

◌ [◌]	Primary stress	/ˈfəʊnəˈtɪʃən/		
◌ _◌	Secondary stress			
◌ː	Long	eː		
◌ [◌]	Half-long	e [◌]		
◌̥	Extra-short	ẽ		
	Minor (foot) group			
	Major (intonation) group			
·	Syllable break	/ɪ · ækt/		
◌◌◌	Linking (absence of a break)			

Level	Contour
◌̥ ˩ Extra high	◌̥ ˩ Rising
◌̥ ˨ High	◌̥ ˨ Falling
◌̥ ˨ Mid	◌̥ ˩ High rising
◌̥ ˨ Low	◌̥ ˩ Low rising
◌̥ ˨ Extra low	◌̥ ˩ Rising-falling
◌̥ [↑] Upstep	↗ Global rise
◌̥ [↓] Downstep	↘ Global fall

ʌ	Voiceless labial-velar fricative	ɕ ʑ	Alveolo-palatal fricatives
ʋ	Voiced labial-velar approximant	ɭ	Voiced alveolar lateral flap
ɥ	Voiced labial-palatal approximant	ɥ	Simultaneous ʃ and x
ħ	Voiceless epiglottal fricative	ts kp	Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary.
ʕ	Voiced epiglottal fricative		
ʕ̣	Epiglottal plosive		