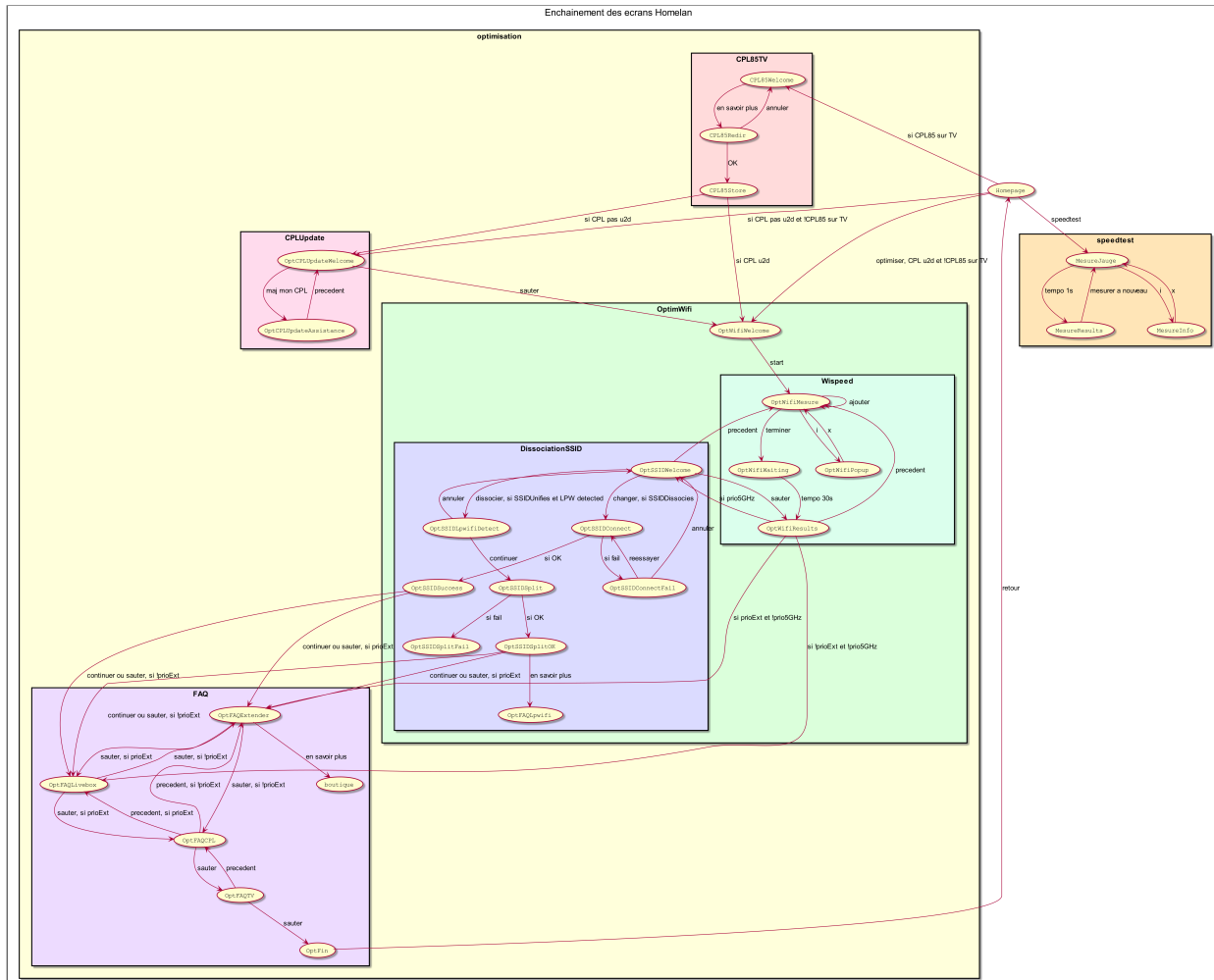


(ref : diag_splash)

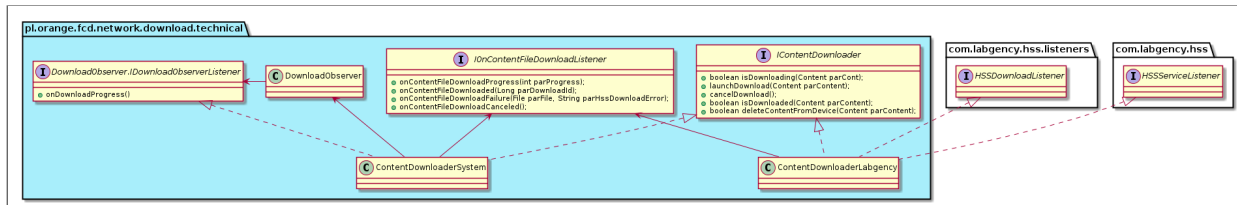
ALGORITHMES (EX. 2)



