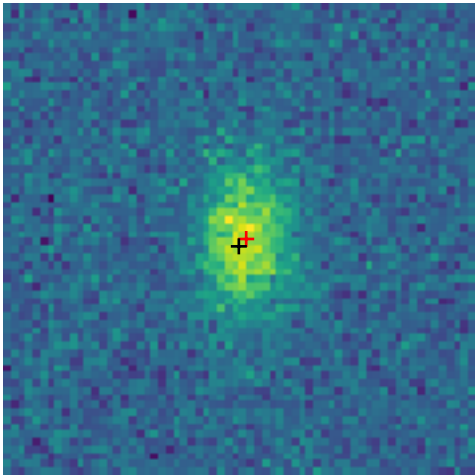


Reference image $R(x, y)$



New image $N(x, y)$

