

# How to Design a Successful (Intern) Project with Apache Beam?

Kir Chou  
PyCon TW 2023



A pie chart illustrating the distribution of time or resources between two tasks. The chart is divided into two segments: a large light blue segment representing 'Data Processing' and a smaller white segment representing 'Intern Project'. Two dotted lines extend from the boundary between the segments towards the left, pointing towards the alarm clock icon.

Data  
Processing

Intern  
Project

About me:

<https://note35.github.io/about>



[Slide](#)



Code @ [Colab](#)

# Anyone knows Apache Beam?



- Loop over input, remove vowels
- Loop over vowel-less str, remove odd index chars

```
def process_string(a_str):
    vowels = ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u', 'A', 'E', 'I', 'O', 'U']
    for c in a_str:
        if c not in vowels:
            a_str_cons += c
    for i in range(len(a_str_cons)):
        if i % 2 == 0:
            final_str += a_str_cons[i]
    return final_str
```

input = "LaunchCode"  
 remove all the vowels  
 remove every other char  
 return what's left  
 input = "LAUNCHCODE"

a\_str\_cons = 'LnchCd'  
 final\_str = 'LcC'

[0, ..5]



20s

Given two tables:

- Table A: **hash key (string)** to **case sensitive index (string)**
- Table B: **hash key (string)** to data in whatever type

Both tables **hash key** are based on the **case sensitive index**

Generate a new table that maps **new hash key** based on **case insensitive index** to data in Table B.

Input Table A

```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'  
hash('python'): 'python'  
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

Input Table B

```
hash('PHP'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'
```

Output table

```
hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'  
hash('c++'): '?'
```

```
def generate_case_insensitive_index_to_content(
    hash_to_case_sensitive_index: dict[int, str],
    hash_to_content: dict[int, str]
) -> dict[int, str]:
    case_insensitive_index_to_content: dict[int, str] = {}

    for existing_hash, index in hash_to_case_sensitive_index.items():
        case_insensitive_index: str = index.lower()
        new_hash: int = magic_hash(case_insensitive_index)

        if existing_hash in hash_to_content:
            case_insensitive_index_to_content[new_hash] = \
                hash_to_content[existing_hash]
        else: case_insensitive_index_to_content[new_hash] = \
            NEW_CONTENT_PREFIX.format(case_insensitive_index)

    return case_insensitive_index_to_content
```



```

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    return case_insensitive_index_to_content

```

```

hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('C++'): 'C++'

```

∅



```
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```

```
return case_insensitive_index_to_content
```

```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

∅

```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
```



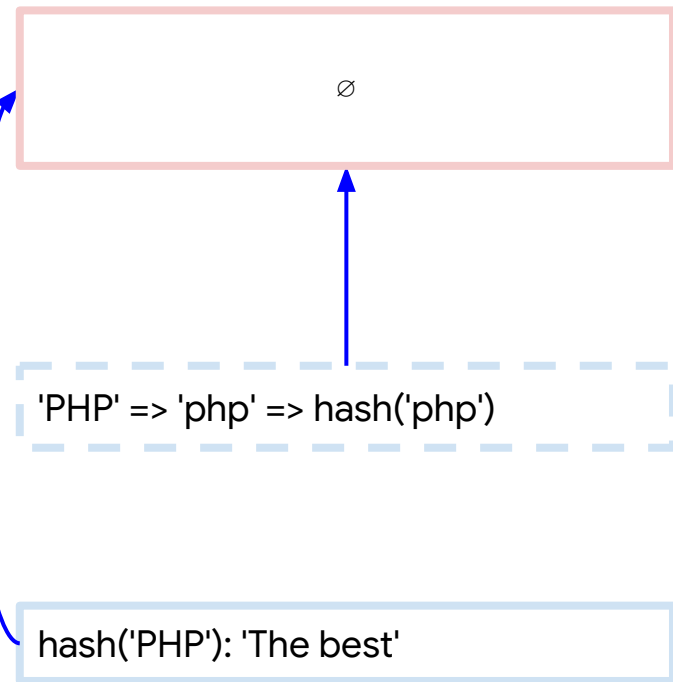
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```
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```