ENCHAINEMENT DES ÉCRANS

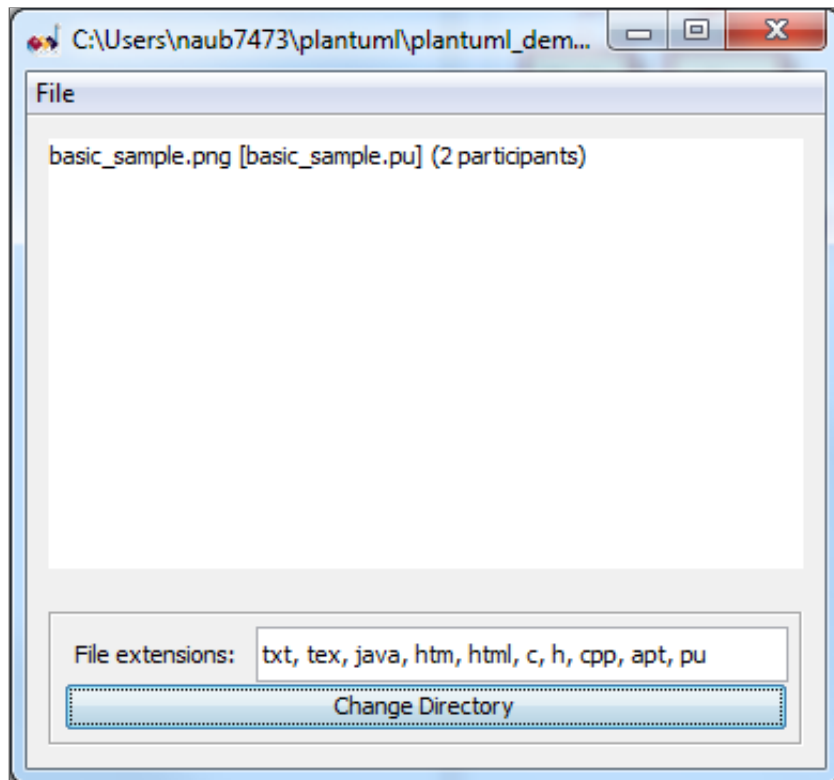


DIAGRAMMES DE CLASSE



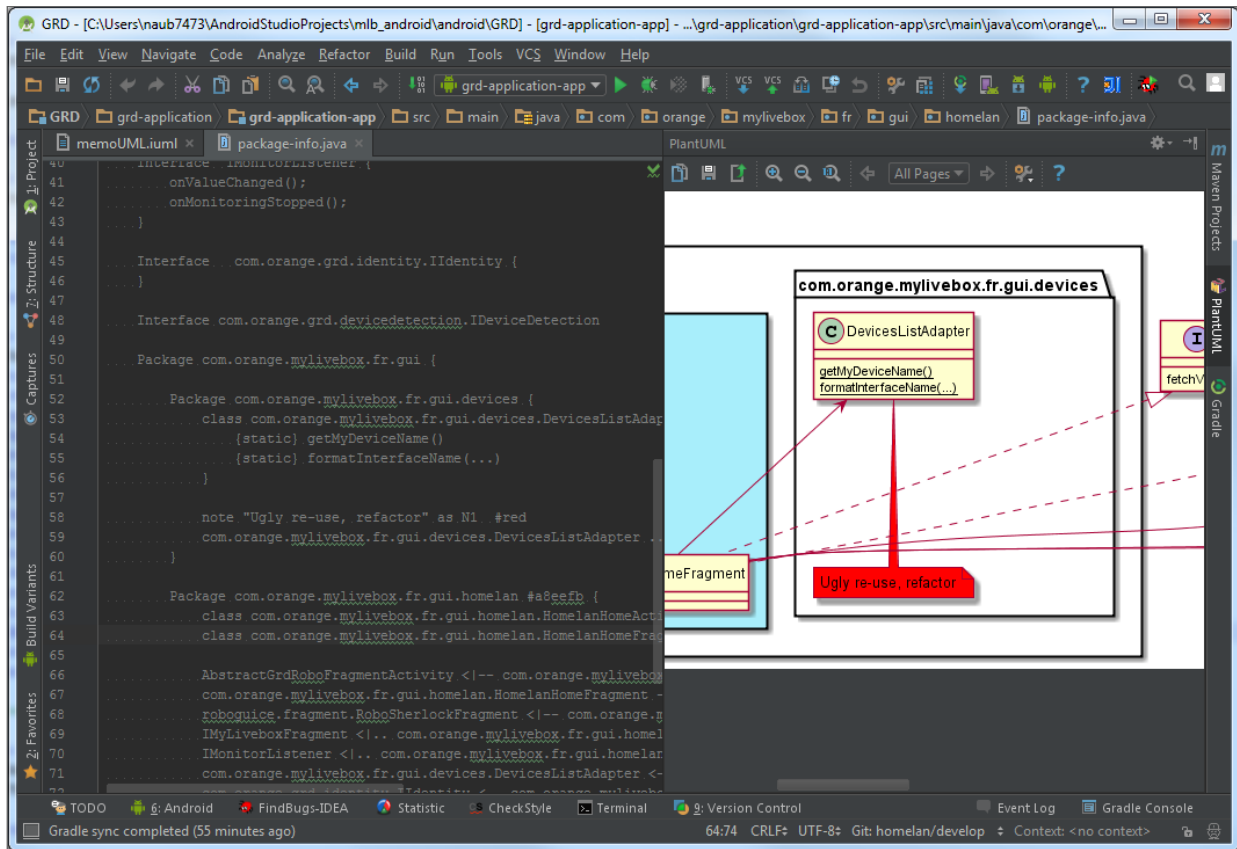
UTILISATION

UTILISATION DU JAR PLANTUML



double click (windows) ou (linux) `java -jar plantuml.jar`

DIRECTEMENT DANS L'IDE (VIA UN PLUGIN)



SUR L'INTERNET

Pour des test rapides

<http://www.planttext.com/planttext>

The screenshot shows the PlantText web application in a browser. The browser's address bar displays `www.planttext.com/planttext`. The page header includes the PlantText logo, the text "Beta - The expert's design tool", and navigation links: Home, Editor, Feedback, About, and Blog. A "Select a sample..." dropdown menu is visible. The main content area is divided into two sections. On the left is an "Editor" window with tabs for "Files", "Settings", "Server", and "Code". The "Code" tab is active, showing a single line of text: `1 Bob -> alice: hello`. Below the editor are "Refresh", "Save", and "Load" buttons. On the right is a preview window showing a UML sequence diagram. The diagram has two lifelines, "Bob" and "alice", each represented by a yellow box with a red border. A message arrow labeled "hello" points from Bob to alice. Below the diagram are links for "PNG", "SVG", "TXT", and "Edit". At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with a thank you message to various tools and a copyright notice for 2013 Arwen Vaughan.

PlantText Beta - The expert's design tool

Select a sample...

Editor Files Settings Server Code

```
1 Bob -> alice: hello
```

Refresh Save Load

Bob alice

hello

Bob alice

[PNG](#) | [SVG](#) | [TXT](#) | [Edit](#)

Thanks to [PlantUML](#), [Graphviz](#), [Ace Editor](#), [Google App Engine](#), [Python](#), [WebApp2](#), [Jinja2](#), as well as [Steven Nichols](#) and [Brian Folts](#).

© Copyright 2013 [Arwen Vaughan](#).

SUR L'INTRANET

<http://plantuml-etherpad.kermit.rd.francetelecom.fr/>

Merci à Matthieu SALVAT (présent sur Rennes pour les dev et test days)

The screenshot shows the EtherPlant web interface in a browser window. The browser's address bar displays the URL pad.rd.francetelecom.fr/p/nbo. The interface includes a toolbar with various editing tools and a chat window at the bottom.

The left pane contains the PlantUML code:

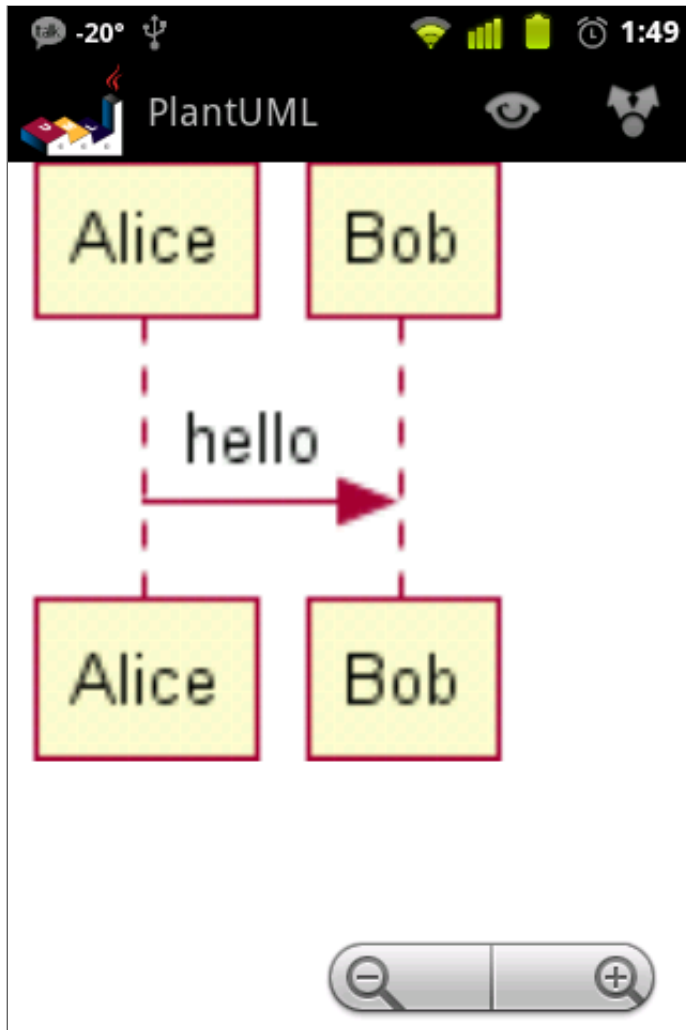
```
1 @startuml
2 (*) --> "Initialization"
3
4 if "un Test" then
5 -->[vrai] "Une activité"
6 --> "Une autre activité"
7 -right-> (*)
8 else
9 -->[faux] "Something else"
10 -->[Ending process] (*)
11 endif
12
13 @enduml
```

The right pane displays the corresponding UML diagram. It starts with an initial node leading to an "Initialization" activity. A decision diamond labeled "un Test" follows. If the condition is "vrai" (true), the flow goes to "Une activité", then to "Une autre activité", and finally to the end node. If the condition is "faux" (false), the flow goes to "Something else" and then to the end node, labeled "Ending process".

At the bottom of the interface, there are links: [Etherpad](#) - [PlantUML](#) - [EtheRemark](#) - [Contact](#).

DANS LA CHAÎNE D'INTÉGRATION
CONTINUE (JENKINS)

VIA UNE APPLICATION ANDROID...



Bref des dizaines de manière d'utiliser plantuml...

90 à ce jour sur **<http://fr.plantuml.com/running.html>**

INSTALLATION

Attention le jar repose sur graphviz

<http://graphviz.org/Download..php>

DEMO

utilisation du plantuml.jar

RETOURS D'USAGE EN VRAC

La syntaxe est facile à appréhender et tolérante, on se bat assez peu contre l'outil

Les graphes générés sont lisibles... parce qu'ils sont écrits manuellement et donc orientés pour faire passer un message

La doc sur <http://plantuml.com/> est très complète(bien que d'aspect vieillot) et les manques éventuels se trouvent facilement dans les forums

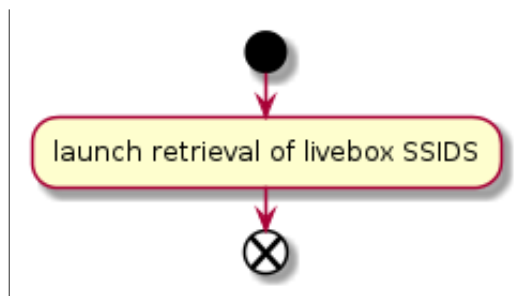
RETOURS D'USAGE EN VRAC (SUITE)

Pour les plus (grands) diagrammes de classes, utilisation des instructions include et hide

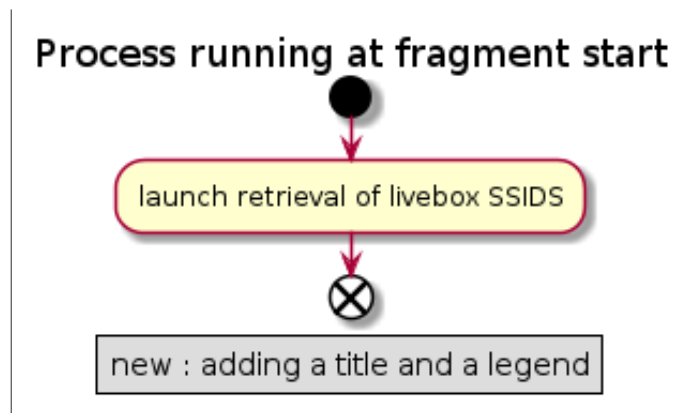
Ne pas trop essayer de gérer la mise en forme, ça résout des problèmes temporairement... mais perturbe l'évolution