```
return case_insensitive_index_to_content
```

```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

```
hash('php'): 'The best'
```

```
hash('python'): 'python'
```



```
'python' => 'python' => hash('python')
```

```
def generate_case_insensitive_index_to_content(
    hash_to_case_sensitive_index: dict[int, str],
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        else: case_insensitive_index_to_content[new_hash] = \
            NEW_CONTENT_PREFIX.format(case_insensitive_index)

    return case_insensitive_index_to_content
```

hash('php'): 'The best'

hash('python'): 'python'

hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

```
def generate_case_insensitive_index_to_content(
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```

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return case_insensitive_index_to_content
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```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

```
hash('php'): 'The best'
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'
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hash('C++'): 'C++'
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```
'C++' => 'c++' => hash('c++')
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```
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    return case_insensitive_index_to_content
```

hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

'C++' => 'c++' => hash('c++')

hash('c++'): '??'

```
def generate_case_insensitive_index_to_content(  
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hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'  
hash('c++'): '?'
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```
return case_insensitive_index_to_content
```

# Path to modern data processing





```
def generate_case_insensitive_index_to_content(
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    hash_to_content: dict[int, str]  
) -> dict[int, str]:  
    case_insensitive_index_to_content: dict[int, str] = {}
```

**IN-MEMORY**