EXEMPLE

ÉCRITURE DIAG D'ACTIVITÉ



```
@startuml
    start
    :launch retrieval of livebox SSIDS;
    end
@enduml
```

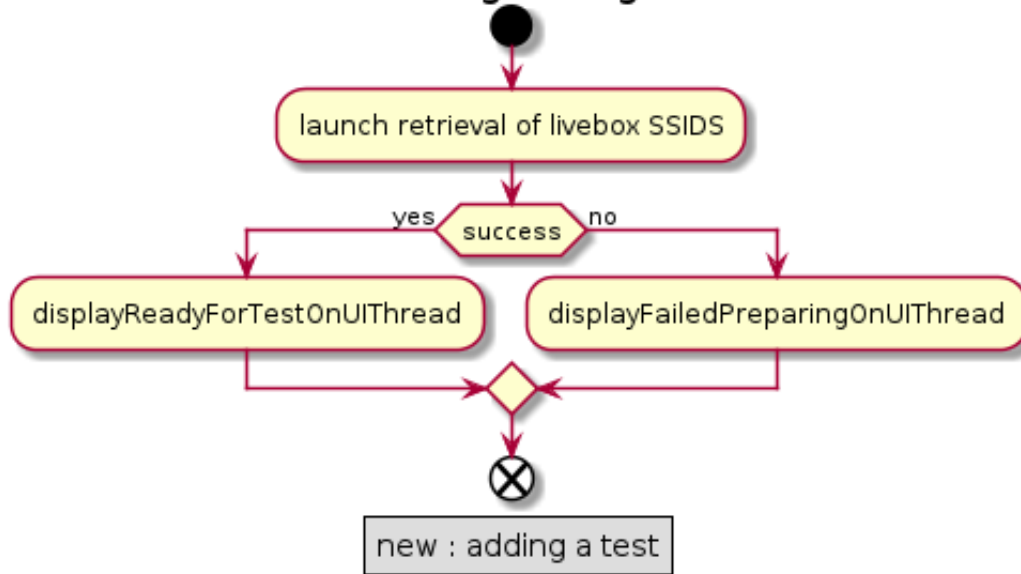


```
@startuml
    title Process running at fragment start

    start
    :launch retrieval of livebox SSIDS;
    end

    legend
        new : adding a title and a legend
    endlegend
@enduml
```

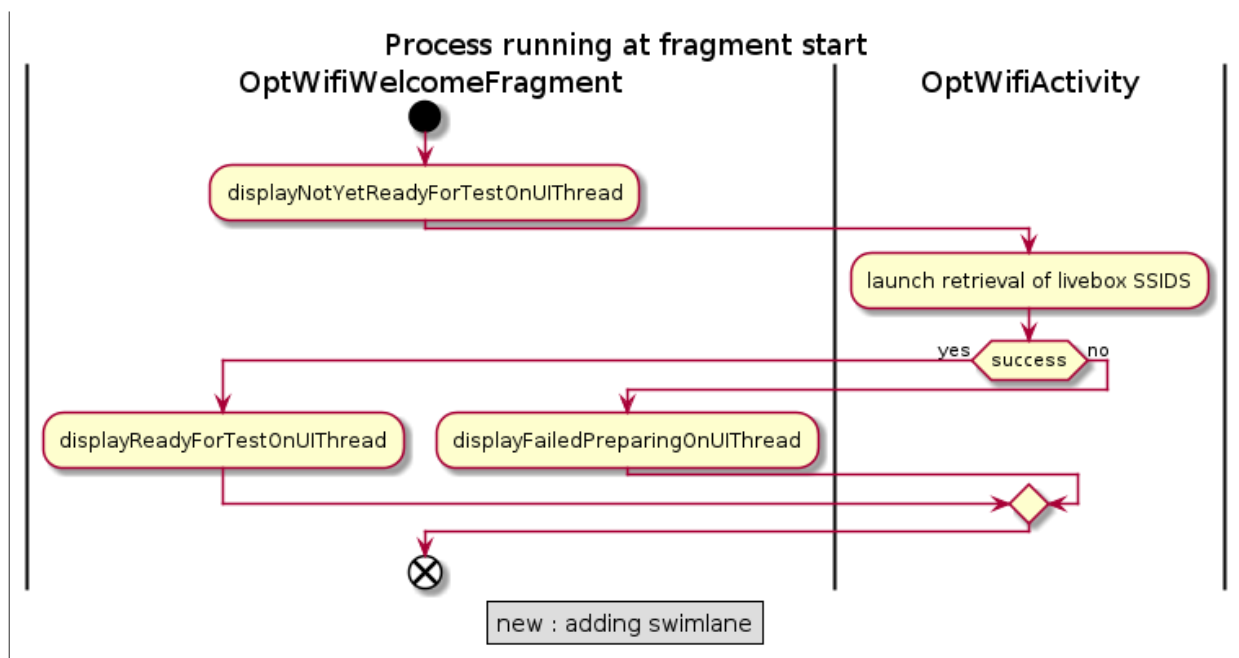

Process running at fragment start



```
@startuml
    title Process running at fragment start

    start
    :launch retrieval of livebox SSIDS;
    if (success) then (yes)
        :displayReadyForTestOnUIThread;
    else (no)
        :displayFailedPreparingOnUIThread;
    endif
    end

    legend
        new : adding a test
    endlegend
@enduml
```