```
for existing_hash, index in hash_to_case_sensitive_index.items():
```

```
    case_insensitive_index: str = index.lower()
```

```
    new_hash: int = magic_hash(case_insensitive_index)
```

```
    if existing_hash in hash_to_content:
```

```
        case_insensitive_index_to_content[new_hash] = \
```

```
            hash_to_content[existing_hash]
```

```
    else: case_insensitive_index_to_content[new_hash] = \
```

```
        NEW_CONTENT_PREFIX.format(case_insensitive_index)
```

```
return case_insensitive_index_to_content
```





hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'  
hash('c++'): '?'



hash('C++'): 'Stop others from learning it'

IN-MEMORY

BIG DATA



1970/01/01 11:11:11

imgflip.com

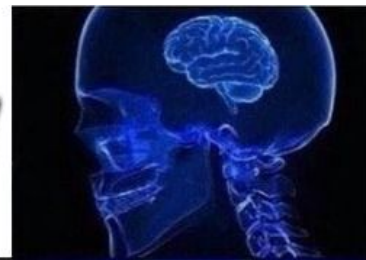




**IN-MEMORY**

**BIG DATA**

**UNBOUNDED**



hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'  
hash('c++'): 'Stop others from learning it'

1970/01/01 11:11:11

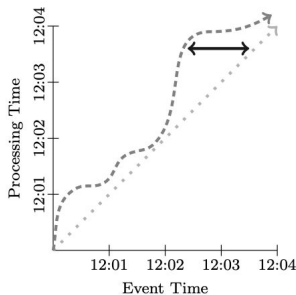
hash('C++'): 'The legend'

1970/01/01 11:11:12 ○

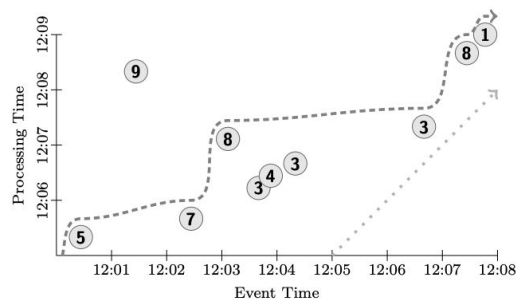
1970/01/01 11:11:10 ✗ [xgflip.com](http://xgflip.com)

## Recap: modern data processing

- **Massive-Scale:** data is too big to handle by one instance
- **Unbounded:** data keeps coming, and requires to handle them when receiving
  - eg: peak keywords detection of the search engine
- **Out-of-Order:** the event time and the process time may be different
  - eg: game score update for users who play it without the internet access tentatively



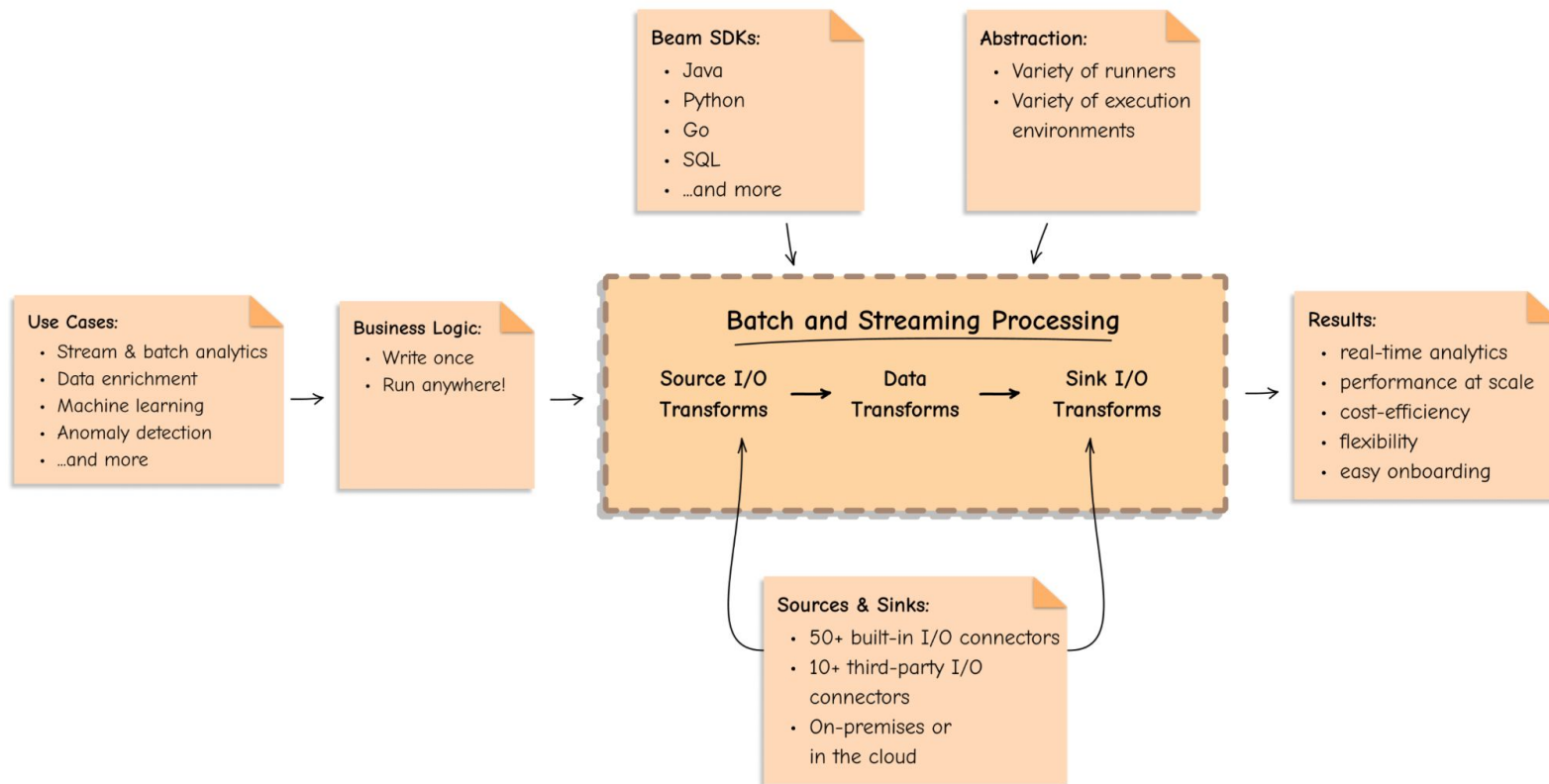
The processing time happens after the event time.



The tasks are unbounded and out-of-order.



beam



Given two tables:

- Table A: **hash key (string)** to **case sensitive index (string)**
- Table B: **hash key (string)** to data in whatever type

Both tables **hash key** are based on the **case sensitive index**

Generate a new table that maps **new hash key** based on **case insensitive index** to data in Table B.

Input Table A

```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'  
hash('python'): 'python'  
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

Input Table B

```
hash('PHP'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'
```