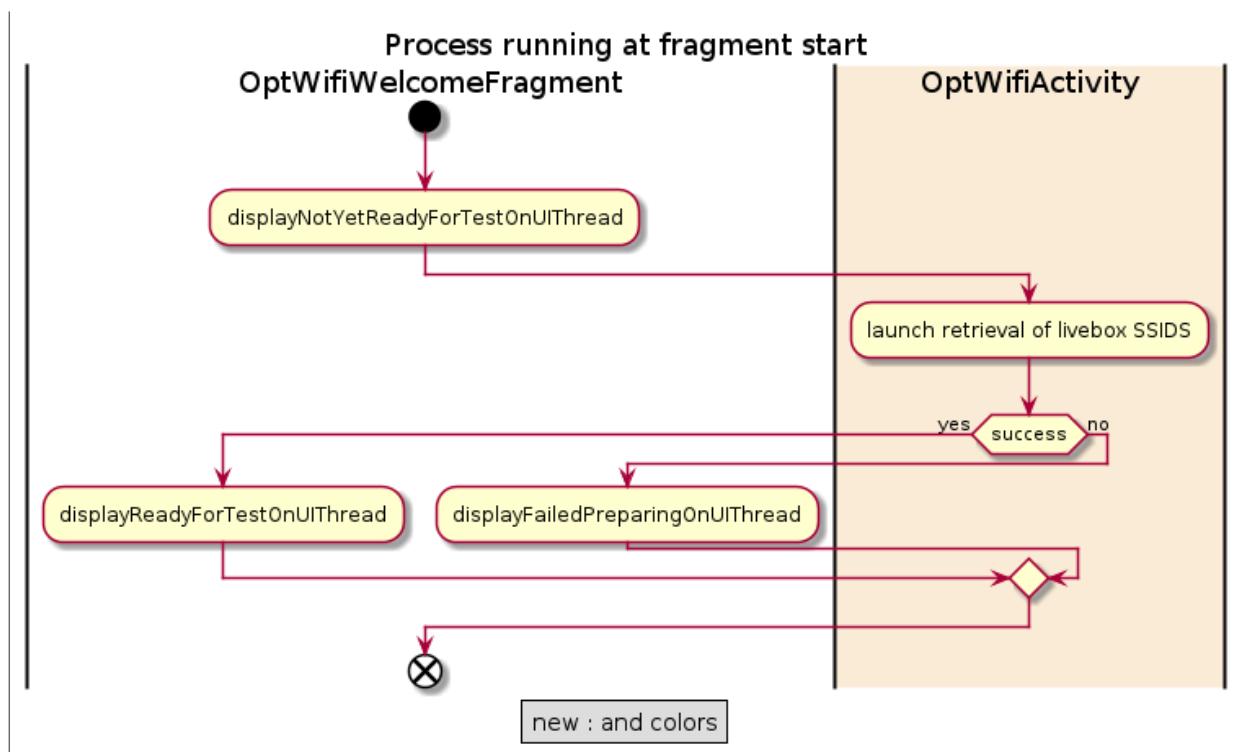


```

@startuml
title Process running at fragment start

|OptWifiWelcomeFragment|
start
:displayNotYetReadyForTestOnUiThread;
|OptWifiActivity|
:launch retrieval of livebox SSIDS;
if (success) then (yes)
    |OptWifiWelcomeFragment|
    :displayReadyForTestOnUiThread;
else (no)
    :displayFailedPreparingOnUiThread;
endif
end

legend
    new : adding swimlane
endlegend
@enduml
  
```



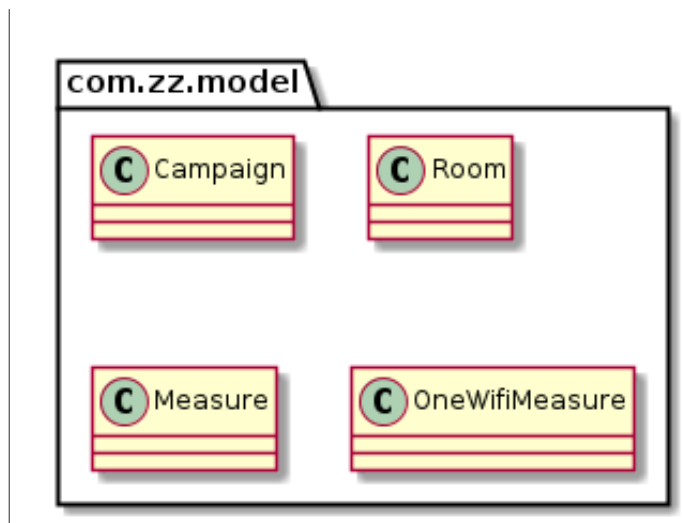
```

@startuml
title Process running at fragment start
|OptWifiWelcomeFragment|
start
:displayNotYetReadyForTestOnUiThread;
|#AntiqueWhite|OptWifiActivity|
:launch retrieval of livebox SSIDS;
if (success) then (yes)
    |OptWifiWelcomeFragment|
    :displayReadyForTestOnUiThread;
else (no)
    :displayFailedPreparingOnUiThread;
endif
end

legend
    new : and colors
endlegend
@enduml
  
```

EXEMPLE

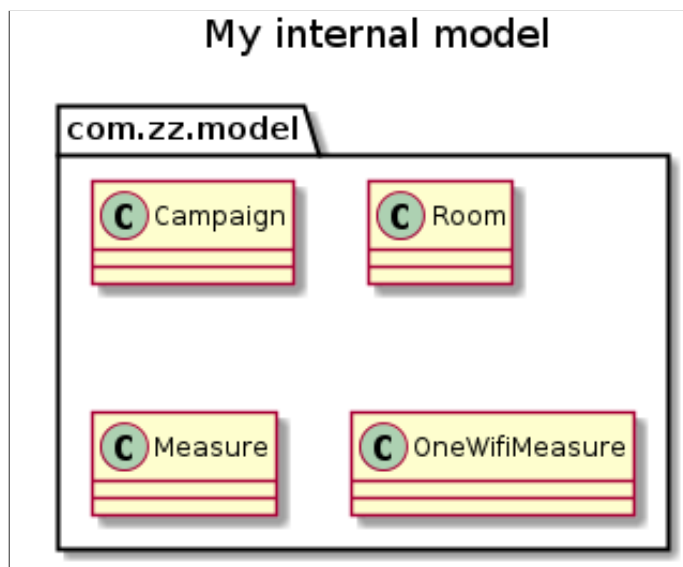
ÉCRITURE DIAG DE CLASSE



@startuml

```
class com.zz.model.Campaign
class com.zz.model.Room
class com.zz.model.Measure
class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure
```