Output table

```
hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'  
hash('c++'): '?'
```



```
def main():
    p = beam.Pipeline() # Run locally with the direct runner.

    new_hash_collection: list[tuple[int, int]] = LANGUAGE_INDEX_COLLECTION
    | "Map existing hash to new hash" >> beam.Map(
        lambda i: (i[0], magic_hash(i[1].lower()))

    new_language_content = (
        {
            "index": LANGUAGE_INDEX_COLLECTION,
            "content": LANGUAGE_CONTENT_COLLECTION,
            "new_hash": new_hash_collection,
        }
        | "CoGroupByKey" >> beam.CoGroupByKey()
        | "Maybe rehash" >> beam.ParDo(
            lambda hash_to_all: maybe_rehash(hash_to_all))
    )
    p.run()
```



```
def main():
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)
p.run()
```

Table A (lowercase)

```
hash('PHP'): hash('php')
hash('python'): hash('python')
hash('C++'): hash('c++')
```

Input Table A

```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

**FlatMap**

lower case hash

Table A (lowercase)

hash('PHP'): hash('php')  
hash('python'): hash('python')  
hash('C++'): hash('c++')

Input Table A

hash('PHP'): 'PHP'  
hash('python'): 'python'  
hash('C++'): 'C++'

**FlatMap**

lower case hash

Input Table B

hash('PHP'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

Output table

hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'  
hash('c++'): '?'

```
def main():
```

```
    p = beam.Pipeline() # Run locally with the direct runner.
```

```
    new_hash_collection: list[tuple[int, int]] = LANGUAGE_INDEX_COLLECTION
```

```
    | "Map existing hash to new hash" >> beam.Map(
```

```
        lambda i: (i[0], magic_hash(i[1].lower()))
```

```
    new_language_content = (
```

```
        {
```

```
            "index": LANGUAGE_INDEX_COLLECTION,
```

```
            "content": LANGUAGE_CONTENT_COLLECTION,
```

```
            "new_hash": new_hash_collection,
```

```
        })
```

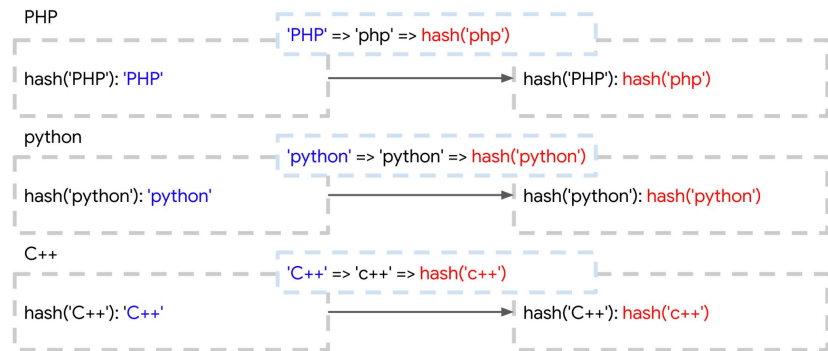
```
    | "CoGroupByKey" >> beam.CoGroupByKey()
```

```
    | "Maybe rehash" >> beam.ParDo(
```

```
        lambda hash_to_all: maybe_rehash(hash_to_all))
```

```
)
```

```
p.run()
```



*\*Data is processed **parallelly** in different workers.*

PHP

'PHP' => 'php' => hash('php')

hash('PHP'): 'PHP'

hash('PHP'): hash('php')

python

'python' => 'python' => hash('python')

hash('python'): 'python'

hash('python'): hash('python')

C++

'C++' => 'c++' => hash('c++')

hash('C++'): 'C++'

hash('C++'): hash('c++')

```
def main():
    p = beam.Pipeline() # Run locally with the direct runner.
```

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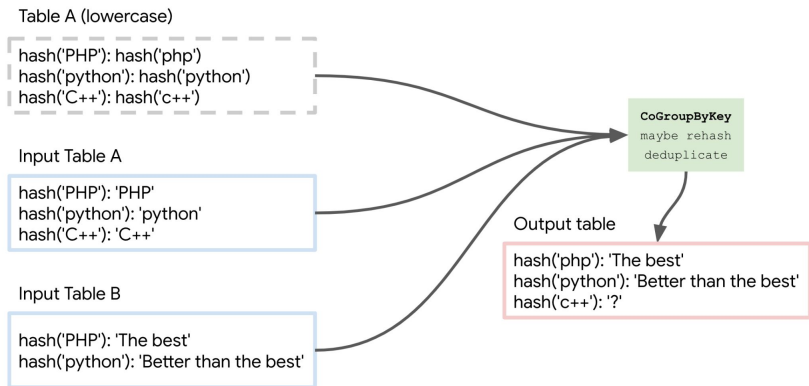


Table A (lowercase)

hash('PHP'): hash('php')  
hash('python'): hash('python')  
hash('C++'): hash('c++')

Input Table A

hash('PHP'): 'PHP'  
hash('python'): 'python'  
hash('C++'): 'C++'

Input Table B

hash('PHP'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

**CoGroupByKey**

maybe rehash  
deduplicate

Output table

hash('php'): 'The best'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'  
hash('c++'): '?'

```
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hash('PHP'): hash('php')
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Input Table A

```
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

Input Table B

```
hash('PHP'): 'The best'
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'
```

PHP

```
hash('PHP'): hash('php')
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('PHP'): 'The best'
```

python

```
hash('python'): hash('python')
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'
```

C++

```
hash('C++'): hash('c++')
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```



Table A (lowercase)

hash('PHP'): hash('php')
hash('python'): hash('python')
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Input Table A

hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('C++'): 'C++'

Input Table B

hash('PHP'): 'The best'
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

PHP

hash('PHP'): hash('php')
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('PHP'): 'The best'

python

hash('python'): hash('python')
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

C++

hash('C++'): hash('c++')
hash('C++'): 'C++'

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)
p.run()
```

PHP

```
hash('PHP'): hash('php')
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'
hash('PHP'): 'The best'
```

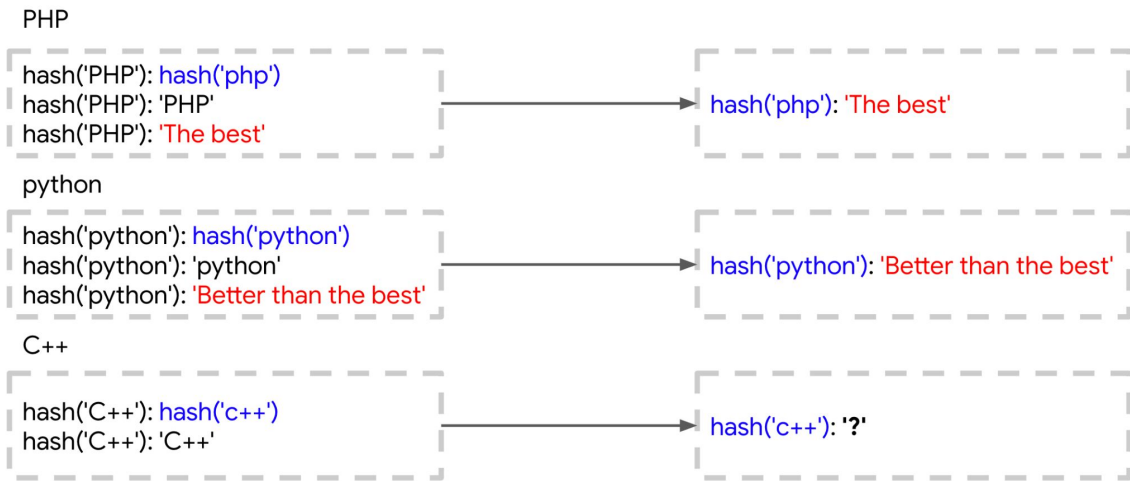
python

```
hash('python'): hash('python')
hash('python'): 'python'
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'
```

C++