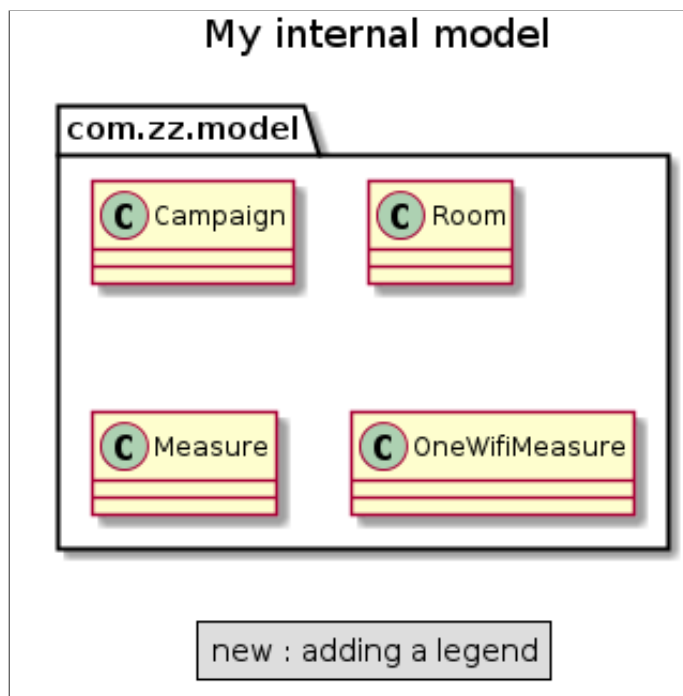
@enduml



```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

@enduml
```

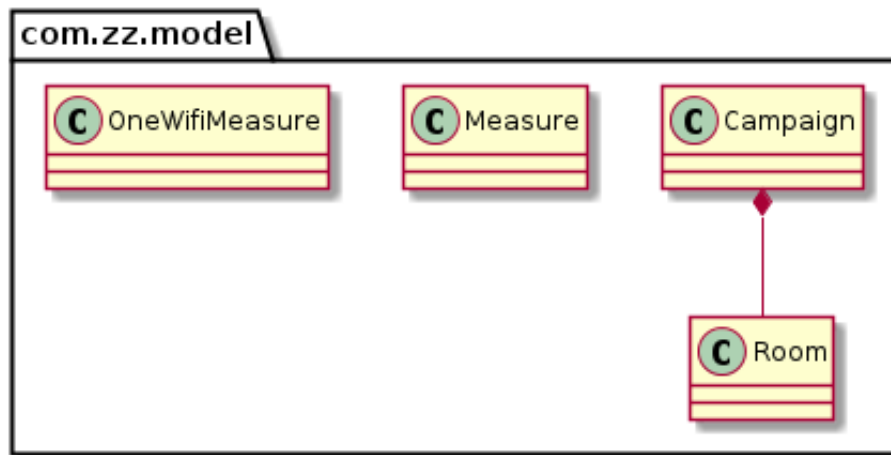


```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    legend
        new : adding a legend
    endlegend
@enduml
```

My internal model



new : adding one constraint

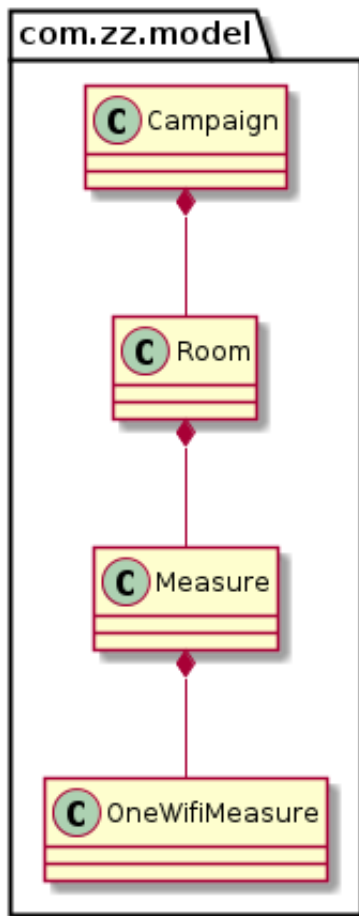
```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    com.zz.model.Campaign *--
com.zz.model.Room

    legend
        new : adding one constraint
    endlegend
@enduml
```


My internal model



new : adding other constraints

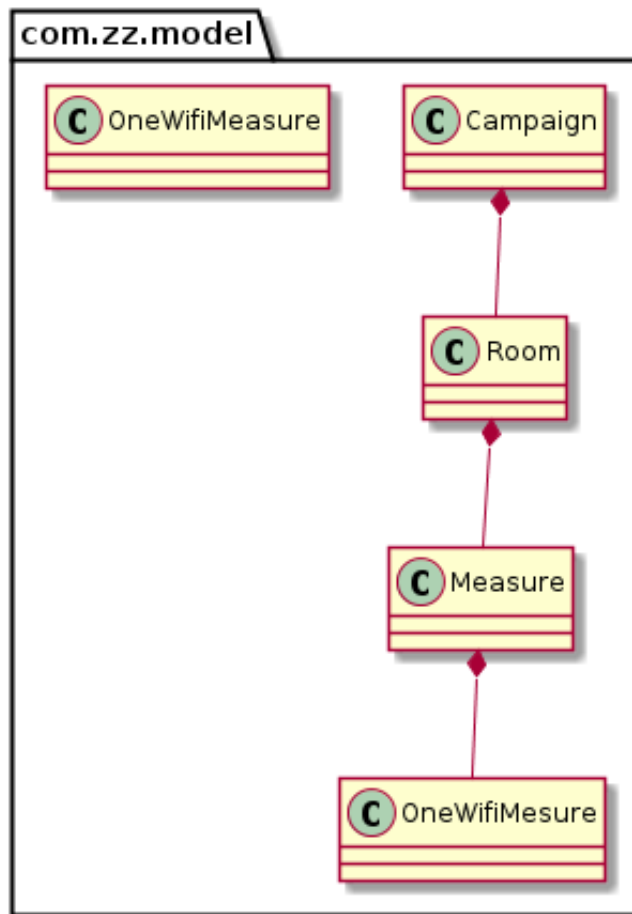
```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    com.zz.model.Campaign *--
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room *--
com.zz.model.Measure
    com.zz.model.Measure *--
com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    legend
        new : adding other constraints
    endlegend
@enduml
```

My internal model



new : adding other constraints... with a typo

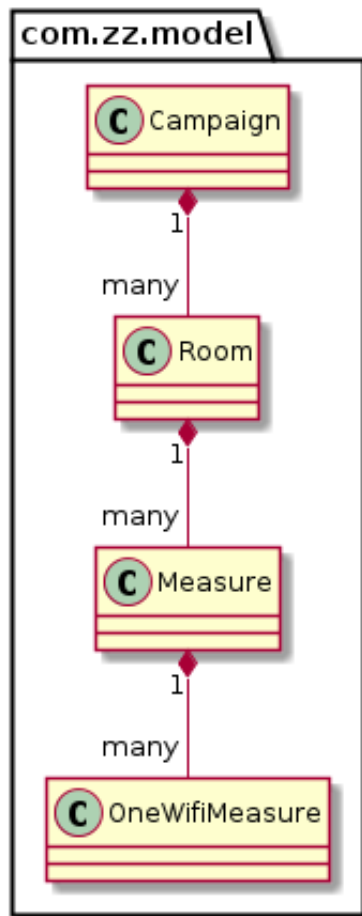
```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    com.zz.model.Campaign *--
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room *--
com.zz.model.Measure
    com.zz.model.Measure *--
com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    legend
        new : adding other constraints...
    with a typo
    endlegend
@enduml
```

My internal model



new : adding info on constraints

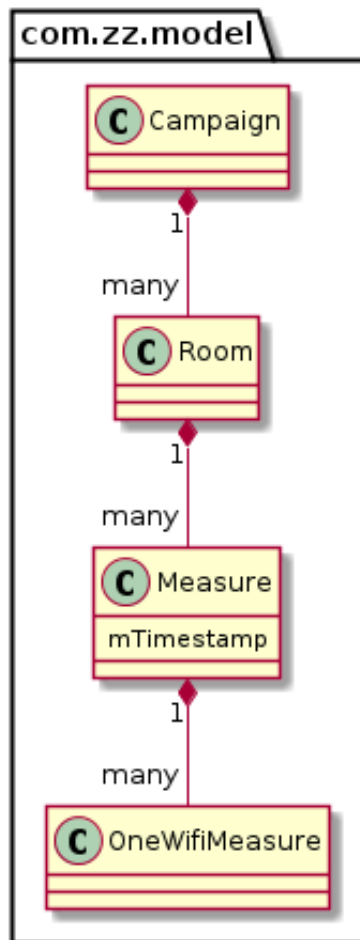
```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    com.zz.model.Campaign "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Measure
    com.zz.model.Measure "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    legend
        new : adding info on constraints
    endlegend
@enduml
```

My internal model



new : adding field

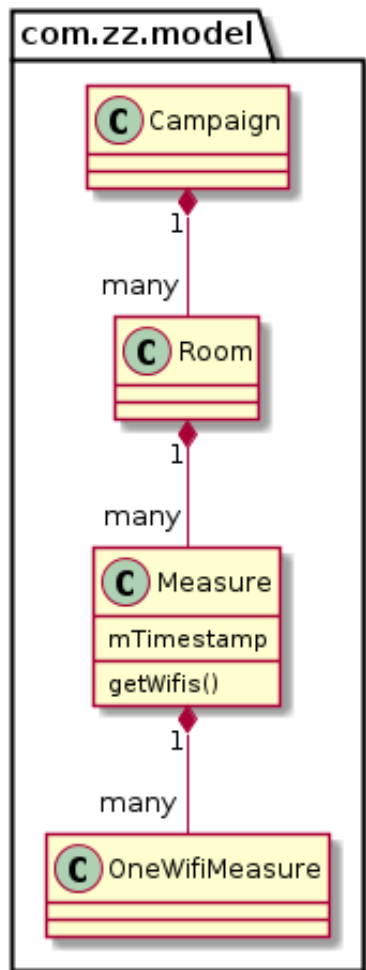
```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure {
        mTimestamp
    }
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    com.zz.model.Campaign "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Measure
    com.zz.model.Measure "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    legend
        new : adding field
    endlegend
@enduml
```


My internal model



new : adding method

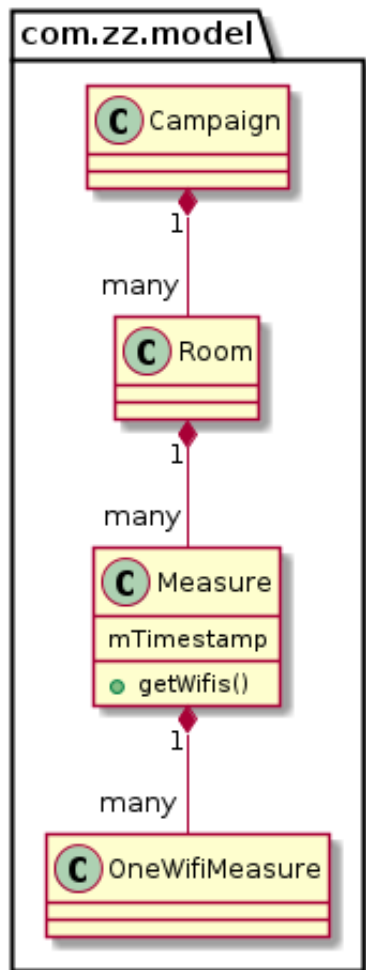
```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure {
        mTimestamp
        getWifis()
    }
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    com.zz.model.Campaign "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Measure
    com.zz.model.Measure "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    legend
        new : adding method
    endlegend
@enduml
```