```
hash('C++'): hash('c++')
hash('C++'): 'C++'
```

```
def maybe_rehash(hash_to_all):
    for k in hash_to_all[1]["new_hash"]:
        if hash_to_all[1]["content"]: // dedup
            yield (k, hash_to_all[1]["content"][0])
        else: // dedup + create
            yield (k,
NEW_CONTENT_PREFIX.format(hash_to_all[1]['index'][0].lower()))
```



*\*Data is processed **parallelly** in different workers.*

PHP

hash('PHP'): hash('php')  
hash('PHP'): 'PHP'  
hash('PHP'): 'The best'

hash('php'): 'The best'

python

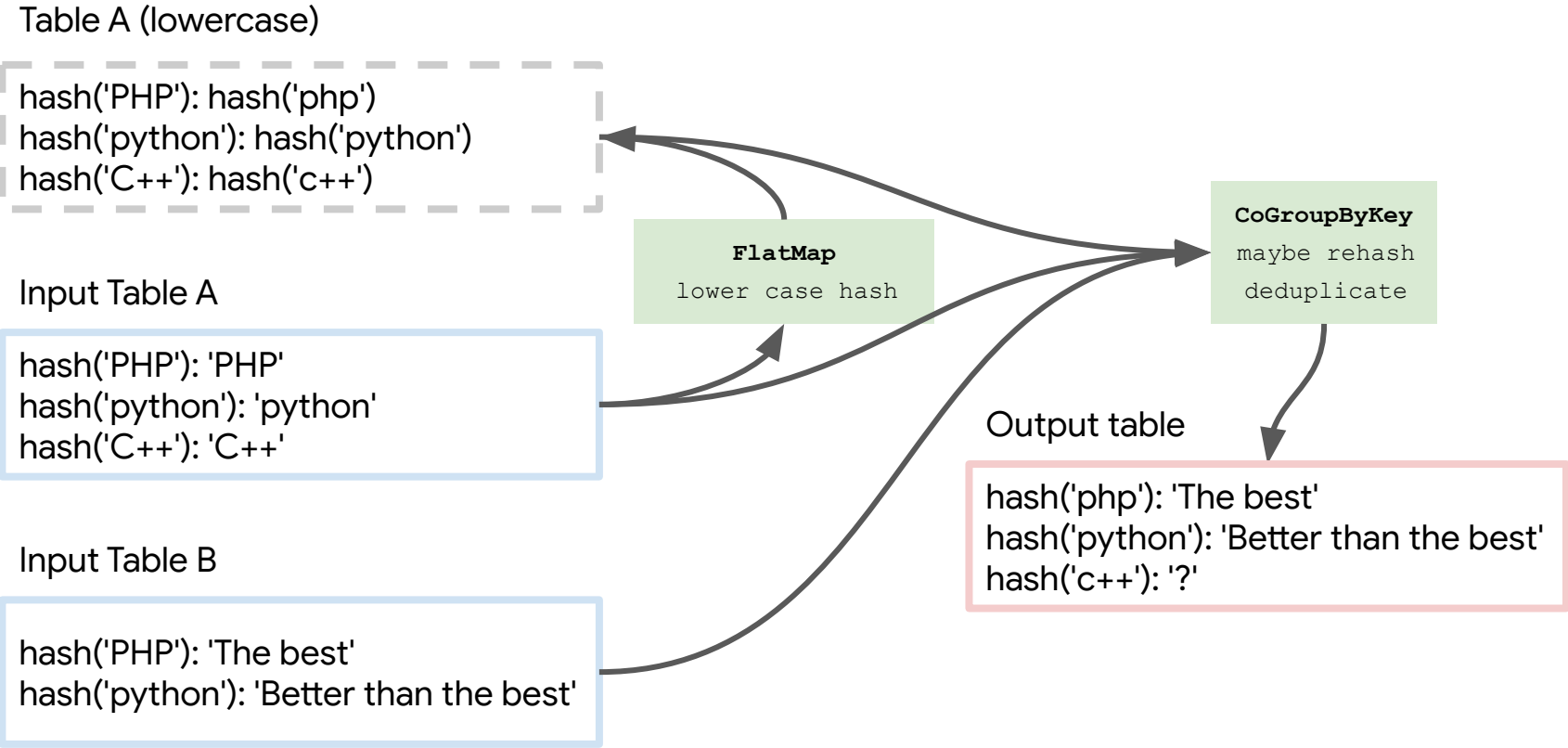
hash('python'): hash('python')  
hash('python'): 'python'  
hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

hash('python'): 'Better than the best'

C++

hash('C++'): hash('c++')  
hash('C++'): 'C++'

hash('c++'): '?'



# Researches

- [FlumeJava 2010](#): Bounded
  - One pipeline to handle many MapReduce jobs
- [Millwheel 2013](#): Unbounded
  - Fault-tolerant stream processing systems
- [Dataflow Model 2015](#): Bounded + Unbounded
  - A flexible abstraction for modern data processing problems
  - Apache Beam is based on this

# More examples

- Bounded
  - [Text analysis](#)
- Unbounded
  - [Online game real time scoring system](#)
  - [Grocery store's barcode system](#) [PyCon APAC 2018]

# A Successful (Intern) Project





[note35.github.io/talks](https://note35.github.io/talks)

What a Great Software Engineer  
Intern Host Looks Like



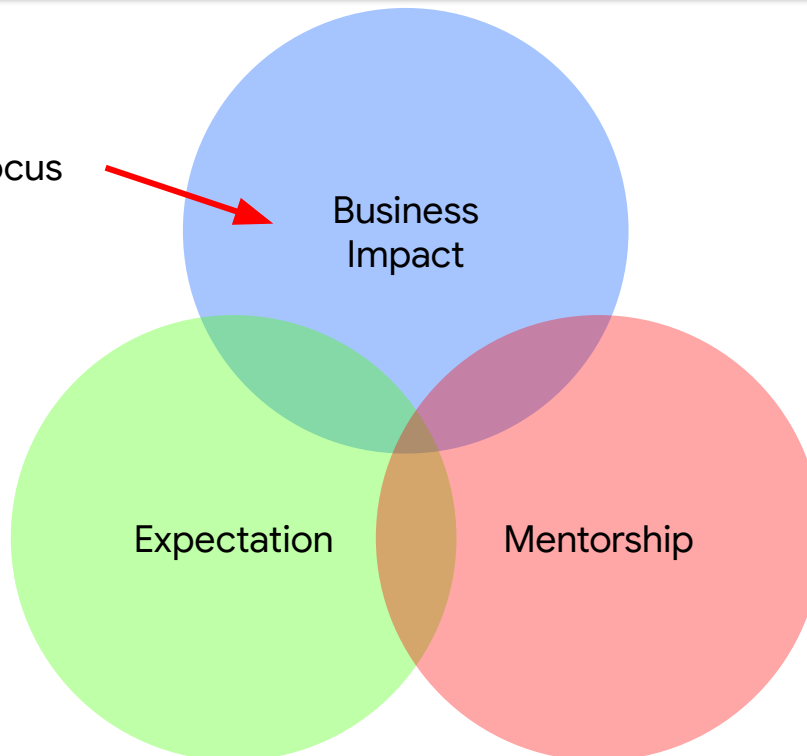
**20th Anniversary Special**  
April 19-27, 2023  
Blog /

# Education Summit

In 2023, PyCon US will be holding its 11th annual Python Education Summit in person!

- When: Thursday, April 20, 2023
- Time: 9 am to 4 pm
- Where: Salt Palace Convention Center – Room 151DEFG

Today's focus



# The lifecycle of a project

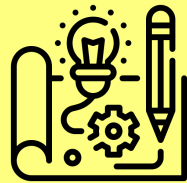