My internal model



new : refining method

```
@startuml
    title My internal model

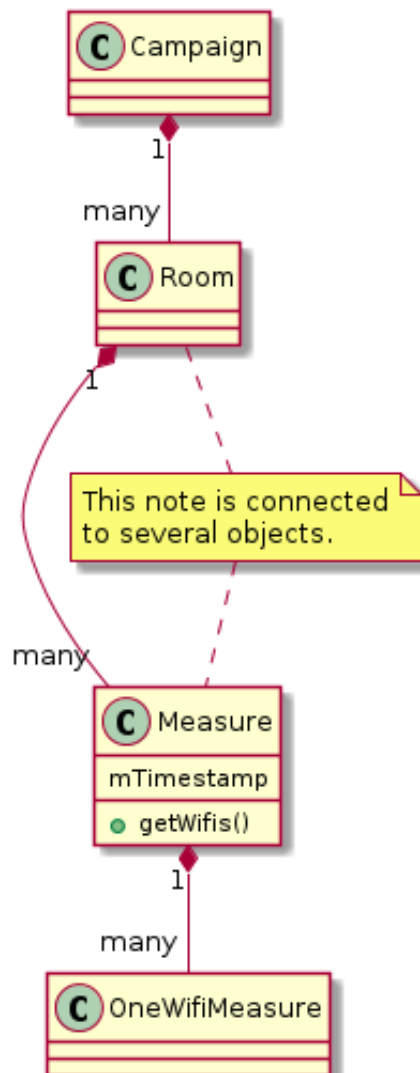
    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure {
        mTimestamp
        + getWifis()
    }
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    com.zz.model.Campaign "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Measure
    com.zz.model.Measure "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    legend
        new : refining method
    endlegend
@enduml
```

My internal model

com.zz.model



new : adding note

```

@startuml
    title My internal model

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room
    class com.zz.model.Measure {
        mTimestamp
        + getWifis()
    }
    class com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

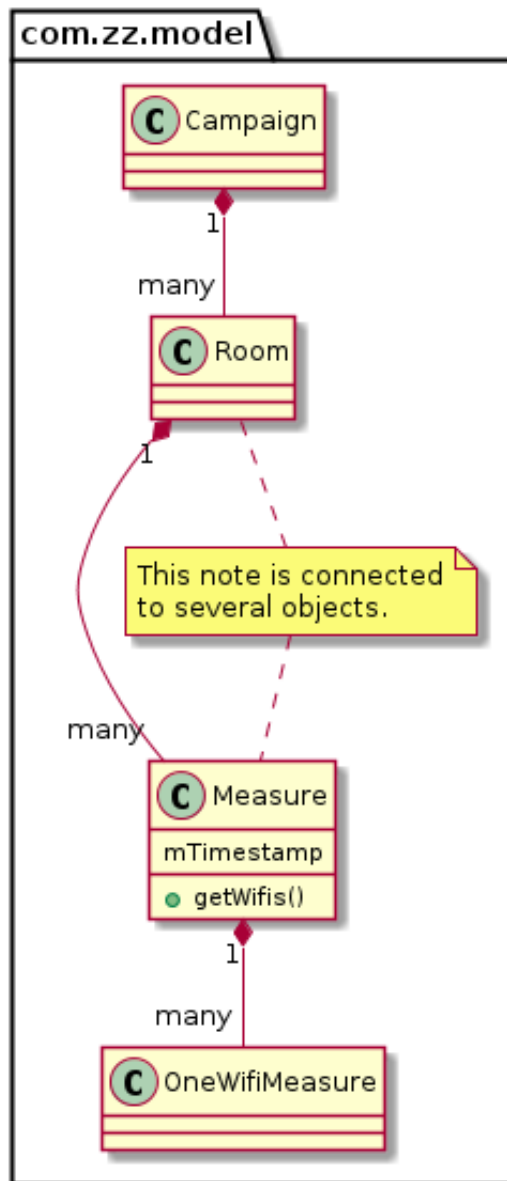
    com.zz.model.Campaign "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Measure
    com.zz.model.Measure "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.OneWifiMeasure

    note "This note is connected\nto several objects." as
com.zz.model.Note
    com.zz.model.Room .. com.zz.model.Note
    com.zz.model.Note .. com.zz.model.Measure

    legend
        new : adding note
    endlegend
@enduml

```

My internal model



new : using include preprocessor

```
@startuml
    title My internal model

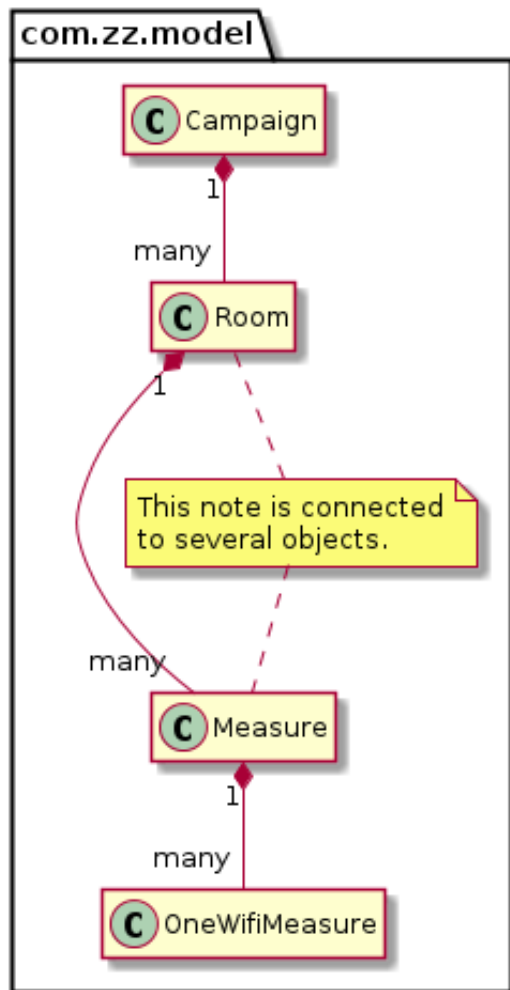
    !include sample_class_diag_llmeasure.pu

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room

    com.zz.model.Campaign "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Measure

    legend
        new : using include preprocessor
    endlegend
@enduml
```


My internal model



new : using hide

```
@startuml
    title My internal model

    !include sample_class_diag_llmeasure.pu
    hide methods
    hide members

    class com.zz.model.Campaign
    class com.zz.model.Room

    com.zz.model.Campaign "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Room
    com.zz.model.Room "1" *-- "many"
com.zz.model.Measure

    legend
        new : using hide
    endlegend
@enduml
```

QUESTIONS

... elles sont les très bienvenues

MERCI

Vous souhaitez récupérer ces slides : Nicolas.Bossard@orange.com