Ideation



Analysis



Prototyping



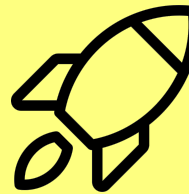
Productization



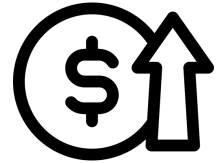
Experimentation



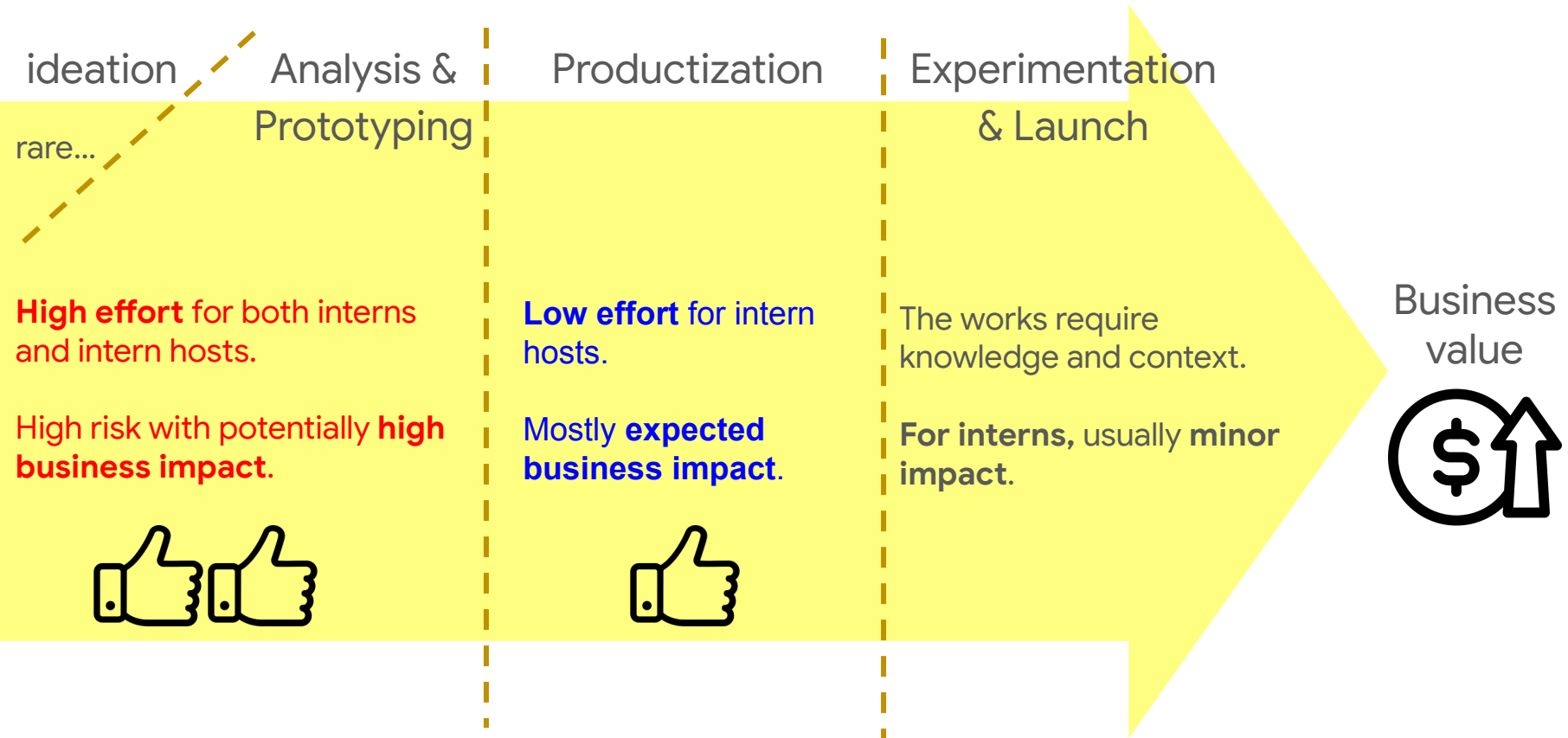
Launch



Business value



# Intern project recommendations



**Intern**

Limited time

Limited technical knowledge

**Apache beam**

Easy to ramp up



**Intern project**

A well-defined data problem

# Takeaway

In-memory data processing

Modern data processing

Apach Beam

Apache Beam in the project life cycle

## Homework/Promotion



[colab](#)

Thank you for listening! 🙏

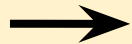
No time to talk slides





# Batch vs Streaming

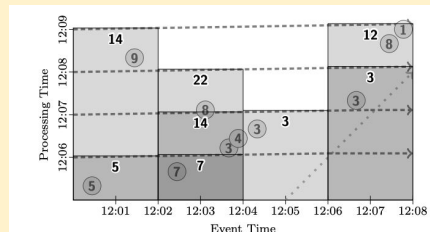
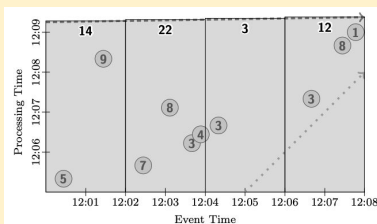
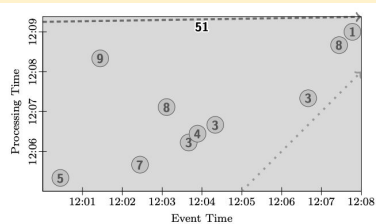
## Simple Batch



## Fixed-window Batch



## Fixed-window Batches



## Streaming



## Partial streaming



## Sessions

